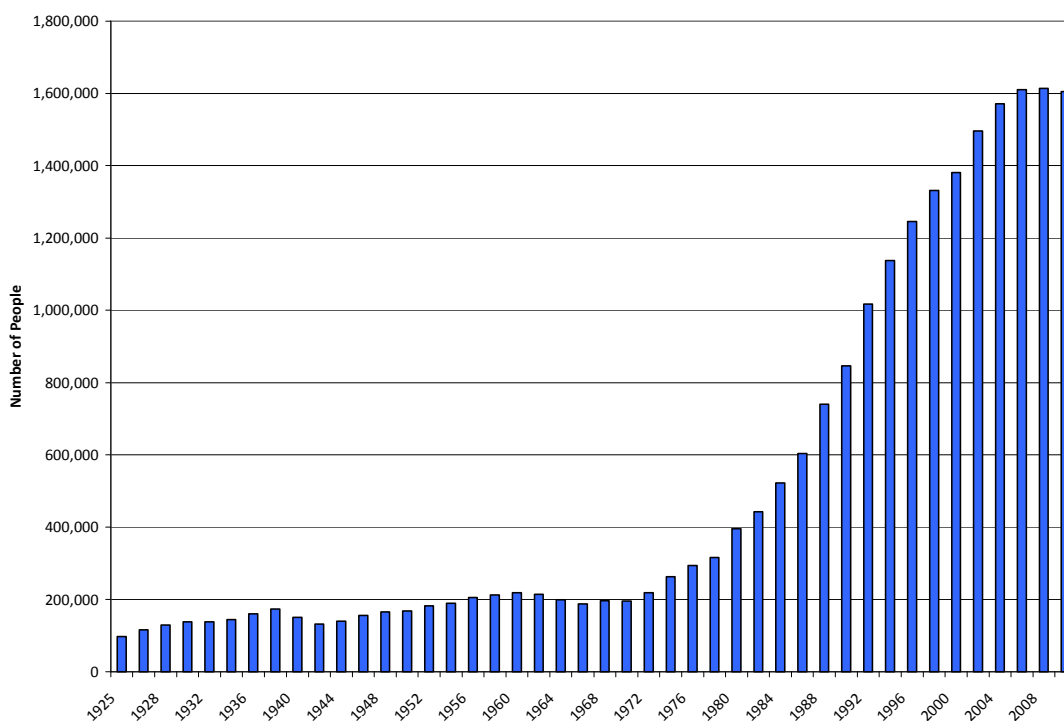


## TRENDS IN U.S. CORRECTIONS

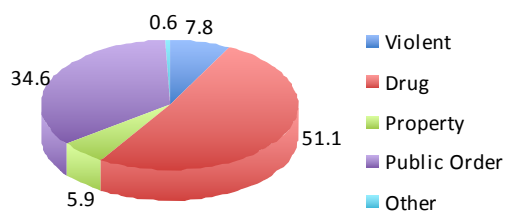
### STATE AND FEDERAL PRISON POPULATION, 1925-2010



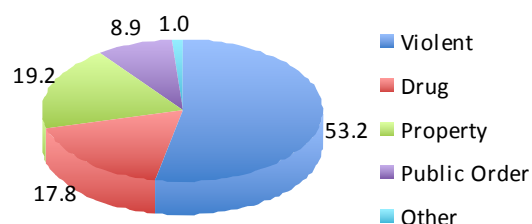
Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics *Prisoner Series*.

