

Task - 1

Wireshark · DNS · Wi-Fi

Packet Type	Count	Average	Min Val	Max Val	Rate (ms)	Percent	Burst Rate	Burst Start
Total Packets	397				0.0087	100%	0.1000	11.160
Answer Type	541				0.0119	100%	0.2300	20.586
A	445				0.0098	82.26%	0.1800	20.586
SOA	51				0.0011	9.43%	0.0200	12.907
CNAME	41				0.0009	7.58%	0.0400	20.586
HTTPS	4				0.0001	0.74%	0.0100	8.606
rcode	397				0.0087	100%	0.1000	11.160
No error	397				0.0087	100.00%	0.1000	11.160
opcodes	397				0.0087	100%	0.1000	11.160
Standard query	397				0.0087	100.00%	0.1000	11.160
Response	397				0.0087	100%	0.1000	11.160
Query	234				0.0051	58.94%	0.0800	9.129
Response	163				0.0036	41.06%	0.0400	20.586
Query Type	397				0.0087	100%	0.1000	11.160
A	246				0.0054	61.96%	0.0500	11.160
HTTPS	151				0.0033	38.04%	0.0500	11.161
Payload size	397	433.64	32	1000	0.0087	100%	0.1000	11.160
Class	397				0.0087	100%	0.1000	11.160
IN	397				0.0087	100.00%	0.1000	11.160
Service Stats	0				0.0000	100%	-	-
request-response time (msec)	161	2560.87	1845.317993	4646.401855	0.0035		0.0400	20.586
no. of retransmissions	2				0.0000		0.0200	36.363

Display filter: Enter a display filter ...

Copy Save as... Close

Wireshark · DNS/Query-Response · Wi-Fi

Topic / Item	Count	Average	Min Val	Max Val	Rate (ms)	Percent	Burst Rate	Burst Start
Total	397				0.0087	100%	0.1000	11.160
Query	234				0.0051	58.94%	0.0800	9.129
Response	163				0.0036	41.06%	0.0400	20.586
Response	0				0.0000	100%	-	-
Servicing	163				0.0036		0.0400	20.586
Answered (ms)	161	2560.87	1845.317993	4646.401855	0.0035	98.77%	0.0400	20.586
Retransmissions	2				0.0000	1.23%	0.0200	36.363
Unsolicited	0				0.0000	0.00%	-	-
Rcodes	163				0.0036		0.0400	20.586
No error	163				0.0036	100.00%	0.0400	20.586
Payload	163				0.0036		0.0400	20.586
<= 1KB	163				0.0036	100.00%	0.0400	20.586
Kind	163				0.0036		0.0400	20.586
Non-Authoritative	163				0.0036	100.00%	0.0400	20.586
From	163				0.0036		0.0400	20.586
8.8.8.8	58				0.0013	35.58%	0.0400	20.586
202.122.21.106	55				0.0012	33.74%	0.0300	10.446
183.82.243.66	50				0.0011	30.67%	0.0300	9.833
Authorities	163				0.0036		0.0400	20.586
zero	112				0.0025	68.71%	0.0300	18.945
= 1	51				0.0011	31.29%	0.0200	12.907
Answers	163				0.0036		0.0400	20.586

Display filter: Enter a display filter ...

