

Vector search and state-of-the-art retrieval for generative Al apps

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Agenda

- · Retrieval-augmented generation (RAG)
- Vectors and vector databases
- · State of the art retrieval with Azure AI Search
- · Use cases

Retrieval-augmented generation (RAG)



immarize my recent Teams massages from this week about Falson Climate Finance

October 18, 2023 at 05:27 PM

Summarize my recent Teams messages from this week about Falcon Climate Finance

Here is a summary of your recent Teams messages from this week about Falcon Climate Finance:

- · You, Isaiah Langer, and Joni Sherman had a conversation yesterday afternoon where you shared the Project Update and Media Campaign Impact Report. Isaiah shared the FCF budget and Deepak Sadan shared the Falcon Climate Finance Q3 presentation. Joni Sherman shared the Press Release Draft and Isaiah shared the Stakeholder Feedback on Carbon Offset Report. You also shared the Climate Offset Report PDF. 1
- Deepak Sadan mentioned taking the lead on community relations and building trust with local communities. You asked Isaiah for a comprehensive breakdown of the Q3 progress metrics for Falcon Climate Finance, including carbon offset statistics and financial overviews, as well as projections for Q4 and potential impact estimates for upcoming initiatives. You also mentioned ensuring Deepak has all the necessary resources for community engagement efforts.
- Isaiah mentioned that the 550 MW solar project can offset approximately 2.42 million tonnes of CO2 annually, equivalent to taking half a million cars off the road every year. You suggested leveraging the Biweekly Communications Strategy Sync platform to share updates with other teams. 1
- · Deepak Sadan mentioned the importance of teamwork and ensuring local communities understand and benefit from the solar project. You emphasized the importance of emphasizing Falcon Climate Finance's commitment to sustainability and community welfare in the narrative. 1



1 reference V

● 1/30 Al-generated content may be incorrect 🖒 🛇







Summarize my recent emails about Falcon Climate Finance Tell me more about the 550 MW solar project

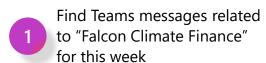
What are the Q3 progress metrics for Falcon Climate Finance?

Ask a work question or use / to reference people, files, and more











Render results and propagate references

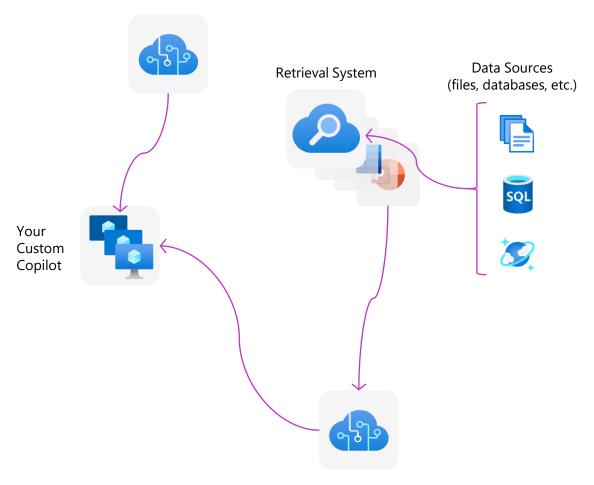


Build prompt with:

- Instructions
 - Context
 - Retrieved content



RAG – Retrieval Augmented Generation



Large Language Model

Incorporating domain knowledge



Prompt engineering

In-context learning



Fine tuning

Learn new skills



Retrieval augmentation

Learn new facts

Robust retrieval for RAG apps

- · Responses only as good as retrieved data
- Keyword search recall challenges
 - · "vocabulary gap"
 - · Gets worse with natural language questions
- Vector-based retrieval finds documents by semantic similarity
 - Robust to variation in how concepts are articulated (word choices, morphology, specificity, etc.)

Example

Question:

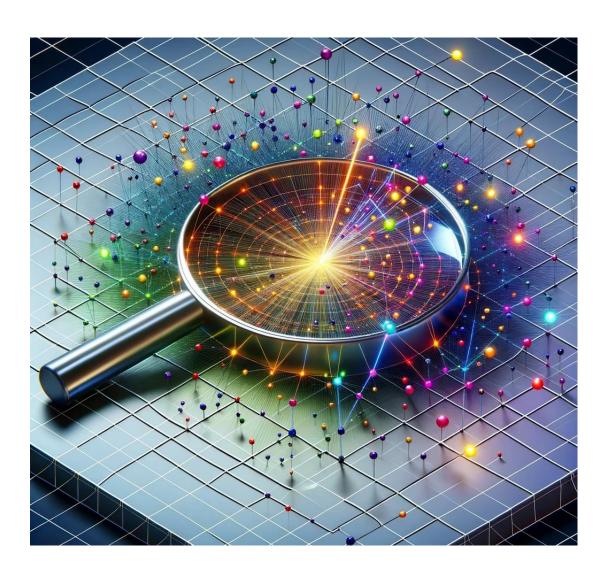
"Looking for lessons on underwater activities"