### FEDERAL & STATE PRISON POPULATION, BY OFFENSE, 2010

#### Federal

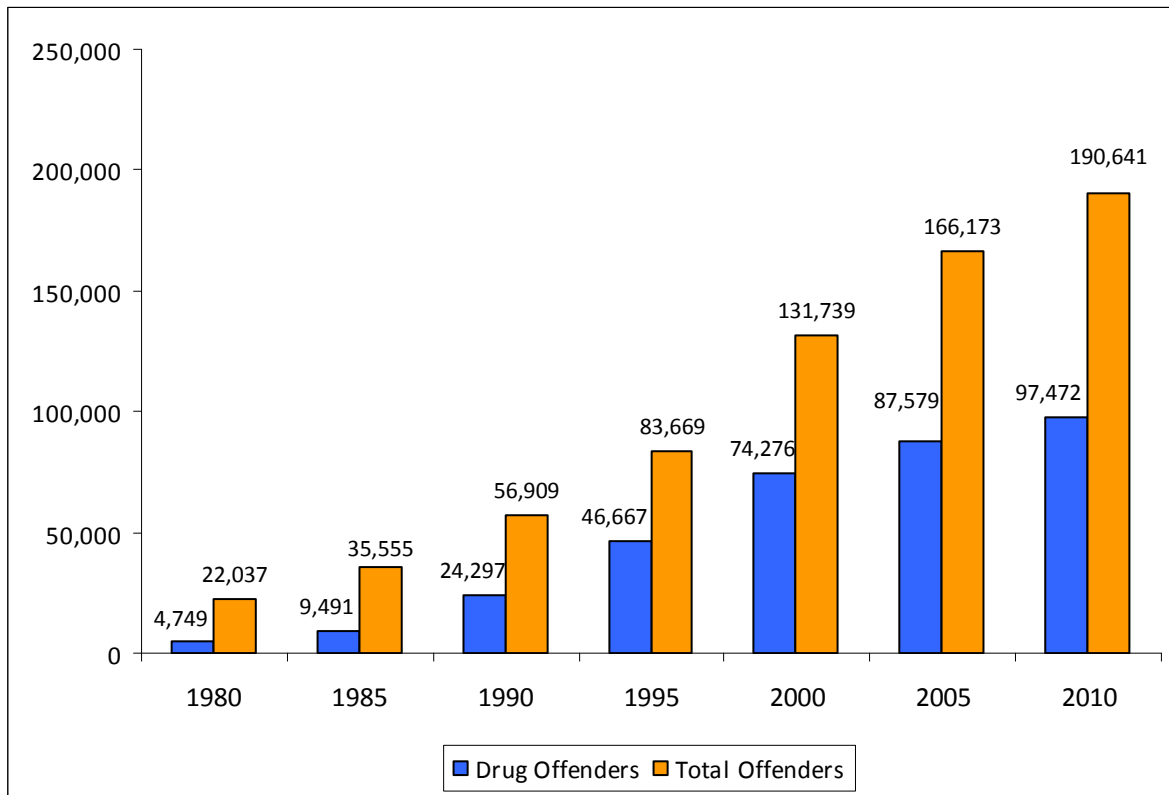


#### State



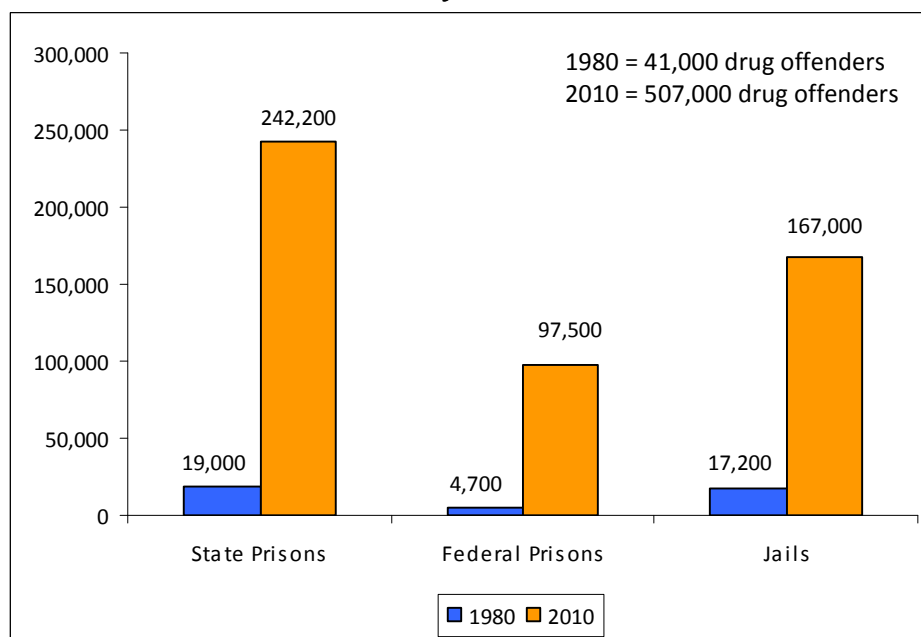
Source: Guerino, P. M., Harrison, P., & Sabol, W. (2011). *Prisoners in 2010*. Washington, DC: Bureau of Justice Statistics.

