



POWERFACTORY

PowerFactory 2021

Technical Reference

SEL 311L

PF2021

POWER SYSTEM SOLUTIONS
MADE IN GERMANY

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1 Model information

Manufacturer SEL

Model 311L

Variants The SEL 311L PowerFactory relay models can be used to simulate the different firmware versions of the SEL 311L protective relays. The reference firmware version used to implement the models is SEL-311L-R106-V0-Z003002-D20020826 and SEL-311L-6-R106-V0-Z003002-D20020826. However please consider that the models have been implemented with a reduced set of the features available in the relays.

2 General description

The SEL 311L relay protects, controls, and monitors EHV, HV, and sub transmission lines. The relay contains all protective elements and control logic to protect any overhead transmission line.

The SEL 311L PowerFactory relay models consist of a main scheme and of a subrelay which models the out of step and the power swing detection feature.

The following model versions are available:

- SEL 311L-1A
- SEL 311L-5A

The relay models have been implemented trying to simulate the most commonly used protective functions.

The relay models contain the measurement and acquisition units, three differential elements, the polarizing elements, the directional element for the distance elements, the mho and the polygonal distance elements, a set of timers, the overcurrent elements, the voltage elements, the frequency elements, and the output logic.

The model implementation has been based on the information available in the relay manual [1].

3 Supported features

3.1 Measurement and acquisition

The voltage, the current and the frequency are measured locally by one three phase current transformer ("Ct" block) and one three phase voltage transformer ("Vt" block). One additional three phase current transformer ("Ct 2" block) provides the measurement of the phase current at the other end of the line and simulates the measurements made by a remote SEL 311L relay.

Five measurement units ("Measurement", "Measurement 2", "Mea Idelta", "Measurement seq" and "Meas Freq" block) are fed by these CTs and this VT.

3.1.1 Available Units

- One three phase current transformers measuring locally the phase currents ("Ct" block).
- One three phase current transformers measuring the remote phase currents ("Ct 2" block).
- One three phase voltage transformer measuring the phase voltages("Vt" block).
- One three phase measurement element calculating both the local current and voltage values ("Measurement" block).
- One three phase measurement element calculating the local phase to phase currents ("Mea Idelta" block).
- One three phase measurement element calculating the local current and the voltage sequence vectors ("Measurement seq" block).
- One three phase measurement element calculating the remote current values ("Measurement 2" block).
- One frequency measurement element ("Meas Freq" block).

3.1.2 Functionality

The input current and voltage values are sampled at 20 samples/cycle. The values are processed by a DFT filter, operating over a cycle, which then calculates the voltage and current values used by the protective elements.

The "Mea Idelta" block calculates the phase-phase current values used by the phase-phase loop distance elements.

The "Meas Freq" measures the frequency using a selectable voltage; by default the phase a - phase b voltage is used.

3.1.3 Data input

Please select the relay version accordingly with the input rated current value (1 A or 5 A).

3.2 Main Relay protective elements

The differential elements, the overcurrent starting elements, the polarizing elements, the directional element, the polygonal and the mho distance elements are working together to simulate the SEL 311L distance functionalities. The ancillary overcurrent elements, the voltage and the frequency protective elements are also modeled.

