

Fastcampus

Web Programming & Frontend Dev SCHOOL

Data Structures, Gulp(2)

Data Structure

Data Structure

- Linked List
- Tree

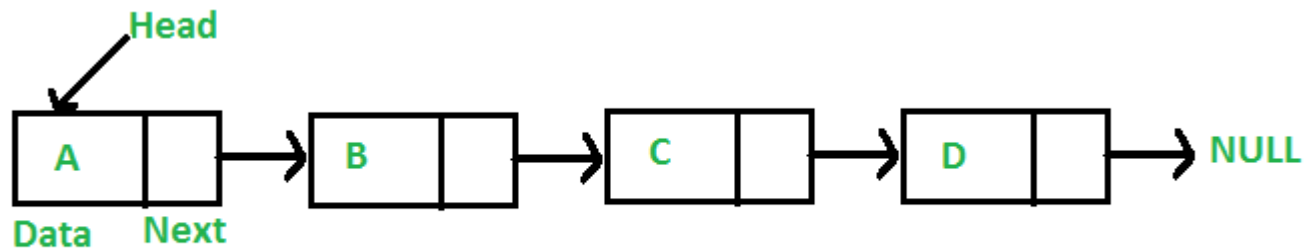
Linked List

Linked List

A linked list is a linear collection of data elements, in which linear order is not given by their physical placement in memory.

Linked List

- Can be used to store linear data of similar types.

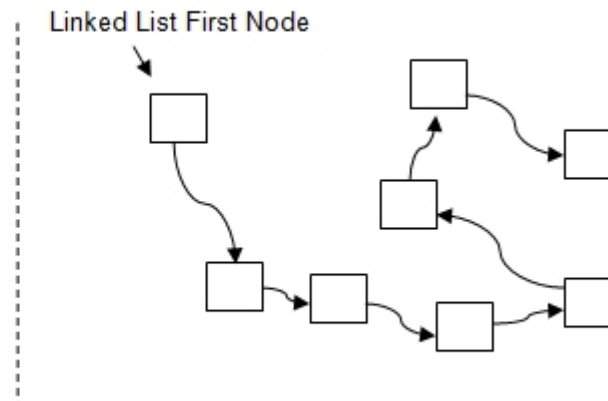
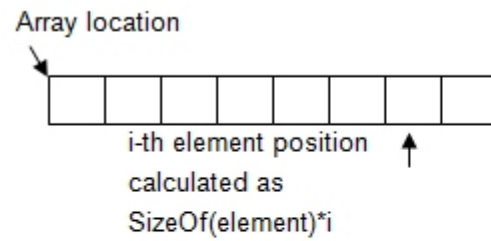


Array를 놔두고 굳이 왜???

Array

```
var myArray = [];
```


Array vs Linked List



Array vs Linked List

Array	vs	Linked List
Fixed	Size	Dynamic
Hard	Insert	Easy
Hard	Deletion	Easy
Allowed	Random Access	Not allowed
doesn't need	Extra memory space	required

Array vs Linked List

Array	vs	Linked List
$O(1)$	access	$O(n)$
$O(n)$	search	$O(n)$
$O(n)$	insert	$O(1)$
$O(n)$	remove	$O(1)$

Let's Create Linked List

```
function LinkedList() {  
    //define Node  
    var Node = function(element){  
        this.element = element;  
        this.next = null;  
    };  
  
    ...  
}
```

Linked List

```
function LinkedList() {  
    //beneath Node  
  
    ...  
  
    var length = 0;  
    var head = null;  
  
    this.append = function(element){};  
    this.insert = function(position, element){};  
    this.removeAt = function(position){};  
    this.remove = function(element){};  
  
    ...  
}
```

Linked List

- append: add new item to the end of the list
- insert: insert new item at a specified position in the list
- remove: removes an item from the list
- removeAt: removes an item from a specified in the list

Linked List

```
function LinkedList() {  
    //beneath remove  
  
    ...  
  
    this.indexOf = function(element){};  
    this.isEmpty = function(){};  
    this.size = function(){};  
    this.toString = function(){};  
    this.print = function(){};  
}
```