## NUMBER OF PEOPLE IN FEDERAL PRISONS FOR DRUG OFFENSES, 1980-2010



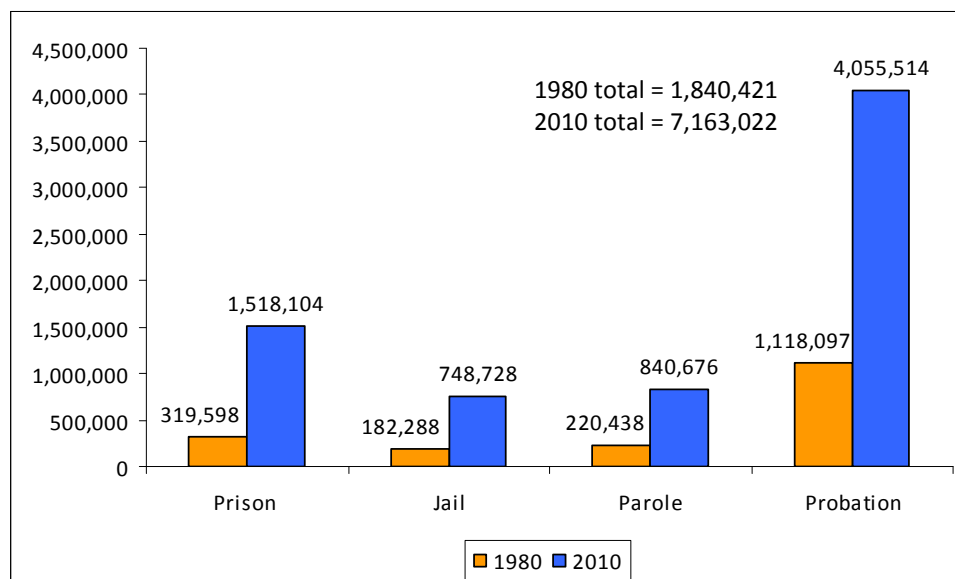
**Sources:** *Sourcebook of Criminal Justice Statistics Online*; Guerino, P. M., Harrison, P., & Sabol, W. (2011). *Prisoners in 2010*. Washington, DC: Bureau of Justice Statistics.

