1. The value of the sum , where i = , equals

a) i

b) i-1

c) -i

d) 0

2. If , then

a) x = 3, y = 1

b) x = 1, y = 1

c) x = 0, y = 3

d) x = 0, y = 0

3. The smallest positive integer n for which is

a) 8

b) 16

c) 12

d) None of these

4.

This is some text

5.