

# **Jong-Jin Baik**

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## **Education**

Ph.D. in Atmospheric Science, 1989, Department of Marine, Earth and Atmospheric Sciences,  
North Carolina State University, U.S.A. (minor: Mathematics)  
Thesis title: Tropical cyclone simulations with the Betts convective adjustment scheme  
(advisors: Mark DeMaria and Sethu Raman)  
M.S. in Meteorology, 1986, Department of Meteorology, Seoul National University, Korea  
Thesis title: Evaporation associated with polar air outbreaks over the Yellow Sea  
(advisor: Sung Sam Kim)  
B.S. in Earth Science Education, 1984, Department of Earth Science Education, Seoul National  
University, Korea

## **Professional Careers**

2007 –	Professor, School of Earth and Environmental Sciences, Seoul National University, Korea Also affiliated with Interdisciplinary Program of Computational Science and Technology, Seoul National University, Korea since 2017
2011	Visiting Professor, Graduate School of Wind Energy, Pohang University of Science and Technology (POSTECH), Korea
2003 – 2007	Associate Professor, School of Earth and Environmental Sciences, Seoul National University, Korea
2001 – 2003	BK21 Research Associate Professor, School of Earth and Environmental Sciences, Seoul National University, Korea
1995 – 2001	Associate Professor, Department of Environmental Science and Engineering, Gwangju Institute of Science and Technology, Korea
2000	Senior Visitor, Department of Applied Mathematics and Theoretical Physics, University of Cambridge, U.K.
1994 – 1995	Visiting Associate Professor, Center for Climate System Research, University of Tokyo, Japan
1993 – 1994	Senior Scientist, Global Environment Laboratory, Yonsei University, Korea
1991 – 1993	USRA Research Scientist, Severe Storms Branch, NASA/Goddard Space Flight Center, U.S.A.
1990 – 1991	Postdoctoral Fellow, Department of Marine, Earth and Atmospheric Sciences, North Carolina State University, U.S.A.

1990                      Visiting Scientist, Hurricane Research Division, Atlantic Oceanographic and Meteorological Laboratory/NOAA, U.S.A.

### **Teaching Courses**

Atmospheric thermodynamics (undergraduate course)  
Atmospheric prediction and lab. (undergraduate course)  
Atmospheric physics 2 (undergraduate course)  
Mesoscale meteorology (graduate course)  
Cloud physics (graduate course)

### **Current Students**

advising 1 M.S. student and 3 Ph.D. students

### **Ph.D. Graduates Supervised**

Jae-Jin Kim, 2001, Gwangju Institute of Science and Technology  
Thesis title: Flow and pollutant dispersion in urban street canyons  
Affiliation: Professor, Department of Environmental Atmospheric Sciences, Pukyong National University, Korea

Sang-Hyun Lee, 2008, Seoul National University  
Thesis title: Development of a vegetated urban canopy model and its application to urban heat island simulations  
Affiliation: Professor, Department of Atmospheric Science, Kongju National University, Korea

Ji-Young Han, 2010, Seoul National University  
Thesis title: Convectively forced mesoscale flows and aerosol-cloud interactions  
Affiliation: Senior research scientist, Korea Institute of Atmospheric Prediction Systems, Korea

Young-Hee Ryu, 2012, Seoul National University  
Thesis title: Urban impacts on local circulation and air quality  
Affiliation: Associate professor, Department of Atmospheric Sciences, Yonsei University, Korea

Seung-Bu Park, 2013, Seoul National University  
Thesis title: Turbulence coherent structures and scalar dispersion over heated urban surfaces  
Affiliation: Assistant professor, Department of Environmental Engineering, University of Seoul, Korea

Kyung-Hwan Kwak, 2014, Seoul National University  
Thesis title: Microscale flow, gas-phase chemistry, and dispersion in urban areas  
Affiliation: Associate professor, School of Natural Resources and Environmental Science, Kangwon National University, Korea