## NUMBER OF PEOPLE IN PRISONS AND JAILS FOR DRUG OFFENSES, 1980 AND 2010



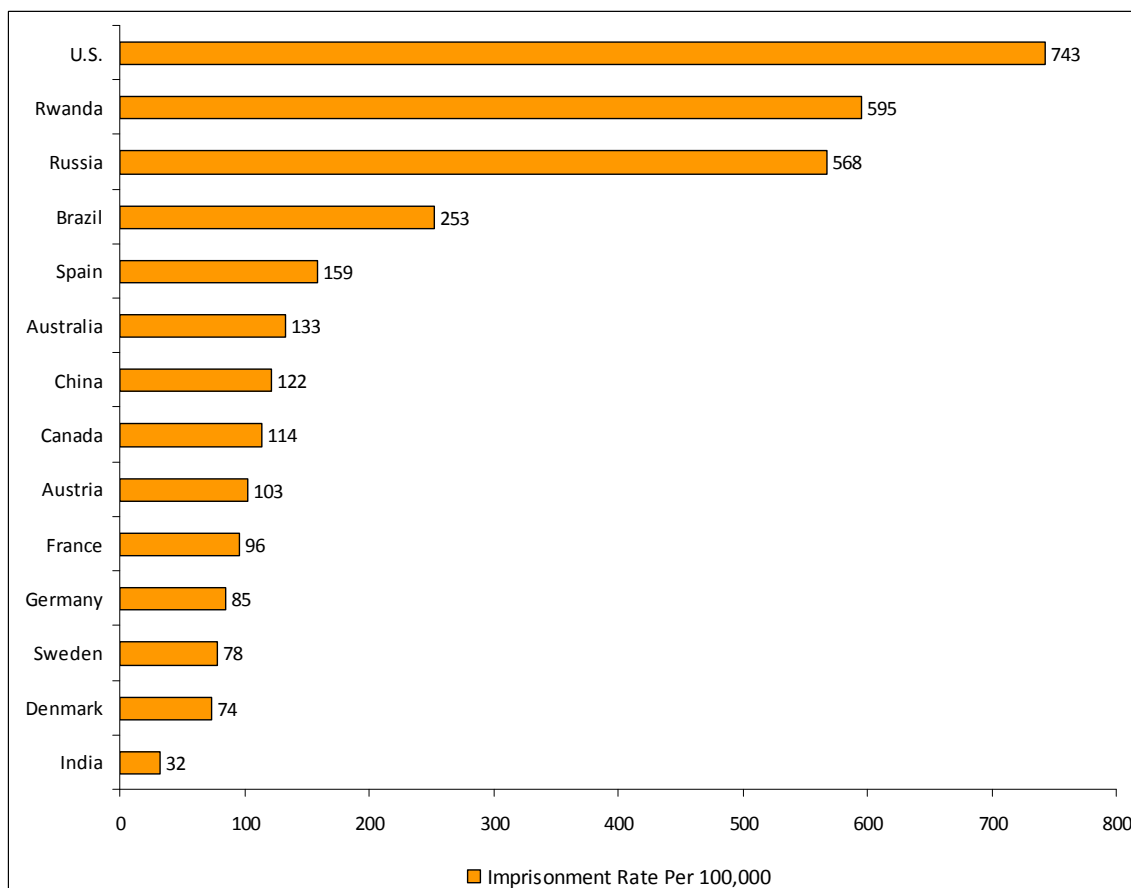
**Sources:** Guerino, P. M., Harrison, P., & Sabol, W. (2011). *Prisoners in 2010*. Washington, DC: Bureau of Justice Statistics; Mauer, M. and King, R. (2007). *A 25-Year Quagmire: The War on Drugs and its Impact on American Society*. Washington, DC: The Sentencing Project.

## POPULATION UNDER CONTROL OF THE U.S. CORRECTIONS SYSTEM, 1980 & 2010



**Source:** Glaze, L. E. (2011). *Correctional Population in the United States, 2010*. Washington, DC: Bureau of Justice Statistics; *Corrections: Key Facts at a Glance*. Washington, DC: Bureau of Justice Statistics.

