

RPi and MicroPython 32-Bit

Using Coss-Compiler on 64-Bit Platform

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References

- <https://micropython.org/>

Example Project: MicroPython

- Suppose your task is to build MicroPython
- You want to build MicroPython for both your 64-bit Host
 - Previous we built for 64-bit
- And for your 32-bit Target
 - Here we build for 32-bit
 - Cross-Compiler

Cloning the code from GitHub

<https://github.com/micropython/micropython>

```
$ git clone --depth=1 https://github.com/micropython/micropython
Cloning into 'micropython'...
remote: Enumerating objects: 5612, done.
remote: Counting objects: 100% (5612/5612), done.
remote: Compressing objects: 100% (4561/4561), done.
remote: Total 5612 (delta 1340), reused 3114 (delta 726), pack-reused 0
Receiving objects: 100% (5612/5612), 7.97 MiB | 6.08 MiB/s, done.
Resolving deltas: 100% (1340/1340), done.
```

```
$ cd micropython/
```

```
$ ls
```

| | | | | | | |
|--------------------|-----------------|----------|-----------|----------------|-----------|-------|
| ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS | CONTRIBUTING.md | examples | LICENSE | ports | README.md | tools |
| CODECONVENTIONS.md | docs | extmod | logo | py | shared | |
| CODEOFCONDUCT.md | drivers | lib | mpy-cross | pyproject.toml | tests | |

Building MicroPython for Linux

```
$ cd ports
```

```
$ ls
```

```
bare-arm  embed  esp8266  minimal  pic16bit  qemu-arm  rp2  stm32  unix  windows  
cc3200    esp32  mimaxrt  nrf       powerpc   renesas-ra  samd  teensy  webassembly  zephyr
```

```
$ cd unix
```

```
$ ls
```

```
alloc.c          input.h          modmachine.c    mpbtstackport_common.c  mphalport.h      README.md  
coverage.c       main.c           modos.c         mpbtstackport.h         mpnimbleport.c   unix_mphal.c  
coveragecpp.cpp  Makefile        modsocket.c     mpbtstackport_h4.c      mpnimbleport.h   variants  
fatfs_port.c     mbedls         modtermios.c    mpbtstackport_usb.c     mpthreadport.c  
gccollect.c      modffi.c        modtime.c       mpconfigport.h          mpthreadport.h  
input.c          modjni.c        mpbthciport.c   mpconfigport.mk         qstrdefsport.h
```

```
$ make submodules
```

```
. . .
```

```
$ make
```

```
. . .
```

make submodules

```
$ make submodules
```

```
Use make V=1 or set BUILD_VERBOSE in your environment to increase build verbosity.
```

```
Package libffi was not found in the pkg-config search path.
```

```
Perhaps you should add the directory containing `libffi.pc'  
to the PKG_CONFIG_PATH environment variable
```

```
Package 'libffi', required by 'virtual:world', not found
```

```
Package libffi was not found in the pkg-config search path.
```

```
Perhaps you should add the directory containing `libffi.pc'  
to the PKG_CONFIG_PATH environment variable
```

```
Package 'libffi', required by 'virtual:world', not found
```

```
Updating submodules: lib/mbedtls lib/berkeley-db-1.xx lib/micropython-lib
```

```
Submodule 'lib/berkeley-db-1.xx' (https://github.com/pfalcon/berkeley-db-1.xx) registered for path '../..lib/berkeley-db-1.xx'
```

```
Submodule 'lib/mbedtls' (https://github.com/ARMmbed/mbedtls.git) registered for path '../..lib/mbedtls'
```

```
Submodule 'lib/micropython-lib' (https://github.com/micropython/micropython-lib.git)
```

```
registered for path '../..lib/micropython-lib'
```

```
Cloning into '/home/nmcentire/micropython/lib/berkeley-db-1.xx'...
```

```
Cloning into '/home/nmcentire/micropython/lib/mbedtls'...
```

```
Cloning into '/home/nmcentire/micropython/lib/micropython-lib'...
```

```
Submodule path '../..lib/berkeley-db-1.xx': checked out '35aaec4418ad78628a3b935885dd189d41ce779b'
```

```
Submodule path '../..lib/mbedtls': checked out '981743de6fcdbe672e482b6fd724d31d0a0d2476'
```

```
Submodule path '../..lib/micropython-lib': checked out 'e025c843b60e93689f0f991d753010bb5bd6a722'
```