Gantuya Ganbat, 2015, Seoul National University  
Thesis title: Local circulations in mountainous urban areas

- Affiliation: Assistant professor, Faculty of Raw Materials and Environmental Engineering, German-Mongolia Institute for Resources and Technology, Mongolia
- Hyunho Lee, 2016, Seoul National University  
 Thesis title: Effects of in-cloud turbulence on clouds and precipitation  
 Affiliation: Associate professor, Department of Atmospheric Science, Kongju National University, Korea
- Jaemyeong Mango Seo, 2018, Seoul National University  
 Thesis title: Dynamics and modeling of thermally and orographically forced flows and convection  
 Affiliation: Postdoctoral fellow, Los Alamos National Laboratory, U.S.A.
- Jambajamts Lkhamjav, 2018, Seoul National University  
 Thesis title: A quasi-stochastic collection model and cloud and precipitation modeling  
 Affiliation: Associate professor, Department of Applied Mathematics, National University of Mongolia, Mongolia
- Beom-Soon Han, 2019, Seoul National University  
 Thesis title: Large-eddy simulations of urban turbulence, boundary layer, and air quality  
 Affiliation: Assistant professor, Department of Environmental Engineering, Inha University, Korea
- Han-Gyul Jin, 2021, Seoul National University  
 Thesis title: Development of new accretion parameterizations and their applications to cloud and precipitation modeling  
 Affiliation: Assistant professor, Department of Atmospheric Sciences, Pusan National University, Korea
- Sungju Moon, 2021, Seoul National University  
 Thesis title: High-dimensional Lorenz systems, atmospheric predictability, and data Assimilation  
 Affiliation: Assistant professor, Department of Data, Media, and Design, Nevada State University, U.S.A.
- Tanvir Ahmed, 2021, Seoul National University  
 Thesis title: Observed characteristics and modeling of monsoonal precipitation in Bangladesh and northeast India  
 Affiliation: Associate professor, Department of Physics, Shahjalal University of Science and Technology, Bangladesh
- Jihoon Shin, 2023, Seoul National University  
 Thesis title: Development of a stochastic convection parameterization and its application to climate modeling  
 Affiliation: Assistant professor, Department of Environmental Atmospheric Sciences, Pukyong National University, Korea
- Joohyun Lee, 2023, Seoul National University  
 Thesis title: Cloud and precipitation studies using disdrometer observations and models  
 Affiliation: Postdoctoral fellow, Department of Atmospheric Science, Kongju National University, Korea

## **Research Interest**

Cloud microphysics  
Numerical precipitation prediction  
Thermally forced mesoscale flows  
Urban heat islands  
Urban flow, convection, and dispersion  
Urban impacts on weather and air quality  
Nonlinear dynamics and chaos of thermal convection

## **Honors and Awards**

Teaching Award, College of Natural Sciences, Seoul National University, 2008, 2016  
Max Eaton Prize, American Meteorological Society, 1989  
Top honor graduate, Department of Earth Science Education, Seoul National University, 1984

