



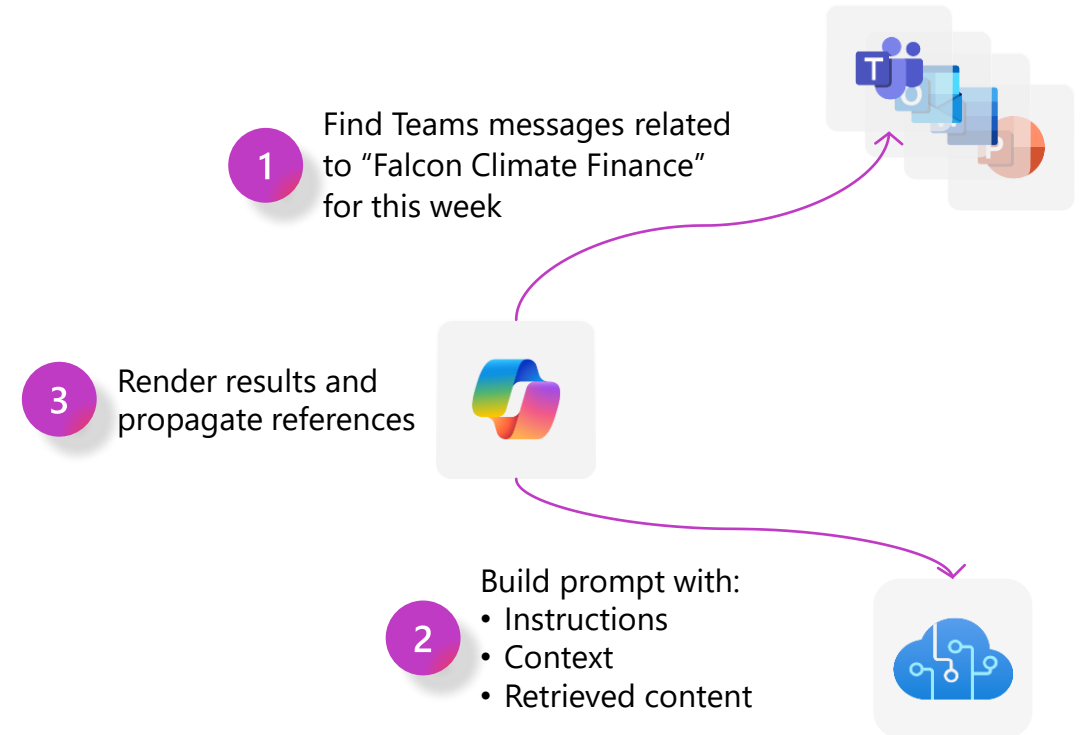
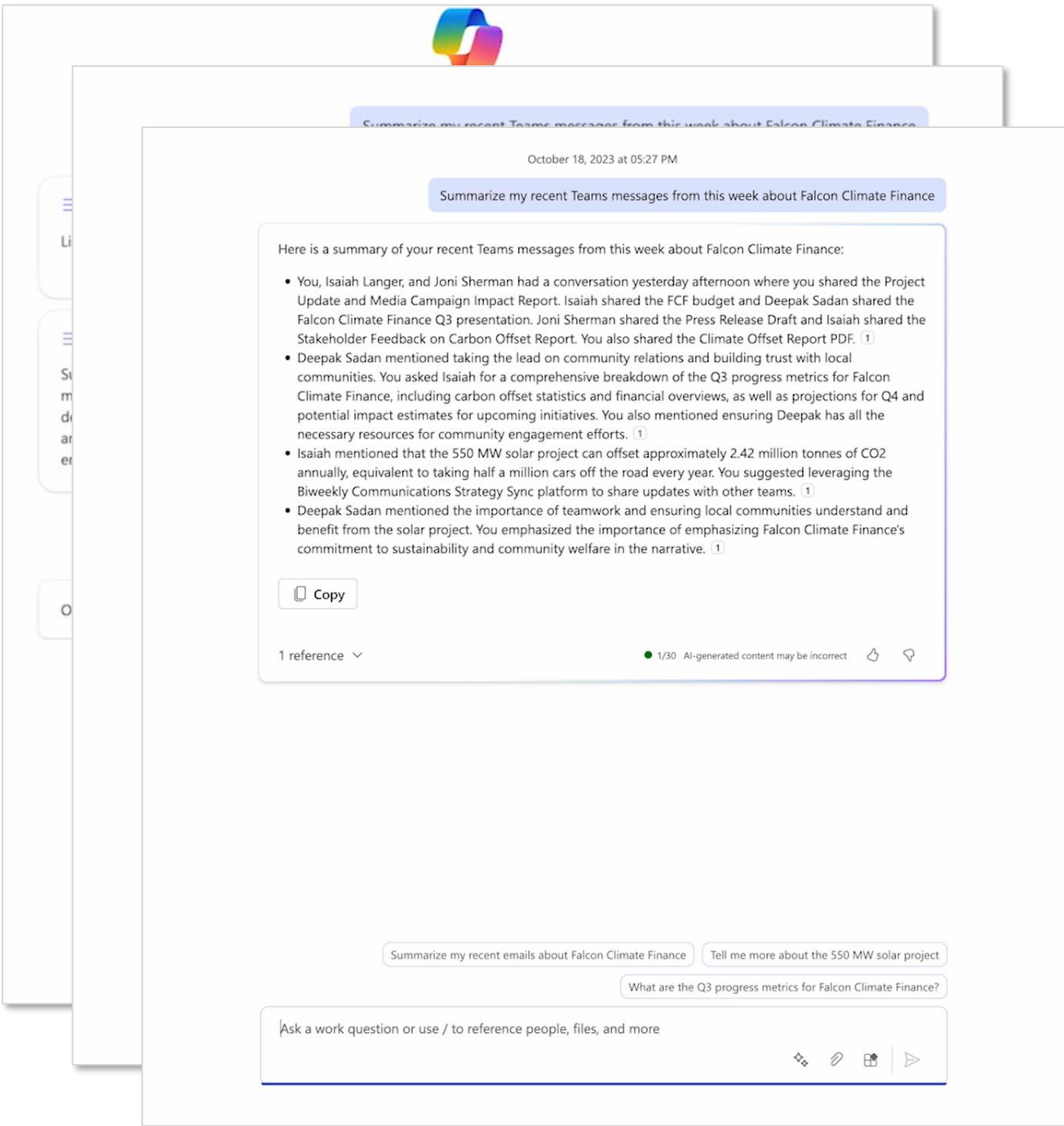
Vector search and state-of-the-art retrieval for generative AI apps

