

readme file for “Public Insurance and Mortality: Evidence from Medicaid Implementation” by Andrew Goodman-Bacon

Replication files use the following folder structure:

/data	stores Stata 14 format data files for all analyses
/datatemp	temporary files used in the estimation are stored here
/output	all figures and outreg output for tables are sent here
/main_results	dofiles and table templates for results in the paper
/app2A	dofiles and table templates for results in online appendix 2A
/app2B	dofiles and table templates for results in online appendix 2B
/app2C	dofiles and table templates for results in online appendix 2C
/app2D	dofiles and table templates for results in online appendix 2D
/app2E	dofiles and table templates for results in online appendix 2E
/app2F	dofiles and table templates for results in online appendix 2F
/app3	dofiles and table templates for results in online appendix 3
/app4	dofiles and table templates for results in online appendix 4

The file master.do runs all analyses and creates all figures. The globals that define pathnames must be changes at the top of this file. Table output uses outreg2.ado and these files must be pasted into the template files to create the formatted tables in the paper. Some figures use grc1leg.ado (a program that combines two panels and assigns a common legend). As of 10/5/2016 all files run in approximately 26 hours.

Contains data from app2A\_welfare1970\_medicaid1976.dta

obs: 65  
vars: 5 29 Sep 2016 15:23  
size: 1,170

variable name	storage type	display format	value label	variable label
age	int	%9.0g		Age
dmcaid0	float	%9.0g		Share who Used Medicaid, Nonwhite, 1976 SIE
dmcaid1	float	%9.0g		Share who Used Medicaid, White, 1976 SIE
dwelf0	float	%9.0g		Share with Welfare Income, Nonwhite, 1970 IPUMS
dwelf1	float	%9.0g		Share with Welfare Income, White, 1970 IPUMS

Sorted by:

Contains data from balance.dta

obs: 2,015  
vars: 35  
size: 322,400

5 Oct 2016 08:49  
(\_dta has notes)

variable name	storage type	display format	value label	variable label
stfips	float	%8.0g		
year	float	%10.0g		
white	float	%9.0g		
crate0	float	%9.0g		AFDC Rate in Year of Medicaid, Women
gpop	double	%12.0g		Tot Pop for Gov't Expenditure; (Haines)
gexp	float	%9.0g		Gov't Expenditure; Sylla, Legler and Wallis (1993)
dpov	float	%9.0g		Child Poverty, Age<=14
smh	float	%9.0g		Share of kids w/o father in house (poploc==0), Age<=14
gl2	float	%9.0g		Share of Adults 25-44 who completed grade 12
earn	float	%9.0g		Median Earnings among Adults 25-44
cenwt	double	%10.2f		Census Weights
er	float	%9.0g		Ratio of NW/W median earnings
gr	float	%9.0g		Ratio of NW/W gl2 share
afdcpay	float	%10.0g		Family-Size Adjusted AFDC Benefits, 12/67
totreq	float	%10.0g		Family-Size Adjusted AFDC Requirements, 12/67
afdcwt	double	%10.0g		Weights for AFDC Variables, from Recipient Survey
p65	float	%9.0g		1965 Population
pf	float	%9.0g		1965-1970 Population Flow, Nonwhite Families with Children
elig	float	%9.0g		Estimated AFDC Eligibility in 1960
crate	float	%9.0g		Share of Women (20-64) on AFDC, by Race
chrato0	float	%9.0g		AFDC Rate in Year of Medicaid, Children
poptot	float	%9.0g		Total Population
popch	float	%9.0g		Population, 0-14 (for AMR)
crpop	float	%9.0g		Denom for female AFDC: women 20-64
births	double	%12.0g		Births
lbwr	float	%9.0g		Births <2,500 g per 1,000 Births
vlbwr	float	%9.0g		Births <1,500 g per 1,000 Births
imr	float	%9.0g		Infant Mortality Rate (imr)
amrch	float	%9.0g		Age-Adjusted Child Mortality Rate (Ages 0-14)
hpc	float	%9.0g		Hospitals per Capita (1,000)
bpc	float	%9.0g		Hospital Beds per Capita (1,000)
pcinc	double	%10.0g		Per-Capita Income
ih	float	%9.0g		Hospital Insurance Policies/Population Ratio
is	float	%9.0g		Surgical Insurance Policies/Population Ratio
im	float	%9.0g		Medical Insurance Policies/Population Ratio

