## R만 하조

## 리뷰를 활용하여 나에게 맞는 호텔 찾기

학과학번이름○ — 정보통계학과20181067이채연정보통계학과20181072정현정정보통계학과20181076주다희정보통계학과20181080황세원

## 목차



#### 본론

자료 선정 및 분석 빅데이터 분석과 해석

- 워드크라우드
- 토픽모델링
- 감성분석 빅데이터 활용



#### 결론

발표 요약 및 한계점, 향후 연구 방향



질의응답

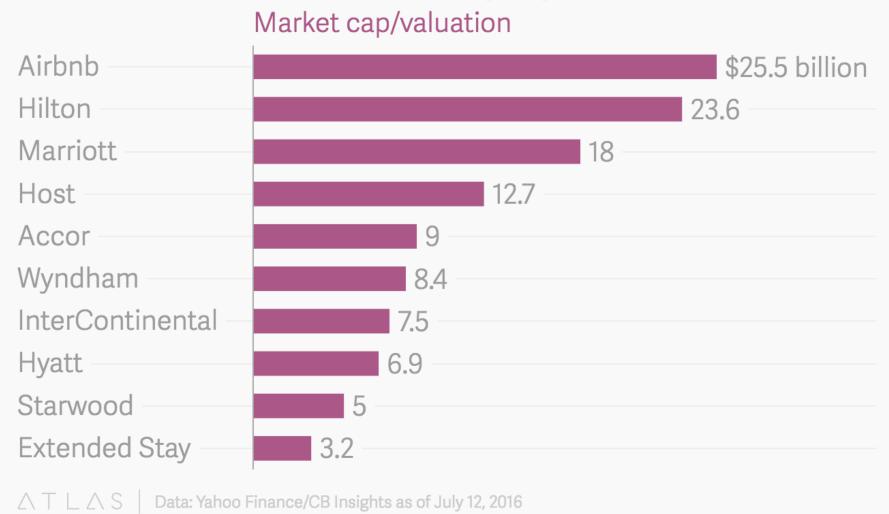


#### 서론

주제 선정 배경과 목적 및 기대효과