Pablo Castro, Distinguished Engineer, Azure AI Search

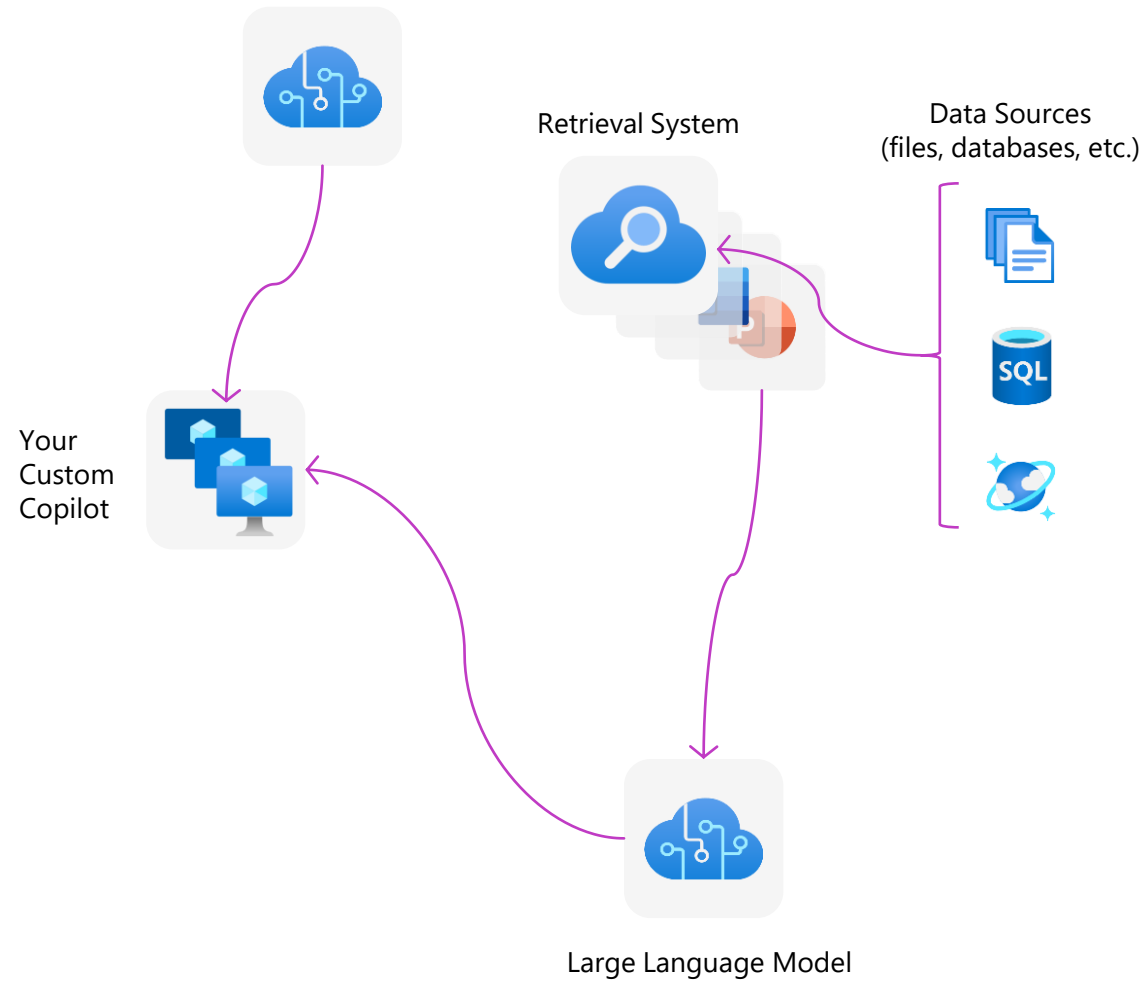
Agenda

-
- Retrieval-augmented generation (RAG)
 - Vectors and vector databases
 - State of the art retrieval with Azure AI Search
 - Use cases

Retrieval-augmented generation (RAG)



RAG – Retrieval Augmented Generation



Incorporating domain knowledge



Prompt engineering

In-context learning



Fine tuning

Learn new skills



Retrieval augmentation

Learn new facts

Robust retrieval for RAG apps

- Responses only as good as retrieved data
- Keyword search recall challenges
 - “vocabulary gap”
 - Gets worse with natural language questions
- Vector-based retrieval finds documents by semantic similarity
 - Robust to variation in how concepts are articulated (word choices, morphology, specificity, etc.)