Won't match:

"Scuba classes"
"Snorkeling group sessions"

Vectors and vector databases

Vectors



Learned vector representations

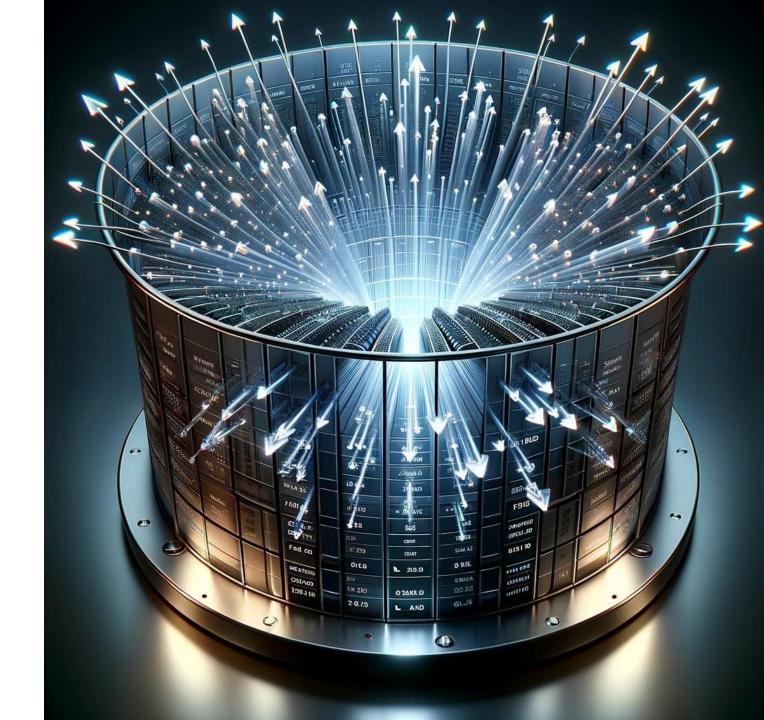
- Models that encode item -> vector
- · Similar items map to close vectors
- · Sentences, images, graphs, etc.

Vector search

- Find K closest vectors given a "query" vector
- Search exhaustively or through approximations

Vector databases

- Durably store and index vectors and metadata at scale
- Various indexing & retrieval strategies
- Combine vector queries with metadata filters
- · Enable access control



Vector databases in Azure



Azure Al Search

Best relevance: highest quality of results out of the box

> Automatically index data from Azure data sources: SQL DB, Cosmos DB, Blob Storage, ADLSv2, and more





Vectors in Azure databases

Keep your data where it is: native vector search capabilities

Built into Azure Cosmos DB MongoDB vCore and Azure Cosmos DB for PostgreSQL services



Azure Al Search

Feature-rich vector database

Ingest any data type, from any source

Seamless data & platform integrations State-ofthe-art search ranking Enterpriseready foundation

Generally available

Vector search

Public preview

Azure Al Search in Azure Al Studio

Integrated vectorization

Generally available

Semantic ranker

Vector search in Azure Al Search

Feature rich, enterprise-ready

Vector search in Azure Al Search



- · Comprehensive vector search solution
- Enterprise-ready
 - → scalability, security and compliance
- Integrated with Semantic Kernel,
 LangChain, LlamaIndex, Azure OpenAl Service, Azure Al Studio, and more

Vector search strategies

ANN search

- Fast vector search at scale
- Uses HNSW, a graph method with excellent performance-recall profile
- Fine control over index parameters

Exhaustive KNN search

- Per-query or built into schema
- Useful to create recall baselines
- Scenarios with highly selective filters
 - · e.g., dense multi-tenant apps

```
r = search_client.search(
    None,
    top=5,
    vector_queries=[RawVectorQuery(
        vector=search_vector,
        k=5,
        fields="embedding",
        exhaustive=True)])
```