#### 주제 선정 배경

## Airbnb's valuation exceeds that of every major hotel chain

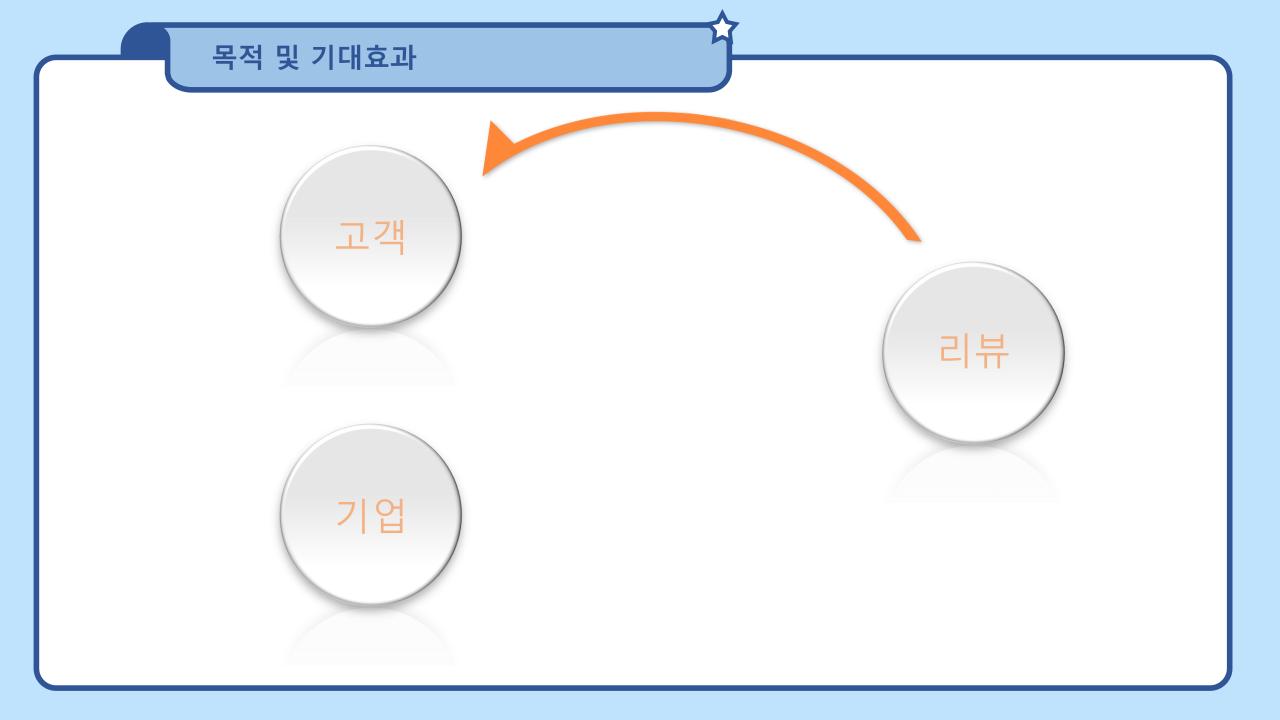


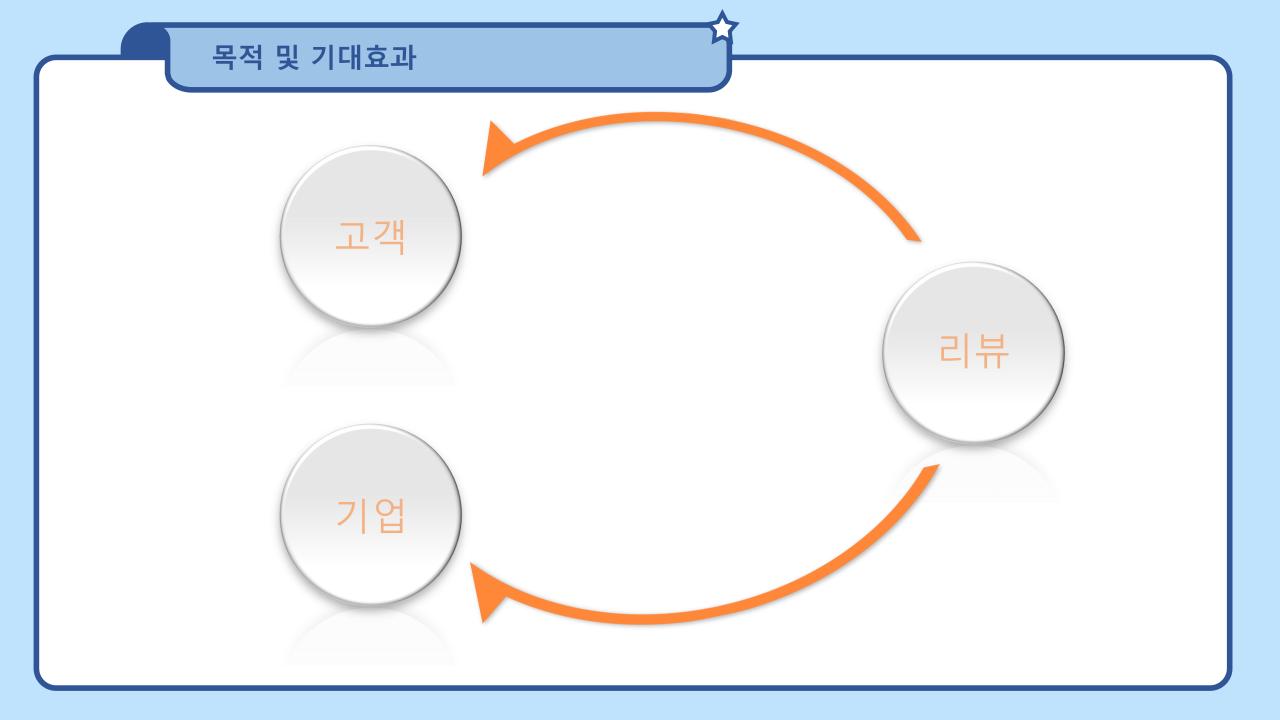
## 목적 및 기대효과

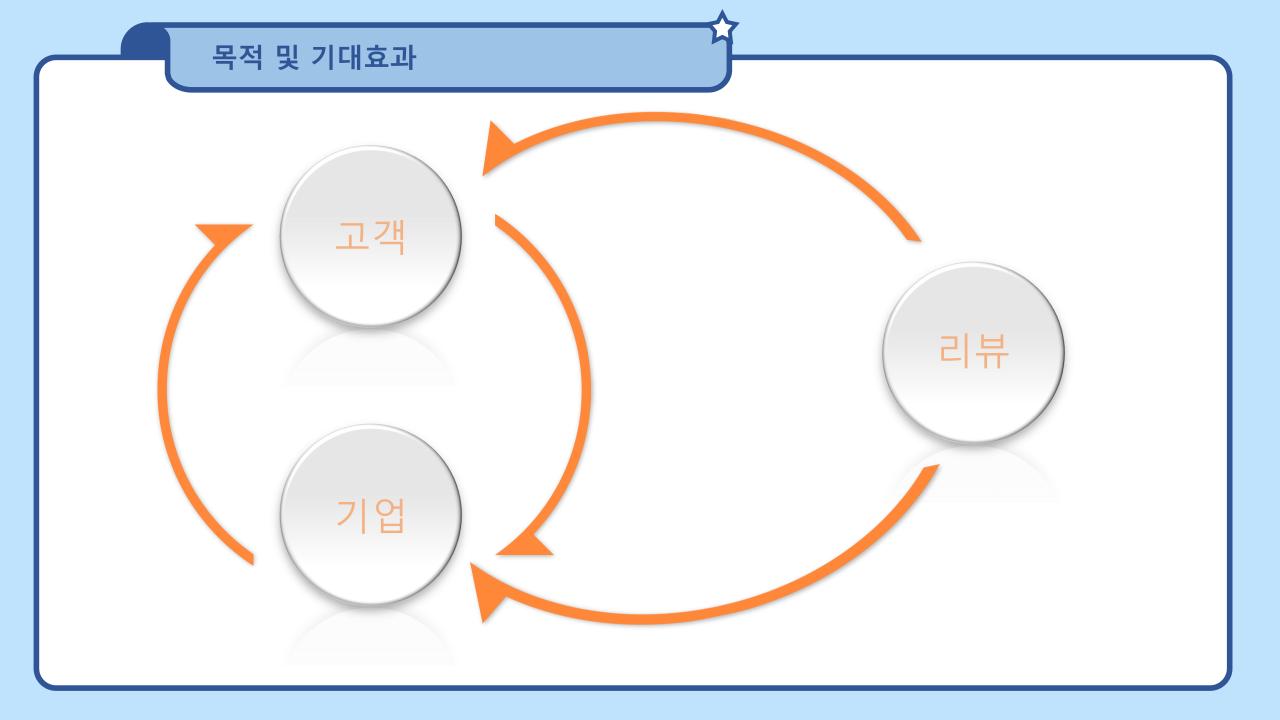


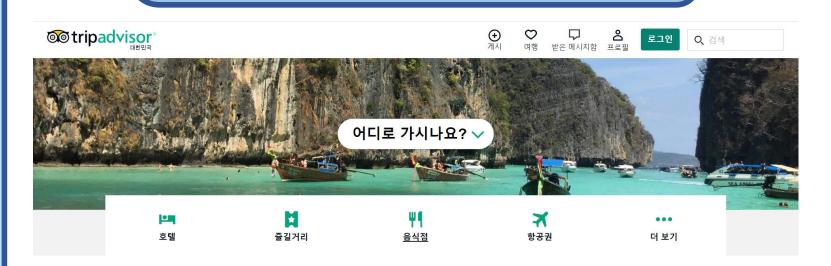


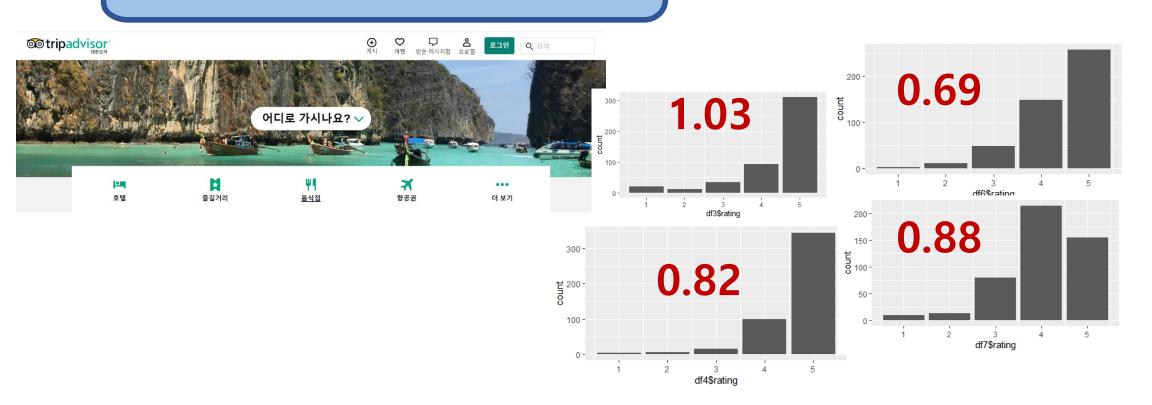


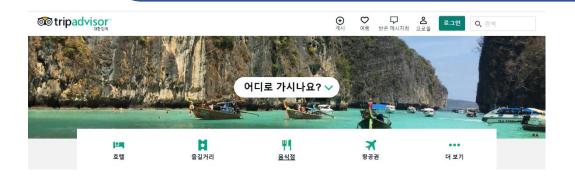














마리나 베이 샌즈

agoda ₩646,592

✔ 무료 취소

MarinaBaySands ₹
₩625,924
Expedia ₹
₩887,938

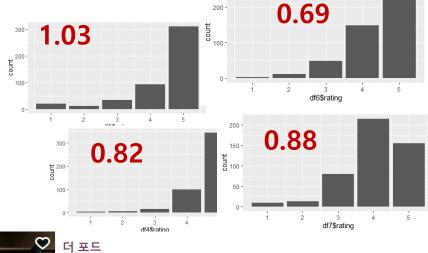
모두투어 **7** ₩833,400

8건의 특가 전체(최저 ₩625,924) ▼ ●●●●● 28,796건의 리뷰 싱가포르의 772 숙박 장소 중에서 1위로 가성비가 최고인 숙박 장소