Linked List

- `indexOf`: returns the index of the element in the list

Linked List - append

```
this.append = function(element){  
    var note = new Node(element),  
        current;  
    if (head === null){  
        head = note;  
    } else {  
        current = head;  
        while(current.next){  
            current = current.next;  
        }  
    }  
  
    length++;  
};
```

Linked List - removeAt

```
this.removeAt = function(position){  
    if (position > -1 && position < length){  
        var current = head,  
            previous,  
            index = 0;  
  
        if (position === 0) {  
            head = current.next;  
        } else {  
            while (index++ < position) {  
                previous = current;  
                current = current.next;  
            }  
            previous.next = current.next;  
        }  
        length--;  
  
        return current.element;  
    } else {  
        return null;  
    }  
};
```

Linked List - insert

```
this.insert = function(position, element){  
    if (position >= 0 && position <= length){  
        var node = new Node(element),  
            current = head,  
            previous,  
            index = 0;  
  
        ...  
    }
```

Linked List - insert

```
...  
    if (position === 0) {  
        node.next = current;  
        head = node;  
    } else {  
        while (index++ < position) {  
            previous = current;  
            current = current.next;  
        }  
        node.next = current;  
        previous.next = node;  
    }  
    length++;  
    return true;  
} else {  
    return false;  
}  
};
```

Linked List - remove

```
...  
    this.remove = function(element) {  
        var index = this.indexOf(element);  
        return this.removeAt(index);  
    }
```

Linked List - indexOf

```
this.indexOf = function(element){  
    var current = head,  
        index = -1;  
  
    while (current){  
        if (element === current.element) {  
            return index;  
        }  
        index++;  
        current = current.next;  
    }  
  
    return -1;  
};
```

Linked List - isEmpty, size, toString, getHead

```
this.isEmpty = function() {  
    return length === 0;  
};  
  
this.size = function() {  
    return length;  
};  
  
this.toString = function() {  
    var current = head,  
        string = '';  
  
    while (current) {  
        string = current.element;  
        current = current.next;  
    }  
    return string;  
};  
  
this.getHead = function() {  
    return head;  
};
```