Sorted by: stfips white year

Contains data from figure1.dta

obs: 64  
vars: 10 28 Sep 2016 13:45  
size: 2,560 (\_dta has notes)

variable name	storage type	display format	value label	variable label
year	float	%9.0g		
chmcaidrate	float	%9.0g		
chmvprate	float	%9.0g		(mean) chmvprate
pub_nhis	float	%9.0g		(mean) pub_guess
unins_nhis	float	%9.0g		(mean) unins
pub_cps	float	%9.0g		(mean) pub_cps
unins_cps	float	%9.0g		(mean) unins_cps
pub_shsue	float	%9.0g		(mean) pub_shsue
unins_shsue	float	%9.0g		(mean) unins_shsue
unins_guess_s~e	float	%9.0g		(mean) unins_guess_shsue

Sorted by: year

Contains data from figure2.dta

obs: 93  
vars: 5 28 Sep 2016 13:27  
size: 1,860

variable name	storage type	display format	value label	variable label
age	float	%9.0g		
pop_w	long	%10.0gc		White Population
pop_nw	float	%9.0g		Nonwhite Population
afdc_w	float	%9.0g		White AFDC Rate, 12/67
afdc_nw	float	%9.0g		Nonwhite AFDC Rate, 12/67

Sorted by: age

Contains data from mvp\_mcaid.dta

obs: 714  
vars: 32 28 Sep 2016 13:48  
size: 124,236 (\_dta has notes)

variable name	storage type	display format	value label	variable label
stfips	float	%8.0g		
region	float	%9.0g		RECODE of stfips
year	float	%9.0g		
ymcaid	int	%10.0g		Year of Medicaid Implementation
exp	float	%9.0g		Years Since Medicaid Implementation
ch_pop	double	%9.0g		Population Aged 0-19
crate0	float	%9.0g		AFDC Rate in Year of Medicaid, Women
chrates0	float	%9.0g		AFDC Rate in Year of Medicaid, Children
hc	float	%9.0g		High AFDC States, Women
rmvp_ch_dent	double	%9.0g		MVP Rate, Dental Services, Children 0-19
rmvp_ch_pdrug	double	%9.0g		MVP Rate, Rx Drugs, Children 0-19
rmvp_ch_md	double	%9.0g		MVP Rate, MD Services, Children 0-19
rmvp_ch_hosp	double	%9.0g		MVP Rate, Inpatient Hospital, Children 0-19
rmvp_ch	double	%9.0g		MVP Rate, Children 0-19
emvp_ch_dent	double	%9.0g		MVP Expenditures (\$2012), Dental Services, Children 0-19
emvp_ch_pdrug	double	%9.0g		MVP Expenditures (\$2012), Rx Drugs, Children 0-19
emvp_ch_md	double	%9.0g		MVP Expenditures (\$2012), MD Services, Children 0-19
emvp_ch_hosp	double	%9.0g		MVP Expenditures (\$2012), Inpatient Hospital, Children 0-19
emvp_ch	double	%9.0g		MVP Expenditures (\$2012), Children 0-19
pcmvp_ch_dent	float	%9.0g		Per-Cap Expenditures, Dental Services, Children 0
pcmvp_ch_pdrug	float	%9.0g		Per-Cap Expenditures, Rx Drugs, Children 0-19
pcmvp_ch_md	float	%9.0g		Per-Cap Expenditures, MD Services, Children 0-19
pcmvp_ch_hosp	float	%9.0g		Per-Cap Expenditures, Inpatient Hospital, Children
pcmvp_ch	float	%9.0g		Per-Cap Expenditures, Children 0-19
prmvvp_ch_dent	float	%9.0g		Per-Recip Expenditures, Dental Services, Children
prmvvp_ch_pdrug	float	%9.0g		Per-Recip Expenditures, Rx Drugs, Children 0-19
prmvvp_ch_md	float	%9.0g		Per-Recip Expenditures, MD Services, Children 0-19
prmvvp_ch_hosp	float	%9.0g		Per-Recip Expenditures, Inpatient Hospital, Childr
prmvvp_ch	float	%9.0g		Per-Recip Expenditures, Children 0-19
hpc	float	%9.0g		Hospitals per Capita (1,000)
bpc	float	%9.0g		Hospital Beds per Capita (1,000)
pcinc	double	%10.0g		Per-Capita Income