## **Professional Activities and Services (some listed)**

Director of Atmospheric Environment Research Institute, Seoul National University, 2014-2016  
Chair of Atmospheric Sciences Program, School of Earth and Environmental Sciences, Seoul National University, 2009-2011  
Associate Director of School of Earth and Environmental Sciences BK21 Program, Seoul National University, 2009-2011  
Organizer of Workshop on Local Meteorology, Korea, 2008, 2010  
Co-organizer of The University Allied Workshop on Climate and Environmental Changes, Korea, 2009  
Co-convenor of International Workshop on Climate Environment System, Korea, 2008  
Executive Director of Climate Environment System Research Center (CES), Seoul National University, 2003-2009  
Co-convenor of Typhoons and Mesoscale Weather Session, Asia Oceania Geosciences Society, Singapore, 2004, 2005  
Co-organizer of The University Allied Workshop on Climate and Environmental Modeling, Korea, 2005  
Reviewer of papers submitted to: Journal of Applied Meteorology and Climatology, Journal of the Atmospheric Sciences, Atmospheric Environment, Environmental Fluid Mechanics, Physics of Fluids, Theoretical and Applied Climatology, Journal of Wind Engineering and Industrial Aerodynamics, Theoretical and Computational Fluid Mechanics, Computer Methods in Applied Mechanics and Engineering, Wind and Structures, Journal of the Air and Waste Management Association, Journal of Geophysical Research, Bulletin of the American Meteorological Society, Air Quality, Atmosphere and Health, Journal of Environmental Quality, International Journal of Heat and Fluid Flow, Computers and Fluids, Quarterly Journal of the Royal Meteorological Society, Environment and Planning B, Building Simulation: An International Journal, Journal of Oceanography, Asia-Pacific Journal of Atmospheric Sciences, Advances in Atmospheric Sciences, International Journal of Environmental Technology and

Management, Environmental Science and Pollution Research, Atmospheric Chemistry and Physics, Monthly Weather Review, Meteorology and Atmospheric Physics, Boundary-Layer Meteorology, CLEAN - Soil, Air, Water, International Journal of Geosciences, Urban Forestry & Urban Greening, Urban Climate, Remote Sensing, Atmospheric Pollution Research, Environmental Pollution, Advances in Meteorology, Aerosol and Air Quality Research, Scientific Reports, Meteorological Applications, Air Quality, Atmosphere and Health, Journal of Climate

Editorial Board: Asia-Pacific Journal of Atmospheric Sciences, editor, 2011-2015

Atmosphere, Korean Meteorological Society, chief editor, 2009

## **Publications**

194. Kim, D.-H., K. Park, J.-J. Baik, H.-G. Jin, and B.-S. Han, 2024: Contrasting interactions of urban heat islands with dry and moist heat waves and their implications for urban heat stress. *Urban Climate*, 56, 102050.

193. Hong, S.-H., H.-G. Jin, and J.-J. Baik, 2024: Impacts of background wind on the interactions between urban breeze circulation and convective cells: Ensemble large-eddy simulations. *Quarterly Journal of the Royal Meteorological Society*, 150, 1518–1537.

192. Shin, J., and J.-J. Baik, 2024: Lagrangian stochastic modeling of stratified atmospheric boundary layer. *Boundary-Layer Meteorology*, 190, 18.

191. Lee, J., J.-J. Baik, and H.-G. Jin, 2024: Raindrop size distributions simulated using a bin microphysics scheme: Different biases in stratiform and convective rain from an extratropical cyclone. *Journal of Geophysical Research: Atmospheres*, 129, e2023JD039667.

190. Tabassum, A., K. Park, J. Shin, H.-G. Jin, and J.-J. Baik, 2024: Long-term changes in temperature, specific humidity, and precipitation in Bangladesh revealed by ERA5 data. *Theoretical and Applied Climatology*, 155, 1915–1925.

189. Lipson, M. J., S. Grimmond, M. Best, G. Abramowitz, A. Coutts, N. Tapper, J.-J. Baik, M. Beyers, L. Blunn, S. Boussetta, E. Bou-Zeid, M. G. D. Kauwe, C. D. Munck, M. Demuzere, S. Fatichi, K. Fortuniak, B.-S. Han, M. A. Hendry, Y. Kikegawa, H. Kondo, D.-I. Lee, S.-H. Lee, A. Lemonsu, T. Machado, G. Manoli, A. Martilli, V. Masson, J. McNorton, N. Meili, D. Meyer, K. A. Nice, K. W. Oleson, S.-B. Park, M. Roth, R. Schoetter, A. Simón-Moral, G.-J. Steeneveld, T. Sun, Y. Takane, M. Thatcher, A. Tsiringakis, M. Varentsov, C. Wang, Z.-H. Wang, and A. J. Pitman, 2024: Evaluation of 30 urban land surface models in the Urban-PLUMBER project: Phase 1 results. *Quarterly Journal of the Royal Meteorological Society*, 150, 126-169.

