嵌入式C语言之-

变量未初始化默认是什么数值

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```
int32_t Sum(int32_t begin, int32_t end)
        int32 t sum;
        for (int32 t i = begin; i \le end; i++)
                 sum = sum + i;
        return sum;
int main(void)
        int32 t res = Sum(1, 100);
        printf("res = %d.\n", res);
        return 0;
```

res = 5050.



```
int32 t Sum(int32 t begin, int32 t end)
        int32 t sum;
        for (int32_t i = begin; i \leq end; i++)
                 sum = sum + i;
        return sum;
int main(void)
        int32 t res = Sum(1, 100);
        printf("res = %d.\n", res);
        res = Sum(1, 100);
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```

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        int32 t res = Sum(1, 100);
        printf("res = %d.\n", res);
        res = Sum(1, 100);
        printf("res = %d.\n", res);
        return 0;
```

```
res = 5050.
res = 5051.
```



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int32 t Sum(int32 t begin, int32 t end)
        int32 t sum;
        printf("sum = %d.\n", sum);
        for (int32 t i = begin; i \le end; i++)
                 sum = sum + i;
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int main(void)
        int32 t res = Sum(1, 100);
        printf("res = %d.\n", res);
        res = Sum(1, 100);
        printf("res = %d.\n", res);
        return 0;
```

```
sum = 0.
res = 5050.
sum = 1.
res = 5051.
```



局部变量的生命周期

● 局部变量是存储在栈空间上,它的生命周期是被定义时分配存储空间,销毁时(函数或代码块结束时)释放存储空间。

没有使用
栈,保存函数的参数和局部变量
堆,使用malloc等分配的动态内存
未初始化、初始化为0的全局变量、静态全局变量、静态局 部变量
已初始化,并且值为非0的全局变量、静态全局变量、静态局部变量



局部变量的存储空间

```
int main(void)
{
    volatile QualityLevel co2Level;
    co2Level = GetCo2Level();
    DisplayCo2Level(co2Level);

    volatile QualityLevel pm25Level;
    pm25Level = GetPm25Level();
    DisplayPm25Level(pm25Level);
    return 0;
}
```

```
QualityLevel GetCo2Level(void)
{
        volatile int32_t cRaw = GetRawData();
        volatile int32_t cLevel = craw / 100;
        return (QualityLevel)cLevel;
}
```

0x20000404(为co2Level分配内存)

0x20000400(为pm25Level分配内存)

0x200003F4(为cRaw分配内存)

0x200003F0(为cLevel分配内存)



局部变量的存储空间

```
int main(void)
{
    volatile QualityLevel co2Level;
    co2Level = GetCo2Level();
    DisplayCo2Level(co2Level);

    volatile QualityLevel pm25Level;
    pm25Level = GetPm25Level();
    DisplayPm25Level(pm25Level);
    return 0;
}
```

```
QualityLevel GetPm25Level(void)
{
         volatile int32_t pRaw = GetRawData();
         volatile QualityLevel pLevel;
         ...
         return pLevel;
}
```

0x20000404(为co2Level分配内存)

0x20000400(为pm25Level分配内存)

0x200003F4(为pRaw分配内存)

0x200003F0(为pLevel分配内存)



```
int32 t Sum(int32 t begin, int32 t end)
        int32 t sum;
        printf("sum = %d.\n", sum);
        for (int32 t i = begin; i \le end; i++)
                 sum = sum + i;
        return sum;
int main(void)
        int32 t res = Sum(1, 100);
        printf("res = %d.\n", res);
        res = Sum(1, 100);
        printf("res = %d.\n", res);
        return 0;
```

```
sum = 0.
res = 5050.
sum = 1.
res = 5051.
```



● 局部变量未初始化,默认值是不确定的,所以局部变量如果在首次使用时是读数据,会有问题,因此建议无特殊情况下在定义时需要初始化。



```
int32_t g_res;
int main(void)
         printf("res = %d.\n", g_res);
         g_{res} = Sum(1, 100);
         printf("res = %d.\n", g_res);
         return 0;
```

res = 0.

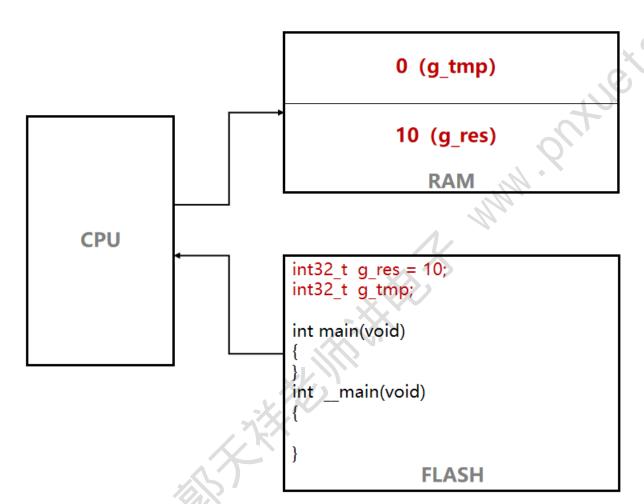


● 全局变量未初始化,默认值是0,这个清零动作包括在内存中分配空间是在main函数之前由库函数 main函数来完成的。

```
Reset Handler PROC
        EXPORT Reset Handler
                                   [WEAK]
        IMPORT SystemInit
        IMPORT
                main
              R0, =SystemInit
        LDR
        BLX
              R0
              R0, = main
        LDR
        BX
              R0
        ENDP
```

没有使用 栈,保存函数的参数和局部变量 堆,使用malloc等分配的动态内存 未初始化、初始化为0的全局变量、静态 全局变量、静态局部变量 已初始化,并且值为非0的全局变量、静 态全局变量、静态局部变量





● main函数里在处理全局变量时:

- 1. 根据全局变量是否已经初始化在第
- 一和第二部分分配内存空间;
- 2. 如果有初始化并且值不为0,会拷 贝数值到第一部分;
- 3. 如果未初始化或者为0,会统一将 第二部分执行清零动作。



THANK YOU!