apt-cache search libffi

apt-cache search libffi

libffiindex0 - library for simple index/database for huge amounts of small files
libffiindex0-dev - library for simple index/database for huge amounts of small files (development)
libgirepository-1.0-1 - Library for handling GObject introspection data (runtime library)
libghc-libffi-dev - A binding to libffi
libghc-libffi-doc - A binding to libffi; documentation
libghc-libffi-prof - A binding to libffi; profiling libraries
libjffi-java - Java Foreign Function Interface
libjffi-jni - Java Foreign Function Interface (JNI library)
libffi-dev - Foreign Function Interface library (development files)
libffi8 - Foreign Function Interface library runtime
libffi-c-perl - C data types for FFI
libffi-checklib-perl - module to check availability of a library for FFI
libffi-platypus-perl - module to create Perl bindings to non-Perl libraries with FFI
libffi-platypus-type-enum-perl - custom platypus type for dealing with C enumerated types

apt show libffi-dev

```
$ apt show libffi-dev
Package: libffi-dev
Version: 3.4.4-1
Priority: optional
Section: libdevel
Source: libffi
Maintainer: Debian GCC Maintainers <debian-gcc@lists.debian.org>
Installed-Size: 293 kB
Depends: libffi8 (= 3.4.4-1)
Conflicts: libffi4-dev
Homepage: https://sourceware.org/libffi/
Tag: devel::library, role::devel-lib
Download-Size: 56.0 kB
APT-Sources: http://deb.debian.org/debian bookworm/main arm64 Packages
Description: Foreign Function Interface library (development files)
This package contains the headers and static library files necessary for
building programs which use libffi.
```

▪
A foreign function interface is the popular name for the interface that allows code written in one language to call code written in another language.

sudo apt install libffi-dev

```
sudo apt install libffi-dev
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree... Done
Reading state information... Done
The following NEW packages will be installed:
  libffi-dev
. . .
```

dpkg -L libffi-dev

```
dpkg -L libffi-dev
```

```
/usr
/usr/include
/usr/include/aarch64-linux-gnu
/usr/include/aarch64-linux-gnu/ffi.h
/usr/include/aarch64-linux-gnu/ffitarget.h
/usr/lib
/usr/lib/aarch64-linux-gnu
/usr/lib/aarch64-linux-gnu/libffi.a
/usr/lib/aarch64-linux-gnu/libffi_pic.a
/usr/lib/aarch64-linux-gnu/pkgconfig
/usr/lib/aarch64-linux-gnu/pkgconfig/libffi.pc
/usr/share
. . .
```

NOTE! These include
Files are for aarch64-linux-gnu

Also install the armhf versions

```
$ sudo apt install libffi-dev:armhf
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree... Done
Reading state information... Done
The following additional packages will be installed:
  libffi8:armhf
The following NEW packages will be installed:
  libffi-dev:armhf libffi8:armhf
0 upgraded, 2 newly installed, 0 to remove and 0 not upgraded.
Need to get 74.5 kB of archives.
After this operation, 353 kB of additional disk space will be used.
Do you want to continue? [Y/n]
```

dpkg -L libffi-dev

Notice the arm-linux-gnueabi
Versions of header files

```
$ dpkg -L libffi-dev:armhf
/.
/usr
/usr/include
/usr/include/arm-linux-gnueabi
/usr/include/arm-linux-gnueabi/ffi.h
/usr/include/arm-linux-gnueabi/ffitarget.h
/usr/lib
/usr/lib/arm-linux-gnueabi
/usr/lib/arm-linux-gnueabi/libffi.a
/usr/lib/arm-linux-gnueabi/libffi_pic.a
/usr/lib/arm-linux-gnueabi/pkgconfig
/usr/lib/arm-linux-gnueabi/pkgconfig/libffi.pc
. . .
```

make CROSS_COMPILE=arm-linux-gnueabihf-

```
$ make CROSS_COMPILE=arm-linux-gnueabihf-
```