무료 와이파이

〒무료 와이파(★ 수영장







Agoda.com ↗

₩89,300 호텔스닷컴 <sup>7</sup> ₩97,790

Trip.com ⊅ ₩127,080

8건의 특가 전체(최저 ₩89,300) ▼ 캡슐 호텔

●●●●● 1,390건의 리뷰

싱가포르에서 필터와 일치하는 가성비 최 고 호텔 중 11위

중 무료 와이파이



래플스 호텔



Raffles **≯** ₩969,729

Expedia ₹ ₩972,287

Booking.com ₹ ₩972,081

8건의 특가 전체(최저 ₩965,384) ▼ ●●●●● 4,660건의 리뷰

싱가포르의 772 숙박 장소 중에서 4위로 가성비가 최고인 숙박 장소

〒 무료 와이파이

送 수영장

∰ 호텔 웹사이트 방문 ↗



#### Hotel Jen Orchardgateway Singapore by Shangri-La



₩97,740

ライエイ

Agoda.com ↗ ₩240,827

Booking.com ≯ ₩241,246

ZenHotels.com ↗ ₩261,588

8건의 특가 전체(최저 ₩240,827) ▼ ●●●●● 2,867건의 리뷰

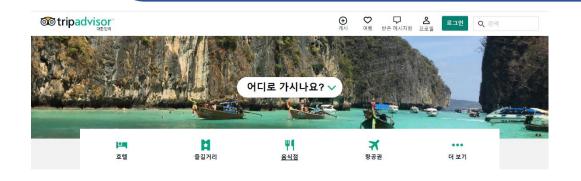
싱가포르의 772 숙박 장소 중에서 2위로 가성비가 최고인 숙박 장소

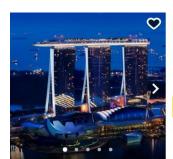
중 무료 와이파이

**≥** 수영장

➡ 스페셜 프로모션

∰ 호텔 웹사이트 방문 ↗





마리나 베이 샌즈

agoda ₩646,592

✔ 무료 취소

MarinaBaySands ≯ ₩625,924 Expedia ≯

₩887,938 모두투어 <sup>계</sup> ₩833,400

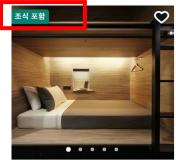
8건의 특가 전체(최저 ₩625,924) ▼

ands ₹ **●●●●●** 28,796건의 리뷰

싱가포르의 772 숙박 장소 중에서 1위로 가성비가 최고인 숙박 장소

〒 무료 와이파이

※ 수영장



더 포드

1.03



0.82

Trip.com ↗ ₩127,080 8건의 특가 전체(최저

Agoda.com ↗

₩89,300

호텔스닷컴 7

₩97,790

₩89,300) -

캡슐 호텔

0.88

●●●●● 1,390건의 리뷰 싱가포르에서 필터와 일치하는 가성비 최 고 호텔 중 11위

df7\$rating

🕏 무료 와이파이

0.69

df6\$rating

래플스 호텔



Raffles **≯** ₩969,729

Expedia ≯ ₩972,287

Booking.com ₹ ₩972,081

8건의 특가 전체(최저 ₩965,384) ▼ ●●●●● 4,660건의 리뷰

싱가포르의 772 숙박 장소 중에서 4위로 가성비가 최고인 숙박 장소

후 무료 와이파이

💥 수영장

∰ 호텔 웹사이트 방문 ↗



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Agoda.com ↗ ₩240,827

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ZenHotels.com ↗ ₩261,588

8건의 특가 전체(최저 ₩240,827) ▼ ●●●●● 2,867건의 리뷰

싱가포르의 772 숙박 장소 중에서 2위로 가성비가 최고인 숙박 장소

₹ 무료 와이파이

💥 수영장

■ 스페셜 프로모션

∰ 호텔 웹사이트 방문 ↗



```
tripadvisor_scraper <- function(pid, url){ # url주소에서 HTML소스 가져오기
  doc <- read_html(url)</pre>
  hotel <- doc %>%
    html_nodes("#HEADING") %>%
    html_text() %>%
    str_trim()
  name <- doc %>%
    html_nodes("div.social-member-event-MemberEventOnObjectBlock_event_type--3njyv > span > a") %>%
    html_text() %>%
    str_trim()
  commenttitle <- doc %>%
    html_nodes("div.location-review-review-list-parts-ReviewTitle__reviewTitle--2G09Z > a > span > span") %>%
    html_text() %>%
    str_trim()
  comment <- doc %>%
    html_nodes("div.location-review-review-list-parts-ExpandableReview_containerStyles--160AE > div._2f_ruteS._1bona3Pu._2uD5bLZZ > div > q") %>%
    html_text() %>%
    str_trim()
  rating <- doc %>%
    html_nodes("div.location-review-review-list-parts-SingleReview_mainCol--1hApa > div.location-review-review-list-parts-RatingLine_container--2bjtw > div > span") %>%
    html_attr("class")
  for (i in 1:5) {
    if (rating[i] == "ui_bubble_rating bubble_50") {
      rating[i] <- gsub("ui_bubble_rating bubble_50",5,rating[i])</pre>
    }else if (rating[i] == "ui_bubble_rating bubble_40") {
    rating[i] == u__oubble_rating bubble_40",4,rating[i])
}else if (rating[i] == "ui_bubble_rating bubble_30") {
    rating[i] <- gsub("ui_bubble_rating bubble_30",3,rating[i])
}else if (rating[i] == "ui_bubble_rating bubble_20") {</pre>
      rating[i] <- gsub("ui_bubble_rating bubble_20",2,rating[i])</pre>
      rating[i] <- gsub("ui_bubble_rating bubble_10",1,rating[i])</pre>
  df <- data.frame(</pre>
    pid = pid,
    hotel = hotel,
    name = name,
    commenttitle = commenttitle,
    comment = comment,
    rating=rating,
    stringsAsFactors = F
  return(df)
```

```
tripadvisor_scraper <- function(pid, url){ # url주소에서 HTML소스 가져오기
    doc <- read_html(url)</pre>
     hotel <- doc %>%
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         html_text() %>%
         str_trim()
     name <- doc %>%
         html_nodes("div.social-member-event-MemberEventOnObjectBlock__event_type--3njyv > span > a") %>%
         html_text() %>%
         str_trim()
     commenttitle <- doc %>%
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         str_trim()
     comment <- doc %>%
         html_nodes("div.location-review-review-list-parts-ExpandableReview_containerStyles--160AE > div._2f_ruteS._1bona3Pu._2uD5bLZZ > div > q") %>%
         html_text() %>%
         str trim()
    rating <- doc %>%
        html_nodes("div.location-review-review-list-parts-SingleReview_mainCol--1hApa > div.location-review-review-list-parts-RatingLine_container--2bjtw > div > span") %>%
         html_attr("class")
      for (i in 1:5) {
         if (rating[i] == "ui_bubble_rating bubble_50") {
              rating[i] <- gsub("ui_bubble_rating bubble_50",5,rating[i])</pre>
         | Facting[i] = "gsub( ul_bubble_rating bubble_30") {
| rating[i] <- gsub("ui_bubble_rating bubble_40", 4, rating[i])
| Facting[i] == "ui_bubble_rating bubble_30") {
| rating[i] <- gsub("ui_bubble_rating bubble_30", 3, rating[i])
| Facting[i] == "ui_bubble_rating bubble_20") {
| rating[i] == "ui_bubble_rating bubble_20"] {
| rating[i] == "ui_bubble
              rating[i] <- gsub("ui_bubble_rating bubble_20",2,rating[i])</pre>
               rating[i] <- gsub("ui_bubble_rating bubble_10",1,rating[i])</pre>
     df <- data.frame(</pre>
        pid = pid,
         hotel = hotel,
         name = name,
         commenttitle = commenttitle,
          comment = comment,
         rating=rating,
          stringsAsFactors = F
     return(df)
```

```
#평정
rating <- doc %>%
 html_nodes("div.location-review-review-list-parts-SingleReview__mainCol--1hApa > div
 html_attr("class")
#평점그림 -> 숫자로 변형
for (i in 1:5) {
 if (rating[i] == "ui_bubble_rating bubble_50") {
   rating[i] <- gsub("ui_bubble_rating bubble_50",5,rating[i])</pre>