Rich vector search query capabilities

Filtered vector search

- Scope to date ranges, categories, geographic distances, etc.
- · Rich filter expressions
- Pre-/post-filtering
 - · Pre-filter: great for selective filters, no recall disruption
 - Post-filter: better for low-selectivity filters, but watch for empty results

Multi-vector scenarios

- Multiple vector fields per document
- Multi-vector queries
- · Can mix and match as needed

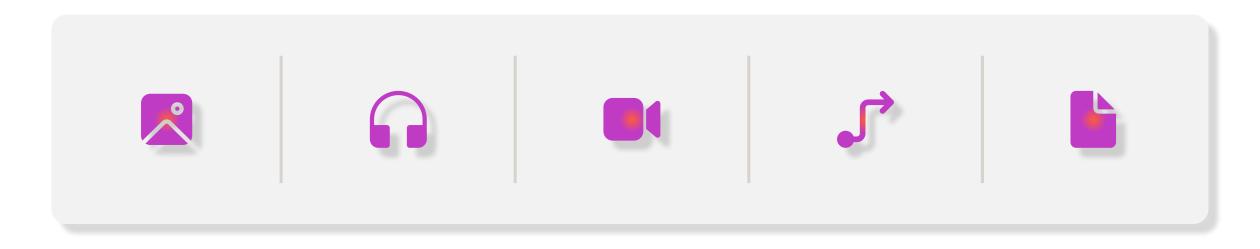
```
r = search_client.search(
          None,
          top=5,
          vector_queries=[RawVectorQuery(
                vector=query_vector,
                      k=5,
                      fields="embedding")],
          vector_filter_mode=VectorFilterMode.PRE_FILTER,
          filter=
"category eq 'perks' and created gt 2023-11-15T00:00:00Z")
```

```
r = search_client.search(
    None,
    top=5,
    vector_queries=[
        RawVectorQuery(
            vector=query1, k=5, fields="embedding"),
        RawVectorQuery(
            vector=query2, k=5, fields="embedding")
])
```

Enterprise ready vector database

Data Encryption	Including option for customer-managed encryption keys
Secure Authentication	Managed identity and RBAC support
Network Isolation	Private endpoints, virtual networks
Compliance Certifications	Extensive certifications across finance, healthcare, government, etc.

Not just text



- · Images, sounds, graphs, and more
- · Multi-modal embeddings e.g., images + sentences in Azure Al Vision
- Still vectors → vector search applies
- RAG with images with GPT-4 Turbo with Vision

Azure Al Search:

Seamless Data and Platform Integrations

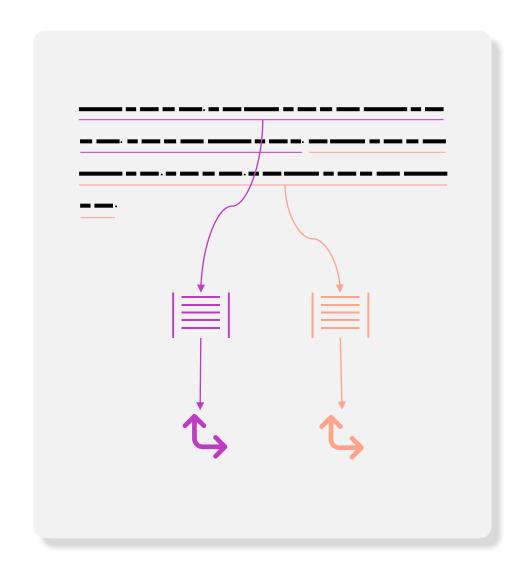
Data preparation for RAG applications

Chunking

- · Split long-form text into short passages
 - · LLM context length limits
 - · Focused subset of the content
 - · Multiple independent passages
- Basics
 - · ~200–500 tokens/passage
 - · Maintain lexical boundaries
 - · Introduce overlap
- · Layout
 - · Layout information is valuable, e.g., tables

