

E E 450

H W # 4

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Ch4

Pg.

a.

Prefix Match	link Interface
<u>11100000</u> 00	0
<u>11100000</u> <u>01000000</u>	1
<u>1110</u> <u>0000</u>	2
<u>11100001</u> 0	2
otherwise	3

b. ① 11001000 10010001 01010001 01010101

⇒ no match from the prefix

⇒ interface 3 ✖

② 11100001 01000000 11000011 00111100

⇒ match ⇒ interface 2 ✖

③ 11100001 10000000 00010001 01110111

⇒ no match from the prefix ⇒ interface 3 ✖

Ch4
Pg

Destination Address Range	Interface	# of address
0000 0000 through 0011 1111	0	$2^6 = 64$
0100 0000 through 0101 1111	1	$2^5 = 32$
0110 0000 through 1011 1111	2	$2^5 + 2^6 = 96$
1100 0000 through 1111 1111	3	$2^6 = 64$

Ch4

P10

Destination Address Range	Interface	# of address
1100 0000 through 1101 1111	0	$2^5 = 32$
1000 0000 through 1011 1111	1	$2^6 = 64$
1110 0000 through 1111 1111	2	$2^5 = 32$
0000 0000 through 0111 1111	3	$2^7 = 128$

Ch4

P11

Subnet 1 supports 60 interfaces ($2^6 = 64$)

\Rightarrow requires 6 bits $\Rightarrow /26$

the last 8 bits are 10-----

$\Rightarrow 223.1.17.128/26$ *

Subnet 2 supports 90 interfaces ($2^7 = 128$)

\Rightarrow requires 7 bits $\Rightarrow /25$

the last 8 bits are 0-----

$\Rightarrow 223.1.17.0/25$ *

Subnet 3 supports 12 interfaces ($2^4 = 16$)

\Rightarrow requires 4 bits $\Rightarrow /28$

the last 8 bits are 1100----

$\Rightarrow 223.1.17.192/28$ *

Ch4

P12

Prefix Match	Interface
200.23.16/21	0
200.23.24/24	1
200.23.24/21	2
otherwise	3

Ch4

P13

Prefix Match	link Interface
224.0 /10	0
224.64 /16	1
224 /8	2
225.0 /9	2
otherwise	3

Ch4

P14.

(1)

128.119.40.129 is an IP address
that can be assigned to 128.119.40.128/26

(2)

We need 2 bits to create 4 blocks
hence, the last 8 bits should be

0 1 0 0 0 1 - - - -
 | |
 | |

128.119.40.64/28

⇒ the prefix will be 128.119.40.80/28

128.119.40.96/28

128.119.40.112/28

✱

Ch4

P15.

214.97.254/23

- a. A needs 8 bits \Rightarrow 214.97.255/24
B needs 7 bits \Rightarrow 214.97.254.0/25 -
214.97.254.0/29
C needs 7 bits \Rightarrow 214.97.254.128/25
D needs 1 bit \Rightarrow 214.97.254.0/31
E needs 1 bit \Rightarrow 214.97.254.2/31
F needs 1 bit \Rightarrow 214.97.254.4/30

b.

R1

Longest Prefix Match	Interface
<u>11010110</u> <u>01100001</u> <u>11111111</u> 214.97.255/24	Subnet A
<u>11010110</u> <u>01100001</u> <u>11111110</u> <u>00000000</u> 214.97.254.0/31	Subnet D
<u>11010110</u> <u>01100001</u> <u>11111110</u> <u>0000001</u> 214.97.254.4/30	Subnet F

Ch4

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(cont.)

R2

Longest Prefix Match	Interface
<u>110 0110</u> <u>01 0000</u> <u>11111101</u> 214.97.254.128/25	Subnet C
<u>110 0110</u> <u>01 0000</u> <u>1111110</u> <u>0000001</u> 214.97.254.2 / 31	Subnet E
<u>110 0110</u> <u>01 0000</u> <u>1111110</u> <u>0000001</u> 214.97.254.4 / 30	Subnet F

R3

Longest Prefix Match	Interface
<u>110 0110</u> <u>01 0000</u> <u>11111100</u> 214.97.254.0/25	Subnet B
<u>110 0110</u> <u>01 0000</u> <u>1111110</u> <u>0000000</u> 214.97.254.0 / 31	Subnet D
<u>110 0110</u> <u>01 0000</u> <u>1111110</u> <u>0000001</u> 214.97.254.2 / 31	Subnet E

Ch5

P3

(distance , previous node)

step	seen nodes	t	u	v	w	y	z
0	x	∞	∞	3,x	6,x	6,x	8,x
1	xv	7,v	6,v		6,x	6,x	8,x
2	xvu	7,v			6,x	6,x	8,x
3	xvuw	7,v				6,x	8,x
4	xvuwy	7,v					8,x
5	xvuwyt						8,x
6	xvuwytz						

shortest distance from x to

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} t = 7 \\ u = 6 \\ v = 3 \\ w = 6 \\ y = 6 \\ z = 8 \end{array} \right.$$

Ch5

P5

		to				
		u	v	x	y	z
from	u					
	v					
	x					
	y					
	z	∞	6	2	∞	0

⇓

		to				
		u	v	x	y	z
from	u	0	1	∞	2	∞
	v	1	0	3	∞	6
	x	∞	3	0	3	2
	y	2	∞	3	0	∞
	z	7	5	2	5	0

⇓

		to				
		u	v	x	y	z
from	u	0	1	4	2	6
	v	1	0	3	3	5
	x	4	3	0	3	2
	y	2	3	3	0	5
	z	6	5	2	5	0

✖