```
<!DOCTYPE HTML>
2
   <!-- Tells the browser to render the page using the HTML5 specification -->
3
4
   1. HyperText Markup Language : Uses tags to tell the browser how to layout the web page
   2. Uniform Resource Locator :
6
        a. http:// is used if data is transfered using the HyperText Transfer Protocol (Common standard of communication be
8
        b. The domain is the unique name for the server / servers hosting the data
9
        c. The URL ends with the path to the data to be served
10
        d. http://newthinktank.com/html5.html
11 3. You can validate your HTML here http://validator.w3.org/check
12
13
    <!-- Defines the documents primary language as English -->
14
    <html lang="en">
15
16
17
        <!-- Contains data that describes the document -->
18
        <head>
19
20
        <!-- Defines the documents encoding character set (Multi-lingual Universal Transformation Format) -->
        <meta charset="UTF-8">
21
22
23
        <!-- Redriects the browser to another page after 3 seconds
24
        <meta http-equiv="refresh" content= "3; url='redirect.html'"/> -->
25
        <!-- Description for your page. Shouldn't be longer then 200 characters -->
26
        <meta name="description"</pre>
27
28
        content="Learn everything you want to know about HTML5 in this video tutorial. Tags, content sections, embedding me
29
30
        <!-- Keywords are used to define your content for search engines. Shouldn't be longer then 1,000 characters -->
        <meta name="keywords"</pre>
31
32
        content="html5 canvas,html5 tutorial,html5 tutorial, html5 doctype, html5 tags,html5 video,learn html5"/>
33
34
        <!-- Defines how search engines should index your content.
35
        index / noindex : indicates if search engines should index the page
        follow / nofollow : indicates if hyperlinks should be followed and indexed
36
37
        archive / noarchive : indicates whether the page should be archived
38
39
        <meta name="robots" content="index,follow"/>
40
        <!-- Defines the location of an outside JavaScript file -->
41
42
        <script src="randomcolorchange.js"> </script>
43
44
        <!-- Must come before any other link tags -->
        <!-- Defines a default location for all links on a page for browsers -->
45
        <base href="http://localhost/html5/"/>
46
47
48
        <!-- Defines the location of a style sheet -->
        <!-- Style sheets have replaced HTML styling features from the past -->
49
        <link rel="stylesheet" href="styles.css"/>
50
51
52
        <!-- References a icon (16 x 16) to associate with your page. Save it in the root directory for IE -->
53
        <link rel="icon" href="favicon.ico"/>
54
55
        <!-- You must have a title for your page that should be about 16 characters long -->
56
        <title>HTML5 Tutorial</title>
57
58
        </head>
59
60
        <!-- Contains data to show in the browser -->
61
        <!-- onload can call a script or open a dialog box -->
        <!-- onunload is not supported in browsers other then IE -->
62
        <body onload="alert('Hello')" onunload="alert('Bye Bye')">
63
64
        <div id="wrapper">
65
66
67
        <!-- Can jump with in the page by referencing the name -->
68
        <a name="pageTop">Top of page</a>
69
        <!-- Links to the bottom by referencing the id -->
70
71
        <a href="html5.html#pageBottom">Bottom of page</a>
72
73
        <!-- Message that is displayed if the browser has JavaScript disabled -->
74
        <noscript>Please Enable JavaScript/noscript>
75
76
        <!-- Increases the size of the text it contains h1 - h6
        They are used to define the importance of elements in sequence -->
78
        <h1>Change with a Click</h1>
79
80
        <!-- The <p> will add 2 line breaks after the  and <br> adds one -->
81
82
        Two hunters are out in the woods when one of them collapses. He doesn't seem to be breathing and his eyes are glaze
83
        84
85
        <!-- Draws a line -->
86
87
```

```
<!-- <blockquote> indents the surrounding text and cite defines where the quote came from -->
88
        <blockquote cite="http://epicquotes.org/view.php?id=151">
89
90
        Never, under any circumstances, take a sleeping pill and a laxative on the same night.
91
        </blockquote>
92
93
        <!-- <q> surrounds text with quotes -->
        <q cite="http://www.brainyquote.com/quotes/quotes/h/hennyyoung128883.html">If at first you don't succeed ... so mucl
94
95
96
        <!-- <pre> preserves white space, but tabs can get messed up -->
97
98
99
                     (.<
                                   >.)