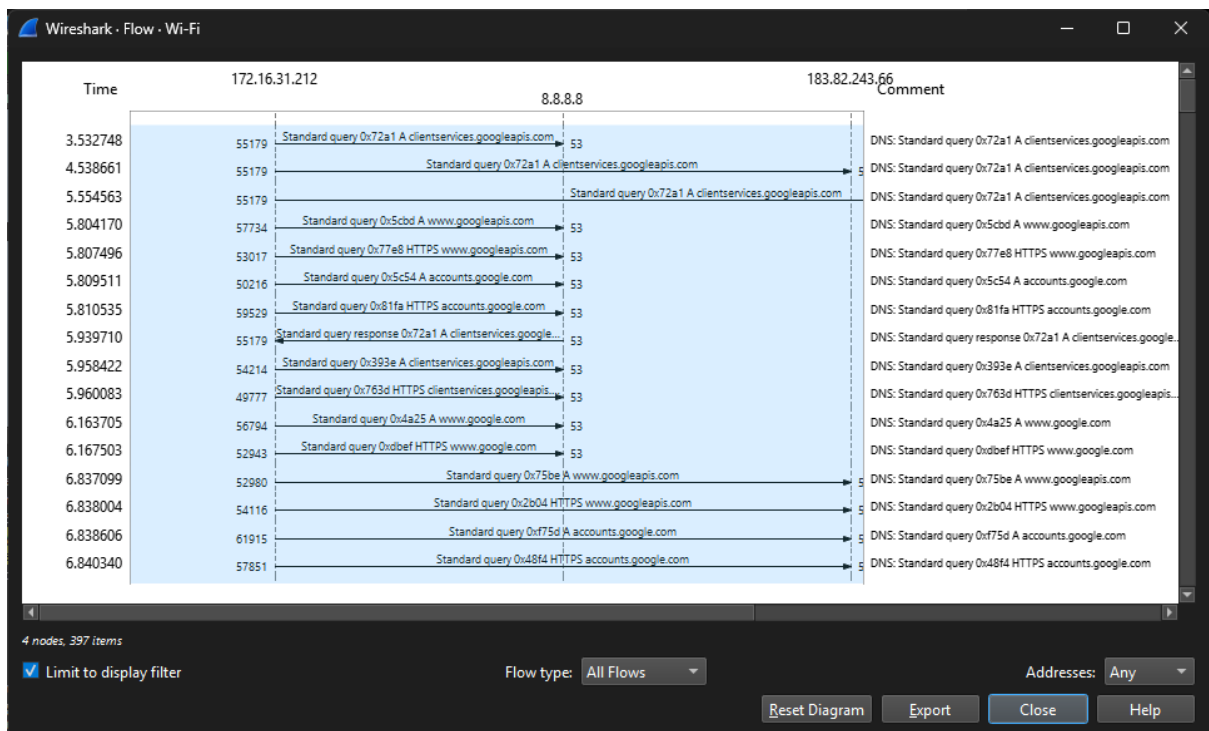
Copy Save as... Close

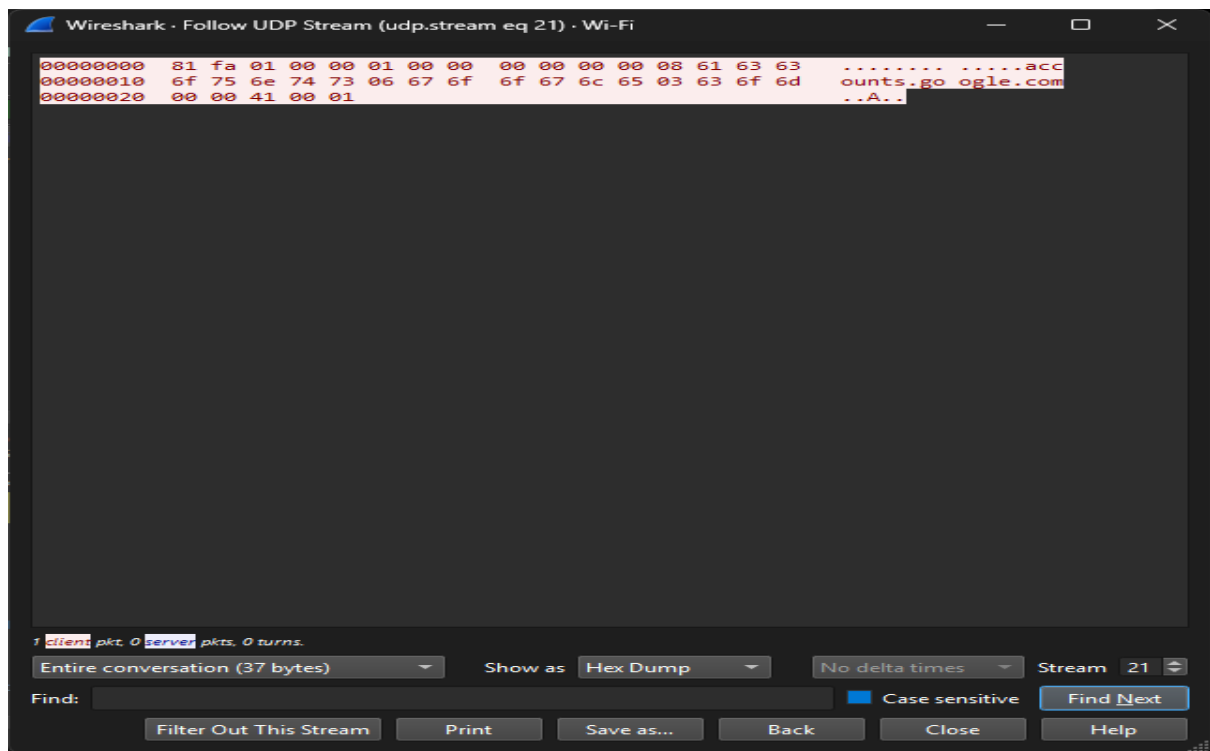
Wireshark · IPv4 Statistics / All Addresses · Wi-Fi