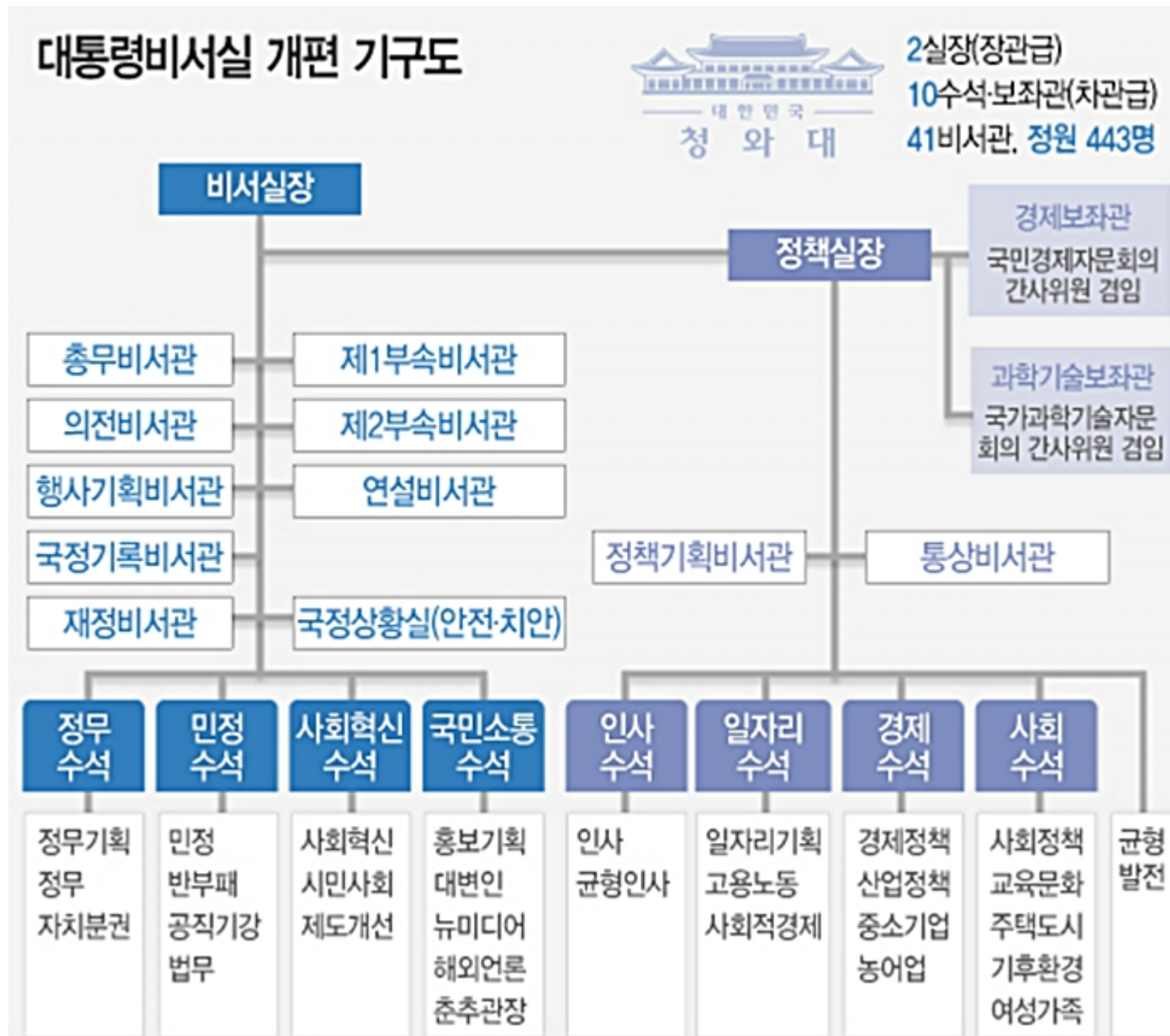
Tree

Tree

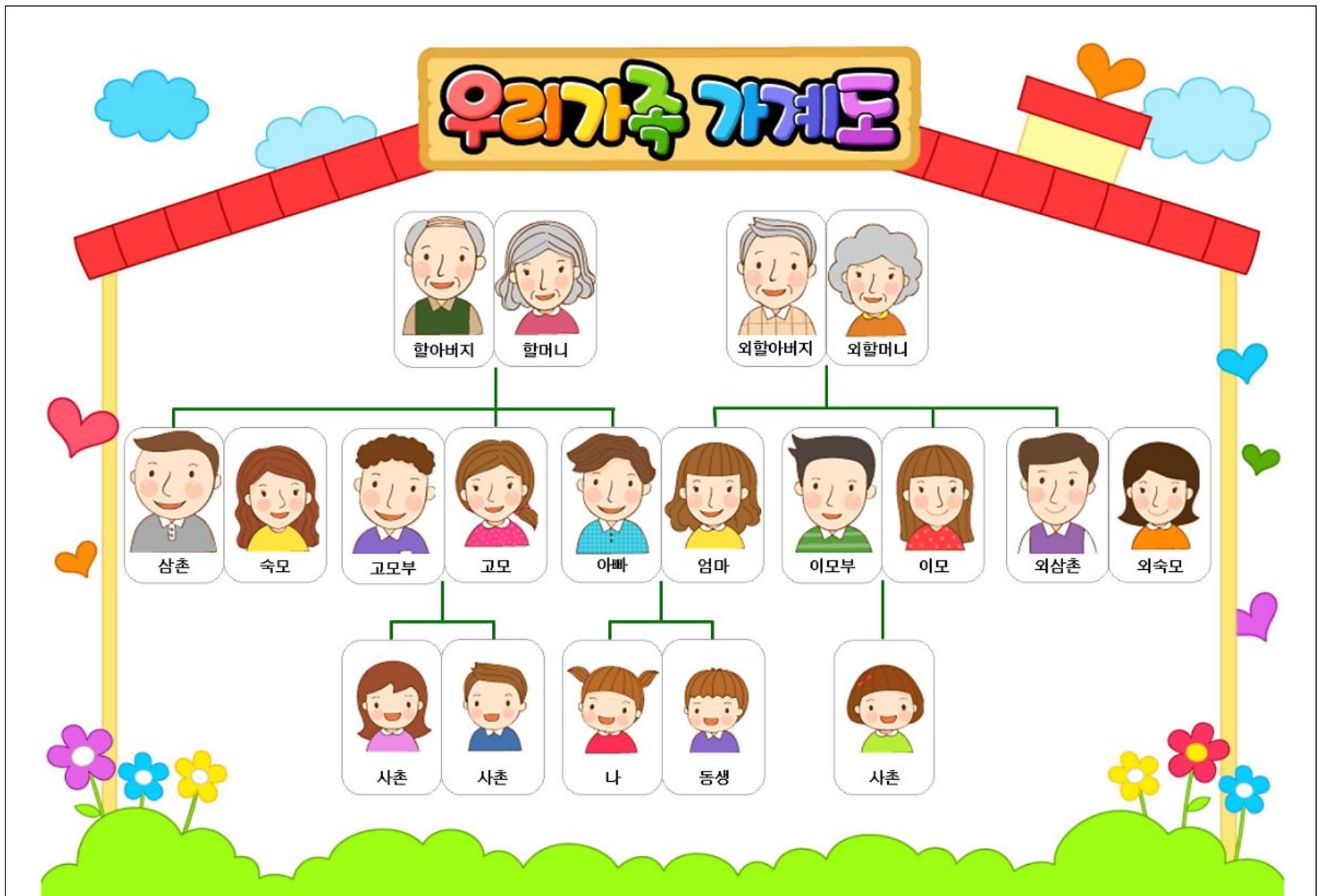
A tree is an abstract model of a hierarchical structure.