 }else if (rating[i] == "ui_bubble_rating bubble_40") {
   rating[i] <- qsub("ui_bubble_rating bubble_40",4,rating[i])
 }else if (rating[i] == "ui_bubble_rating bubble_30") {
   rating[i] <- gsub("ui_bubble_rating bubble_30",3,rating[i])</pre>
 }else if (rating[i] == "ui_bubble_rating bubble_20") {
   rating[i] <- gsub("ui_bubble_rating bubble_20",2,rating[i])
 }else {
   rating[i] <- gsub("ui_bubble_rating bubble_10",1,rating[i])
```

```
#광장
rating <- doc %>%
  html_nodes("div.location-review-review-list-parts-SingleReview__mainCol--1hApa > div
  html_attr("class")
#평점그림 -> 숫자로 변형
for (i in 1:5) {
  if (rating[i] == "ui_bubble_rating bubble_50") {
    rating[i] <- gsub("ui_bubble_rating bubble_50",5,rating[i])</pre>
  }else if (rating[i] == "ui_bubble_rating bubble_40") {
    rating[i] <- gsub("ui_bubble_rating bubble_40",4,rating[i])</pre>
  }else if (rating[i] ==
                                                  마리나 베이 샌즈
    rating[i] <- gsub("ui_
  }else if (rating[i] ==
                                                                           ( ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ 28,796건의 리뷰
                                                                  MarinaBaySands ₹
                                                      agoda
                                                                    ₩625,924
    rating[i] <- qsub("ui_
                                                                           가성비가 최고인 숙박 장소
                                                                   Expedia 7
  }else {
                                                    ₩646,592
                                                                    ₩887,938
                                                                           중 무료 와이파이
    rating[i] <- qsub("ui_
                                                                   모두투어 7
                                                                            🔌 수영장
                                                      특가보기
                                                                    ₩833,400
                                                  ✔ 무료 취소
                                                                 8건의 특가 전체(최저
                                                                   ₩625,924) ▼
```

```
#광장
rating <- doc %>%
  html_nodes("div.location-review-review-list-parts-SingleReview__mainCol--1hApa > div
  html_attr("class")
#평점그림 -> 숫자로 #
for (i in 1:5) {
                       ●●●●● 28,796건의 리뷰
  if (rating[i] == '
    rating[i] <- gsuمراها مدر معنی المالی الم
  }else if (rating[i] == "ui_bubble_rating bubble_40") {
    rating[i] <- gsub("ui_bubble_rating bubble_40",4,rating[i])</pre>
  }else if (rating[i] ==
                                                    마리나 베이 샌즈
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  }else if (rating[i] ==
                                                                               ●●●●● 28,796건의 리뷰
                                                                     MarinaBaySands ₹
                                                        agoda
                                                                       ₩625,924
                                                                                  코이 772 스바 자시
    rating[i] <- qsub("ui_
                                                                               가성비가 최고인 숙박 장소
                                                                       Expedia 7
  }else {
                                                       ₩646,592
                                                                       ₩887,938
                                                                               중 무료 와이파이
    rating[i] <- qsub("ui_
                                                                       모두투어 7
                                                                               🔌 수영장
                                                         특가보기
                                                                       ₩833,400
                                                    ✔ 무료 취소
                                                                     8건의 특가 전체(최저
                                                                      ₩625,924) ▼
```

```
df <- read.csv("rdata_YMCA_One_Orchard_d310344.csv",stringsAsFactors = F)</pre>
library(tidytext)
ct_df <- data.frame(rid=1:nrow(df),text=df$commenttitle)</pre>
c_df <- data.frame(rid=1:nrow(df),text=df$comment)</pre>
ctc_df <- rbind(ct_df,c_df)
tidy_ctc <- ctc_df %>% unnest_tokens(word,text,token='ngrams',n=1)
#불용어 사전에 있는 단어 제거
data(stop_words)
tidy_ctc <- tidy_ctc %>% anti_join(stop_words)
#유사 용어 정제 및 삭제
tidy_ctc<- tidy_ctc %>% subset(subset=(word!='hotel'&word!='bay'&word!='marina'&word!='singapore'&word!='bay'&word!='sands'))
tidy_ctc$word <- gsub('stayed','stay',tidy_ctc$word)</pre>
tidy_ctc$word <- gsub('views','view',tidy_ctc$word)
#4.raffles
tidy_ctc<- tidy_ctc %>% subset(subset=(word!='hotel'&word!='bay'&word!='raffles'&word!='singapore'))
tidy_ctc$word <- qsub('stayed','stay',tidy_ctc$word)</pre>
#6.podcapsule
tidy_ctc<- tidy_ctc %>% subset(subset=(word!='hotel'&word!='pod'&word!='singapore'))
tidy_ctc$word <- qsub('stayed','stay',tidy_ctc$word)</pre>
#7. YMCAoneorchard
tidy_ctc<- tidy_ctc %>% subset(subset=(word!='hotel'&word!='ymca'&word!='singapore'&word!='orchard'))
tidy_ctc$word <- gsub('stayed','stay',tidy_ctc$word)</pre>
tidy_ctc$word <- gsub('mrt','station',tidy_ctc$word)
```