3.2.1 Available Units

- One phase differential element ("Phase Differential" block).
- One ground differential elements ("Ground Differential" block).
- On negative sequence differential element ("I2 Differential" block).
- Four phase starting elements ("50PP1", "50PP2", "50PP3" and "50PP4" block).
- Four ground starting elements ("50G1/50L1", "50G2/50L2", "50G3/50L3" and "50G4/50L4" block).
- Two polarizing elements ("Pol-Z" and "Pol-Z 2-3-4" block).
- One directional element ("Sel Dir" block).
- Four mho distance elements for the phase loops ("Ph-Ph 1", "Ph-Ph 2", "Ph-Ph 3" and "Ph-Ph 4" block).
- Four timers associated to the phase mho elements ("Z1PD", "Z2PD", "Z3PD" and "Z4PD" block).
- Four mho distance elements for the ground loops ("Ph-G1", "Ph-G2", "Ph-G3" and "Ph-G4" block).
- Four polygonal distance elements for the ground loops ("Ph-Q1", "Ph-Q2", "Ph-Q3" and "Ph-Q4" block).
- Four timers associated to the ground polygonal and mho elements ("Z1GD", "Z2GD", "Z3GD" and "Z4GD" block).
- One inverse time directional phase overcurrent element ("51P" block).
- Three definite time directional phase overcurrent elements ("67P1", "67P2" and "67P3" block).
- Three definite time phase overcurrent elements ("50P1", "50P2" and "50P3" block).
- One inverse time directional ground overcurrent element ("51G" block).
- Four definite time directional ground overcurrent elements ("67G1", "67G2", "67G3" and "67G4" block).
- Four definite time ground overcurrent elements ("50G1", "50G2", "50G3" and "50G4" block).
- One inverse time directional negative sequence overcurrent element ("51Q" block).
- Four definite time directional negative sequence overcurrent elements ("67Q1", "67Q2", "67Q3" and "67Q4" block).
- Four definite time negative sequence overcurrent elements ("50Q1", "50Q2", "50Q3" and "50Q4" block).
- One definite time phase-phase overvoltage element ("59PP" block).

- One definite time phase-ground overvoltage element ("59L" block).
- One definite time positive sequence overvoltage element ("59V1" block).
- One definite time negative sequence overvoltage element ("59Q" block).
- Two definite time residual overvoltage elements ("59N1" and "59N2" block).
- One definite time phase-phase undervoltage element ("27PP" block).
- One definite time phase-ground undervoltage element ("27L" block).
- Six over/under frequency elements ("81D1", "81D2", "81D3", "81D4", "81D5" and "81D6" block).

3.2.2 Functionality

Differential elements The *Differential* feature consists of the following differential elements:

- Phase line current differential with Generalized Alpha Plane principle.
- Negative sequence current differential with Generalized Alpha Plane principle.
- Zero sequence current differential with Generalized Alpha Plane principle.

The *Generalized Alpha Plane* characteristic is delimited by a "Restrain Area" defined by a *Radius* and by a *Restrain Angle*.

Please notice that the elements implementing the differential features are represented in the connection scheme as objects belonging to the "Differential" graphic layer which by default is not visible. The "Differential" graphic layer must be made visible to allow the visualization of the differential elements.

Overcurrent starting elements Separated sets of overcurrent starting elements are available for the phase-phase and for the phase-ground loops. An overcurrent starting element is available for each distance zone. The phase-ground loop starting elements have both a ground and a phase current threshold.

Directional elements The directional element simulate in detail the SEL 311L negative sequence direction detection logic. The direction of the four mho, of the two polygonal elements and of the overcurrent elements must be set in the directional element dialog. For each inverse time overcurrent element the full set of available direction logics is present:

51P

- M2P (direction controlled by the Zone 2 phase distance element)
- N

51G

- 32QF
- 32QR

- Z2G (direction controlled by the Zone 2 ground distance elements)
- N

51Q

- 32QF
- 32QR
- M2P (direction controlled by the Zone 2 phase distance element)
- Z2G (direction controlled by the Zone 2 ground distance elements)
- N

The "Loss of potential" logic is also supported.

Polarizing element The polarizing elements are calculating the operating current and voltage and the polarizing voltage vectors used by the polygonal and the mho elements. Separated elements are available for the 1st zone ("Pol-Z" block) and for the other zones ("Pol-Z 2-3-4" block).

Mho elements Separated set of mho elements are monitoring the phase-ground and the phase-phase loops. The starting of the mho elements is controlled by the overcurrent starting elements.

Polygonal elements A set of polygonal elements can be used to monitor the phase-ground loops. The starting of the ground polygonal elements is controlled by the overcurrent starting elements.

Timers The timers are connected to the mho and to the polygonal output signals. Separated timers are available for the phase and the ground loops. The ground mho and the ground polygonal elements share the same timers.

Overcurrent The inverse time elements ("51P", "51G" and "51Q" block) are supporting the following inverse time trip characteristics:

- C1 - IEC Class A (Standard Inverse)
- C2 - IEC Class B (Very Inverse)
- C3 - IEC Class C (Extremely Inverse)
- C4 - IEC Long Time Inverse
- U1 - U.S. Moderately Inverse
- U2 - U.S. Inverse
- U3 - U.S. Very Inverse

- U4 - U.S. Extremely Inverse

The inverse time element trip characteristic equations comply with the IEC and ANSI standard equations. Each trip characteristic is associated to an inverse time reset characteristic which can be enabled or disabled by the user.

For each "type" of overcurrent elements (phase, ground and negative sequence) a double set of elements is available: one set (i.e. "67P1", "67P2", "67P3") consists of the directional elements, one set (i.e. "50P1", "50P2", "50P3") consists of the non directional elements which should be used as instantaneous elements; please notice as the two sets are sharing the same threshold values.

3.2.3 Data input

The relationships between the relay settings and the model parameters can be found in the following tables (the relay model parameter names are listed between brackets):

Differential elements :

| Address | Relay Setting | Model block | Model setting | Note |
|---------|---------------|--------------------------------|--|------|
| | 87LPP | Phase Differential | Differential Current base threshold (Id-iff) | |
| | 87L2P | Negative Sequence Differential | Differential Current base threshold (Id-iff) | |
| | 87LGP | Ground Differential | Differential Current base threshold (Id-iff) | |
| | 87LR | Phase Differential | Restraint region Radius (RestrRadius) | |
| | | Ground Differential | Restraint region Radius (RestrRadius) | |
| | | I2 Differential | Restraint region Radius (RestrRadius) | |
| | 87LANG | Phase Differential | Restraint region Angle (RestrAngle) | |
| | | Ground Differential | Restraint region Angle (RestrAngle) | |
| | | I2 Differential | Restraint region Angle (RestrAngle) | |

Starting elements :

| Address | Relay Setting | Model block | Model setting | Note |
|---------|---------------|-------------|--------------------|------|
| | 50PP1 | 50PP1 | Current I>> (Ip2) | |
| | 50PP2 | 50PP2 | Current I>> (Ip2) | |
| | 50PP3 | 50PP3 | Current I>> (Ip2) | |
| | 50PP4 | 50PP4 | Current I>> (Ip2) | |
| | 50L1 | 50G1/50L1 | Current I>> (Ip2) | |
| | 50L2 | 50G2/50L2 | Current I>> (Ip2) | |
| | 50L3 | 50G3/50L3 | Current I>> (Ip2) | |
| | 50L4 | 50G4/50L4 | Current I>> (Ip2) | |
| | 50GZ1 | 50G1/50L1 | Current, 3*I0 (Ie) | |
| | 50GZ2 | 50G2/50L2 | Current, 3*I0 (Ie) | |
| | 50GZ3 | 50G3/50L3 | Current, 3*I0 (Ie) | |
| | 50GZ4 | 50G4/50L4 | Current, 3*I0 (Ie) | |

Polarizing element :

3 Supported features

| Address | Relay Setting | Model block | Model setting | Note |
|---------|---------------|------------------|---------------|------|
| | k0M1 | Polarizing | k0 (k0) | |
| | k0A1 | Polarizing | Angle (phik0) | |
| | k0M | Polarizing 2-3-4 | k0 (k0) | |
| | k0A | Polarizing 2-3-4 | Angle (phik0) | |

Mho impedance elements :

| Address | Relay Setting | Model block | Model setting | Note |
|---------|-----------------------------------|-------------|--------------------------|------|
| | E21P | Ph-Ph 1 | Out of Service (outserv) | |
| | | Ph-Ph 2 | Out of Service (outserv) | |
| | | Ph-Ph 3 | Out of Service (outserv) | |
| | | Ph-Ph 4 | Out of Service (outserv) | |
| | Z1P | Ph-Ph 1 | Replica Impedance (Zm) | |
| | Z2P | Ph-Ph 2 | Replica Impedance (Zm) | |
| | Z3P | Ph-Ph 3 | Replica Impedance (Zm) | |
| | Z4P | Ph-Ph 4 | Replica Impedance (Zm) | |
| | E21MG | Ph-G1 | Out of Service (outserv) | |
| | | Ph-G2 | Out of Service (outserv) | |
| | | Ph-G3 | Out of Service (outserv) | |
| | | Ph-G4 | Out of Service (outserv) | |
| | Z1MG | Ph-G1 | Replica Impedance (Zm) | |
| | Z2MG | Ph-G2 | Replica Impedance (Zm) | |
| | Z3MG | Ph-G3 | Replica Impedance (Zm) | |
| | Z4MG | Ph-G4 | Replica Impedance (Zm) | |
| | Positive-Seq.Line Impedance Angle | Ph-Ph 1 | Relay angle (phi) | |
| | | Ph-Ph 2 | Relay angle (phi) | |
| | | Ph-Ph 3 | Relay angle (phi) | |
| | | Ph-Ph 4 | Relay angle (phi) | |
| | Zero-Seq.Line Impedance Angle | Ph-G1 | Relay angle (phi) | |
| | | Ph-G2 | Relay angle (phi) | |
| | | Ph-G3 | Relay angle (phi) | |
| | | Ph-G4 | Relay angle (phi) | |

Polygonal impedance elements :

| Address | Relay Setting | Model block | Model setting | Note |
|---------|-------------------------------|-------------|--------------------------|------|
| | E21XG | Ph-Q1 | Out of Service (outserv) | |
| | | Ph-Q2 | Out of Service (outserv) | |
| | | Ph-Q3 | Out of Service (outserv) | |
| | | Ph-Q4 | Out of Service (outserv) | |
| | XG1 | Ph-Q1 | +X Reach (Xmax) | |
| | XG2 | Ph-Q2 | +X Reach (Xmax) | |
| | XG3 | Ph-Q3 | +X Reach (Xmax) | |
| | XG4 | Ph-Q4 | +X Reach (Xmax) | |
| | RG1 | Ph-Q1 | +R Resistance (Rmax) | |
| | RG2 | Ph-Q2 | +R Resistance (Rmax) | |
| | RG3 | Ph-Q3 | +R Resistance (Rmax) | |
| | RG4 | Ph-Q4 | +R Resistance (Rmax) | |
| | Zero-Seq.Line Impedance Angle | Ph-Q1 | Relay angle (phi) | |
| | | Ph-Q2 | Relay angle (phi) | |

3 Supported features

| Address | Relay Setting | Model block | Model setting | Note |
|---------|---------------|--|--|------|
| | TANG | Ph-Q3 Ph-Q4 Ph-Q1 Ph-Q2 Ph-Q3 Ph-Q4 | Relay angle (phi) Relay angle (phi) +X Angle (beta) +X Angle (beta) +X Angle (beta) +X Angle (beta) | |

Timers :

| Address | Relay Setting | Model block | Model setting | Note |
|---------|--|--|--|------|
| | Z1PD Z2PD Z3PD Z4PD Z1GD Z2GD Z3GD Z4GD | Z1PD Z2PD Z3PD Z4PD Z1GD Z2GD Z3GD Z4GD | Time Setting (Tcdelay) Time Setting (Tcdelay) Time Setting (Tcdelay) Time Setting (Tcdelay) Time Setting (Tcdelay) Time Setting (Tcdelay) Time Setting (Tcdelay) Time Setting (Tcdelay) | |

Directional element ("Sel Dir") :

| Address | Relay Setting | Model block | Model setting | Note |
|---------|---------------|-------------|---|-------------------------------------|
| | ORDER | Sel Dir | Ground directional element priority(ORDER) | |
| | DIR1 | Sel Dir | Level 1 direction (DIR1) | In the "Basic settings" tab page |
| | DIR2 | Sel Dir | Level 2 direction (DIR2) | In the "Basic settings" tab page |
| | DIR3 | Sel Dir | Level 3 direction (DIR3) | In the "Basic settings" tab page |
| | DIR4 | Sel Dir | Level 4 direction (DIR4) | In the "Basic settings" tab page |
| | 51PTC | Sel Dir | Phase(51P) Torque Control | |
| | 51GTC | Sel Dir | Residual(51N) Torque Control | |
| | 51QTC | Sel Dir | Negative Sequence(51Q) Torque Control | |
| | Z2F | Sel Dir | Forward directional Z2 threshold Z2F | In the "Negative sequence" tab page |
| | 50QF | Sel Dir | Forward directional current threshold (s50QF) | In the "Negative sequence" tab page |
| | Z2R | Sel Dir | Reverse directional Z2 threshold Z2R | In the "Negative sequence" tab page |
| | 50QR | Sel Dir | Reverse directional current threshold (s50QR) | In the "Negative sequence" tab page |
| | a2 | Sel Dir | Positive sequence current restraint factor $a2=I2/I1$ | In the "Negative sequence" tab page |
| | a0 | Sel Dir | Zero sequence current restraint factor $a0=I0/I1$ | In the "Ground" tab page |
| | k2 | Sel Dir | Zero sequence current restraint factor $k2=I2/I0$ | In the "Negative sequence" tab page |
| | ELOP | Sel Dir | Loss Of Potential enable setting (ELOP) | In the "Basic settings" tab page |
| | Z1MAG | Sel Dir | Positive sequence line impedance magnitude Z1MAG (Zm) | In the "Negative sequence" tab page |
| | Z1ANG | Sel Dir | Positive sequence line impedance angle Z1ANG (phi) | In the "Negative sequence" tab page |

3 Supported features

| Address | Relay Setting | Model block | Model setting | Note |
|---------|---------------|-------------|---|--------------------------|
| | 50GFP | Sel Dir | Forward directional residual ground pickup 50GFP (s50GFP) | In the "Ground" tab page |
| | 50GRP | Sel Dir | Reverse directional residual ground pickup 50GRP (s50GRP) | In the "Ground" tab page |
| | Z0F | Sel Dir | Forward directional Z0 threshold Z0F | In the "Ground" tab page |
| | Z0R | Sel Dir | Reverse directional Z0 threshold Z0R | In the "Ground" tab page |
| | Z0MAG | Sel Dir | Zero sequence line impedance magnitude Z0MAG (Z0) | In the "Ground" tab page |
| | Z0ANG | Sel Dir | Zero sequence line impedance angle Z0ANG (phi0) | In the "Ground" tab page |

Overcurrent :

| Address | Relay Setting | Model block | Model setting | Note |
|---------|---------------|-------------|--|------|
| | E51P | 51P | Out of Service (outserv) | |
| | 51PP | 51P | Current Setting (Ipsetr) | |
| | 51PC | 51P | Characteristic(pcharac) | |
| | 51PTD | 51P | Time Dial (Tpset) | |
| | 51PTC | Sel Dir | Phase(51P) Torque Control (s51PTC) | |
| | 51PRS | 51P | Reset Characteristic (restedis) | |
| | E51G | 51G | Out of Service (outserv) | |
| | 51GP | 51G | Current Setting (Ipsetr) | |
| | 51GC | 51G | Characteristic(pcharac) | |
| | 51GTD | 51G | Time Dial (Tpset) | |
| | 51GTC | Sel Dir | Residual(51N) Torque Control (s51PTC) | |
| | 51GRS | 51G | Reset Characteristic (restedis) | |
| | E51Q | 51Q | Out of Service (outserv) | |
| | 51QP | 51Q | Current Setting (Ipsetr) | |
| | 51QC | 51Q | Characteristic(pcharac) | |
| | 51QTD | 51Q | Time Dial (Tpset) | |
| | 51QTC | Sel Dir | Negative Sequence(51Q) Torque Control (s51QTC) | |
| | 51QRS | 51Q | Reset Characteristic (restedis) | |
| | E50P | 50P1 | Out of Service (outserv) | |
| | | 50P2 | Out of Service (outserv) | |
| | | 50P3 | Out of Service (outserv) | |
| | | 50P4 | Out of Service (outserv) | |
| | | 67P1 | Out of Service (outserv) | |
| | | 67P2 | Out of Service (outserv) | |
| | | 67P3 | Out of Service (outserv) | |
| | | 67P4 | Out of Service (outserv) | |
| | 50P1 | 50P1 | Pickup Current (Ipsetr) | |
| | | 67P1 | Pickup Current (Ipsetr) | |
| | 50P2 | 50P2 | Pickup Current (Ipsetr) | |
| | | 67P2 | Pickup Current (Ipsetr) | |
| | 50P3 | 50P3 | Pickup Current (Ipsetr) | |
| | | 67P3 | Pickup Current (Ipsetr) | |
| | 50P4 | 50P4 | Pickup Current (Ipsetr) | |
| | | 67P4 | Pickup Current (Ipsetr) | |
| | 67P1D | 67P1 | Time Setting (cTset) | |
| | 67P2D | 67P2 | Time Setting (cTset) | |
| | 67P3D | 67P3 | Time Setting (cTset) | |
| | 67P4D | 67P4 | Time Setting (cTset) | |

3 Supported features

| Address | Relay Setting | Model block | Model setting | Note |
|---------|---------------|-------------|--------------------------|------|
| | E50G | 50G1 | Out of Service (outserv) | |
| | | 50G2 | Out of Service (outserv) | |
| | | 50G3 | Out of Service (outserv) | |
| | | 50G4 | Out of Service (outserv) | |
| | | 67G1 | Out of Service (outserv) | |
| | | 67G2 | Out of Service (outserv) | |
| | | 67G3 | Out of Service (outserv) | |
| | | 67G4 | Out of Service (outserv) | |
| | 50G1 | 50G1 | Pickup Current (Ipsetr) | |
| | | 67G1 | Pickup Current (Ipsetr) | |
| | 50G2 | 50G2 | Pickup Current (Ipsetr) | |
| | | 67G2 | Pickup Current (Ipsetr) | |
| | 50G3 | 50G3 | Pickup Current (Ipsetr) | |
| | | 67G3 | Pickup Current (Ipsetr) | |
| | 50G4 | 50G4 | Pickup Current (Ipsetr) | |
| | | 67G4 | Pickup Current (Ipsetr) | |
| | 67G1D | 67G1 | Time Setting (cTset) | |
| | 67G2D | 67G2 | Time Setting (cTset) | |
| | 67G3D | 67G3 | Time Setting (cTset) | |
| | 67G4D | 67G4 | Time Setting (cTset) | |
| | E50Q | 50Q1 | Out of Service (outserv) | |
| | | 50Q2 | Out of Service (outserv) | |
| | | 50Q3 | Out of Service (outserv) | |
| | | 50Q4 | Out of Service (outserv) | |
| | | 67Q1 | Out of Service (outserv) | |
| | | 67Q2 | Out of Service (outserv) | |
| | | 67Q3 | Out of Service (outserv) | |
| | | 67Q4 | Out of Service (outserv) | |
| | 50Q1 | 50Q1 | Pickup Current (Ipsetr) | |
| | | 67Q1 | Pickup Current (Ipsetr) | |
| | 50Q2 | 50Q2 | Pickup Current (Ipsetr) | |
| | | 67Q2 | Pickup Current (Ipsetr) | |
| | 50Q3 | 50Q3 | Pickup Current (Ipsetr) | |
| | | 67Q3 | Pickup Current (Ipsetr) | |
| | 50Q4 | 50Q4 | Pickup Current (Ipsetr) | |
| | | 67Q4 | Pickup Current (Ipsetr) | |
| | 67Q1D | 67Q1 | Time Setting (cTset) | |
| | 67Q2D | 67Q2 | Time Setting (cTset) | |
| | 67Q3D | 67Q3 | Time Setting (cTset) | |
| | 67Q4D | 67Q4 | Time Setting (cTset) | |

Voltage :

| Address | Relay Setting | Model block | Model setting | Note |
|---------|---------------|-------------|--------------------------|------|
| | EVOLT | 27P | Out of Service (outserv) | |
| | | 59P | Out of Service (outserv) | |
| | | 59N1 | Out of Service (outserv) | |
| | | 59N2 | Out of Service (outserv) | |
| | | 59Q | Out of Service (outserv) | |
| | | 59V1 | Out of Service (outserv) | |
| | | 27PP | Out of Service (outserv) | |
| | | 59PP | Out of Service (outserv) | |
| | 27P | 27L | Pickup Voltage (Usetr) | |
| | 59P | 59L | Pickup Voltage (Usetr) | |

3 Supported features

| Address | Relay Setting | Model block | Model setting | Note |
|---------|---------------|-------------|------------------------|------|
| | 59N1 | 59N1 | Pickup Voltage (Usetr) | |
| | 59N2 | 59N2 | Pickup Voltage (Usetr) | |
| | 59Q | 59Q | Pickup Voltage (Usetr) | |
| | 59V1 | 59V1 | Pickup Voltage (Usetr) | |
| | 27PP | 27PP | Pickup Voltage (Usetr) | |
| | 59PP | 59PP | Pickup Voltage (Usetr) | |

Frequency :

| Address | Relay Setting | Model block | Model setting | Note |
|---------|---------------|-------------|--------------------------|------|
| | E81 | 81D1 | Out of Service (outserv) | |
| | | 81D2 | Out of Service (outserv) | |
| | | 81D3 | Out of Service (outserv) | |
| | | 81D4 | Out of Service (outserv) | |
| | | 81D5 | Out of Service (outserv) | |
| | 81D1 | 81D1 | Frequency (Fset) | |
| | 81D1 | 81D1 | Time Delay (cTdel) | |
| | 81D2 | 81D2 | Frequency (Fset) | |
| | 81D2 | 81D2 | Time Delay (cTdel) | |
| | 81D3 | 81D3 | Frequency (Fset) | |
| | 81D3 | 81D3 | Time Delay (cTdel) | |
| | 81D4 | 81D4 | Frequency (Fset) | |
| | 81D4 | 81D4 | Time Delay (cTdel) | |
| | 81D5 | 81D5 | Frequency (Fset) | |
| | 81D5 | 81D5 | Time Delay (cTdel) | |

3.3 Out of Step subrelay

The *Out of Step* subrelay implements the out of step and the power swing detection logic.

3.3.1 Available Units

- Two polygonal zones defining the power swing detection area ("Zone 5" and "Zone 6" block).
- One minimum current activation threshold ("I supervision" block).
- One power swing and out of step detection element ("Out Of Step" block).
- One timer associated to the out of step trip signal ("OS Time Delay" block).

3.3.2 Functionality

The power swing detection area is defined by two polygonal zones: please notice that one zone ("Zone 6") contains the second one ("Zone 5") and no intersection is present between the zones. The power swing condition is declared when the system impedance point is in the area defined between the two polygonal zones for a time greater than an user definable setting ("tP1" in the "Timers" tab of the "OS Time Delay" element dialog). The power swing block is disabled after 2 seconds. The number of the distance zones blocked by the power swing detector can be configured by the user. The out of step condition is declared when the system impedance point intersects in sequence both the internal and the external polygonal zone. The out of step trip signal can be delayed by an additional timer ("OS Time Delay").

3.3.3 Data input

The relationships between the relay settings and the model parameters can be found in the following table:

| Address | Relay Setting | Model block | Model setting | Note |
|---------|---------------|---------------|-------------------------------------|---|
| | EOOS | Out Of Step | Out of Step (ioos) | Select "All zones Blocking Configuration" or "Z1 Blocking Configuration" or "Z1 & Z2 Blocking Configuration" Select "All zones Blocking Configuration" or "Z1 & Z2 Blocking Configuration" or "Z2=> Blocking Configuration" Select "All zones Blocking Configuration" or "Z2=> Blocking Configuration" Select "All zones Blocking Configuration" or "Z2=> Blocking Configuration" In the "Timer" tab page |
| | OOSB1 | Out Of Step | Blocking Configuration (iblockconf) | |
| | OOSB2 | Out Of Step | Blocking Configuration (iblockconf) | |
| | OOSB3 | Out Of Step | Blocking Configuration (iblockconf) | |
| | OOSB4 | Out Of Step | Blocking Configuration (iblockconf) | |
| | OSBD | Out Of Step | tP1 (TtP1) | |
| | OSTD | OS Time Delay | Time Setting (Tcdelay) | |
| | X1T5 | Zone 5 | +X Reach (Xmax) | |
| | X1B5 | Zone 5 | -X Reach (Xmin) | |
| | R1R5 | Zone 5 | +R Resistance (Rmax) | |
| | R1L5 | Zone 5 | -R Resistance (Rmin) | |
| | X1T6 | Zone 6 | +X Reach (Xmax) | |
| | X1B6 | Zone 6 | -X Reach (Xmin) | |
| | R1R6 | Zone 6 | +R Resistance (Rmax) | |

3 Supported features

| Address | Relay Setting | Model block | Model setting | Note |
|---------|---------------|-------------------------|---|------|
| | R1L6 50ABC | Zone 6 I supervision | -R Resistance (Rmin) Pickup Current (Ipsetr) | |

3.4 Output logic

The output logic is the interface between the relay and the power system. A set of relay output signals is available and can be configured by the user to implement any control logic.

3.4.1 Available Units and Signals

The trip logic is implemented by the "Logic" block. Twenty two relay output signals are available ("OUT1", "OUT2", "OUT3" ... "OUT22")

By default the unique active relay output signal is "OUT1".

3.4.2 Functionality

The "Logic" block operates the power breaker when a trip command has been issued by any protective element. The block output signal used to operate the breaker is "OUT1". The behavior of the other output signals, the trip logic and any special logic implemented in the relay by a SELOGIC control equation can be configured in the "Logic" tab page of the "Logic" block dialog.

3.4.3 Data input

Please disable the "Logic" block to disable the relay model ability to open the power circuit.

4 Features not supported

The following features are not supported:

- Permissive Overreaching scheme (POTT).
- Directional Comparison Unblocking scheme.
- Directional Comparison Blocking scheme.
- Zone 1 extension.
- Remote End Just Opened.
- Switch Onto Fault.
- Positive Sequence Remote Bus Overvoltage element ("59PR" element).
- Polarization "Non-Homogeneous Correction Angle".
- Stub Protection.
- Pole Discordance.
- Out of step.
- Reclosing feature.
- Load encroachment feature.
- Synchro Check.
- Channel VS voltage elements.
- Phase undervoltage block.

5 References

- [1] Schweitzer Engineering Laboratories, 2350 NE Hopkins Court Pullman, WA USA 99163-5603.
*SEL-311L/SEL-311L-6 LINE CURRENT DIFFERENTIAL PROTECTION AND AUTOMATION
SYSTEM INSTRUCTION MANUAL 20020826, 2002.*