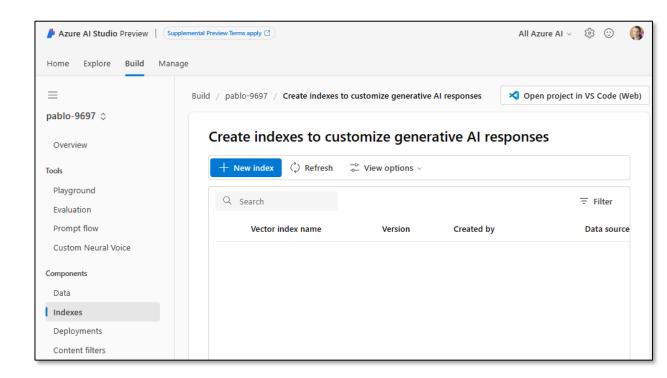
Vectorization

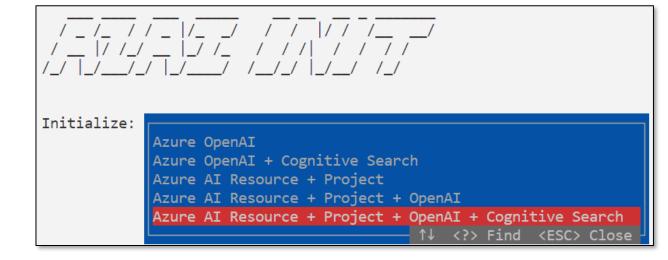
- · Indexing-time: convert passages to vectors
- · Query-time: convert queries into vectors



Azure Al Studio & Azure Al SDK

- First-class integration
- Build indexes from data in Blob Storage, Microsoft Fabric, etc.
- Attach to existing Azure Al Search indexes





Integrated vectorization

End-to-end data processing tailored to RAG





















Data source access

- Blob Storage
- ADLSv2
- SQL DB
- CosmosDB
- ...
- + Incremental change tracking

File format cracking

- PDFs
- Office documents
- JSON files
- ...
- + Extract images and text, OCR as needed

Chunking

- Split text into passages
- Propagate document metadata

Vectorization

- Turn chunks into vectors
- OpenAl embeddings or your custom model

Indexing

- Document index
- Chunk index
- Both

Azure Al Search:

State-of-the-art retrieval system

Generally available

Semantic ranker

SOTA re-ranking model

Highest performing retrieval mode

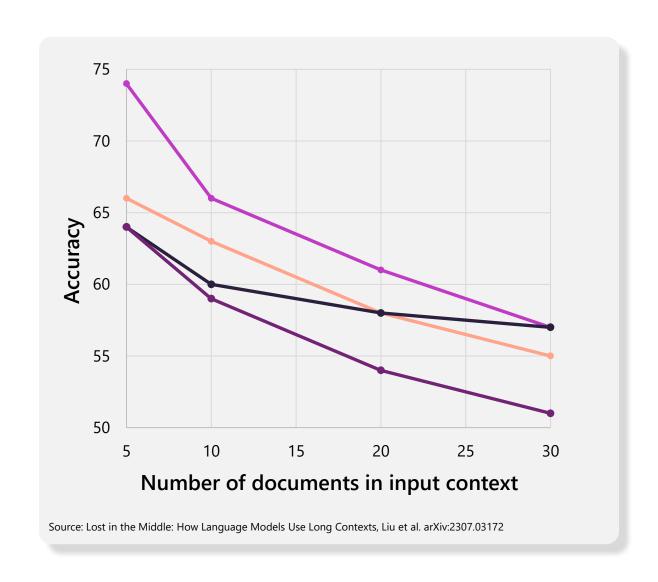
New pay-go pricing: Free 1k requests/month, \$1 per additional 1k

Multilingual capabilities

Includes extractive answers, captions and ranking

Relevance

- Relevance is critical for RAG apps
- Lots of passages in prompt → degraded quality
 - → Can't only focus on recall
- Incorrect passages in prompt → possibly well-grounded yet wrong answers
 - → Helps to establish thresholds for "good enough" grounding data



Improving relevance

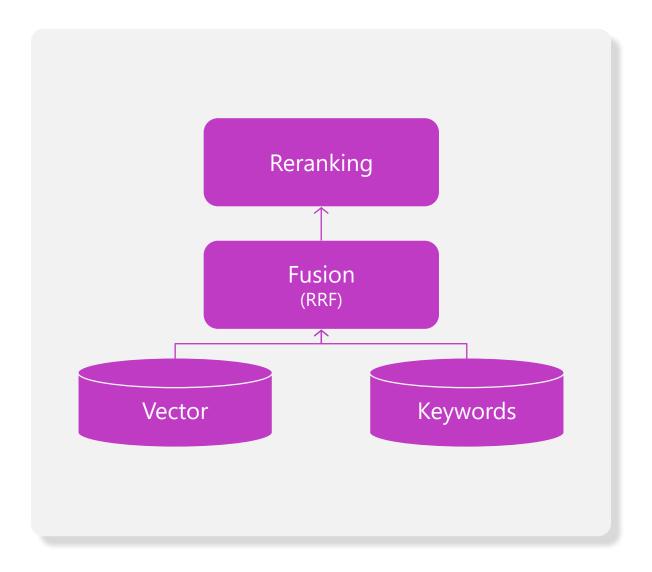
All information retrieval tricks apply!