Use make V=1 or set BUILD_VERBOSE in your environment to increase build verbosity.

```
GEN build-standard/genhdr/qstr.i.last
```

```
GEN build-standard/genhdr/qstr.split
```

```
· · ·
```

```
CC ../../shared/readline/readline.c
```

```
LINK build-standard/micropython
```

| text | data | bss | dec | hex | filename |
|--------|-------|------|--------|-------|----------------------------|
| 685353 | 59144 | 6976 | 751473 | b7771 | build-standard/micropython |

```
file build-standard/micropython
```

```
build-standard/micropython: ELF 32-bit LSB pie executable, ARM, EABI5 version 1 (SYSV), dynamically linked,  
interpreter /lib/ld-linux-armhf.so.3, BuildID[sha1]=02dccf5a7502a4b33d0827b2914ea13bb955efdf, for GNU/Linux  
3.2.0, stripped
```

Running 32-bit micro python

```
$ ./build-standard/micropython
MicroPython 91a3f18 on 2023-10-21; linux [GCC 12.2.0] version
Use Ctrl-D to exit, Ctrl-E for paste mode
>>> print("hello micropython")
hello micropython
>>>
```

Try on 32-Bit RPI system

```
scp ./build-standard/micropython metaembedded@192.168.4.34:./Downloads/.
metaembedded@192.168.4.34's password:
micropython
```

```
ssh metaembedded@192.168.4.34
metaembedded@192.168.4.34's password:
Linux raspberrypi 6.1.21-v7l+ #1642 SMP Mon Apr  3 17:22:30 BST 2023 armv7l
```

```
$ arch
armv7l
```

```
$ ldd Downloads/micropython
Downloads/micropython: /lib/arm-linux-gnueabihf/libc.so.6: version `GLIBC_2.33' not found (required by Downloads/micropython)
Downloads/micropython: /lib/arm-linux-gnueabihf/libc.so.6: version `GLIBC_2.34' not found (required by Downloads/micropython)
linux-vdso.so.1 (0xbeec000)
/usr/lib/arm-linux-gnueabihf/libarmmem-${PLATFORM}.so => /usr/lib/arm-linux-gnueabihf/libarmmem-v7l.so (0xb6e55000)
libm.so.6 => /lib/arm-linux-gnueabihf/libm.so.6 (0xb6dd1000)
libffi.so.8 => not found
libc.so.6 => /lib/arm-linux-gnueabihf/libc.so.6 (0xb6c7d000)
/lib/ld-linux-armhf.so.3 (0xb6ed2000)
```

Issue #2



Issue #1



Solving issue #1: Missing libffi.so.8 not found

apt-cache search libffi

libalt-alien-ffi-system-perl - simplified alternative to Alien::FFI that uses system libffi

libffi-checklib-perl - module to check availability of a library for FFI

libffi-dev - Foreign Function Interface library (development files)

libffi-platypus-perl - module to create Perl bindings to non-Perl libraries with FFI

libffi6 - Foreign Function Interface library runtime

libffi6-dbg - Foreign Function Interface library runtime (debug symbols)

libffi6-dev - Foreign Function Interface library (development files)

libffi7 - Foreign Function Interface library runtime

libffindex0 - library for simple index/database for huge amounts of small files

libffindex0-dev - library for simple index/database for huge amounts of small files (development)

libjffi-java - Java Foreign Function Interface

libjffi-jni - Java Foreign Function Interface (JNI library)

sudo apt install libffi-dev

Reading package lists... Done

Building dependency tree... Done

Reading state information... Done

libffi-dev is already the newest version (3.3-6).

The following packages were automatically installed and are no longer required:

libirs-export161 libisccfg-export163 policycoreutils selinux-utils

Use 'sudo apt autoremove' to remove them.

0 upgraded, 0 newly installed, 0 to remove and 88 not upgraded.