Topic / Item	Count	Average	Min Val	Max Val	Rate (ms)	Percent	Burst Rate	Burst Start
IPv4 Statistics/All Addresses	1616				0.0279	100%	1.4500	38.095
172.16.31.212	1377				0.0238	85.21%	1.4200	38.110
216.239.38.120	217				0.0037	13.43%	0.7100	15.460
142.251.222.138	200				0.0035	12.38%	1.3900	38.110
8.8.8.8	140				0.0024	8.66%	0.0800	9.129
202.122.21.106	133				0.0023	8.23%	0.1000	11.160
183.82.243.66	124				0.0021	7.67%	0.0800	10.141
224.0.0.251	111				0.0019	6.87%	0.0400	7.373
142.251.223.14	83				0.0014	5.14%	0.2600	24.191
172.217.24.138	78				0.0013	4.83%	0.1400	18.275
142.250.207.78	70				0.0012	4.33%	0.2200	48.916
239.255.255.250	52				0.0009	3.22%	0.0600	51.509
44.228.249.3	49				0.0008	3.03%	0.0600	23.109
172.16.31.100	42				0.0007	2.60%	0.0700	45.775
74.125.68.84	39				0.0007	2.41%	0.1300	17.207
142.250.205.46	38				0.0007	2.35%	0.3000	25.897
172.16.31.8	35				0.0006	2.17%	0.0200	27.649
172.217.24.110	32				0.0006	1.98%	0.1900	20.671
142.251.43.67	31				0.0005	1.92%	0.1500	20.670
142.251.43.74	29				0.0005	1.79%	0.1500	48.437
142.250.205.99	29				0.0005	1.79%	0.1800	21.053
172.16.30.147	28				0.0005	1.73%	0.0300	0.922

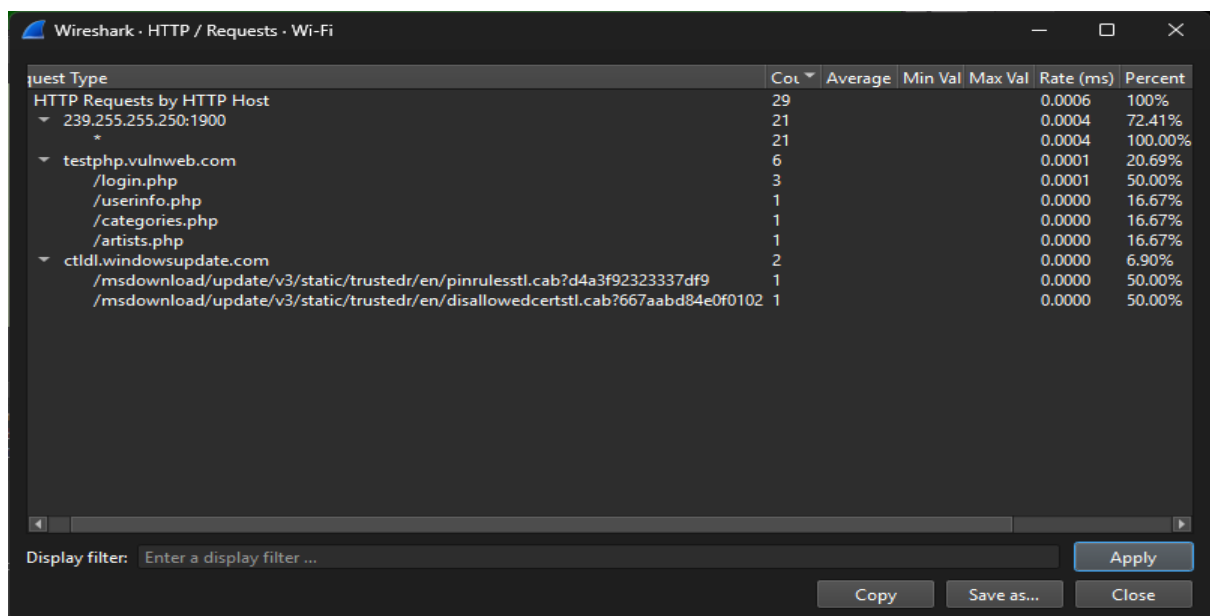
Display filter: Enter a display filter ... Apply