188. Hong, S.-H., H.-G. Jin, and J.-J. Baik, 2024: Detection of urban effects on precipitation in the Seoul metropolitan area, South Korea. *Urban Climate*, 53, 101773.

187. Shin, J., and J.-J. Baik, 2023: Global simulation of the Madden–Julian oscillation with stochastic unified convection scheme. *Journal of Advances in Modeling Earth Systems*, 15, e2022MS003578.
186. Hong, S.-H., J. Lkhamjav, H.-G. Jin, and J.-J. Baik, 2023: Spatiotemporal variations of 100 m wind in Mongolia and implications for wind energy resources. *International Journal of Climatology*, 43, 3433-3452.
185. Lee, H., G. Ganbat, H.-G. Jin, J. M. Seo, S. Moon, H. Bok, and J.-J. Baik, 2023: Effects of lake Baikal on summertime precipitation climatology over the lake surface. *Geophysical Research Letters*, 50, e2023GL103426.
184. Shin, J., and J.-J. Baik, 2023: Optimization and evaluation of stochastic unified convection using single-column model simulations at multiple observation sites. *Journal of Advances in Modeling Earth Systems*, 15, e2022MS003473.
183. Park, K., H.-G. Jin, and J.-J. Baik, 2023: Do heat waves worsen air quality? A 21-year observational study in Seoul, South Korea. *Science of the Total Environment*, 884, 163798.
182. Jin, H.-G., and J.-J. Baik, 2023: Do double-moment microphysics schemes make reliable predictions on the raindrop number concentration?: A squall-line case study. *Journal of Geophysical Research: Atmospheres*, 128, e2022JD038394.
181. Park, K., H.-G. Jin, and J.-J. Baik, 2023: Contrasting interactions between urban heat islands and heat waves in Seoul, South Korea, and their associations with synoptic patterns. *Urban Climate*, 49, 101524.
180. Lee, J., H.-G. Jin, and J.-J. Baik, 2023: Diagnostic relations for the intercept parameter of exponential raindrop size distribution according to rain types derived from disdrometer data and their impacts on precipitation prediction. *Asia-Pacific Journal of Atmospheric Sciences*, 59, 219-238.
179. Kim, J.-W., J.-J. Baik, S.-B. Park, and B.-S. Han, 2023: Impacts of building-height variability on turbulent coherent structures and pollutant dispersion: Large-eddy simulations. *Atmospheric Pollution Research*, 14, 101736.
178. Yum, S. S., K.-T. Lee, J.-J. Baik, G. Lee., S.-W. Kim, and J. Um, 2023: Historical development of research and publications in atmospheric physics field. *Atmosphere*, KMS, 33, 105-124.
177. Jin, H.-G., H. Lee, and J.-J. Baik, 2022: Large-eddy simulations of drizzling shallow cumuli using a turbulence-aware autoconversion parametrization. *Quarterly Journal of the Royal Meteorological Society*, 148, 3885-3900.

