

ASSIGNMENT 2: GETTING STARTED WITH WIRESHARK

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PART-I

1. A packet highlighted in black means that it has some errors or problems. For example, it could have been delivered out of order, or it could have a checksum mismatch.
2. Using filter http and http.request we can list all outgoing traffic.
3. DNS use Follow UDP Stream:
 - a. is smaller than TCP and faster. Since UDP does not require 3 way handshaking nor does it require establishing a connection.
 - b. DNS is small and fit within the UDP segments.
 - c. There are lot of DNS requests, UDP is more scalable than TCP so can handle requests better.

HTTP uses follow TCP stream:

- a. TCP establishes connection by 3 way Handshaking, also is more reliable than UDP.
- b. TCP ensures that packets have also been received by using checksum mechanism and in case of packet loss uses retransmission.

PART-II

1. Different protocols listed in the unfiltered packet-listing window are:

- ARP
- MDNS
- ICMPv6
- MDNS
- TCP
- UDP
- DNS
- TLSv1.3
- HTTP

2. Message was sent at: 5.937999 and OK was received at 5.966720. Therefore the it took roughly 0.02873s

GET Sent :2024-01-12 21:49:36.274819

OKAY Received :2024-01-12 21:49:36.303540

3. The address of source (my Machine) is :10.240.22.142

The destination (URL visited) is : 34.107.221.82

4. Note:Attaching screenshot of the pdf file that was directed to be generated.

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No.      Time                Source                Destination            Protocol Length Info
 1099 2024-01-12 21:49:36.274819 10.240.22.142        34.107.221.82         HTTP      357    GET /canonical.html HTTP/1.1
Frame 1099: 357 bytes on wire (2856 bits), 357 bytes captured (2856 bits) on interface \Device\NPF_{E98BA5CA-E93F-410A-A500-BEFC15FC4037}, id 0
Ethernet II, Src: CloudNetwork_0c:7f:77 (10:6f:d9:0c:7f:77), Dst: Cisco_13:2a:c2 (f8:7a:41:13:2a:c2), Len: 144
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 10.240.22.142, Dst: 34.107.221.82
Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 55154, Dst Port: 80, Seq: 1, Ack: 1, Len: 303
Hypertext Transfer Protocol
No.      Time                Source                Destination            Protocol Length Info
 1104 2024-01-12 21:49:36.303540 34.107.221.82        10.240.22.142         HTTP      352    HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/html)
Frame 1104: 352 bytes on wire (2816 bits), 352 bytes captured (2816 bits) on interface \Device\NPF_{E98BA5CA-E93F-410A-A500-BEFC15FC4037}, id 0
Ethernet II, Src: Cisco_13:2a:c2 (f8:7a:41:13:2a:c2), Dst: CloudNetwork_0c:7f:77 (10:6f:d9:0c:7f:77), Len: 144
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 34.107.221.82, Dst: 10.240.22.142
Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 80, Dst Port: 55154, Seq: 1, Ack: 304, Len: 298
Hypertext Transfer Protocol
Line-based text data: text/html (1 lines)

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5. After Executing the above steps on Microsoft Edge, when http was used with filter there wasn't any packet found. One reason for this might be the browser extensions that I am using microsoft edge. Also firewall

or antivirus software settings. They might be blocking the capture or affecting network traffic.