- hierarchical: arranged in order of rank.

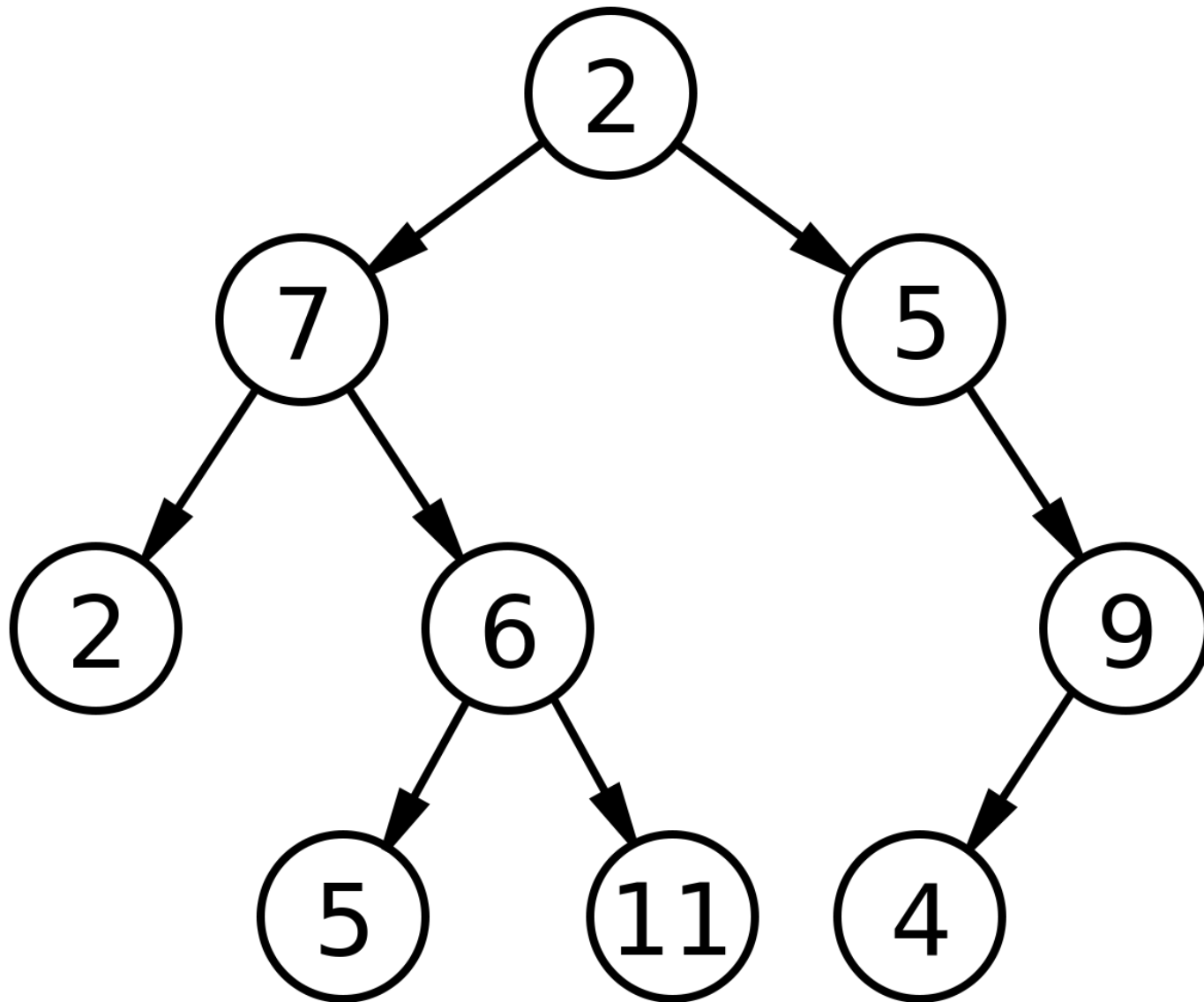
Tree



Tree



Tree



Tree

- root: 2
- level: (0 ~ 3)
- child of 2: 7,5
- subtree: 6,5,11
- Node: (9)
- edge: (8)

Binary Search Tree

A node in a binary tree has at most two children: left child, right child

- if root == null, node = newNode
- left child < right child

Binary Search Tree

```
function BinarySearchTree() {  
    var Node = function(key) {  
        this.key = key;  
        this.left = null;  
        this.right = null;  
    };  
  
    var root = null;  
  
    ...  
}
```

Binary Search Tree - insert

```
...  
    this.insert = function(key){  
        var newNode = new Node(key);  
  
        if (root === null){  
            root = newNode;  
        } else {  
            insertNode(root, newNode);  
        }  
    };  
...
```


Binary Search Tree - insertNode

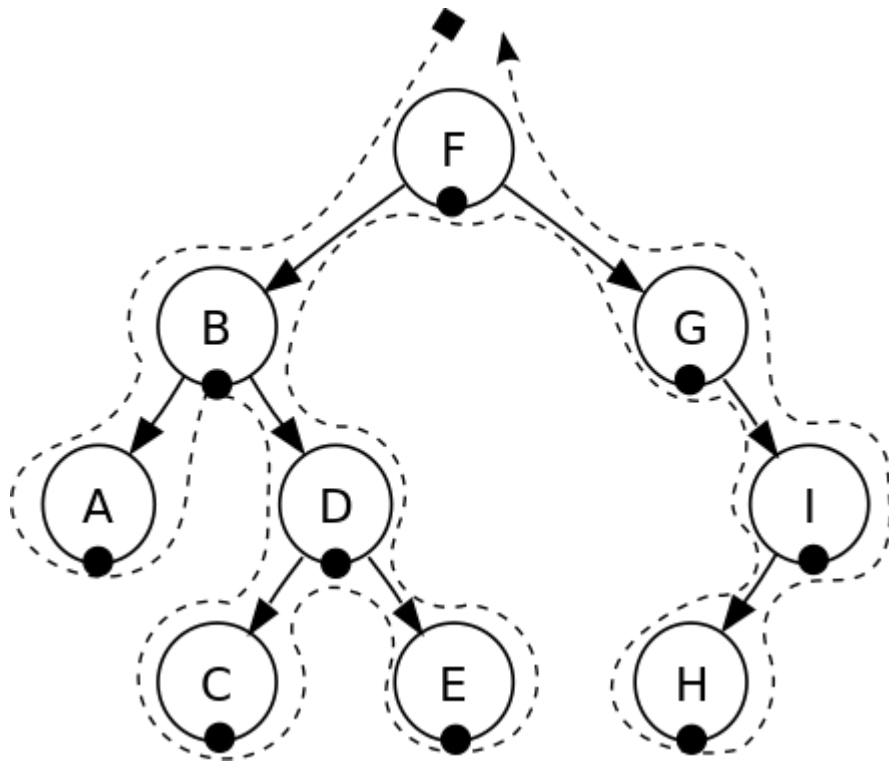
```
...
var insertNode = function(node, newNode){
    if (newNode.key < node.key){
        if (node.left === null){
            node.left = newNode;
        } else {
            insertNode(node.left, newNode);
        }
    } else {
        if (node.right === null){
            node.right = newNode;
        } else {
            insertNode(node.right, newNode);
        }
    }
};
```

Binary Search Tree - insert

```
var tree = new BinarySearchTree();
```

```
[11, 7, 15, 5, 3, 9, 8, 10, 13, 12, 14, 20, 18, 25] + [6]
```

Binary Search Tree - inOrderTraverse



Binary Search Tree - inOrderTraverse

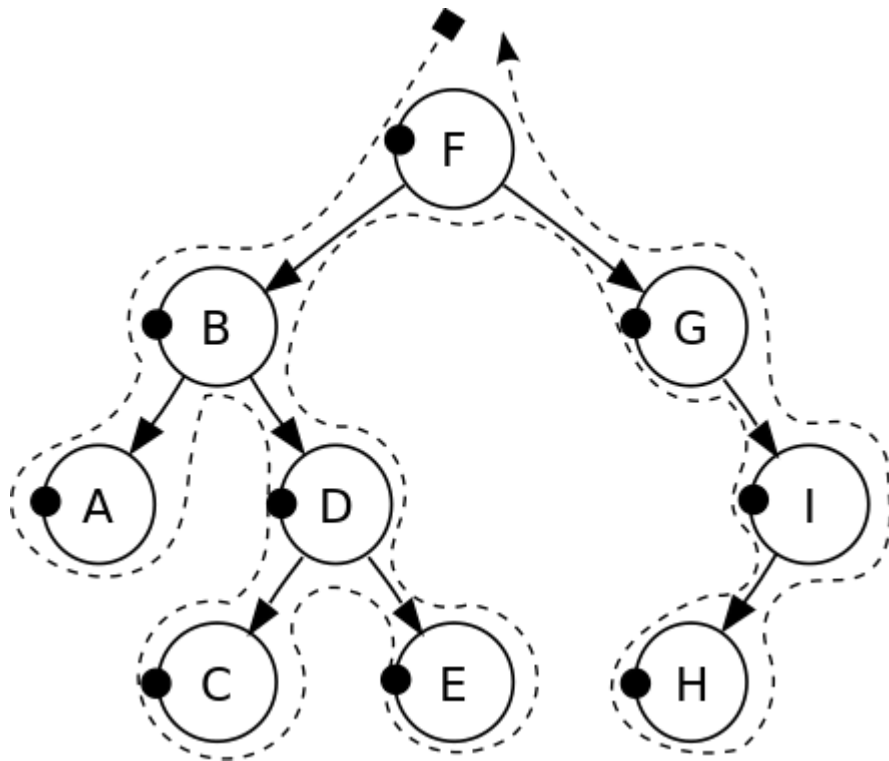
```
...
    this.inOrderTraverse = function(callback){
        inOrderTraverseNode(root, callback);
    };

    var inOrderTraverseNode = function(node, callback){
        if (node !== null){
            inOrderTraverseNode(node.left, callback);
            callback(node.key);
            inOrderTraverseNode(node.right, callback);
        }
    };
};
```

Binary Search Tree - printNode

```
function printNode(value) {  
    console.log(value);  
}
```