176. Lee, J., H.-G. Jin, and J.-J. Baik, 2022: Regional differences in raindrop size distribution observed from disdrometers in South Korea and their possible causes. *Theoretical and Applied Climatology*, 150, 847-862.
175. Moon, S., J.-J. Baik, H.-J. Song, and J.-Y. Han, 2022: Increasing model vertical resolution may not necessarily lead to improved atmospheric predictability. *Chaos*, 32, 073120.
174. Kim, J.-W., J.-J. Baik, B.-S. Han, J. Lee, H.-G. Jin, K. Park, H. Yang, and S.-B. Park, 2022: Tall-building effects on pedestrian-level flow and pollutant dispersion: Large-eddy simulations. *Atmospheric Pollution Research*, 13, 101500.
173. Ahmed, T., J. Lee, H.-G. Jin, and J.-J. Baik, 2022: Processes associated with extremely heavy precipitation in the Meghalaya Plateau region: A case modelling study. *Quarterly Journal of the Royal Meteorological Society*, 148, 1057-1074.
172. Shin, J., and J.-J. Baik, 2022: Parameterization of stochastically entraining convection using machine learning technique. *Journal of Advances in Modeling Earth Systems*, 14, e2021MS002817.
171. Jin, H.-G., J.-J. Baik, H. Lee, and T. Ahmed, 2022: A new warm-cloud collection and breakup parameterization scheme for weather and climate models. *Atmospheric Research*, 272, 106145.
170. Jin, H.-G., H. Lee, and J.-J. Baik, 2022: Characteristics and possible mechanisms of diurnal variation of summertime precipitation in South Korea. *Theoretical and Applied Climatology*, 148, 551-568.
169. Park, S.-B., J.-J. Baik, and B.-S. Han, 2022: Coherent flow structures and pollutant dispersion in a street canyon. *Boundary-Layer Meteorology*, 182, 363-378.
168. Baik, J.-J., H. Lim, B.-S. Han, and H.-G. Jin, 2022: Cool-roof effects on thermal and wind environments during heat waves: A case modeling study in Seoul, South Korea. *Urban Climate*, 41, 101044.
167. Moon, S., and J.-J. Baik, 2021: Using the (3N)-dimensional generalized Lorenz systems as a testbed for data assimilation: The ensemble Kalman filter. *Monthly Weather Review*, 149, 3691-3705.
166. Ahmed, T., S.-H. Hong, H.-G. Jin, J. Lee, and J.-J. Baik, 2021: Evaluation of IMERG data in Bangladesh and surrounding regions and their application to studying diurnal variation of precipitation. *Theoretical and Applied Climatology*, 146, 395-410.
165. Kwak, K.-H., B.-S. Han, K. Park, S. Moon, H.-G. Jin, and J.-J. Baik, 2021: Inter- and intra-city comparisons of PM<sub>2.5</sub> concentration changes under COVID-19 social distancing in seven major cities of South Korea. *Air Quality, Atmosphere & Health*, 14, 1155-1168.

164. Park, J., S. Moon, J. M. Seo, and J.-J. Baik, 2021: Systematic comparison between the generalized Lorenz equations and DNS in the two-dimensional Rayleigh–Bénard convection. *Chaos*, 31, 073119.
163. Jwa, M., H.-G. Jin, J. Lee, S. Moon, and J.-J. Baik, 2021: Characteristics of raindrop size distribution in Seoul, South Korea according to rain and weather types. *Asia-Pacific Journal of Atmospheric Sciences*, 57, 605-617.
162. Moon, S., J.-J. Baik, and S.-H. Hong, 2021: Coexisting attractors in a physically extended Lorenz system. *International Journal of Bifurcation and Chaos*, 31, 2130016.
161. Shen B.-W., R. A. Pielke Sr., X. Zeng, J.-J. Baik, S. Faghih-Naini, J. Cui, and R. Atlas, 2021: Is weather chaotic?: Coexistence of chaos and order within a generalized Lorenz model. *Bulletin of the American Meteorological Society*, 102, E148-E158.
160. Moon, S., J.-J. Baik, and J. M. Seo, 2021: Chaos synchronization in generalized Lorenz systems and an application to image encryption. *Communications in Nonlinear Science and Numerical Simulation*, 96, 105708.
159. Moon, S., J.-J. Baik, J. M. Seo, and B.-S. Han, 2021: Effects of density-affecting scalar on the onset of chaos in a simplified model of thermal convection: A nonlinear dynamical perspective. *The European Physical Journal Plus*, 136, 92.
158. Ahmed, T., H.-G. Jin, and J.-J. Baik, 2020: A physically based raindrop–cloud droplet accretion parametrization for use in bulk microphysics schemes. *Quarterly Journal of the Royal Meteorological Society*, 146, 3368-3383.
157. Han, B.-S., K. Park, K.-H. Kwak, S.-B. Park, H.-G. Jin, S. Moon, J.-W. Kim, and J.-J. Baik, 2020: Air quality change in Seoul, South Korea under COVID-19 social distancing: Focusing on PM<sub>2.5</sub>. *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health*, 17, 6208.
156. Jin, H.-G., and J.-J. Baik, 2020: A new parameterization of the accretion of cloud water by snow and its evaluation through simulations of mesoscale convective systems. *Journal of the Atmospheric Sciences*, 77, 2885–2903.
155. Ahmed, T., H.-G. Jin, and J.-J. Baik, 2020: Spatiotemporal variations of precipitation in Bangladesh revealed by nationwide rain gauge data. *Asia-Pacific Journal of Atmospheric Sciences*, 56, 593-602.
154. Moon, S., J. M. Seo, and J.-J. Baik, 2020: High-dimensional generalizations of the Lorenz system and implications for predictability. *Physica Scripta*, 95, 085209.
153. Park, S.-B., J.-J. Baik, and B.-S. Han, 2020: Role of wind shear in the decay of convective boundary layers. *Atmosphere*, 11, 622.



