408410035 鄭 x 辰

甲:

```
hsa1155@TKwaterHeater-VirtualBox:~/os/hw5$ time ./pi
precision=7 pi=3.1415926475

real 0m3.625s
user 0m6.271s
sys 0m0.009s
```

Real time:真實經過的時間

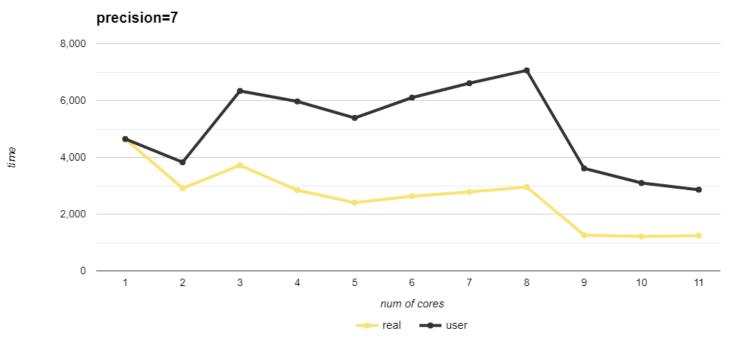
User time:cpu 花在這個程式上的時間->全部核心所花的時間的加總

Sys time:花在系統指令的時間(像是建立 thread 跟印出結果)

7:

```
hsa1155@TKwaterHeater-VirtualBox:~/os/hw5$ time ./pi 7 10
precision=7 pi=3.1415926424
        0m1.213s
real
        0m3.097s
        0m0.016s
hsa1155@TKwaterHeater-VirtualBox:~/os/hw5$ time ./pi 7 9
precision=7 pi=3.1415926430
        0m1.260s
real
        0m3.610s
user
        0m0.008s
hsa1155@TKwaterHeater-VirtualBox:~/os/hw5$ time ./pi 7 8
              pi=3.1415926438
precision=7
        0m2.982s
real
user
        0m6.988s
hsa1155@TKwaterHeater-VirtualBox:~/os/hw5$ time ./pi 7 11
precision=7 pi=3.1415926420
```

```
hsa1155@TKwaterHeater-VirtualBox:~/os/hw5$ time ./pi 7 1
precision=7
             pi=3.1415926499
        0m4.645s
real
user
        0m4.645s
Sys
        0m0.000s
hsa1155@TKwaterHeater-VirtualBox:~/os/hw5$ time ./pi 7 2
precision=7 pi=3.1415926464
real
        0m2.912s
user
        0m3.826s
        0m0.005s
SVS
hsa1155@TKwaterHeater-VirtualBox:~/os/hw5$ time ./pi 7 3
precision=7 pi=3.1415926475
real
       0m3.717s
       0m6.337s
user
        0m0.017s
sys
hsa1155@TKwaterHeater-VirtualBox:~/os/hw5$ time ./pi 7 4
precision=7 pi=3.1415926447
        0m2.843s
real
       0m5.968s
user
        0m0.025s
sys
hsa1155@TKwaterHeater-VirtualBox:~/os/hw5$ time ./pi 7 5
precision=7 pi=3.1415926446
real
       0m2.405s
        0m5.388s
user
        0m0.013s
sys
hsa1155@TKwaterHeater-VirtualBox:~/os/hw5$ time ./pi 7 6
precision=7 pi=3.1415926436
real
        0m2.630s
user
        0m6.103s
        0m0.000s
sys
hsa1155@TKwaterHeater-VirtualBox:~/os/hw5$ time ./pi 7 7
precision=7 pi=3.1415926441
real
        0m2.780s
user
        0m6.609s
        0m0.005s
hsa1155@TKwaterHeater-VirtualBox:~/os/hw5$ time ./pi 7 8
precision=7 pi=3.1415926438
real
        0m2.953s
user
        0m7.061s
sys
        0m0.012s
```

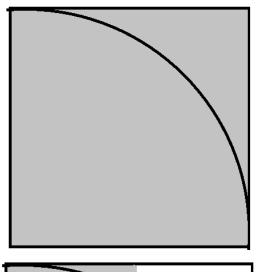


上圖中 ./pi x y x 代表精確位數 y 代表核心數量(預設為7跟函式回傳指定)從圖表中可以看到執行時間基本上隨著核心增加而減少,但是不完全是線性的,那可能是因為由於我對計算過程的調整導致每個 c p u 結束運算的時間不同,但是保證每個 c p u 算完後回傳的答案都可以不會被彼此運算的速度互相影響

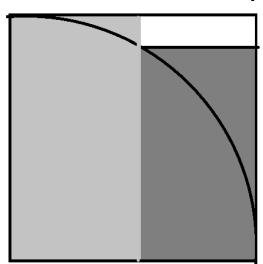
(註:我虛擬機預設為三核心)

丙:

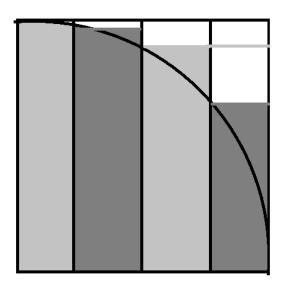
在我的程式中,在增加精度時,我的程式會將原本上/下界中儲存的值除以二, 之後再加上由於精度提升而增加的長方 形的量,可以減少一半的運算次數



最開始時的上界



第一次逼近時的上界 淺灰色為上次運算的 一半



第二次逼近時上界 淺灰為上次結果的 一半 深灰為新增 加的區間