100
101
102
103
104
105
106
107
108
        109
110
        <!-- Use pre and code to surround code -->
111
        <!-- var is used to emphasive important variables -->
        112
113
        <code>
114
        function init(){
115
            var <var>h1tags</var> = document.getElementsByTagName("h1");
116
            <var>h1tags[0]</var>.onclick = changeColor;
117
118
        </code>
119
        120
121
        <!-- Adding images : define width, height and alt -->
122
        <img id="danceImg" src="http://www.gifbin.com/bin/102009/1255606809_acrobatic_dance_fail.gif" width="237" height="1</pre>
123
124
        <!-- 4 ways to emphasize text without a line break -->
125
        <b>Bold : Bold Font</b><br>
126
        <strong>Strong : Bold Font</strong><br>
        <em>Emphasis : Italic Font<br>
127
        <i>Italic : Italic Font</i>
128
129
130
        <!-- 3 ways to format text for special purposes -->
131
        <small>Small : Short Comment</small><br>
132
        <ins>Insert : Added to Document</ins><br>
        <del>Delete : Strike</del><br>
133
134
        <samp>Sample Programming Output</samp><br><br>
135
136
        <!-- Advisory tags -->
137
        <!-- dfn adds emphasis to a word without title and a popup with title -->
        <!-- kbd is used to emphasis input expected from a user -->
138
        This is an abbreviation <abbr title="abbreviation">abbrv.</abbr><br>
139
140
        <dfn>Definition: </dfn>the formal statement of the meaning or significance of a word<bre>
        <dfn title="the formal statement of the meaning or significance of a word">Definition</dfn><bre><bre>
141
        <kbd>Enter something here</kbd>
142
143
144
        <!-- Character Entities : http://dev.w3.org/html5/html-author/charref -->
145
        ¢
146
        £
147
        ¥
148
        ©
149
        ®
150
        °
151
        ¼
152
        &frac12:
153
        &frac34:
154
        ²<br>
155
156
        <!-- Superscript / Subscript -->
157
        4<sup>2</sup><br>
158
159
        C0<sub>2</sub><br>
160
161
        <!-- You can define the direction of text with rtl or ltr -->
162
        <bdo dir="rtl">این هو مطعم</bdo><br>
163
164
        <!-- You can provide ruby annotation for pronunciation -->
165
        <ruby>飯店<rt>hanten</rt></ruby><br>
166
167
        <!-- HYPERLINKS -->
168
        <!-- Contains the referenced link with an optional title -->
169
        <!-- A hyperlink has 3 interactive states hover, active, visited -->
170
        <a href="http://youtube.com/" title="YouTube">YouTube</a>
171
172
        <!-- You can link to parts of the same web page -->
173
        <a href="html5.html#pageTop">Top of Page</a>
174
        <a id="pageBottom">Bottom of page</a><br>
```

```
175
176
        <!-- You can open the mail software to send a message -->
177
        <a href="mailto:derekbanas@verizon.net">Send an Email</a>
178
179
        <!-- You can also dynamically call for a JavaScript function to execute -->
        <a href="javascript:toggleImg()">Toggle Image</a><br>
180
181
182
        <!-- You can define hot spot links in images with image maps.
183
        Import your image into Gimp and Filters → Web → ImageMap -->
184
        185
186
        <area shape="circle" coords="57,62,39" alt="Yahoo" title="Go to Yahoo" href="http://yahoo.com" />
187
        <area shape="poly" coords="192,20,166,45,232,105,301,42,272,20,192,19,195,20" alt="Diamonds" title="Go to Diamonds"
<area shape="rect" coords="332,8,595,115" alt="Google" title="Go to Google" href="http://google.com" />
188
189
190
191
192
        <!-- You can embed numerous external file formats using the object tag -->
193
194
        <!-- Embed a PDF -->
195
        <object data="SmallBusinessPresentation.pdf" type="application/pdf"</pre>
196
            width="750" height="400">
197
        </object>
198
199
        <!-- Embed a HTML file -->
        <object data="html52.html" type="text/html"</pre>
200
            width="750" height="400">
201
202
        </object>
203
204
        <!-- Embed a WAV file -->
205
        206
207
            <!-- Used to pass parameters to an embedded object
208
            attributes consist of a name and value -->
            <param name="autoplay" value="true">
209
210
            <param name="controller" value="true">
211
212
        </object>
213
214
        <!-- Other Formats
215
        application/msword : MS Doc Files
216
        application/x-java-applet : Java Applet
217
        audio/mpeg : MP3s
218
        image/png : PNGs
219
        image/jpeg : JPEGs
220
        image/gif : GIFS
221
        image/svg+xml : SVG Vector images
222
        text/plain : Text
223
        video/mp4 : MP4s
224
        video/x-msvideo : AVIs
225
        video/x-msv-wmv : WMVs
        video/quicktime : MOVs
226
227
228
229
        <!-- You can embed externale resources in an iframe -->
230
        <iframe width="560" height="315" src="http://www.youtube.com/embed/Rub-JsjMhWY" allowfullscreen=""></iframe>
231
232
        <!-- Interactive files like Flash files can be embedded with embed
        You can define the file type, plugin and set other params -->
<embed src="http://www.itma.vt.edu/tech/flash.swf" pluginspage="http://www.macromedia.com/shockwave/download/" type
233
234
235
236
        <!-- You can embed MP3 and Wav (Not IE) files using audio
237
        mp3 uses audio/mpeg -->
238
239
        <audio controls autoplay loop preload>
240
            <source src="comingtotake.wav" type="audio/wav">
241
            Browser doesn't support the audio tag
242
        </audio>
243
        <!-- You can embed MP4s with video -->
244
245
        <video controls autoplay loop preload>
246
            <source src="http://techslides.com/demos/sample-videos/small.mp4" type="video/mp4">
247
        </video>
248
249
        250
        </div>
251
        </body>
252
253 </html>
```