## INTERNATIONAL RATES OF INCARCERATION, 2011



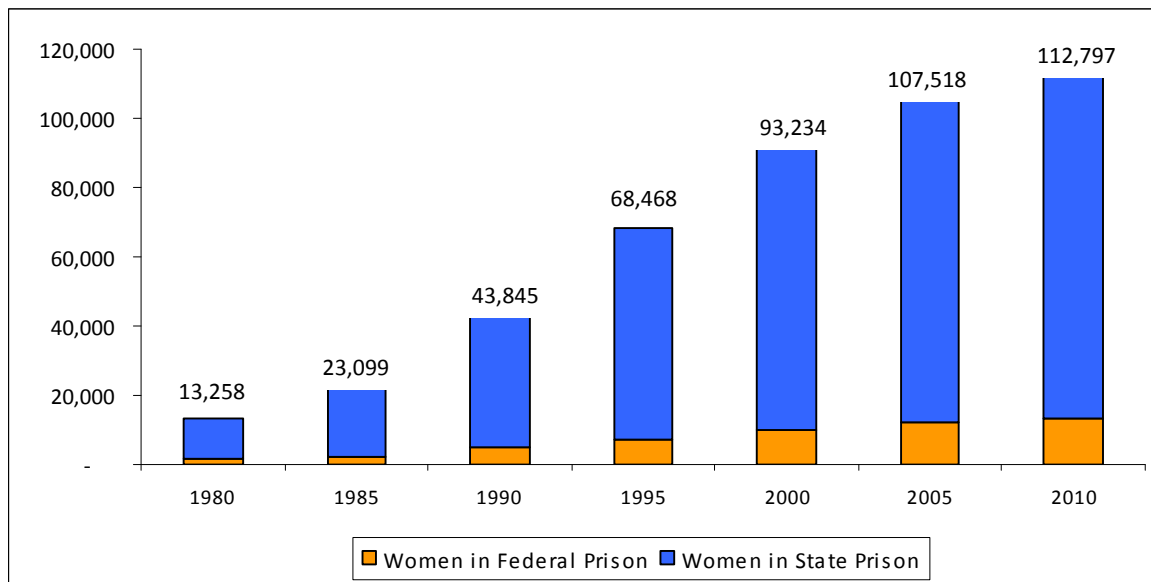
**Source:** Walmsley, R. (2011). *World Population List, 9<sup>th</sup> Ed.* Essex: International Centre for Prison Studies.

## LIFETIME LIKELIHOOD OF IMPRISONMENT

	Men	Women
	1 in 9 Overall	1 in 56 Overall
Blacks	1 in 3	1 in 18
Hispanics	1 in 6	1 in 45
Whites	1 in 17	1 in 111

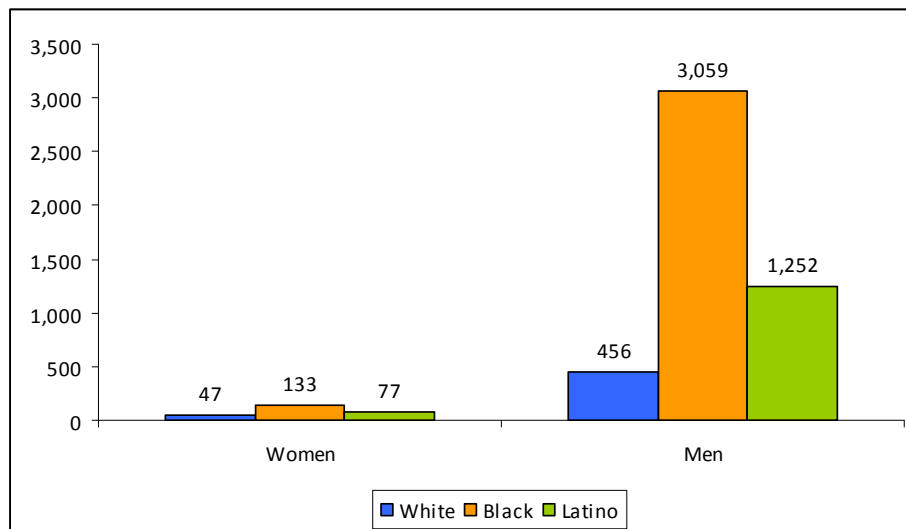
Source: Bonczar, T. (2003). *Prevalence of Imprisonment in the U.S. Population, 1974-2001*. Washington, DC: Bureau of Justice Statistics.

## NUMBER OF WOMEN IN FEDERAL AND STATE PRISONS, 1980-2010



Source: Guerino, P., Harrison, P. M., & Sabol, W. (2011). *Prisoners in 2010*. Washington, DC: Bureau of Justice Statistics.

