- 20. Mitteett perperientett Magen. Mernog Ha Hari Mankenme Chagpanni Teopena Ha Taye-Maprob.
 - * Mittelt perpecuoisett mogen.
 - l'are une exempresent ca rathogettes na
 - " Durenue y
 - " mpeguruop x= (au, xi2),..., oc(m))

Tipeque uno pune omidam y chalouqua, nou recurre ce upobette ourgenuo natino exerce. Bagarama ega npequagame pe yynmama M Ha supequeunipathie.

- * Perpecuotet swoogh. Perpecuotett swoogh Hapurate in 6 y, en in mo parapegature zabucu om mosquemo prime, voom-bernember tra reportett restoura our mosquemo prime, voom-denologista.
 - · E(Jix) = f(x) mameriamurecko orakbare na 7 e do-3 Ha npegukunopulle, fixi - Hapuranie perpeculita 4-91
 - · Voir y = 5 quenepeusura ra J e KOHCINICATURA MEL the polonica our a

Payerama e = y - fix) e en lo. u ce un une premupa чанию спусаціна прешка при наблюдаване на венклика; чибию истинска стойност е f(a). Разуределением Ha vpenerama e corarbane Ee = 0 n Voire = oz

Perpecuotitus mossi, a mpegamales etz perpecuotito y-e: J = f(x) + e (Ee=0, Vare= J^2)

* Mitteett perpermottett mogen - Perpermottetti mogen e mittett, voranno opythonyus ma fla) e pagagetta i mornomy go more maparement p mutterino. = (Br. - &p) u zabucu om $f(\alpha) = 61 f_1(\alpha) + \dots + 6p f_p(\alpha) = \hat{Z}_{bj} f_j(\alpha)$ Eu répairement minuelle f(x)= 61 x(1)+..+ 6p x(p)= = = x'6. Mitter mus perpecuoter mogen ce mpegernales it is muter mo perpecuoisso ypailo Herrie. M= 61 x W+... + 6 pesc(p) + e (Ee=0 Vare= -2), Mitteli 10 empero venforment mapanemos 65. * Mening Ha Hari-rearrance roagpamie Fleur perpennentens erenepunent in Empoleegent n nome $χ_i = (ω(i), ..., ω(ip))'$ ε=1... η μ μαδνωσαβαμμιμεanoanoummu Ha omkuna ca dun yi i in. n Harrogenerus yzolo rembopsbam n perpecuatita ypabitettis Ji= bi xill)+.. + lopailp)+ei i=1... n. Dattiture januchane 6 manphet bug, vanio Hatriogethania HOI & upometrulled & m- respect beings » J= (y1, ... ym) ca Had mogettus ma Ha cimenutea, a Ou upequiquopume Матридаша на експеринини наригаме шашридата a pegolerne ca mparticuorripatri ber moprine na Manda de la mana d Jaobienna na Hasnogenie. $xi = (xi(1) \dots oci(p))$ $i = 1 \dots n$

X(Mxp) = (X(1) - X(p)) = (X') Perpetuotemme yrais Hettry

Da nite Hoomogung le manipurent zamme ca:

JinxII = X(nxp), bipxI) + einxI) une Harpanico J=X6+e lera li- neufermerand apenira "non i- Tomo Hadrogetti 1 e'= (e, ex --- eu)

B cuemenama ou n graleneral neuxoción ca pen na Epпараметрине в и грешката е

Bagarama e ga aymu gentiatur в катонакониц nogrocolny, a paryment a organization us to themente e

radio ouperes y cholone za spensenne.

our chaspaniente na spenient de oupegerent mara, re cypianie

Paymerana ji - Zaiij)bj=li,i=1...n Hapurane oug ounamens a cynamia ou chagpamuno un oyt c SS(b) = Z e = e e.

Teopena 1. Aro & e pemerre na cuemenama

X'Xb= X'J - Hapwea Ha cucmenania on repularit

ypalottettus, mo ja & ce gounnera wurturatta muturysea ta cynama ou koag pamu SS(b):

SS(b) > SS(b)