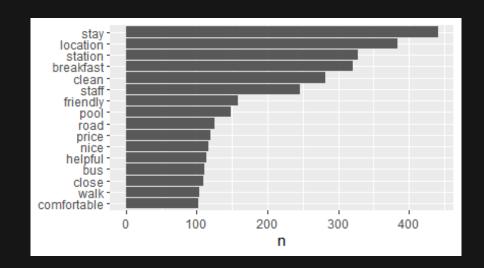
```
df <- read.csv("rdata_YMCA_One_Orchard_d310344.csv",stringsAsFactors = F)</pre>
library(tidytext)
ct_df <- data.frame(rid=1:nrow(df),text=df$commenttitle)</pre>
c_df <- data.frame(rid=1:nrow(df),text=df$comment)</pre>
ctc_df <- rbind(ct_df,c_df)
tidy_ctc <- ctc_df %>% unnest_tokens(word,text,token='ngrams',n=1)
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tidy_ctc <- tidy_ctc %>% anti_join(stop_words)
#유사 용어 정제 및 삭제
tidy_ctc<- tidy_ctc %>% subset(subset=(word!='hotel'&word!='bay'&word!='marina'&word!='singapore'&word!='bay'&word!='sands'))
tidy_ctc$word <- gsub('stayed','stay',tidy_ctc$word)</pre>
tidy_ctc$word <- gsub('views','view',tidy_ctc$word)
#4.raffles
tidy_ctc<- tidy_ctc %>% subset(subset=(word!='hotel'&word!='bay'&word!='raffles'&word!='singapore'))
tidy_ctc$word <- qsub('stayed','stay',tidy_ctc$word)</pre>
#6.podcapsule
tidy_ctc<- tidy_ctc %>% subset(subset=(word!='hotel'&word!='pod'&word!='singapore'))
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tidy_ctc<- tidy_ctc %>% subset(subset=(word!='hotel'&word!='ymca'&word!='singapore'&word!='orchard'))
tidy_ctc$word <- gsub('stayed','stay',tidy_ctc$word)</pre>
tidy_ctc$word <- gsub('mrt','station',tidy_ctc$word)</pre>
```

```
#단어 빈도 분석
library(dplyr)
library(ggplot2)
tidy_ctc %>%
  count(word,sort=TRUE) %>%
  filter(n>100) %>%
  mutate(word=reorder(word,n)) %>%
  ggplot(aes(word,n)) +
  geom_col() +
  xlab(NULL) +
  coord_flip()
#워드클라우드 분석
library(wordcloud)
library(wordcloud2)
tidy_ctc %>%
  anti_join(stop_words) %>%
  count(word) %>%
  with(wordcloud(word,n,max.words=100))
tidy_ctc %>%
  anti_join(stop_words) %>%
  count(word, sort = TRUE)%>%
  head(100) %>%
  wordcloud2()
tidy_ctc %>%
  anti_join(stop_words) %>%
  count(word, sort = TRUE)%>%
  head(100) %>%
  wordcloud2(size = 1.2, color = "random-light", fontFamily = 'Tahoma', minRotation = -pi/2, maxRotation = -pi/2)
#긍정/부정 비교 워드클라우드
library(reshape2)
tidy_ctc %>%
  inner_join(get_sentiments("bing")) %>%
  count(word, sentiment,sort=TRUE) %>%
  acast(word ~ sentiment, value.var = "n", fill=0) %>%
  comparison.cloud(colors = c("orange", "navy"), max.words = 100)
```

```
library(dplyr)
library(ggplot2)
tidy_ctc %>%
  count(word,sort=TRUE) %>%
  filter(n>100) %>%
  mutate(word=reorder(word,n)) %>%
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  count(word, sort = TRUE)%>%
  head(100) %>%
  wordcloud2()
tidy_ctc %>%
  anti_join(stop_words) %>%
  count(word, sort = TRUE)%>%
  head(100) %>%
  wordcloud2(size = 1.2, color = "random-light", fontFamily = 'Tahoma', minRotation = -pi/2, maxRotation = -pi/2)
#긍정/부정 비교 워드클라우드
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tidy_ctc %>%
  inner_join(get_sentiments("bing")) %>%
  count(word, sentiment, sort=TRUE) %>%
  acast(word ~ sentiment, value.var = "n", fill=0) %>%
  comparison.cloud(colors = c("orange", "navy"), max.words = 100)
```

```
#단어 번도 분석
library(dplyr)
library(ggplot2)
tidy_ctc %>%
  count(word,sort=TRUE) %>%
  filter(n>100) %>%
  mutate(word=reorder(word,n)) %>%
  ggplot(aes(word,n)) +
  geom_col() +
  xlab(NULL) +
  coord_flip()
```

```
#version2
tidy_ctc %>%
  anti_join(stop_words) %>%
  count(word,sort = TRUE)%>%
  head(100) %>%
  wordcloud2()
```