Example

Question:

“Looking for lessons on underwater activities”

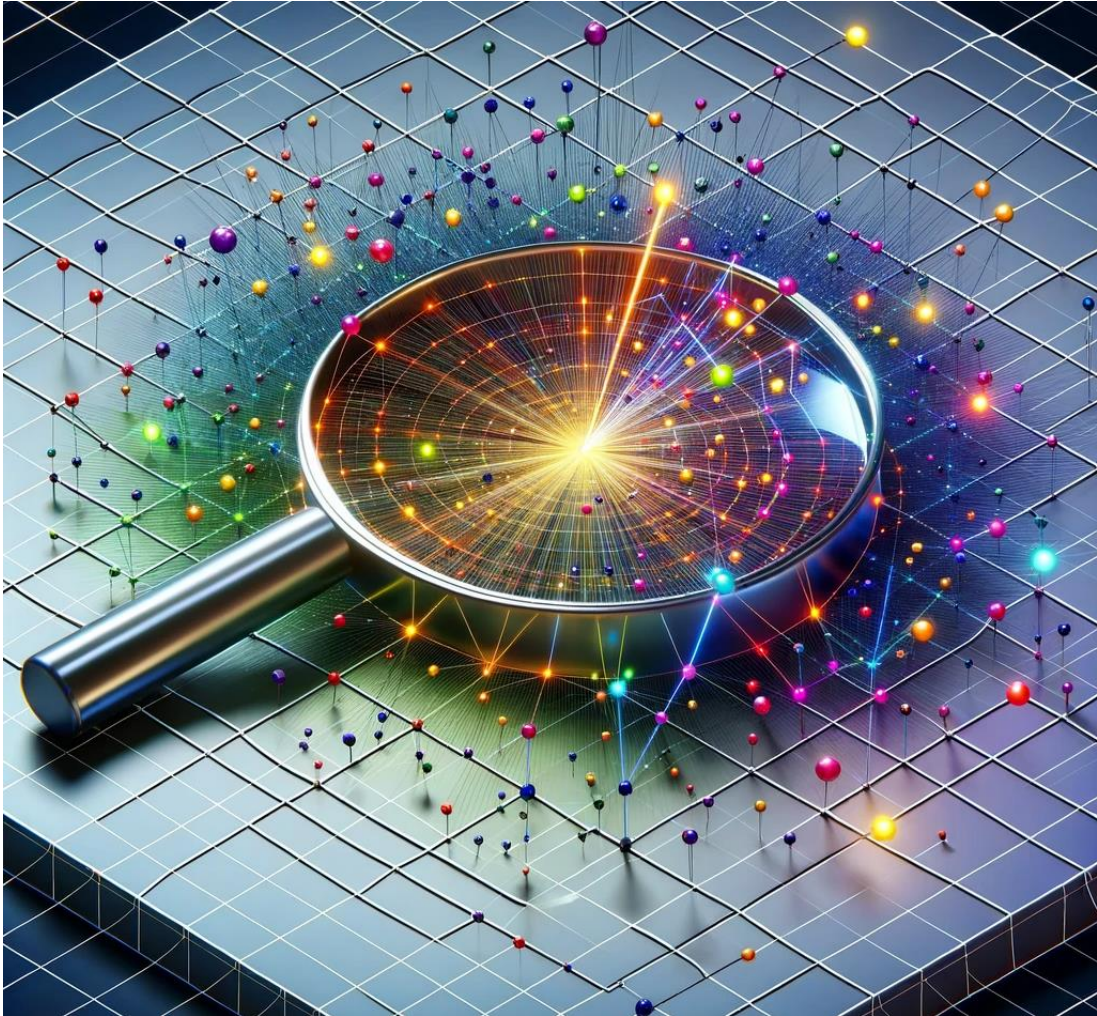
Won't match:

“Scuba classes”

“Snorkeling group sessions”