Version Issue!

```
find /usr/lib | grep libffi
/usr/lib/arm-linux-gnueabi/libffi.so.7
/usr/lib/arm-linux-gnueabi/libffi_pic.a
/usr/lib/arm-linux-gnueabi/pkgconfig/libffi.pc
/usr/lib/arm-linux-gnueabi/libffi.so
/usr/lib/arm-linux-gnueabi/libffi.a
/usr/lib/arm-linux-gnueabi/libffi.so.7.1.0
```

ldd ./Downloads/micropython

```
./Downloads/micropython: /lib/arm-linux-gnueabi/libc.so.6: version `GLIBC_2.33' not found (required by ./Downloads/micropython)
./Downloads/micropython: /lib/arm-linux-gnueabi/libc.so.6: version `GLIBC_2.34' not found (required by ./Downloads/micropython)
linux-vdso.so.1 (0xb6ee7000)
/usr/lib/arm-linux-gnueabi/libarmmem-${PLATFORM}.so => /usr/lib/arm-linux-gnueabi/libarmmem-v7l.so (0xb6eec000)
libm.so.6 => /lib/arm-linux-gnueabi/libm.so.6 (0xb6e68000)
libffi.so.8 => not found
libc.so.6 => /lib/arm-linux-gnueabi/libc.so.6 (0xb6d14000)
/lib/ld-linux-armhf.so.3 (0xb6f69000)
```

Version Issues Are Common!

- Possible Solutions

- Upgrade to latest version
Did not work here!

```
sudo apt install --only-upgrade libffi-dev
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree... Done
Reading state information... Done
libffi-dev is already the newest version (3.3-6).
The following packages were automatically installed and are no longer required:
  libirs-export161 libisccfg-export163 policycoreutils selinux-utils
Use 'sudo apt autoremove' to remove them.
0 upgraded, 0 newly installed, 0 to remove and 88 not upgraded.
```

- Create Symbolic Link

- Risky because interfaces can change

- Copy needed files from other system

```
$ arch
aarch64

$ find /usr/lib | grep libffi
/usr/lib/arm-linux-gnueabi/libffi.so
/usr/lib/arm-linux-gnueabi/libffi.a
/usr/lib/arm-linux-gnueabi/pkgconfig/libffi.pc
/usr/lib/arm-linux-gnueabi/libffi_pic.a
/usr/lib/arm-linux-gnueabi/libffi.so.8.1.2
/usr/lib/arm-linux-gnueabi/libffi.so.8
/usr/lib/aarch64-linux-gnu/libffi.so
/usr/lib/aarch64-linux-gnu/libffi.a
/usr/lib/aarch64-linux-gnu/pkgconfig/libffi.pc
/usr/lib/aarch64-linux-gnu/libffi_pic.a
/usr/lib/aarch64-linux-gnu/libffi.so.8.1.2
/usr/lib/aarch64-linux-gnu/libffi.so.8
```

Copy needed version of libffi

Issue #1 Solved!

```
$ scp dev@192.168.4.73:/usr/lib/arm-linux-gnueabi/hf/libffi.so.8 ~/Downloads
. . .
```

```
$ sudo mv Downloads/libffi.so.8 /usr/lib/arm-linux-gnueabi/hf/.
```

```
$ ldd Downloads/micropython
```

```
Downloads/micropython: /lib/arm-linux-gnueabi/hf/libc.so.6: version `GLIBC_2.33' not found (required by Downloads/micropython)
```

```
Downloads/micropython: /lib/arm-linux-gnueabi/hf/libc.so.6: version `GLIBC_2.34' not found (required by Downloads/micropython)
```

```
linux-vdso.so.1 (0xbed92000)
```

```
/usr/lib/arm-linux-gnueabi/hf/libarmmem-${PLATFORM}.so => /usr/lib/arm-linux-gnueabi/hf/libarmmem-v7l.so (0xb6ea9000)
```

```
libm.so.6 => /lib/arm-linux-gnueabi/hf/libm.so.6 (0xb6e25000)
```

```
libffi.so.8 => /lib/arm-linux-gnueabi/hf/libffi.so.8 (0xb6e04000)
```

```
libc.so.6 => /lib/arm-linux-gnueabi/hf/libc.so.6 (0xb6cb0000)
```

```
/lib/ld-linux-armhf.so.3 (0xb6f26000)
```

```
libgcc_s.so.1 => /lib/arm-linux-gnueabi/hf/libgcc_s.so.1 (0xb6c83000)
```



Issue #1 Solved!