152. Park, S.-B., and J.-J. Baik, 2020: Characteristics of decaying convective boundary layers revealed by large-eddy simulations. *Atmosphere*, 11, 434.
151. Lee, J., J. M. Seo, J.-J. Baik, S.-B. Park, and B.-S. Han, 2020: A numerical study of windstorms in the lee of the Taebaek Mountains, South Korea: Characteristics and generation mechanisms. *Atmosphere*, 11, 431.
150. Han, B.-S., J.-J. Baik, K.-H. Kwak, and S.-B. Park, 2020: Effects of cool roofs on turbulent coherent structures and ozone air quality in Seoul. *Atmospheric Environment*, 229, 117476.
149. Seo, J. M., H. Lee, S. Moon, and J.-J. Baik, 2020: How mountain geometry affects aerosol-cloud-precipitation interactions: Part I. Shallow convective clouds. *Journal of the Meteorological Society of Japan*, 98, 43-60.
148. Kim, J.-W., B.-S. Han, and J.-J. Baik, 2020: Temporal and spatial variations of workday-holiday particulate matter concentration differences in Seoul. *Journal of Korean Society for Atmospheric Environment*, 36, 25-31.
147. Lee, H., and J.-J. Baik, 2019: Corrigendum to “A physically based autoconversion parameterization”. *Journal of the Atmospheric Sciences*, 76, 3285.
146. Han, B.-S., J.-J. Baik, and K.-H. Kwak, 2019: A preliminary study of turbulent coherent structures and ozone air quality in Seoul using the WRF-CMAQ model at a 50 m grid spacing. *Atmospheric Environment*, 218, 117012.
145. Moon, S., J. M. Seo, B.-S. Han, J. Park, and J.-J. Baik, 2019: A physically extended Lorenz system. *Chaos*, 29, 063129.
144. Han, B.-S., J.-J. Baik, S.-B. Park, and K.-H. Kwak, 2019: Large-eddy simulations of reactive pollutant dispersion in the convective boundary layer over flat and urban-like surfaces. *Boundary-Layer Meteorology*, 172, 271-289.
143. Jin, H.-G., H. Lee, and J.-J. Baik, 2019: A new parameterization of the accretion of cloud water by graupel and its evaluation through cloud and precipitation simulations. *Journal of the Atmospheric Sciences*, 76, 381-400.
142. Seo, J. M., J.-J. Baik, and H.-Y. Chun, 2018: Theoretical investigation of nonhydrostatic effects on convectively forced flows: Propagating and evanescent gravity-wave modes. *Physics of Fluids*, 30, 126604.
141. Lee, H., and J.-J. Baik, 2018: A comparative study of bin and bulk cloud microphysics schemes in simulating a heavy precipitation case. *Atmosphere*, 9, 475.