Vectors and vector databases

Vectors



Learned vector representations

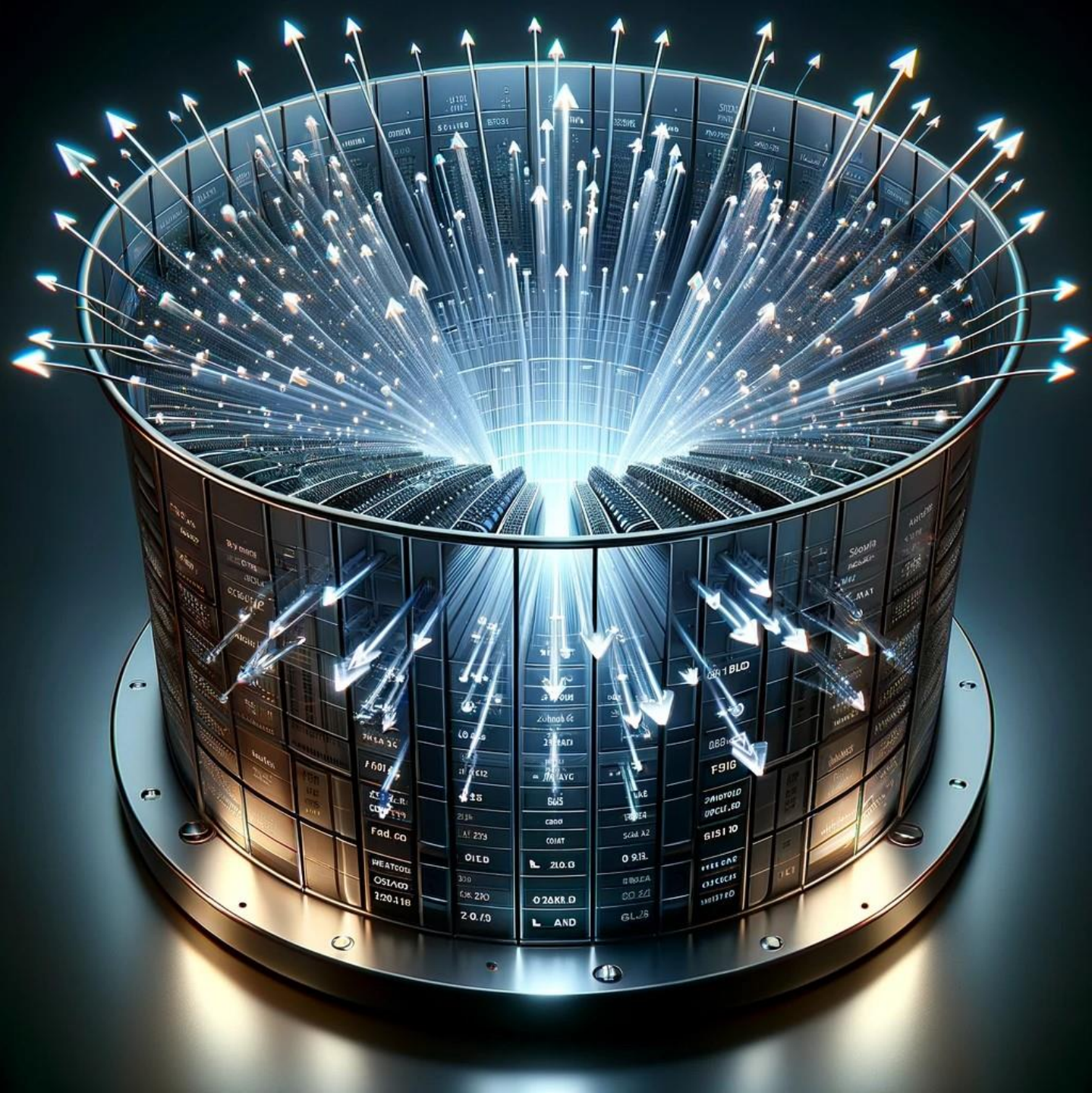
- Models that encode item \rightarrow vector
- Similar items map to close vectors
- Sentences, images, graphs, etc.

Vector search

- Find K closest vectors given a "query" vector
- Search exhaustively or through approximations

Vector databases

- Durably store and index vectors and metadata at scale
- Various indexing & retrieval strategies
- Combine vector queries with metadata filters
- Enable access control



Vector databases in Azure



Azure AI Search

Best relevance: highest quality of results out of the box

Automatically index data from Azure data sources: SQL DB, Cosmos DB, Blob Storage, ADLSv2, and more



Vectors in Azure databases

Keep your data where it is: native vector search capabilities

Built into
Azure Cosmos DB MongoDB vCore and
Azure Cosmos DB for PostgreSQL services



Azure AI Search

Feature-rich
vector
database

Generally available

Vector search

Ingest any
data type, from
any source

Seamless data
& platform
integrations

Public preview

Azure AI Search in
Azure AI Studio

Integrated
vectorization

State-of-
the-art
search ranking

Generally available

Semantic ranker

Enterprise-
ready
foundation

Vector search in Azure AI Search

Feature rich, enterprise-ready

Vector search in Azure AI Search

Generally available



- Comprehensive vector search solution
- Enterprise-ready
 - scalability, security and compliance
- Integrated with Semantic Kernel, LangChain, LlamaIndex, Azure OpenAI Service, Azure AI Studio, and more

Vector search strategies

ANN search

- Fast vector search at scale
- Uses HNSW, a graph method with excellent performance-recall profile
- Fine control over index parameters

```
r = search_client.search(  
    None,  
    top=5,  
    vector_queries=[RawVectorQuery(  
        vector=search_vector,  
        k=5,  
        fields="embedding")])
```

Exhaustive KNN search

- Per-query or built into schema
- Useful to create recall baselines
- Scenarios with highly selective filters
 - e.g., dense multi-tenant apps

```
r = search_client.search(  
    None,  
    top=5,  
    vector_queries=[RawVectorQuery(  
        vector=search_vector,  
        k=5,  
        fields="embedding",  
        exhaustive=True)])
```

Rich vector search query capabilities

Filtered vector search

- Scope to date ranges, categories, geographic distances, etc.
- Rich filter expressions
- Pre-/post-filtering
 - Pre-filter: great for selective filters, no recall disruption
 - Post-filter: better for low-selectivity filters, but watch for empty results

Multi-vector scenarios

- Multiple vector fields per document
- Multi-vector queries
- Can mix and match as needed

```
r = search_client.search(
    None,
    top=5,
    vector_queries=[RawVectorQuery(
        vector=query_vector,
        k=5,
        fields="embedding")],
    vector_filter_mode=VectorFilterMode.PRE_FILTER,
    filter=
    "category eq 'perks' and created gt 2023-11-15T00:00:00Z")
```

```
r = search_client.search(
    None,
    top=5,
    vector_queries=[
        RawVectorQuery(
            vector=query1, k=5, fields="embedding"),
        RawVectorQuery(
            vector=query2, k=5, fields="embedding")
    ])
```


Enterprise ready vector database



Data Encryption

Including option for customer-managed encryption keys



Secure Authentication

Managed identity and RBAC support



Network Isolation

Private endpoints, virtual networks



Compliance Certifications

Extensive certifications across finance, healthcare, government, etc.