Now to focus on Issue #2

GLIBC_2.33 / GLIBC_2.34 Not Found

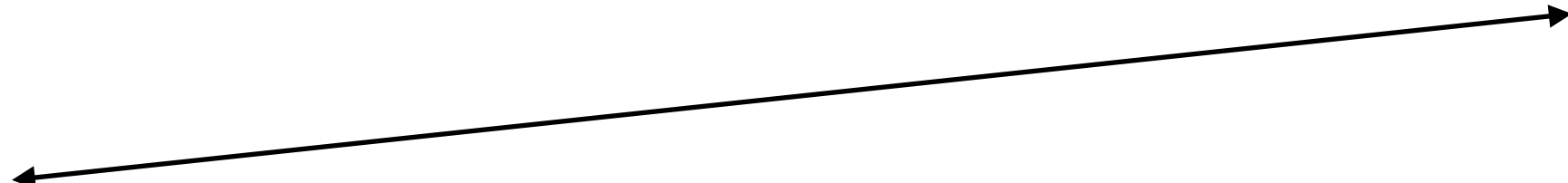
```
$ ./Downloads/micropython
./Downloads/micropython: /lib/arm-linux-gnueabihf/libc.so.6: version `GLIBC_2.33' not found
(required by ./Downloads/micropython)
./Downloads/micropython: /lib/arm-linux-gnueabihf/libc.so.6: version `GLIBC_2.34' not found
(required by ./Downloads/micropython)
```

Target System

```
$ readelf -a Downloads/micropython | grep libc
0x00000001 (NEEDED)             Shared library: [libc.so.6]
00066044 00001116 R_ARM_JUMP_SLOT 00000000 __libc_current_si[...]@GLIBC_2.4
000661cc 00009516 R_ARM_JUMP_SLOT 00000000 __libc_start_main@GLIBC_2.34

$ ldd --version
ldd (Debian GLIBC 2.31-13+rpt2+rpi1+deb11u5) 2.31
Copyright (C) 2020 Free Software Foundation, Inc.
This is free software; see the source for copying conditions. There is NO
warranty; not even for MERCHANTABILITY or FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE.
Written by Roland McGrath and Ulrich Drepper.

$ getconf GNU_LIBC_VERSION
glibc 2.31
```



Backwards compatibility
Is fully supported with
Versioned symbols -- but
What we have here is building with NEW VERSION
And trying to run on older version!

Host System

```
ldd --version
ldd (Debian GLIBC 2.36-9+rpt2+deb12u3) 2.36
Copyright (C) 2022 Free Software Foundation, Inc.
This is free software; see the source for copying conditions. There is NO
warranty; not even for MERCHANTABILITY or FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE.
Written by Roland McGrath and Ulrich Drepper.

$ getconf GNU_LIBC_VERSION
glibc 2.36
```

