**Controller**

A controller changes the response based on what the request tells it to do.

**View**

Receives data and shows the response from the server.

**Router**

The router then handles the request and calls on the appropriate handler or middleware.

**Middleware**

The middleware adds functionality before reaching the last handler. In this program we are using express in order to implement: Create, Read, Update, and Delete listings from a Mongo database.

**HTTP Request**

The HTTP Request is first sent to the router.