Sorted by:

Contains data from nnfbs\_6469\_72.dta

obs: 4,081  
vars: 19  
size: 289,751

28 Sep 2016 12:15

variable name	storage type	display format	value label	variable label
stfips	float	%10.0g		State FIPS Code
region	float	%9.0g		Region
year	float	%9.0g		Year
crate0	float	%9.0g		AFDC Rate in Medicaid Year
crate	float	%9.0g		AFDC Rate
ymcaid	int	%10.0g		Medicaid Year
post	float	%9.0g		Year>=Medicaid Year
wt	float	%9.0g		Survey Weight
ubc_afdc_1967	byte	%10.0g		Unborn Children Covered by AFDC in 1967?
lbw	float	%9.0g		Birth Weight < 2500g
prem	float	%9.0g		Gest Age < 36 Weeks
datt	float	%9.0g		Birth Attended by a Physician
Dpoor	float	%9.0g		Family Income < Poverty Threshold
D150poor	float	%9.0g		Family Income <1.5*Poverty Threshold
faminc	float	%9.0g		Family Income
plural	float	%9.0g		Multiple Birth
subs	float	%9.0g		Higher-Order Birth
age	float	%9.0g		Mother's Age
sex	float	%9.0g		Infant's Sex

Sorted by:

Contains data from othprog\_mcaid.dta

obs: 1,029

vars: 15

size: 72,030

28 Sep 2016 12:54

(\_dta has notes)

variable name	storage type	display format	value label	variable label
stfips	float	%8.0g		State FIPS Code
region	float	%9.0g		Region
year	float	%9.0g		Year
ymcaid	int	%10.0g		Year of Medicaid Implementation
crate0	float	%9.0g		AFDC Rate in Medicaid Year
pcrfund_chc	float	%9.0g		Real, per Capita CHC Funds
pcrfund_health	float	%9.0g		Real, per Capita CAP Health Funds
pcrfund_hs	float	%9.0g		Real, per Capita Head Start Funds
pccase_fs	float	%9.0g		per Capita Food Stamp Cases
hspop	double	%9.0g		Population, Ages 1-9
poptot	double	%9.0g		Total Population
hpc	float	%9.0g		Hospitals per Capita
bpc	float	%9.0g		Hospital Beds per Capita
pcinc	double	%10.0g		Income per Capita
exp	float	%9.0g		Years since Medicaid Implementation

Sorted by:

Contains data from vs\_mcaid.dta

obs: 3,973  
vars: 127  
size: 2,093,771

28 Sep 2016 12:37  
(\_dta has notes)

variable name	storage type	display format	value label	variable label
stfips	float	%10.0g		stfips
white	float	%9.0g		
region	float	%9.0g		RECODE of stfips (RECODE of state_res)
year	float	%9.0g		
ymcaid	int	%10.0g		Medicaid Implementation Year
mmcaid	byte	%10.0g		Medicaid Implementation Month
exp	float	%9.0g		Event-Time for Medicaid, 1959-1979 Sample
crate	float	%9.0g		Share of Women (20-64) on AFDC, by Race
chrates	float	%9.0g		Share of Children (0-19) on AFDC, by Race
crate0	float	%9.0g		AFDC Rate in Year of Medicaid, Women
chrates0	float	%9.0g		AFDC Rate in Year of Medicaid, Children
hc	float	%9.0g		High AFDC States, Women
hch	float	%9.0g		High AFDC States, Children
crate1958	float	%9.0g		AFDC Participation in 1958
gfr	float	%9.0g		General Fertility Rate: Births per 1,000 Women 15-44
hbr	float	%9.0g		Share of Births in Hospital
lbwr	float	%9.0g		Births <2,500 g per 1,000 Births
vlbwr	float	%9.0g		Births <1,500 g per 1,000 Births
missr	float	%9.0g		Births with missing weight per 1,000 Births
sr	float	%9.0g		Sex Ratio at Birth
nmr	float	%9.0g		Neonatal Infant Mortality Rate (nmr)
pnmr	float	%9.0g		Post-Neonatal Infant Mortality Rate (pnmr)
imr	float	%9.0g		Infant Mortality Rate (imr)
mmr	float	%9.0g		Age-Adjusted Maternal Mortality Rate (Ages 15-54)
hmr1	float	%9.0g		Mortality Rate on or Before HOUR 1
hmr2	float	%9.0g		Mortality Rate on or Before HOUR 2
hmr3	float	%9.0g		Mortality Rate on or Before HOUR 3
hmr4	float	%9.0g		Mortality Rate on or Before HOUR 4
hmr5	float	%9.0g		Mortality Rate on or Before HOUR 5
hmr6	float	%9.0g		Mortality Rate on or Before HOUR 6
hmr7	float	%9.0g		Mortality Rate on or Before HOUR 7
hmr8	float	%9.0g		Mortality Rate on or Before HOUR 8
hmr9	float	%9.0g		Mortality Rate on or Before HOUR 9
hmr10	float	%9.0g		Mortality Rate on or Before HOUR 10
hmr11	float	%9.0g		Mortality Rate on or Before HOUR 11
hmr12	float	%9.0g		Mortality Rate on or Before HOUR 12
hmr13	float	%9.0g		Mortality Rate on or Before HOUR 13
hmr14	float	%9.0g		Mortality Rate on or Before HOUR 14
hmr15	float	%9.0g		Mortality Rate on or Before HOUR 15
hmr16	float	%9.0g		Mortality Rate on or Before HOUR 16
hmr17	float	%9.0g		Mortality Rate on or Before HOUR 17
hmr18	float	%9.0g		Mortality Rate on or Before HOUR 18
hmr19	float	%9.0g		Mortality Rate on or Before HOUR 19
hmr20	float	%9.0g		Mortality Rate on or Before HOUR 20
hmr21	float	%9.0g		Mortality Rate on or Before HOUR 21
hmr22	float	%9.0g		Mortality Rate on or Before HOUR 22
hmr23	float	%9.0g		Mortality Rate on or Before HOUR 23
hmr24	float	%9.0g		Mortality Rate on or Before HOUR 24
dmr1	float	%9.0g		Mortality Rate on or Before DAY 1
dmr2	float	%9.0g		Mortality Rate on or Before DAY 2
dmr3	float	%9.0g		Mortality Rate on or Before DAY 3
dmr4	float	%9.0g		Mortality Rate on or Before DAY 4
dmr5	float	%9.0g		Mortality Rate on or Before DAY 5
dmr6	float	%9.0g		Mortality Rate on or Before DAY 6
dmr7	float	%9.0g		Mortality Rate on or Before DAY 7
dmr8	float	%9.0g		Mortality Rate on or Before DAY 8
dmr9	float	%9.0g		Mortality Rate on or Before DAY 9
dmr10	float	%9.0g		Mortality Rate on or Before DAY 10
dmr11	float	%9.0g		Mortality Rate on or Before DAY 11
dmr12	float	%9.0g		Mortality Rate on or Before DAY 12
dmr13	float	%9.0g		Mortality Rate on or Before DAY 13
dmr14	float	%9.0g		Mortality Rate on or Before DAY 14
dmr15	float	%9.0g		Mortality Rate on or Before DAY 15