## RATE OF INCARCERATION PER 100,000, BY GENDER, RACE, & ETHNICITY 2010



Source: Guerino, P., Harrison, P. M., & Sabol, W. (2011). *Prisoners in 2010*. Washington, DC: Bureau of Justice Statistics.

## HIGHEST AND LOWEST STATE INCARCERATION RATES (PER 100,000), 2010

### Overall Rate (National = 497)

<u>Highest</u>	<u>Rate</u>
Louisiana	867
Mississippi	686
Oklahoma	654
Alabama	648
Texas	648
<u>Lowest</u>	<u>Rate</u>
New Hampshire	209
Massachusetts <sup>a</sup>	200
Rhode Island <sup>b</sup>	197
Minnesota	185
Maine	148

### Women (National = 67)

<u>Highest</u>	<u>Rate</u>
Oklahoma	130
Idaho	104
Louisiana	103
Arizona <sup>c</sup>	101
South Dakota	100
<u>Lowest</u>	<u>Rate</u>
New Hampshire	30
Massachusetts <sup>a</sup>	13
Rhode Island <sup>b</sup>	20
Minnesota	24
Maine	21

### Men (National = 938)

<u>Highest</u>	<u>Rate</u>
Louisiana	1,669
Mississippi	1,315
Alabama	1,233
Texas	1,198
Oklahoma	1,190
<u>Lowest</u>	<u>Rate</u>
New Hampshire	392
Massachusetts <sup>a</sup>	392
Rhode Island <sup>b</sup>	383
Minnesota	347
Maine	281

<sup>a</sup> = Includes persons sentenced to one year or more in prison and held in county jails. <sup>b</sup> = Prisons and jails form one integrated system.

<sup>c</sup> = Prison population is custody count.

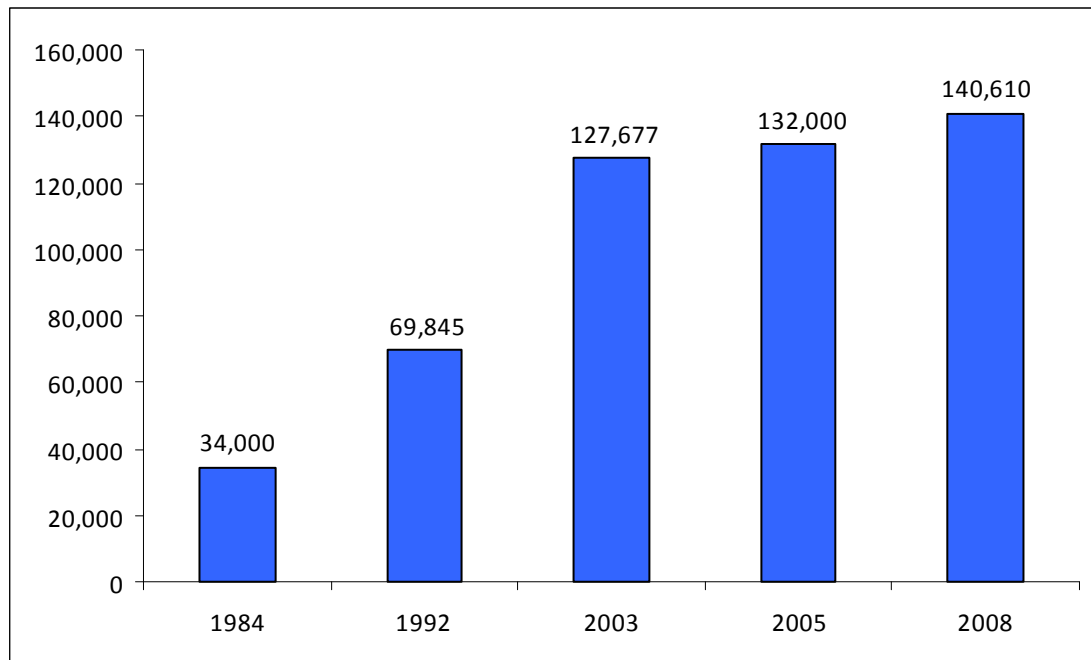
**Source:** Guerino, P., Harrison, P. M., & Sabol, W. (2011). *Prisoners in 2010*. Washington, DC: Bureau of Justice Statistics.

