

# BLG 354E Homework - 3

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## 1 Answers

This homework only includes answers to given questions

1)

a) This system is not casual due to output depending on a value at  $t+2$

This system is not stable since  $d(x)/dt$  is not bounded if  $|x(t)| < B_x$

b) This system is casual since output does not depend any future value at  $t+n$ . This system is stable because it can be bounded, if  $x$  is also bounded.

c) This system is casual since output does not depend any future value at  $t+n$

$$\int_{-\infty}^{\inf} e^{-(t-5)} u(t-5) = \int_{t=5}^{\infty} e^{-(t-5)} = -e^{5-t} = -e^5/e^t$$

$$\lim_{t \rightarrow \infty} -e^5/e^t = 0$$

$$-e^5/e^t < 0$$

This system can be bounded therefore it is stable

d) This system is casual since output does not depend any future value

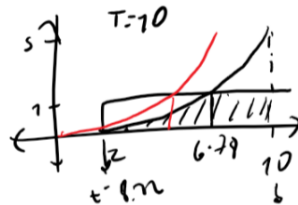
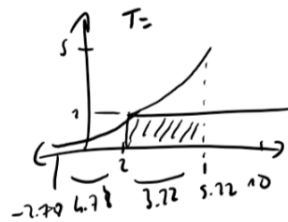
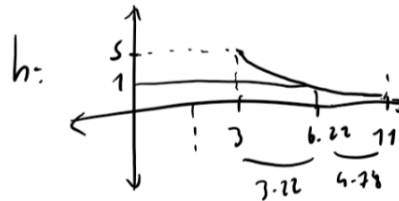
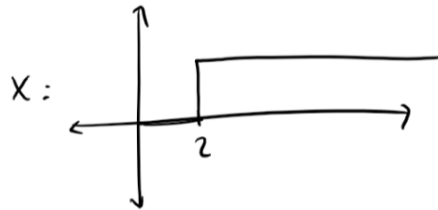
at  $t + n$

$$\int_{t=-\infty}^{\infty} u(t) - e^{-3t}u(t) = \int_{t=0}^{\infty} 1 - e^{-3t} = 1 + e^{\infty} - 2 = \infty$$

This system can not be bounded therefore it is not stable

2)

$$\int_{-\infty}^{\infty} 5e^{-0.5(t-T-3)}[u(t-T-3) - u(t-T-11)]u(T-2)dT =$$

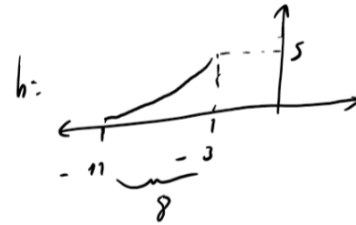


$$y(t) = \begin{cases} 0 & t < 2 \\ t-2 & 2 < t < 8.22 \\ f(t) & 8.22 < t < 13 \\ 0 & t > 13 \end{cases}$$

$$f(t) = \int_{t-8.22}^{t-13} 5e^{-t/2} dt + \int_{6.78}^{10} 1 dt = -10e^{-t/2} \Big|_{t-8.22}^{t-13} + 3.22$$

$$f(t) = -10e^{\frac{-t+13}{2}} + 30e^{\frac{-t+8.22}{2}} + 3.22$$

Convolution:



Regions:

$T < 2 \Rightarrow$  no overlap

$2 < T < 8.22 \Rightarrow$  overlap  
product =  $(t-2)$

$8.22 < T < 13 \Rightarrow$  partial overlap

$T > 13 \Rightarrow$  no overlap

$$\begin{aligned} h(t) &= 1 \\ 5e^{-0.5(t-3)} &= 1 \\ -0.5(t-3) &= \ln(1/5) \end{aligned}$$

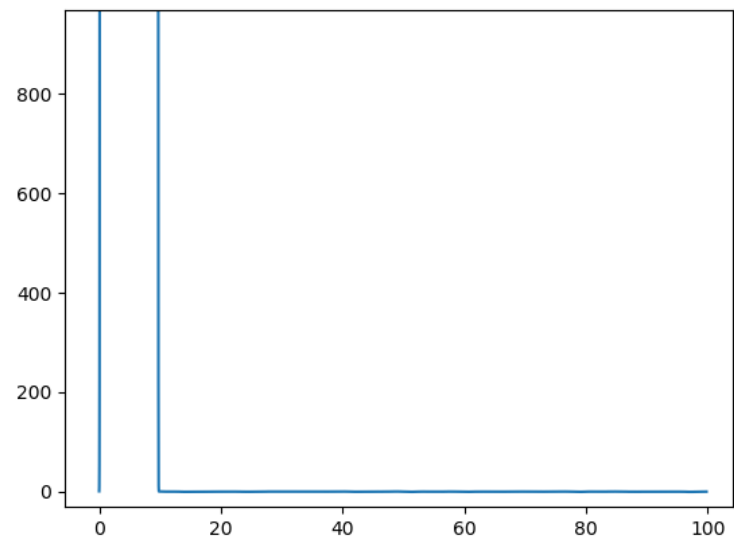
$$-0.5(t-3) \approx -1.61$$

$$\begin{aligned} t-3 &\approx 3.22 \\ t &= 6.22 \end{aligned}$$

3)

4) Code for this question can be found in attachment.

Result:



Results have infite value for  $0 < t < 1$