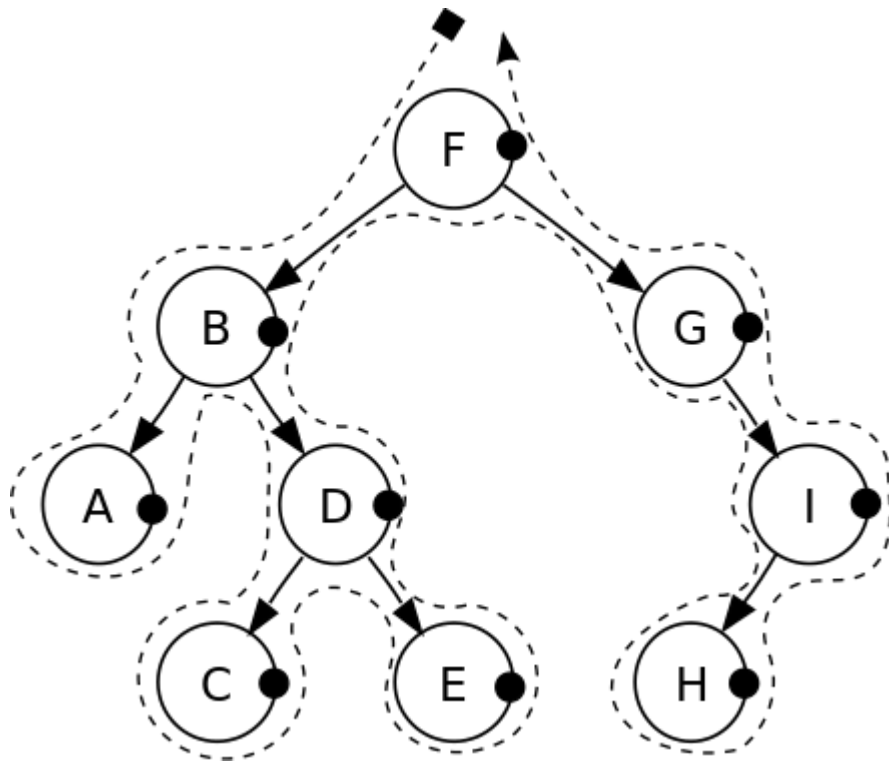
Binary Search Tree - preOrderTraverse



Binary Search Tree - preOrderTraverse

```
...  
    this.preOrderTraverse = function(callback){  
        preOrderTraverseNode(root, callback);  
    };  
  
    var preOrderTraverseNode = function(node, callback){  
        if (node !== null){  
            callback(node.key);  
            preOrderTraverseNode(node.left, callback);  
            preOrderTraverseNode(node.right, callback);  
        }  
    };  
};
```

Binary Search Tree - postOrderTraverse



Binary Search Tree - postOrderTraverse

```
this.postOrderTraverse = function(callback){  
    postOrderTraverseNode(root, callback);  
};  
  
var postOrderTraverseNode = function(node, callback){  
    if (node !== null){  
        postOrderTraverseNode(node.left, callback);  
        postOrderTraverseNode(node.right, callback);  
        callback(node.key);  
    }  
};
```

Binary Search Tree - find min value

```
this.min = function() {  
    return minNode(root);  
};  
  
var minNode = function(node) {  
    if (node) {  
        while (node && node.left !== null) {  
            node = node.left;  
        }  
  
        return node.key;  
    }  
    return null;  
};
```

Binary Search Tree - find max value

```
this.max = function() {  
    return maxNode(root);  
};  
  
var maxNode = function(node) {  
    if (node) {  
        while (node && node.right !== null) {  
            node = node.right;  
        }  
  
        return node.key;  
    }  
    return null;  
};
```

Binary Search Tree - find specific value

```
this.search = function(key){  
    return searchNode(root, key);  
};  
  
var searchNode = function(node, key){  
    if (node == null){  
        return false;  
    }  
    if (key < node.key){  
        return searchNode(node.left, key);  
    } else if (key > node.key){  
        return searchNode(node.right, key);  
    } else {  
        return true;  
    }  
};
```

```
console.log(tree.search(1) ? 'Key 1 found.' : 'Key 1 not  
found.');
```