#### 데이터 전처리 - 토픽모델링

```
text_df <- tibble(rid=1:nrow(df),text=df$comment)</pre>
tidy_bigram <- text_df %>% unnest_tokens(bigram,text,token = "ngrams", n = 2)
text_df <- tibble(rid=1:nrow(df),text=df$comment)</pre>
tidy_bigram <- text_df %>% unnest_tokens(bigram,text,token = "ngrams", n = 2)
tidy_bigram %>%count(bigram,sort=TRUE)
library(tidyr)
bigrams_separated <- tidy_bigram %>%
  separate(bigram, c("word1", "word2"), sep = " ")
bigrams_filtered <- bigrams_separated %>%
 filter(!word1 %in% stop_words$word) %>% filter(!word2 %in% stop_words$word)
car<-data.frame(c('marina bay', 'bay sands'))</pre>
names(car)<-c("stop")
bigram_counts <- bigrams_filtered %>%
  count(word1, word2, sort = TRUE)
bigrams_united <- bigrams_filtered %>%
  unite(bigram, word1, word2, sep = " ")
bigrams_united <-bigrams_united %>%
  filter(!bigram %in% car$stop)
bigrams_united %>%
  count(bigram,sort=TRUE) %>%
  filter(n > 20) %>%
mutate(bigram=reorder(bigram,n)) %>%
  ggplot(aes(bigram,n)) +
  geom_col() +
  xlab(NULL) +
coord_flip()
word_counts <- bigrams_united %>%
  count(rid,bigram, sort=TRUE)
library(topicmodels)
dtm <- word_counts %>%
 cast_dtm(rid,bigram, n)
lda <- LDA(dtm, k =3, control = list(seed = 1234))</pre>
topics <- tidy(lda, matrix = "beta")</pre>
top_terms <- topics %>%
  group_by(topic) %>%
  top_n(10, beta) %>%
  ungroup() %>%
  arrange(topic, -beta)
top_terms %>%
  mutate(term = reorder_within(term, beta, topic)) %>%
 ggplot(aes(term, beta, fill = factor(topic))) +
geom_col(show.legend = FALSE) +
facet_wrap(~ topic, scales = "free") +
  coord_flip() +
  scale_x_reordered()
```

