

## Batch #12 / iOS Class

## Remote Learning Assignment - Week 1

**Assignment 1: Git & GitHub**

1. Please apply for a GitHub account and create a repository then upload your homework to the repository. After the process, please **send your repository link to us through slack direct message** and we will check your assignments through your repository every week. We need you to structure your repo as below :

```
Repository_name
-week1
    - [your assignment]
-week2
    - [your assignment]
-week3
    - [your assignment]
-week4
    - [your assignment]
```

2. Here are a few git and GitHub commands we usually use in software development, please explain the meanings and use cases of them.
  - git status      檢視是否有尚未被納入追蹤的檔案(untracked files)
  - git add          準備將檔案納入追蹤，檔案會被放進staging area
  - git commit      撰寫清楚易辨的說明，並將staging area內的檔案納入追蹤
  - git log          檢視commit的詳細資料，包括操作人員、時間、說明
  - git push [ Repo\_name ] [ Branch\_name ] 將所有已commit的檔案推送至github裡的repo
  - git remote -v    檢視所有與當前repository有關的remote
  - git branch        檢視所有分支
  - fork            在自己的GitHub帳號內建立別人檔案的分支，在fork裡的異動不會影響擁有者的原檔案
3. Please describe how to establish a github repo and how to upload the local projects to github. Try to explain it as detail as possible.

(1)至GitHub網站點選右上角+按鈕，再點選“New repository”。完成設定後，點選“Create repository”。

(2)在Code頁籤內，複製https網址(網址使用於第9步驟)

以下在terminal內執行：

(3)mkdir test2

(4)cd test2/

(5)git init

(6)vim test2.text

(7)git add test2.text

(8)git commit -m "test two"

(9)git remote add origin https://github.com/hsiaoo/test2.git

(10)git push --set-upstream origin master

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**Basic**

1. In swift , we usually define a variable through the syntax as below:

```
var x: Int = 10
```

When calculating circle's area, we use the formula: `2 * radius * Pi` to get area. Now, please define a variable `Pi` and assign a value to it. You can refer to the syntax above while do think about using `var` or `let` and which data type it should be.

2. Create two constants x and y of type `Int` then assign any value to them. After that, please calculate the average of x and y and store the result in a constant named average.
3. Following with Q2, now we want to save the average in a record system, but the system doesn't accept 65 but 65.0.
  - Please solve this problem so that we can put the average in the record system.
  - Please explain the difference between ( 10 / 3 ) and ( 10.0 / 3.0 ).
4. Swift is a very powerful language that it can infer the data type for you ( `Type inference` ) while we still need to know the basics well. Please change the following codes into the one with data type.

Ex: `var x = 10` => `var x: Int = 10`

```
var flag = true
var inputString = "Hello world."
let bitsInBite = 8
let averageScore = 86.8
```

5. `Compound assignment` operator is very useful when programming. Please create salary as 22000, and use `unary plus operator` adding 28000 to salary, and it will be 50000 after this process.
6. You should notice that `'=`' has difference meaning in programming. In real world, `'=`' means equal while In programming, `'=`' means `assign`. You simply put the right hand side data into left hand side variable or constant.

Now please write down the `Equality` operator in swift.

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7. Declare two constants that values are 10 and 3 each, then please calculate the remainder and save the result in a constant named `remain`.
8. Please explain the difference between `let` and `var`.
9. Please write down naming conventions and rules you learned in this session.
10. What is Type Inference in swift?
11. What is the problem about this piece of code?

```
var phoneNumber = 0987654321  
phoneNumber = "Hello world."
```

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**Collection**

You should know how to declare an array in swift, and also how to add, remove, insert, read object in an array. You should be familiar with the following syntax : **append**, **insert**, **remove**.

Array is a dangerous stuff in swift. If you access the array with index which is out of range, your app will crash with fatal error. Please interact with array very carefully.

1. Please create an empty array with String data type and save it in a variable named `myFriends`.
2. According to Q1, now I have three friends, 'Ian', 'Bomi', and 'Kevin'. Please help me to add their name in to `myFriends` array.
3. Oops,I forget to add 'Michael' who is one of my best friend, please help me to add Michael to the end of `myFriends` array.
4. Because I usually hang out with Kevin, please move Kevin to the beginning of the `myFriends` array.
5. Use for...in to print all the friend in `myFriends` array.
6. Now I want to know who is at index 5 in the `myFriends` array, try to find the answer for me. Please explain how did you get the answer and why the answer is it.
7. How to get the first element in an array?
8. How to get the last element in an array?
9. Please create an dictionary with keys of type String, value of type Int, and save it in a variable named `myCountryNumber`.
10. Please add three keys 'US', 'GB', 'JP' with values 1, 44 , 81.
11. Change the 'GB' value from 44 to 0.
12. How to declare a empty dictionary?
13. How to remove a key-value pair in a dictionary?

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**Control Flow**

1. Here is an array:

```
let lottoNumbers = [10, 9, 8, 7, 6, 5]
```

Please use For-Loop and Range to print the last three members in the `lottoNumbers` array.

2. Please use swift syntax to get the result as images list below :

```
5
6
7
8
9
10
```

```
10
8
6
```

Please find a method which can help us complete these requirements.

3. Please use while loop to solve above question.
4. Please use repeat-while loop to solve question 2.
5. What are the differences between while and repeat-while?
6. Here is variable `isRaining` to record the weather. Please write a statement that if the weather is raining, print "It's raining, I don't want to work today.", otherwise print "Although it's sunny, I still don't want to work today."
7. In a company, we usually use numbers to represent job levels. Let's make a example. We have four job levels : Member, Team Leader, Manager, Director. We use 1 to present Member, 2 to Team Leader, 3 to Manager, 4 to Director. Now, create a variable name `jobLevel` and assign a number to it. If `jobLevel` number is in our list, print the relative job title name; if not, just print "We don't have this job". Please use switch statement to complete this requirement.

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**Function**

1. Please declare a function named `greet` with `person` as argument label and `name` as parameter name. This `greet` function will return a String. For example, if you call the function `greet` like this:

```
greet(person: "Celeste")
```

It will return string: "Hello, Celeste".

2. Please declare a function named `multiply` with two argument `a` , `b` , and with no return value that when you call this function, compiler will print out the result of `a * b`. Be noticed that we want to give argument `b` with a **default value** 10.
3. What's the difference between argument label and parameter name in function ?
4. What are the return type in the following statements?

```
func birthday( ) -> String {  
  
}  
  
func payment( ) -> Double {  
  
}
```