Забенина 1. Нарианнаша системо уравнения е друга форма на устис на условенению за некорепирански на е и жу x'e = X'(y-Xb) = X'y-X'Xb=0Baserettea L. Hopmonttama cumena yprebitetry e enbuter. Nettuira 4a atympane to noplemme repensenguy ta SSib) no napamemopa b. $\frac{\partial SS}{\partial b} = \frac{\partial e'e}{\partial b} = \frac{\partial (y - xb)'(y - xb)}{\partial b} \frac{\partial (y'y - 2bx'y + b'x'xb)}{\partial b} \frac{\partial (y'y - 2bx'y + b'x'xb)}{\partial b}$ =-2x'y + 2x'x6 Директино дока зашелениво следва оси равенешвания 55(6) = (y-x6)'(y-x6) = (y-x6+x6-x6)'(y-x6+x6-= (y-xê)'(y-xê)+ (xê-xe)'(xê-xe)+2(xê-xe)'(y-xê) = $SS(\hat{e}) + (x\hat{e} - x\hat{e})'(x\hat{e} - x\hat{e})$ mon ramo (xê-xb)'(xê-xb)20,a $(x \hat{b} - x \hat{b})'(y - x \hat{b}) = (\hat{b} - \hat{b})'x'(y - x \hat{b}) = (\hat{b} - \hat{b})'(x'y - x'x\hat{e}) = 0$ ξεορμανικατια εμενικέα γραθημένης μέρα εξειμένη βειιο pennettre, and partia na X e pabert ra p, T.e. impetoleme x'cj) ca 143 (mitternottegabucusiu). Permettuomo na cuemenavia e m'espectrania agenca: $\hat{E} = (\chi'\chi)^{-1}\chi'\gamma$ Нарманно разиреденние жа прешкими. Hera za spenicione nepersono sottum, ce ca tegalencima u

ei $N(0, J^2)$, i=1,...,n run e $N(0, J^2)$ Toralea reperente e payupegene treeme u ra that regettique y $N(X, J^2I)$ u augtricume nony eum no MHK vebragat

è cigitaime nongressi no memoga so marchiarmenco npalogoriogodie il npurientabacci benever Textre communicarie cleon euros.

Teopenia на Payc - Марков.

Hera neuze ettume upennience nogentes bain na yonolongma:

· Eei=0, i=1...n;

* Vav $ei = \sigma^2 > 0$, i = 1... n

· coviei, ej)=0 i+j u Heka É e permettre na cucinellama ropularine ypabitemy X'XB = XY

Toraba é e BLITE: 1. Muteura no engraciones beamop y: 6 = Cy 4

2. Henzuemura EB=6

у непушението опения в е пуптанно неравенся вого: Var 6 = Var 8

Неравен ството е в синов, те разликоний на двеня ковари акронт манунизи

D = Var β - Var β « Heommya menno συρεдения εναμφιίζα za $X \times X$ X = D

Dokogamenetleo: Trochegoloanienno goko ybane mpune claricità

1. È e reserva no bekniopa y

 $e = (x(x)^{-1}x'y = ey \text{ kaus } e = (x(x)^{-1}x';$

 $L'' = E(x'x)^{-1} X'y = (x'x)^{-1} X Ey = (x'x)^{-1} X'x = θ$

3. e humenaina quenepera Унсперичто пет в е. Var b = Var (c.y) = c. (vary) c' = C = in. c' = = OF (KXX-XXX) (KXXXXXXX $= \sigma^{2}((x'x)^{-4}x')((x'x)^{-4}x'))^{3} = \sigma^{2}(x'x)^{-1}x'x(x'x)^{-1}$ $= \sigma^2(x^1x)^{-1}$ Dipeque ga richepeane gionepeusint tha 6 rise oznariche V = B - C in the norather the $U \times = 0$. E(Uy) = E((B-C)y) = E(By) - E(Cy) = 6 - 6 = 0Odert moba E(Uy) = UEY = U.XB => UXB=0 ja Mpourfookta emotino cui tra naparempune β, κοινίο ε δοβμοντρακίε, τε πρα U = 0.8 cregbangonio pabeteste V Var β = V ar (B y) = R/V = UC' = 0 α υτομχο O(V) = 0 $Var b = Var (By) = B(Vary) \cdot B' = B \cdot (d^2 Iu) B' = 0^2 (CC' + VC' + CV' + VV') = 0^2 (CC' + VC' + CV' + VV') = 0^2 (CC' + VC' + CV' + VV') = 0^2 (CC' + VC' + CV' + VV') = 0^2 (CC' + VC' + CV' + VV') = 0^2 (CC' + VC' + CV' + VV') = 0^2 (CC' + VC' + CV' + VV') = 0^2 (CC' + VC' + CV' + VV') = 0^2 (CC' + VC' + CV' + VV') = 0^2 (CC' + VC' + CV' + VV') = 0^2 (CC' + VC' + CV' + VV') = 0^2 (CC' + VC' + CV' + VV') = 0^2 (CC' + VC' + CV' + CV' + VV') = 0^2 (CC' + VC' + CV' + C$ = Var 6 + 0² U. U1. C rouno mes perenne e gouagena Janyono 00'=0 e recompreyamento oupegerena * Konet maps -305 L. Teopena e e bourd gopu koraso mampuyania X'X e 11370.
getta u ne obuser ley bo equiterbetta oбреника матрица (XIX)-1 Заб 2. Этри предположение за порегалию разиределение на отглика U Obourbell no na spellikume, Organishe pellestre na noplear.

C-ua b oblonagam c enflicime nongrene no memoga na makeu manuo upakgonogodile, goemulat paloeteileon b llepalettesloomo na pao-tranep u => ca experibne, guenepeusia lini e
gonta speltinga ne cano sa millituito a la literatura occurrente.