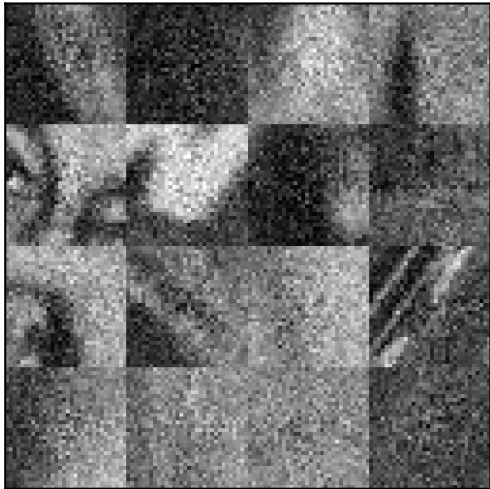


Noisy



Denoised



Clean