Not just text



- Images, sounds, graphs, and more
- Multi-modal embeddings - e.g., images + sentences in Azure AI Vision
- Still vectors → vector search applies
- RAG with images with GPT-4 Turbo with Vision

Azure AI Search:

Seamless Data and Platform Integrations

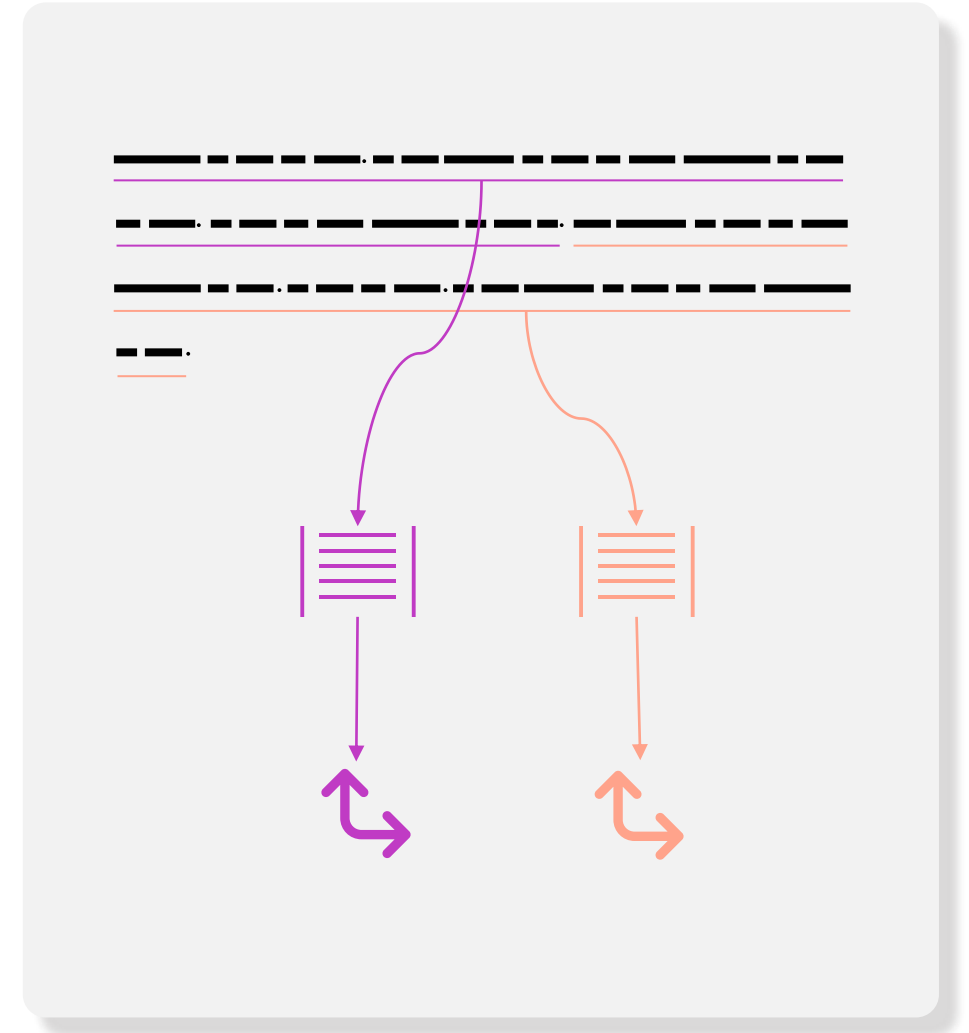
Data preparation for RAG applications

Chunking

- Split long-form text into short passages
 - LLM context length limits
 - Focused subset of the content
 - Multiple independent passages
- Basics
 - ~200–500 tokens/passage
 - Maintain lexical boundaries
 - Introduce overlap
- Layout
 - Layout information is valuable, e.g., tables

