

# **PowerFactory 2021**

**Technical Reference** 

DIgSILENT F32\_F37 Over-/Under-power Generic Relay

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## 1 F32\_F37 Over-/Under-power

### 1.1 Intent

The *F32\_F37 Over-/Under-power* generic relay simulates a set of inverse/definite time active and reactive directional over/underpower elements which can be used to protect a large rotating machine.

## 1.2 Functionality

The generic relay calculates the 3phase active and reactive power value and their direction. The directional power elements having direction not equal to the detected power direction are then disabled and the calculated values are passed to the remaining protective elements.

## 1.3 Inputs

- One 3 phase CT ("Phase Ct" block, [StaCt class]).
- One 3 phase VT ("Phase Vt" block, [StaVt class]).

#### 1.4 Available Units

## Measurement

- One 3phase measurement element ("Measurement" block, RMS Calculation enabled, Filter disabled [RelMeasure class]).
- One power calculation element ("Power Calculator" block, [RelLogdip class]].
- One power calculation element ("PQ direction calc" block, [RelLogdip class]).

#### **Protective elements**

- Six inverse/definite time active directional active overpower elements ("P1>", "P2>", "P3>", "P4>", "P5>", and "P6>" block, [*RelChar* class]).
- Three inverse/definite time active forward underpower elements ("P1<", "P2<", and "P3<" block, [RelChar class]).</li>
- Three inverse/definite time directional reactive overpower elements ("Q1>", "Q2>", and "Q3>" block, [RelChar class]).

## 1.5 Outputs

- yout associated by default to any power protective element trip.
- yout1 associated by default to any active power protective element trip.

- yout2 associated by default to any reactive overpower protective element trip.
- yout3 associated by default to any active underpower protective element trip.

The output logic can be configured in the "Logic" tab page of the "Output Logic" block.