## PEOPLE IN STATE AND FEDERAL PRISONS, BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2010

<u>Race/Ethnicity</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Percent of Total</u>
White	497,400	32.2
Black	585,300	38.0
Latino	344,400	22.3

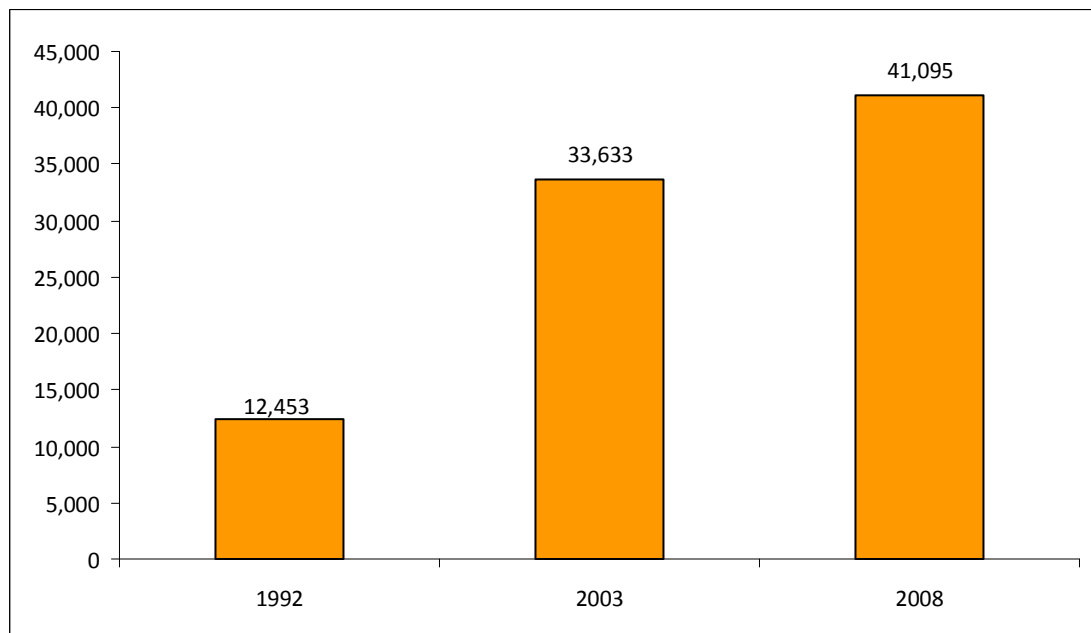
**Source:** Guerino, P., Harrison, P. M., & Sabol, W. (2011). *Prisoners in 2010*. Washington, DC: Bureau of Justice Statistics.