Conditional Operator

```
condition ? expr1 : expr2
```

[MDN Docs](#)

gulp



gulp-imagemin : image minify

```
gulp.task("imagemin", function(){
    pump([
        gulp.src(publicPath.src + 'img/*.jpg'),
        imagemin(),
        gulp.dest(publicPath.dest + 'img/')
    ]);
});
```

css minify(gulp-clean-css) : css minify

```
gulp.task("cleancss", function(){
    pump([
        gulp.src(publicPath.src + 'css/minify.css'),
        cleancss(),
        gulp.dest(publicPath.dest + 'css/')
    ]);
});
```


gulp-sass : convert .scss to .css

```
gulp.task("sass", function(){  
    pump([  
        gulp.src(publicPath.src + 'sass/*.scss'),  
        sass().on('error', sass.logError),  
        gulp.dest(publicPath.dest + 'css/')  
    ]);  
});
```

gulp-concat-css : concatenate css files

```
gulp.task("concatcss", function(){
    pump([
        gulp.src([publicPath.src + 'css/concat1.css', pu
        concat('concatenated.css'),
        gulp.dest(publicPath.dest + 'css/')
    ]);
});
```

clean(del)

```
gulp.task("clean", function(){  
    return del.sync([publicPath.dest + 'js/*.js', publicPath  
});
```

watch


```
gulp.task("watch", function(){  
    gulp.watch("public/src/*.js", ["uglify"]);  
});  
  
gulp.task("default", ["uglify", "watch"]);
```

watch

```
gulp.task("watch", function(){  
    gulp.watch(publicPath.src + 'js/*.js', ["uglify", "conca  
    gulp.watch(publicPath.src + 'css/*.css', ["cleancss", "c  
    gulp.watch(publicPath.src + 'img/*.jpg', ["imagemin"]),  
    gulp.watch(publicPath.src + 'sass/*.scss', ["sass"])  
    +});
```

이외에도..

single dest & watch




```
var gulp = require('gulp');
var coffee = require('gulp-coffee');
var uglify = require('gulp-uglify');

gulp.task('js', function() {
  return gulp.src('./src/*.coffee')
    .pipe(coffee())
    .pipe(uglify())
    .pipe(gulp.dest('./js/'));
});

gulp.task('watch', function() {
  gulp.watch('./src/*.coffee', ['js']);
});
```


multi dest



```
var gulp = require('gulp');
var autoprefixer = require('gulp-autoprefixer');
var minifyCss = require('gulp-minify-css');
var rename = require('gulp-rename');

gulp.task('css', function() {
  return gulp.src('./css/src/style.css')
    .pipe(autoprefixer('last 2 versions'))
    .pipe(gulp.dest('./css/'))
    .pipe(minifyCss())
    .pipe(rename({extname: '.min.css'}))
    .pipe(gulp.dest('./css/'));
});
```

incremental rebuilding



```
var gulp = require('gulp');
var cached = require('gulp-cached');
var uglify = require('gulp-uglify');
var remember = require('gulp-remember');
var concat = require('gulp-concat');


gulp.task('script', function() {
  return gulp.src('./src/*.js')
    .pipe(cached())
    .pipe(uglify())
    .pipe(remember())
    .pipe(concat('app.js'))
    .pipe(gulp.dest('./js/'));
});
```

task dependency

```
gulp.task('css', ['font', 'less'], function() {
  // do something after font and less
});
```

```
$ npm install -g gulp          install global
$ npm install --save-dev gulp    install local
$ npm install --save-dev gulp-other-plugins
$ gulp task_name                run task
$ gulp task_name other_task     run multi tasks
```

only changed



```
var gulp = require('gulp');
var changed = require('gulp-changed');
var uglify = require('gulp-uglify');

gulp.task('css', function() {
  return gulp.src('./src/*.js')
    .pipe(changed('./dist/'))
    .pipe(uglify())
    .pipe(gulp.dest('./dist/'));
});
```

gulp.js cheatsheet

The streaming waterworks

this sheet is made in **OpenSource Cafe**

챌린지!!

40라인으로 슬랙봇만들기 를 이해하고 커스터마이즈 할 수 있다면 여러분은 node.js express.js heroku git REST api를 이해하셨습니다.