140. Lkhamjav, J., H. Lee, Y.-L. Jeon, J. M. Seo, and J.-J. Baik, 2018: Impacts of aerosol loading on surface precipitation from deep convective systems over north central Mongolia. *Asia-Pacific Journal of Atmospheric Sciences*, 54, 587-598.
139. Jeon, Y.-L., S. Moon, H. Lee, J.-J. Baik, and J. Lkhamjav, 2018: Non-monotonic dependencies of cloud microphysics and precipitation on aerosol loading in deep convective clouds: A case study using the WRF model with bin microphysics. *Atmosphere*, 9, 434.
138. Lee, H., J.-J. Baik, and A. P. Khain, 2018: Turbulence effects on precipitation and cloud radiative properties in shallow cumulus: An investigation using the WRF-LES model coupled with bin microphysics. *Asia-Pacific Journal of Atmospheric Sciences*, 54, 457-471.
137. Seo, J. M., J.-J. Baik, and S. Moon, 2018: Orographic-convective flows, wave reflection, and gravity-wave momentum fluxes in a two-layer hydrostatic atmosphere. *Tellus A: Dynamic Meteorology and Oceanography*, 70, 1-16.
136. Han, B.-S., J.-J. Baik, K.-H. Kwak, and S.-B. Park, 2018: Large-eddy simulation of reactive pollutant exchange at the top of a street canyon. *Atmospheric Environment*, 187, 381-389.
135. Kwak, K.-H., S. H. Woo, K. H. Kim, S.-B. Lee, G.-N. Bae, Y.-I. Ma, Y. Sunwoo, and J.-J. Baik, 2018: On-road air quality associated with traffic composition and street-canyon ventilation: Mobile monitoring and CFD modeling. *Atmosphere*, 9, 92.
134. Park, J., P. Billant, J.-J. Baik, and J. M. Seo, 2018: Competition between the centrifugal and strato-rotational instabilities in the stratified Taylor-Couette flow. *Journal of Fluid Mechanics*, 840, 5-24.
133. Lkhamjav, J., Y.-L. Jeon, H. Lee, J.-J. Baik, and J. M. Seo, 2017: Evaluation of an improved quasi-stochastic collection model through precipitation prediction over north central Mongolia. *Journal of Geophysical Research: Atmospheres*, 122, 13404-13419.
132. Han, B.-S., K.-H. Kwak, and J.-J. Baik, 2017: Analysis on vortex streets behind a square cylinder at high Reynolds number using a large-eddy simulation model: Effects of wind direction, speed, and cylinder width. *Atmosphere, KMS*, 27, 445-453.
131. Lkhamjav, J., H.-G. Jin, H. Lee, and J.-J. Baik, 2017: A hail climatology in Mongolia. *Asia-Pacific Journal of Atmospheric Sciences*, 53, 501-509.
130. Moon, S., B.-S. Han, J. Park, J. M. Seo, and J.-J. Baik, 2017: Periodicity and chaos of high-order Lorenz systems. *International Journal of Bifurcation and Chaos*, 27, 1750176.
129. Han, B.-S., S.-B. Park, J.-J. Baik, J. Park, and K.-H. Kwak, 2017: Large-eddy simulation of vortex streets and pollutant dispersion behind high-rise buildings. *Quarterly Journal of the Royal Meteorological Society*, 143, 2714-2726.