Copy Save as... Close

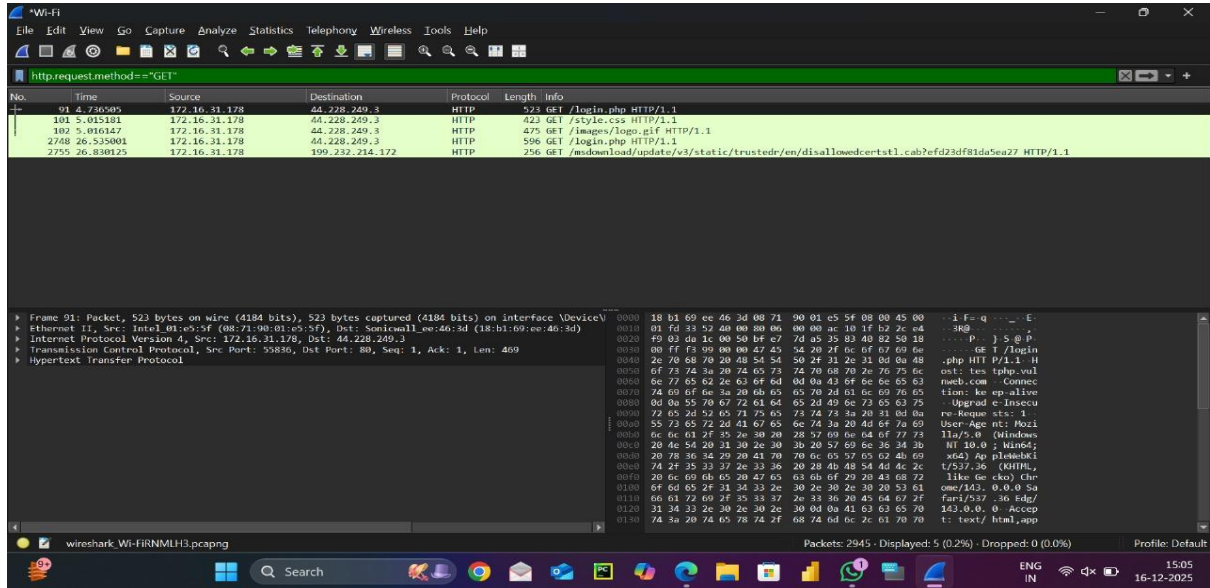




2.)