dmr16	float	%9.0g	Mortality Rate on or Before DAY 16
dmr17	float	%9.0g	Mortality Rate on or Before DAY 17
dmr18	float	%9.0g	Mortality Rate on or Before DAY 18
dmr19	float	%9.0g	Mortality Rate on or Before DAY 19
dmr20	float	%9.0g	Mortality Rate on or Before DAY 20
dmr21	float	%9.0g	Mortality Rate on or Before DAY 21
dmr22	float	%9.0g	Mortality Rate on or Before DAY 22
dmr23	float	%9.0g	Mortality Rate on or Before DAY 23
dmr24	float	%9.0g	Mortality Rate on or Before DAY 24
dmr25	float	%9.0g	Mortality Rate on or Before DAY 25
dmr26	float	%9.0g	Mortality Rate on or Before DAY 26
dmr27	float	%9.0g	Mortality Rate on or Before DAY 27
amrch	float	%9.0g	Age-Adjusted Child Mortality Rate (Ages 0-14)
amrch_c1	float	%9.0g	Infectious Disease Child Mortality Rate (Ages 1-14)
amrch_c2	float	%9.0g	Non-Infectious/Chronic Disease Child Mortality Rate (Ages 1-14)
amrch_c3	float	%9.0g	Accident/Violence Child Mortality Rate (Ages 1-14)
amrch_c4	float	%9.0g	Other Cause Child Mortality Rate (Ages 1-14)
amrch_int	float	%9.0g	Internal Cause Child Mortality Rate (Ages 1-14)
amrch_ext	float	%9.0g	External Cause Child Mortality Rate (Ages 1-14)
amrch_tr	float	%9.0g	Treatable Cause Child Mortality Rate (Ages 1-14)
amrch_untr	float	%9.0g	Untreatable Cause Child Mortality Rate (Ages 1-14)
asmr0	float	%9.0g	Mortality Rate, Ages -0
asmr14	float	%9.0g	Mortality Rate, Ages 1-4
asmr14_int	float	%9.0g	Internal Cause Mortality Rate, Ages 1-4
asmr14_ext	float	%9.0g	External Cause Mortality Rate, Ages 1-4
asmr14_tr	float	%9.0g	Treatable Cause Mortality Rate, Ages 1-4
asmr14_untr	float	%9.0g	Untreatable Cause Mortality Rate, Ages 1-4
asmr14_c1	float	%9.0g	Infectious Disease Mortality Rate, Ages 1-4
asmr14_c2	float	%9.0g	Non-Infectious/Chronic Disease Mortality Rate, Ages 1-4
asmr14_c3	float	%9.0g	Accident/Violence Mortality Rate, Ages 1-4
asmr14_c4	float	%9.0g	Other Cause Mortality Rate, Ages 1-4
asmr59	float	%9.0g	Mortality Rate, Ages 5-9
asmr59_int	float	%9.0g	Internal Cause Mortality Rate, Ages 5-9
asmr59_ext	float	%9.0g	External Cause Mortality Rate, Ages 5-9
asmr59_tr	float	%9.0g	Treatable Cause Mortality Rate, Ages 5-9
asmr59_untr	float	%9.0g	Untreatable Cause Mortality Rate, Ages 5-9
asmr59_c1	float	%9.0g	Infectious Disease Mortality Rate, Ages 5-9
asmr59_c2	float	%9.0g	Non-Infectious/Chronic Disease Mortality Rate, Ages 5-9
asmr59_c3	float	%9.0g	Accident/Violence Mortality Rate, Ages 5-9
asmr59_c4	float	%9.0g	Other Cause Mortality Rate, Ages 5-9
asmr1014	float	%9.0g	Mortality Rate, Ages 10-14
asmr1014_int	float	%9.0g	Internal Cause Mortality Rate, Ages 10-14
asmr1014_ext	float	%9.0g	External Cause Mortality Rate, Ages 10-14
asmr1014_tr	float	%9.0g	Treatable Cause Mortality Rate, Ages 10-14
asmr1014_untr	float	%9.0g	Untreatable Cause Mortality Rate, Ages 10-14
asmr1014_c1	float	%9.0g	Infectious Disease Mortality Rate, Ages 10-14
asmr1014_c2	float	%9.0g	Non-Infectious/Chronic Disease Mortality Rate, Ages 10-14
asmr1014_c3	float	%9.0g	Accident/Violence Mortality Rate, Ages 10-14
asmr1014_c4	float	%9.0g	Other Cause Mortality Rate, Ages 10-14
asmr514	float	%9.0g	Age-Adjusted Older Child Mortality Rate (Ages 5-14)
births	double	%12.0g	Births
pop0	double	%12.0g	Population, Age 0
pop14	double	%12.0g	Population, Ages 1-4
pop59	double	%12.0g	Population, Ages 5-9
pop1014	double	%12.0g	Population, Age 10-14
pop514	float	%9.0g	Population, 5-14 (for ASMR)
popch	float	%9.0g	Population, 0-14 (for AMR)
poptot	float	%9.0g	Total Population
crpop	float	%9.0g	Denom for female AFDC: women 20-64
simelig	float	%9.0g	Simulated Medicaid Eligibility Across Child Ages, 1979-1988
medelig	float	%9.0g	Medicaid Eligibility Across Child Ages, 1979-1988
hpc	float	%9.0g	Hospitals per Capita (1,000)
bpc	float	%9.0g	Hospital Beds per Capita (1,000)
pcinc	double	%10.0g	Per-Capita Income

Sorted by: