

**CS 211 Data Structures and Algorithms Lab**  
**Autumn, 2022**

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|-----------------------|--|
| <b>Assignment no.</b> | 6  |
| <b>Objective</b>      | To implement Priority Queue and Heapsort |
| <b>Total marks</b>    | No grading (Practice assignment)         |

The objective of this assignment is to implement ***Priority Queue and Heapsort using max-heaps.***

Command-line argument:

Your program should receive a file (input file) as a command line argument.

Input file:

- The input file will be a text file where each line will be of any of the following format:  
*insert <number>, maximum, extract-max, increase-key <index> <number>, sort.*
- Here <number> represents any non-negative integer.

Output file:

The output must be in a file named ***'heap.txt'***. Every line in the input file must have a corresponding output line in heap.txt. The details are given below.

| <b>Command</b>                   | <b>Meaning</b>   | <b>Output</b>   |
|----------------------------------|--|---|
| insert <number>                  | Insert <number> to the priority queue  | <number> inserted   |
| maximum                          | Find the maximum in the priority queue   | <maximum number> /<br><empty-line> (if the priority queue is empty)                   |
| extract-max                      | Find and remove the maximum from the priority queue  | <maximum number> /<br><empty-line> (if the priority queue is empty)                   |
| increase-key<br><index> <number> | Make the key at <index> as <number> if <number> is at least greater than the current value at <index>. Note that | Key at <index> changed to <number> / <number> is less than the current key at <index> |

|      |  |   |
|------|--|---|
|      | the index<br>ranges from 0 to<br>heap-size - 1   |   |
| sort | <p>Do a heapsort on the elements in the priority queue. Note that you don't have to build a max-heap here. Further, the heap should not be disturbed. So, you may take a copy of the heap and do the heapsort on it.</p> | <p>Elements in the priority queue in ascending order. Two values are separated by a single space.</p> <p>Blank line if no elements.</p> |