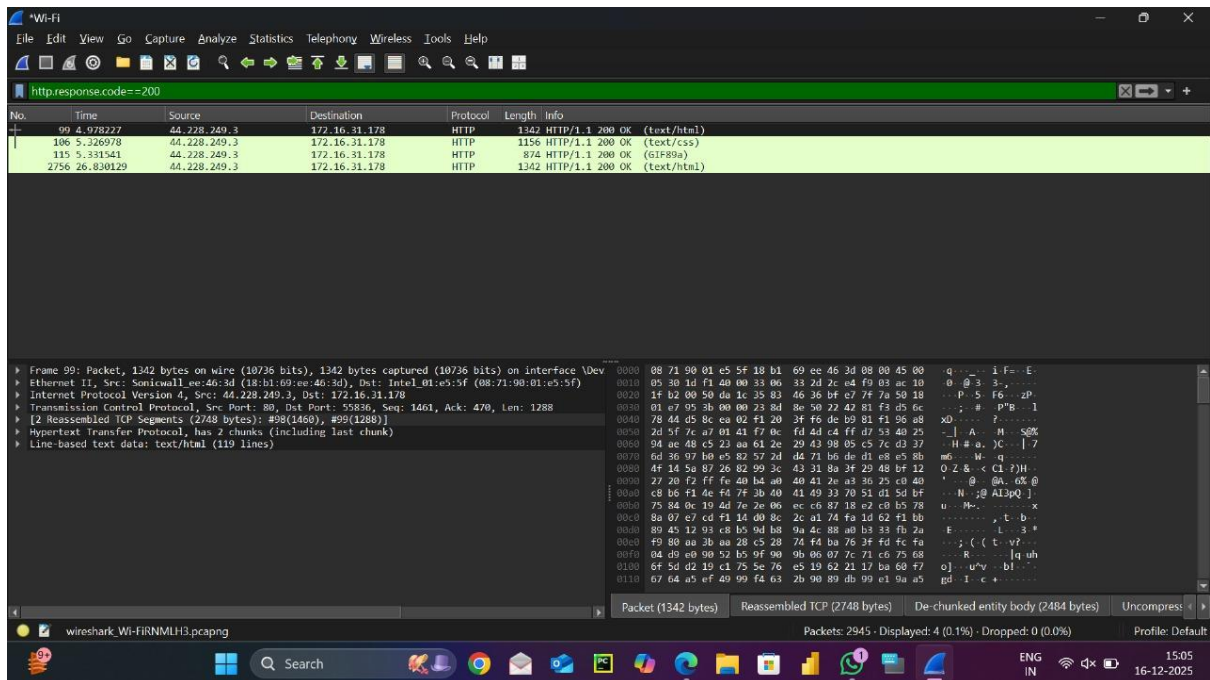
Task – 2



The screenshot shows a Wireshark capture of an HTTP GET request. The packet list on the left shows five packets, with packet 101 selected. The packet details pane shows the structure of the HTTP request, including the GET method and the /login.php path. The packet bytes pane shows the raw data in hexadecimal and ASCII.

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
91	4.726595	172.16.31.178	44.228.249.3	HTTP	523	GET /login.php HTTP/1.1
101	5.015181	172.16.31.178	44.228.249.3	HTTP	423	GET /style.css HTTP/1.1
102	5.016147	172.16.31.178	44.228.249.3	HTTP	475	GET /images/logo.gif HTTP/1.1
2748	26.533801	172.16.31.178	44.228.249.3	HTTP	596	GET /login.php HTTP/1.1
2755	26.830125	172.16.31.178	199.232.214.172	HTTP	256	GET /msdownload/update/v3/static/trusted/en/disallowedcertst1.cab?efd23df8d05ea27 HTTP/1.1

Frame 101: Packet, 523 bytes on wire (4184 bits), 523 bytes captured (4184 bits) on interface \Device\NPF{...} ...
Ethernet II, Src: Intel_01:e5:5f (08:71:90:01:e5:5f), Dst: Sonicwall_e4:4d:3d (18:b1:69:ee:4d:3d)
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 172.16.31.178, Dst: 44.228.249.3
Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 55836, Dst Port: 80, Seq: 1, Ack: 1, Len: 409
Hypertext Transfer Protocol



The screenshot shows a Wireshark capture of an HTTP 200 OK response. The packet list on the left shows five packets, with packet 106 selected. The packet details pane shows the structure of the HTTP response, including the 200 OK status and the text/html content type. The packet bytes pane shows the raw data in hexadecimal and ASCII.