An aside on Symbol Versioning

glib has versioned symbols

Use for backwards compatibility (old code runs on newer systems)

```
$ getconf -a | grep LIBC
```

```
GNU_LIBC_VERSION
```

```
glibc 2.31
```

```
$ readelf --version-info /lib/arm-linux-gnueabi/libc.so.6 | head
```

```
Version symbols section '.gnu.version' contains 2346 entries:
```

```
Addr: 0x0000000000013188 Offset: 0x013188 Link: 4 (.dynsym)
```

```
000: 0 (*local*) 0 (*local*) 0 (*local*) 0 (*local*)
004: 1b (GLIBC_PRIVATE) 1b (GLIBC_PRIVATE) 1c (GLIBC_2.4) 1b (GLIBC_PRIVATE)
008: 1b (GLIBC_PRIVATE) 1b (GLIBC_PRIVATE) 1b (GLIBC_PRIVATE) 1b (GLIBC_PRIVATE)
00c: 1c (GLIBC_2.4) 0 (*local*) 0 (*local*) 1b (GLIBC_PRIVATE)
010: 2 (GLIBC_2.4) 2 (GLIBC_2.4) 2h(GLIBC_2.4) 2h(GLIBC_2.4)
014: 2 (GLIBC_2.4) 2 (GLIBC_2.4) 2h(GLIBC_2.4) 2 (GLIBC_2.4)
018: 2 (GLIBC_2.4) 2 (GLIBC_2.4) 2 (GLIBC_2.4) 2 (GLIBC_2.4)
```

```
$ readelf --version-info /lib/arm-linux-gnueabi/libc.so.6 | grep GLIBC_2.30
```

```
2ac: 2 (GLIBC_2.4) 2 (GLIBC_2.4) 2 (GLIBC_2.4) 19 (GLIBC_2.30)
520: 2 (GLIBC_2.4) 2 (GLIBC_2.4) 2 (GLIBC_2.4) 19 (GLIBC_2.30)
52c: b (GLIBC_2.13) 2 (GLIBC_2.4) 19 (GLIBC_2.30) 2 (GLIBC_2.4)
5bc: 2 (GLIBC_2.4) 19 (GLIBC_2.30) 2 (GLIBC_2.4) 2 (GLIBC_2.4)
83c: 2 (GLIBC_2.4) 2 (GLIBC_2.4) 2 (GLIBC_2.4) 19 (GLIBC_2.30)
0x0350: Rev: 1 Flags: none Index: 25 Cnt: 2 Name: GLIBC_2.30
0x0390: Parent 1: GLIBC_2.30
```

Example - No Symbol Versioning

```
cat mylibv1.c
#include <stdio.h>

void hello() {
    puts("hello: v1");
}
```

```
$ gcc -shared -o libmylib.so mylibv1.c
$ readelf -a libmylib.so | grep -E 'hello' -B 3
      5: 00000000      0 FUNC      GLOBAL DEFAULT  UND puts@GLIBC_2.4 (2)
      6: 00000000      0 NOTYPE  WEAK     DEFAULT  UND __gmon_start__
      7: 00000000      0 NOTYPE  WEAK     DEFAULT  UND _ITM_registerTMC[...]
      8: 00000430     28 FUNC      GLOBAL DEFAULT  11 hello
--
     71: 000002e8      0 NOTYPE  LOCAL   DEFAULT  10 $a
     72: 00000000      0 FUNC      WEAK     DEFAULT  UND __cxa_finalize@G[...]
     73: 00000000      0 NOTYPE  WEAK     DEFAULT  UND _ITM_deregisterT[...]
     74: 00000430     28 FUNC      GLOBAL DEFAULT  11 hello
```


Example - Symbol Versioning

```
$ cat mylibv1.version
MYLIB_1.0 {
  global: hello;
};
```

```
gcc -shared -Wl,--version-script,mylibv1.version -o libmylib.so mylibv1.c
```

```
$ readelf -a libmylib.so | grep -E 'hello' -B 3
```

| | | | | | | | |
|----|----------|----|--------|--------|---------|-----|-----------------------|
| 5: | 00000000 | 0 | FUNC | GLOBAL | DEFAULT | UND | puts@GLIBC_2.4 (3) |
| 6: | 00000000 | 0 | NOTYPE | WEAK | DEFAULT | UND | __gmon_start__ |
| 7: | 00000000 | 0 | NOTYPE | WEAK | DEFAULT | UND | _ITM_registerTMC[...] |
| 8: | 00000000 | 0 | OBJECT | GLOBAL | DEFAULT | ABS | MYLIB_1.0 |
| 9: | 00000494 | 28 | FUNC | GLOBAL | DEFAULT | 12 | hello@@MYLIB_1.0 |



How to Have Two Versions of glibc on same machine?

- Having two versions of glibc on the same system can be complex and risky!
 - You could even render your system un-bootable!
 - Don't do it! :)
- Any yet, in Embedded Linux development, you may indeed need to have multiple glibc versions!
 - For development, for testing, for migration, etc.
- What to do?
 - Linux Containers! (Topic for another lesson!)
 - Each container can have it's own version of glibc!