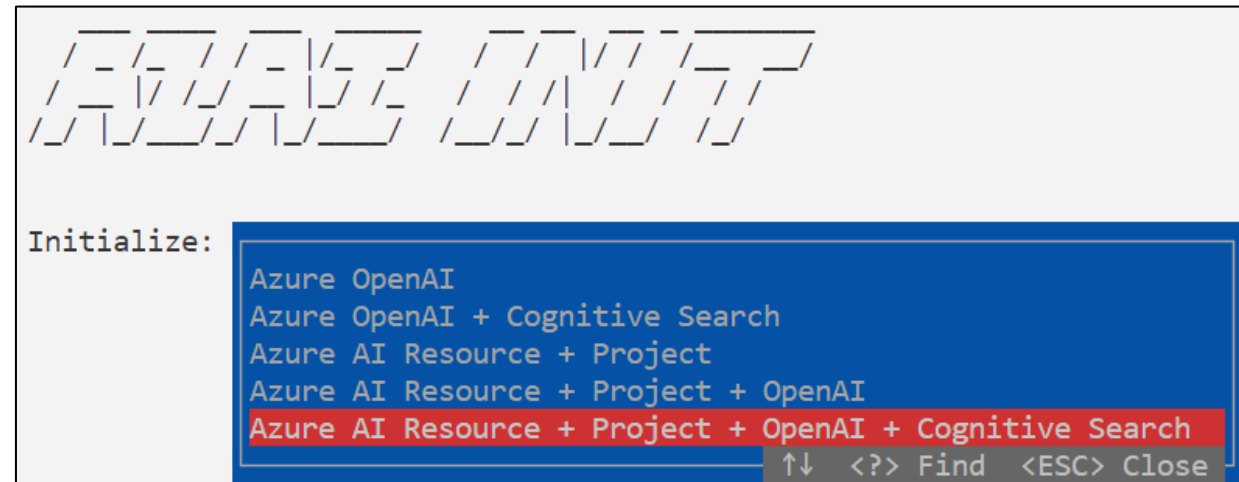
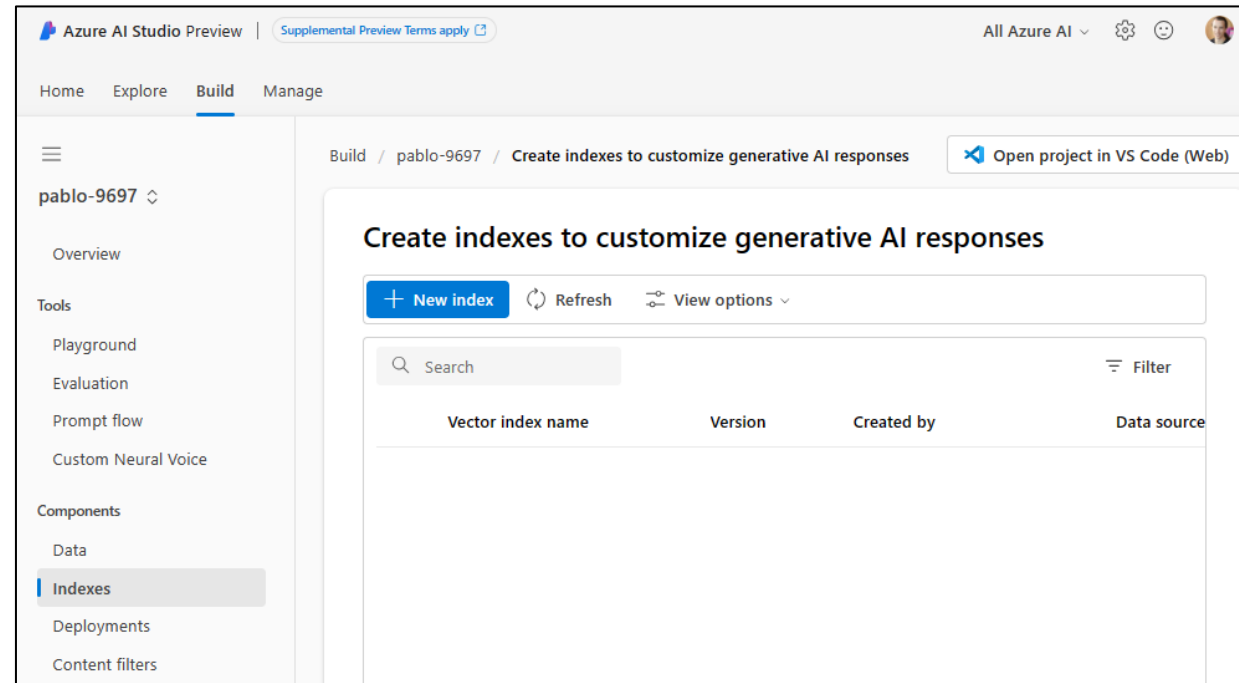
Vectorization

- Indexing-time: convert passages to vectors
- Query-time: convert queries into vectors



Azure AI Studio & Azure AI SDK

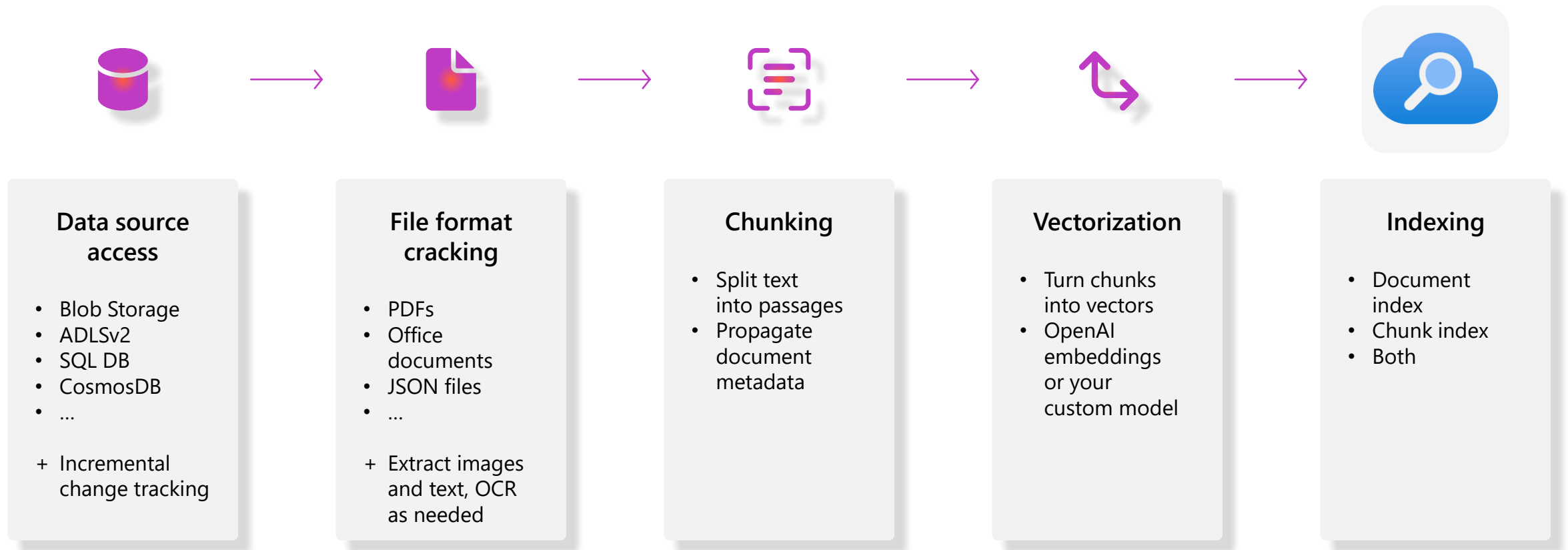
- First-class integration
- Build indexes from data in Blob Storage, Microsoft Fabric, etc.
- Attach to existing Azure AI Search indexes