### NUMBER OF PEOPLE SERVING LIFE SENTENCES, 1984-2008



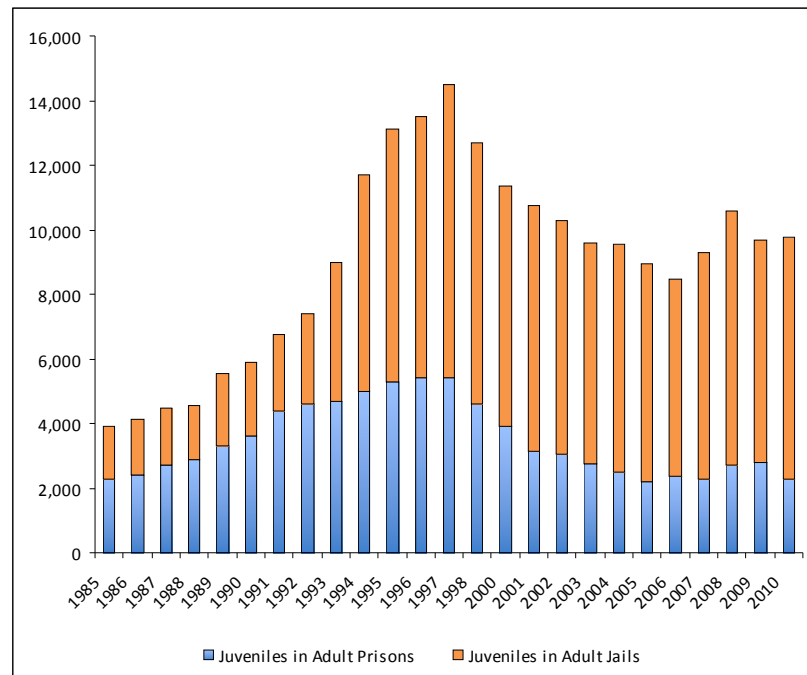
**Sources:** Maurer, M., King, R., & Young, M. (2004). *The Meaning of 'Life': Long Prison Sentences in Context*. Washington, DC: The Sentencing Project ; Nellis, A. & King, R. (2009). *No Exit: The Expanding Use of Life Sentences in America*. Washington, DC: The Sentencing Project.

### NUMBER OF PEOPLE SERVING LIFE WITHOUT PAROLE SENTENCES, 1992-2008



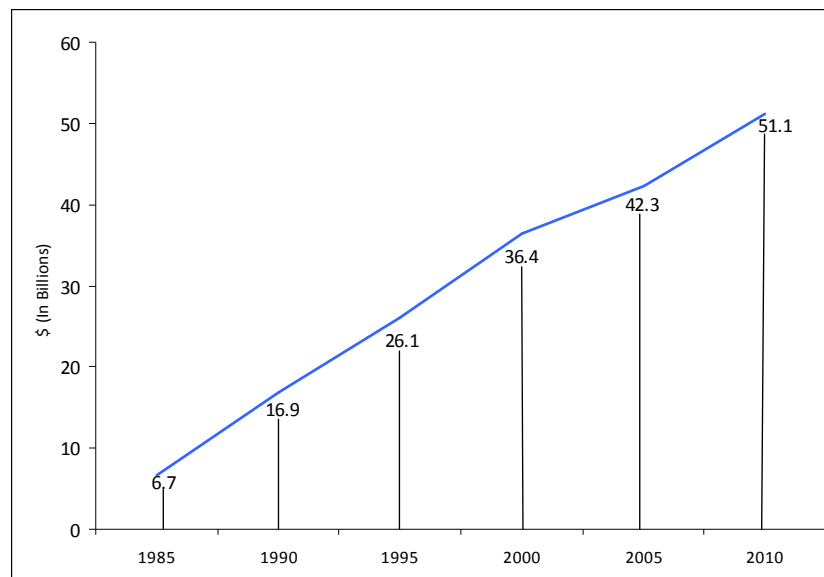
**Sources:** Maurer, M., King, R., & Young, M. (2004). *The Meaning of 'Life': Long Prison Sentences in Context*. Washington, DC: The Sentencing Project ; Nellis, A. & King, R. (2009). *No Exit: The Expanding Use of Life Sentences in America*. Washington, DC: The Sentencing Project.

## NUMBER OF JUVENILES HELD IN ADULT PRISONS AND JAILS, 1985 to 2010



**Sources:** Austin, J., Johnson, K. D., & Gregoriou, M. (2000). *Juveniles in Adult Prisons and Jails: A National Assessment*. Washington, DC: Bureau of Justice Assistance; Bureau of Justice Statistics' *Prison and Jail Inmates at Midyear Series*; Bureau of Justice Statistics' *Prisoner Series*. Strom, K. J. (2000). *Profile of State Prisoners under Age 18, 1985-1997*. Washington, DC: Bureau of Justice Statistics.

## STATE EXPENDITURES ON CORRECTIONS, 1985-2010



**Source:** National Association of State Budget Officers (1985-2010). *State Expenditure Report Series*. Washington, DC: National Association of State Budget Officers.