128. Park, J., P. Billant, and J.-J. Baik, 2017: Instabilities and transient growth of the stratified Taylor-Couette flow in a Rayleigh-unstable regime. *Journal of Fluid Mechanics*, 822, 80-108.
127. Lee, H., and J.-J. Baik, 2017: A physically based autoconversion parameterization. *Journal of the Atmospheric Sciences*, 74, 1599-1616.
126. Seo, J. M., G. Ganbat, and J.-J. Baik, 2017: Dynamics of reversed urban breeze circulation. *Journal of the Atmospheric Sciences*, 74, 1311-1320.
125. Lkhamjav, J., H. Lee, Y.-L. Jeon, and J.-J. Baik, 2017: Examination of an improved quasi-stochastic model for the collisional growth of drops. *Journal of Geophysical Research: Atmospheres*, 122, 1713-1724.
124. Jin, H.-G., H. Lee, J. Lkhamjav, and J.-J. Baik, 2017: A hail climatology in South Korea. *Atmospheric Research*, 188, 90-99.
123. Seo, J. M., G. Ganbat, J.-Y. Han, and J.-J. Baik, 2017: Theoretical calculations of interactions between urban breezes and mountain slope winds in the presence of basic-state wind. *Theoretical and Applied Climatology*, 127, 865-874.
122. Lee, H., and J.-J. Baik, 2016: Effects of turbulence-induced collision enhancement on heavy precipitation: The 21 September 2010 case over the Korean Peninsula. *Journal of Geophysical Research: Atmospheres*, 121, 12319-12342.
121. Han, B.-S., K.-H. Kwak, J.-J. Baik, 2016: Diurnal variations of O<sub>3</sub> and NO<sub>2</sub> concentrations in an urban park in summer: Effects of air temperature and wind speed. *Journal of Korean Society for Atmospheric Environment*, 32, 536-546.
120. Lee, H., and J.-J. Baik, 2016: Effects of uncertainty in graupel terminal velocity on cloud simulation. *Atmosphere, KMS*, 26, 435-444.
119. Lee, S.-H., H. Lee, S.-B. Park, J.-W. Woo, D.-I. Lee, and J.-J. Baik, 2016: Impacts of in-canyon vegetation and canyon aspect ratio on the thermal environment of street canyons: numerical investigation using a coupled WRF-VUCM model. *Quarterly Journal of the Royal Meteorological Society*, 142, 2562-2578.
118. Ganbat, G., and J.-J. Baik, 2016: Wintertime winds in and around the Ulaanbaatar metropolitan area in the presence of a temperature inversion. *Asia-Pacific Journal of Atmospheric Sciences*, 52, 309-325.
117. Park, J., H. Lee, and J.-J. Baik, 2016: Periodic and chaotic dynamics of the Ehrhard-Muller system. *International Journal of Bifurcation and Chaos*, 26, 1630015.

116. Park, J., B.-S. Han, H. Lee, Y.-L. Jeon, and J.-J. Baik, 2016: Stability and periodicity of high-order Lorenz-Stenflo equations. *Physica Scripta*, 91, 065202.
115. Kwak, K.-H., S.-H. Lee, J. M. Seo, S.-B. Park, and J.-J. Baik, 2016: Relationship between rooftop and on-road concentrations of traffic-related pollutants in a busy street canyon: Ambient wind effects. *Environmental Pollution*, 208, 185-197.
114. Ganbat, G., J. M. Seo, J.-Y. Han, and J.-J. Baik, 2015: A theoretical study of the interactions of urban breeze circulation with mountain slope winds. *Theoretical and Applied Climatology*, 121, 545-555.
113. Ganbat, G., and J.-J. Baik, 2015: Local circulations in and around the Ulaanbaatar, Mongolia, metropolitan area. *Meteorology and Atmospheric Physics*, 127, 393-406.
112. Park, J., H. Lee, Y.-L. Jeon, and J.-J. Baik, 2015: Periodicity of the Lorenz-Stenflo equations. *Physica Scripta*, 90, 065201.
111. Park, S.-B., J.-J. Baik, and S.-H. Lee, 2015: Impacts of mesoscale wind on turbulent flow and ventilation in a densely built-up urban area. *Journal of Applied Meteorology and Climatology*, 54, 811-824.
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