Integrated vectorization

End-to-end data processing tailored to RAG

In preview



Azure AI Search:

State-of-the-art retrieval system

Generally available

Semantic ranker

SOTA re-ranking model

Highest performing retrieval mode

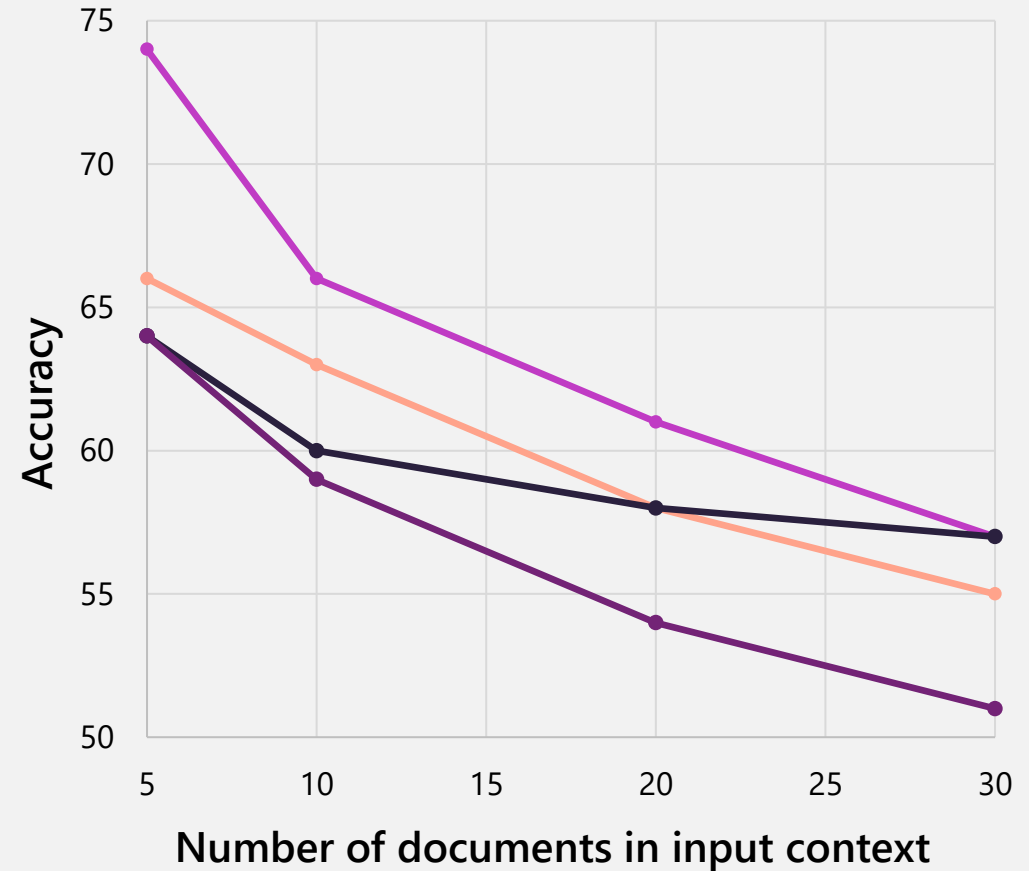
New pay-go pricing: Free 1k requests/month, \$1 per additional 1k

Multilingual capabilities

Includes extractive answers, captions and ranking

Relevance

- Relevance is critical for RAG apps
- Lots of passages in prompt → degraded quality
→ Can't only focus on recall
- Incorrect passages in prompt → possibly well-grounded yet wrong answers
→ Helps to establish thresholds for "good enough" grounding data



Source: Lost in the Middle: How Language Models Use Long Contexts, Liu et al. arXiv:2307.03172

