Haoran Zhao

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Education

University of Washington

Master of Science in Computational Linguistics | GPA 3.89

Drexel University

Bachelor of Science in Data Science, Minor in Linguistics | GPA 3.85

Lanzhou University

2024 – Present

2021 – 2024

2021 – 2024

Research Keywords

Social Communication, Pragmatics, Social Relationship, Social Cognition, Politeness, AI

Academic Experience

Social Interaction Lab, Stanford University

May 2024 - Present

- Research Assistant, advised by Prof. Robert Hawkins

Bachelor of Science in Computer Science | GPA 3.97

- Study the polite language production capabilities of humans and LLMs in social contexts

Computational Minds and Machines Lab, University of Washington

October 2024 - Present

- Research Assistant, advised by Prof. Max Kleiman-Weiner
- Model language use in different social relationships, collaborating with Prof. Robert Hawkins

Computation and Cognition Lab, Stanford University

September 2023 - March 2024

- Research Assistant, advised by Prof. Noah Goodman
- Examine LLM's non-literal number understanding (hyperbole & pragmatic halo) abilities

CODED Lab, Drexel University

September 2022 - June 2024

- Research Assistant, advised by Prof. Jake Williams
- Improve training efficiency in terms of compute and time for neural networks and LMs

Publications

* Equal Contribution

Proceedings Papers

- [1] **Zhao, H.**, Hawkins, R.D. (2025). Comparing human and LLM politeness strategies in free production. *Proceedings of the Conference on Empirical Methods in Natural Language Processing (EMNLP)*. [Oral]
- [2] **Zhao, H.**, Hawkins, R.D. (2025). Polite Speech Generation in Humans and Language Models. *Proceedings of the 47th Annual Conference of the Cognitive Science Society (CogSci)*.
- [3] Tsvilodub, P.*, Gandhi, K.*, **Zhao, H.***, Fränken, J.-P., Franke, M., Goodman, N.D. (2025). Non-literal Understanding of Number Words by Language Models. *Proceedings of the 47th Annual Conference of the Cognitive Science Society (CogSci)*.

Workshop Papers

[4] **Zhao, H.** (2024). Large Language Models are Not Inverse Thinkers Quite yet. *ICML Workshop on LLMs and Cognition*.

Other Publications

- [5] Perko, A., **Zhao, H.**, Wotawa, F. (2023). Optimizing Named Entity Recognition for Improving Logical Formulae Abstraction from Technical Requirements Documents. *The 10th International Conference on Dependable Systems and Their Applications (DSA-2023)*.
- [6] Fang, X., Kalinowski, A., **Zhao, H.**, You, Z., Zhang, Z., An, Y. (2022). Prompt Design and Answer Processing for Knowledge Base Construction from Pre-trained Language Models (KBC-LM). *Challenge* @ 21st International Semantic Web Conference (ISWC 2022) CEUR Workshop Proceedings.

Preprints

- [7] Long, P., Alice, G.,... **Zhao, H.**, ... et al. (2025). Humanity's last exam, arXiv preprint arXiv: 2501.14249.
- [8] **Zhao, H.**, & Williams, J.R. (2023). Bit Cipher–A Simple yet Powerful Word Representation System that Integrates Efficiently with Language Models. *arXiv preprint arXiv:2311.11012*.
- [9] Williams, J.R., & **Zhao, H.** (2023). Explicit Foundation Model Optimization with Self-Attentive Feed-Forward Neural Units. *arXiv preprint arXiv:2311.07510.* 2023.
- [10] Williams, J.R., & **Zhao, H.** (2023). Reducing the Need for Backpropagation and Discovering Better Optima With Explicit Optimizations of Neural Networks. *arXiv preprint arXiv:2311.07498.* 2023.

Honors and Awards

CBMM Summer Course Fellow at MIT	2025
CRA Outstanding Undergraduate Researcher Award – Honorable Mention	2024
Steinbright Partners Program Award, Drexel University (\$6,000)	2023
Undergraduate Research Mini-Grant, Drexel University (\$2,000)	2023
A. J. Drexel Scholarship, Drexel University	2021–2024
Second-class scholarship for outstanding students, Lanzhou University	Sep 2021
Innovation And Entrepreneurship Scholarship, Lanzhou University	2020-2021

Teaching Experience

Teaching Assistant, Deep learning for Natural Language Processing (DSCI 691) Spring 2024

Department of Information Science, Drexel University

Professional Services

Conference and Workshop reviewing

NeurIPS – Efficient Natural Language and Speech Processing (ENLSP) workshop 2023, 2024 NAACL ARR 2024

ICML - LLMs and Cognition Workshop 2024

NeurIPS – Behavioral Machine Learning Workshop 2024

Annual Conference of the Cognitive Science Society 2025

ICLR – Re-Align Workshop 2025

NeurIPS – Data on the Brain & Mind workshop 2025

Skills

Coding: Python, R, memo, HTML, CSS, JavaScript, SQL, Git, PyTorch, HuggingFace Transformers, Scikit-Learn, spaCy, NLTK, Numpy, Pandas

Languages: Mandarin (native), English (proficient), Spanish & Japanese (elementary)