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
99	4.978227	44.228.249.3	172.16.31.178	HTTP	1342	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/html)
106	5.226978	44.228.249.3	172.16.31.178	HTTP	1156	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/css)
115	5.331941	44.228.249.3	172.16.31.178	HTTP	874	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/html)
2756	26.830129	44.228.249.3	172.16.31.178	HTTP	1342	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/html)

Frame 99: Packet, 1342 bytes on wire (10736 bits), 1342 bytes captured (10736 bits) on interface \Device\NPF{...} ...
Ethernet II, Src: Sonicwall_e4:4d:3d (18:b1:69:ee:4d:3d), Dst: Intel_01:e5:5f (08:71:90:01:e5:5f)
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 44.228.249.3, Dst: 172.16.31.178
Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 80, Dst Port: 55836, Seq: 1461, Ack: 470, Len: 1288
[2 Reassembled TCP Segments (2748 bytes): #98(1460), #99(1288)]
Hypertext Transfer Protocol, has 2 chunks (including last chunk)
Line-based text data: text/html (119 lines)

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
864	18.536261	172.16.31.212	44.228.249.3	HTTP	497	GET /login.php HTTP/1.1
889	18.817483	44.228.249.3	172.16.31.212	HTTP	1342	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/html)
1168	23.118704	172.16.31.212	44.228.249.3	HTTP	523	GET /login.php HTTP/1.1
1183	23.451520	44.228.249.3	172.16.31.212	HTTP	1342	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/html)
1194	23.766348	172.16.31.212	199.232.210.172	HTTP	256	GET /msdownload/update/v3/static/trustedr/en/disallowedc
1208	24.066340	172.16.31.212	199.232.210.172	HTTP	250	GET /msdownload/update/v3/static/trustedr/en/pinrulesstl
1641	37.142048	172.16.31.212	44.228.249.3	HTTP	703	POST /userinfo.php HTTP/1.1 (application/x-www-form-url
1667	37.491503	44.228.249.3	172.16.31.212	HTTP	378	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/html)
2024	43.353626	172.16.31.212	44.228.249.3	HTTP	549	GET /categories.php HTTP/1.1
2060	43.597849	44.228.249.3	172.16.31.212	HTTP	1341	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/html)
2169	45.885367	172.16.31.212	44.228.249.3	HTTP	549	GET /login.php HTTP/1.1
2182	46.184907	44.228.249.3	172.16.31.212	HTTP	1342	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/html)
2272	48.508817	172.16.31.212	44.228.249.3	HTTP	546	GET /artists.php HTTP/1.1
2302	48.928751	44.228.249.3	172.16.31.212	HTTP	1198	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/html)

[SEQ/ACK analysis]
[Client Contiguous Streams: 1]
[Server Contiguous Streams: 1]
TCP payload (1288 bytes)
TCP segment data (1288 bytes)
[2 Reassembled TCP Segments (2748 bytes): #1182(1460), #1183(1288)]
Hypertext Transfer Protocol, has 2 chunks (including last chunk)
HTTP/1.1 200 OK\r\nServer: nginx/1.19.0\r\nDate: Tue, 16 Dec 2025 09:34:21 GMT\r\nContent-Type: text/html; charset=UTF-8\r\nTransfer-Encoding: chunked\r\nConnection: keep-alive\r\nX-Powered-By: PHP/5.6.40-38+ubuntu20.04.1+deb.sury.org+1\r\nContent-Encoding: gzip\r\n\r\n[Request in frame: 1168]
[Time since request: 332.816000 milliseconds]

Packet (1342 bytes) Reassembled TCP (2748)

Hypertext Transfer Protocol Packets: 2574 · Displayed: 14 (0.5%) · Dropped: 0 (0.0%) Profile: Default

Wi-Fi

File Edit View Go Capture Analyze Statistics Telephony Wireless Tools Help

http.last_modified

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
100	5.326978	44.228.249.3	172.16.31.178	HTTP	1156	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/css)
115	5.331541	44.228.249.3	172.16.31.178	HTTP	874	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (GIF89a)

Frame 106: Packet, 1156 bytes on wire (9248 bits), 1156 bytes captured (9248 bits) on interface \Device{NPF{...}}
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 44.228.249.3, Dst: 172.16.31.178
Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 80, Dst Port: 55836, Seq: 7368, Ack: 839, Len: 1102
[2 Reassembled TCP Segments (5721 bytes): #104(220), #105(4380), #106(1102)]
Hypertext Transfer Protocol
Line-based text data: text/css (324 lines)

Packet (1156 bytes) Reassembled TCP (5721 bytes)

Last-Modified: Character string Packets: 2945 · Displayed: 2 (0.1%) · Dropped: 0 (0.0%) Profile: Default

Task - 3

Wireshark capture of TCP stream 0 and HTTP stream 0. The packet list shows five packets:

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
2	0.600079	139.162.123.134	10.9.0.2	HTTP2	164	HTTP/1.1 301 Switching Protocols , SETTINGS[0]
4	0.600541	10.9.0.2	139.162.123.134	HTTP2	93	SETTINGS[0]
5	0.600575	10.9.0.2	139.162.123.134	HTTP2	75	SETTINGS[0]
7	0.600603	10.9.0.2	139.162.123.134	HTTP2	79	WINDOW_UPDATE[0]
9	0.912384	139.162.123.134	10.9.0.2	HTTP2	75	SETTINGS[0]

The packet details pane is empty. The status bar shows 10 packets displayed (50.0%).

Wireshark capture of HTTP stream 0. The packet list shows two packets:

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
1	0.000000	10.9.0.2	139.162.123.134	HTTP	244	GET /robots.txt HTTP/1.1
2	0.600079	139.162.123.134	10.9.0.2	HTTP2	164	HTTP/1.1 301 Switching Protocols , SETTINGS[0]

The packet details pane shows the GET request details:

```
Frame 1: Packet, 244 bytes on wire (1952 bits), 244 bytes captured (1952 bits) on interface 0
  Ethernet II, Src: 92:76:39:bc:c1:81 (92:76:39:bc:c1:81), Dst: 8a:7d:40:9e:52:1b (8a:7d:40:9e:52:1b)
  Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 10.9.0.2, Dst: 139.162.123.134
  Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 58038, Dst Port: 80, Seq: 1, Ack: 1, Len: 178
  Hypertext Transfer Protocol
    GET /robots.txt HTTP/1.1\r\n
    Request Method: GET
    Request URI: /robots.txt
    Request Version: HTTP/1.1
    Host: nghttp2.org\r\n
    User-Agent: curl/7.61.0\r\n
    Accept: */*\r\n
    Connection: Upgrade, HTTP2-Settings\r\n
    Upgrade: h2c\r\n
    HTTP2-Settings: AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA\r\n
    Settings - Max concurrent streams: 100
    Settings - Initial window size: 1073741824
    Settings - Enable push: 0
    \r\n\r\n
    [Response in frame 2]
```

The status bar shows 10 packets displayed (20.0%).

http2-h2c.pcap

File Edit View Go Capture Analyze Statistics Telephony Wireless Tools Help

http

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
1	0.000000	10.9.0.2	139.162.123.134	HTTP	244	GET /robots.txt HTTP/1.1
2	0.600079	139.162.123.134	10.9.0.2	HTTP2	164	HTTP/1.1 101 Switching Protocols , SETTINGS[0]

Frame 2: Packet, 164 bytes on wire (1312 bits), 164 bytes capture

Ethernet II, Src: 8a:7d:40:9e:52:1b (8a:7d:40:9e:52:1b), Dst: 92:00:00:00:00:00

Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 139.162.123.134, Dst: 10.9.0.2

Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 80, Dst Port: 58038, Seq: 300000000, Len: 164

Hypertext Transfer Protocol

- HTTP/1.1 101 Switching Protocols\r\n
 - Response Version: HTTP/1.1
 - Status Code: 101
 - [Status Code Description: Switching Protocols]
 - Response Phrase: Switching Protocols
 - Connection: Upgrade\r\n
 - Upgrade: h2c\r\n
 - \r\n
 - [Request in frame: 1]
 - [Time since request: 600.079000 milliseconds]
 - [Request URI: /robots.txt]
 - [Full request URI: http://nghttp2.org/robots.txt]

HyperText Transfer Protocol 2

- Stream: SETTINGS, Stream ID: 0, Length 18
- Length: 18
- Type: SETTINGS (4)
- Flags: 0x00
 - 0000 0000 = Unused: 0x00
 - 0000 = ACK: False
 - 0... .. = Reserved: 0x0
 - .000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 = Stream Identifier
- Settings - Max concurrent streams : 100
 - Settings Identifier: Max concurrent streams (3)
 - Max concurrent streams: 100
- Settings - Initial Windows size : 1048576
 - Settings Identifier: Initial Windows size (4)
 - Initial Window Size: 1048576
- Settings - Header table size : 8192
 - Settings Identifier: Header table size (1)
 - Header table size: 8192