Improving relevance

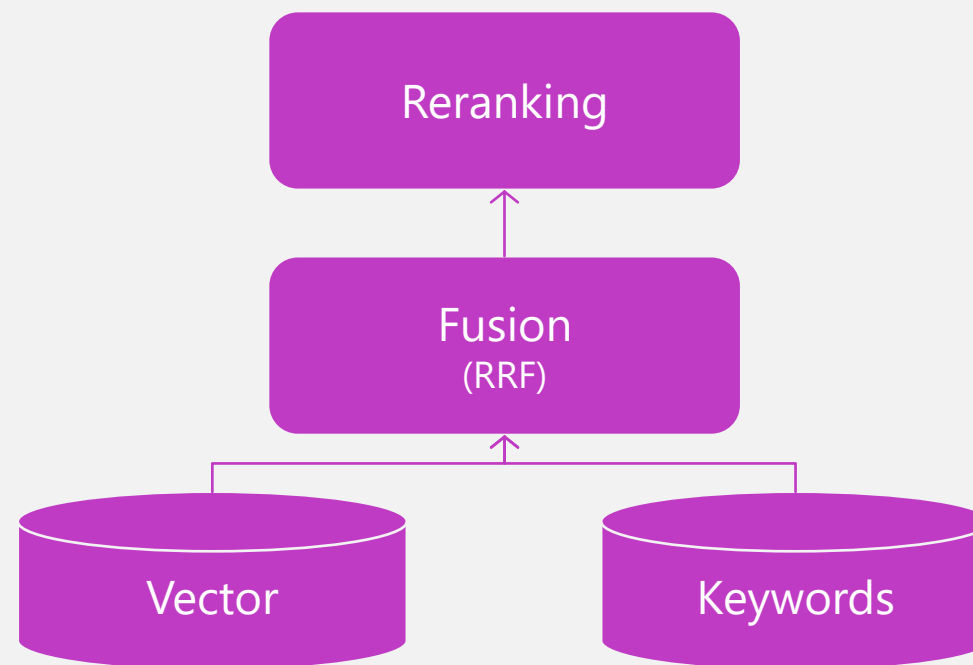
All information retrieval tricks apply!

Complete search stacks do better:

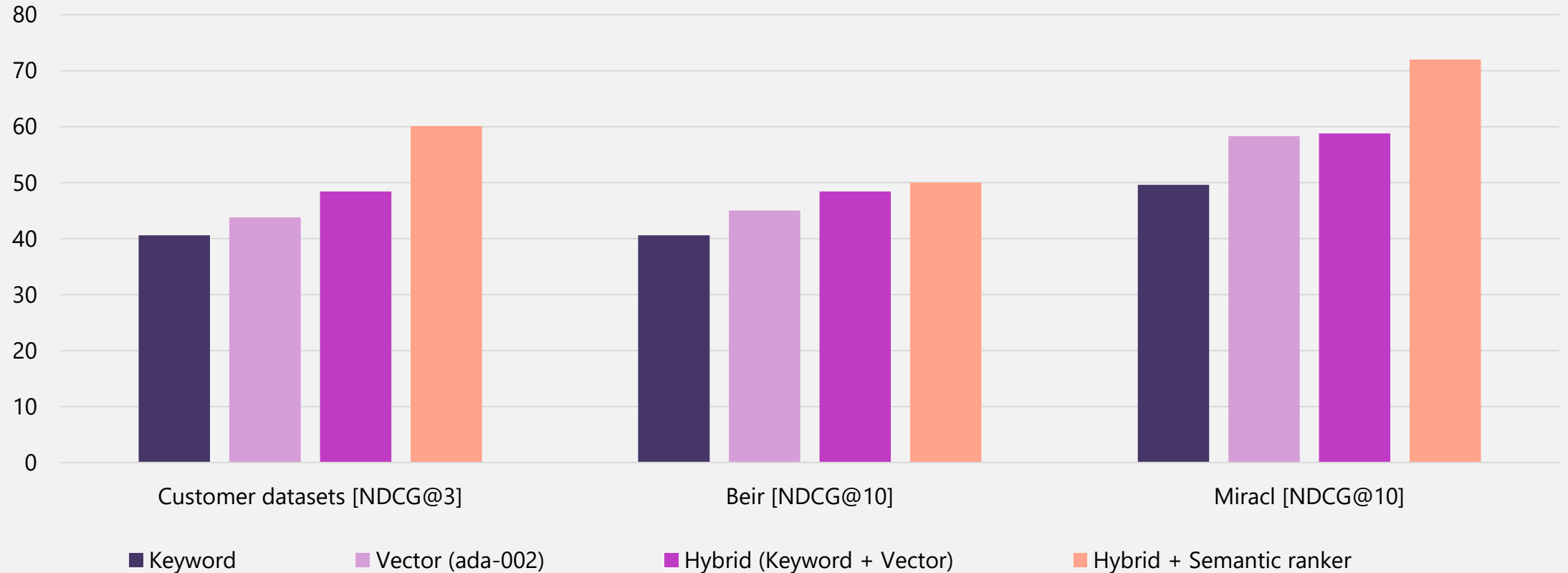
- Hybrid retrieval (keywords + vectors) > pure-vector or keyword
- Hybrid + Reranking > Hybrid

Identify good & bad candidates

- Normalized scores from Semantic ranker
- Exclude documents below a threshold




Retrieval relevance across methods



Retrieval comparison using Azure AI Search in various retrieval modes on customer and academic benchmarks
Source: [Outperforming vector search with hybrid + reranking](#)

Impact of query types on relevance



Query type	Keyword [NDCG@3]	Vector [NDCG@3]	Hybrid [NDCG@3]	Hybrid + Semantic ranker [NDCG@3]
Concept seeking queries	39	45.8	46.3	59.6
Fact seeking queries	37.8	49	49.1	63.4
Exact snippet search	51.1	41.5	51	60.8
Web search-like queries	41.8	46.3	50	58.9
Keyword queries	79.2	11.7	61	66.9
Low query/doc term overlap	23	36.1	35.9	49.1
Queries with misspellings	28.8	39.1	40.6	54.6
Long queries	42.7	41.6	48.1	59.4
Medium queries	38.1	44.7	46.7	59.9
Short queries	53.1	38.8	53	63.9

Announced July 2023

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