

# Lecture 13

After MidSem

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MidSem Solution Discussion

Now, continuing with classifiers -

## SVM for distribution-free learning

Empirical risk: risk of misclassifying training data == structural risk

Minimizing empirical risk implies maximizing margin, i.e. having support vectors close to the separating hyperplanes.

$$\max_{w,b} [\min_i ||\mathbf{w}^T \mathbf{x}_i + b||]$$

is the constrained optimization problem subject to the constraints :  $||\mathbf{w}|| = 1$  and

$$\forall i, t_i(w^T x_i + b) \geq 0.$$

$$t_i \in \{-1, 1\}$$

The above method was one type of formulation for this, another formulation can be:

$$\min_{v,c} ||\mathbf{v}||^2$$

such that  $\forall i, t_i(\mathbf{v}^T \mathbf{x}_i + c) \geq 1$  and  $\mathbf{v}/c = \mathbf{w}/b$ .