Complete search stacks do better:

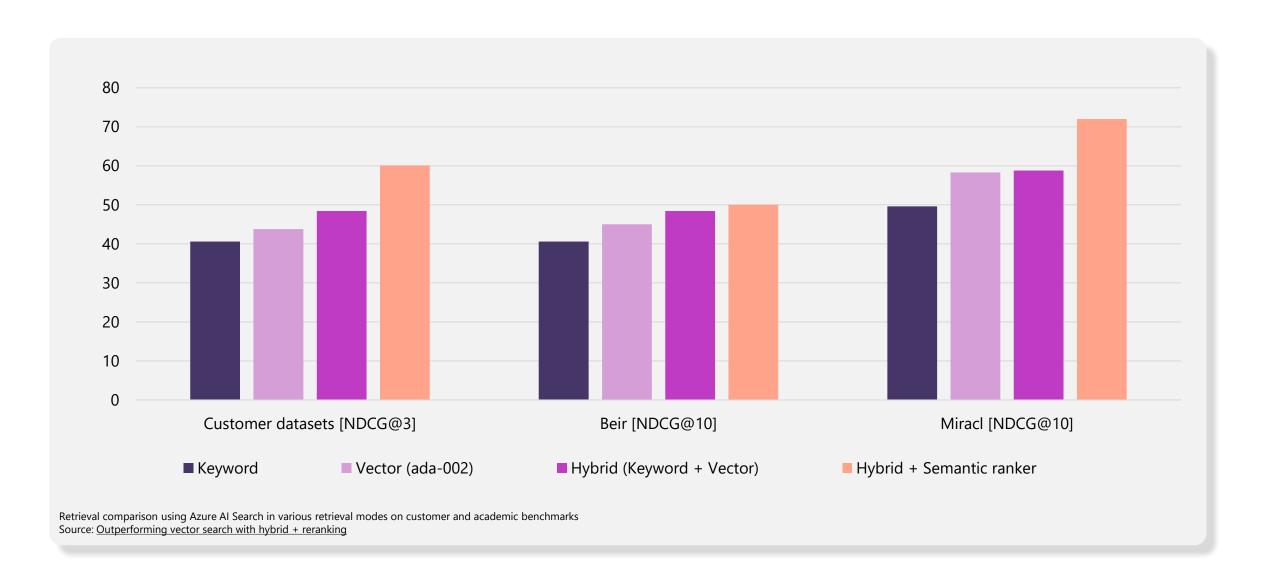
- Hybrid retrieval (keywords + vectors) > pure-vector or keyword
- Hybrid + Reranking > Hybrid

Identify good & bad candidates

- Normalized scores from Semantic ranker
- · Exclude documents below a threshold



Retrieval relevance across methods



Impact of query types on relevance

	Q	Q	Q	Q
Query type	Keyword [NDCG@3]	Vector [NDCG@3]	Hybrid [NDCG@3]	Hybrid + Semantic ranker [NDCG@3]
Concept seeking queries	39	45.8	46.3	59.6
Fact seeking queries	37.8	49	49.1	63.4
Exact snippet search	51.1	41.5	51	60.8
Web search-like queries	41.8	46.3	50	58.9
Keyword queries	79.2	11.7	61	66.9
Low query/doc term overlap	23	36.1	35.9	49.1
Queries with misspellings	28.8	39.1	40.6	54.6
Long queries	42.7	41.6	48.1	59.4
Medium queries	38.1	44.7	46.7	59.9
Short queries	53.1	38.8	53	63.9

Azure Migrate and Modernize & Azure Innovate

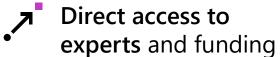
Offerings spanning Migration to Innovation in one place





Comprehensive resources in one place

- Extensive guidance optimized approach from start to finish with assessments, proof of concepts, pilots, tooling, deployment
- Free automated tooling provides you with discovery, assessment, business case analysis, planning, migration, and modernization capabilities
- Proven technical frameworks to help design optimized workloads with security and cost recommendations built throughout



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- Microsoft-led delivery for rapid rehost migrations, and specialized partners for more complex workloads
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