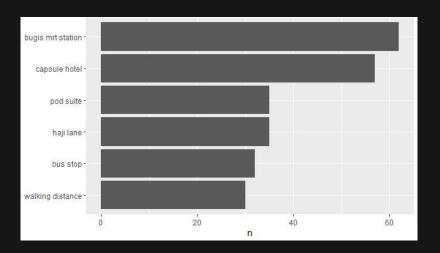
#### 데이터 전처리 - 토픽모델링

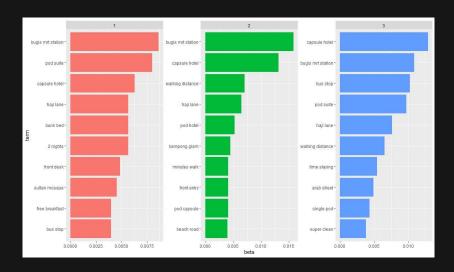
```
# 기여도
contributions <- tidy_text %>%
  inner_join(afinn1, by = "word") %>%
  group_by(word) %>%
  summarize(빈도 = n(),기여도 = sum(value))

contributions %>%
  top_n(30, abs(기여도)) %>%
  mutate(word = reorder(word, 기여도)) %>%
  ggplot(aes(word, 기여도, fill = 기여도 > 0)) +
  geom_col(show.legend = FALSE) +
  coord_flip()
```

```
bing_word_counts <- tidy_text %>%
inner_join(bing1) %>% #bing 감성사전 활용
count(word, sentiment, sort = TRUE) %>%
ungroup()

bing_word_counts %>%
group_by(sentiment) %>%
top_n(10) %>%
ungroup() %>%
mutate(word = reorder(word, n)) %>%
ggplot(aes(word, n, fill = sentiment)) +
geom_col(show.legend = FALSE) +
facet_wrap(~sentiment, scales = "free_y") +
labs(y = "Contribution to sentiment", x = NULL) +
coord_flip()
```

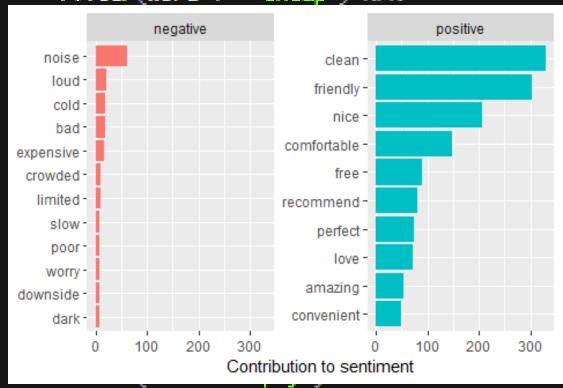


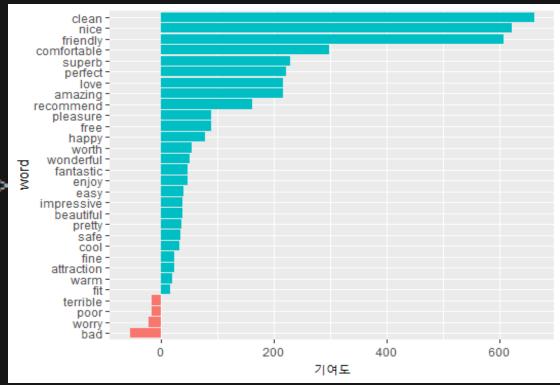


```
df_TF <- read.csv("rdata_YMCA_One_Orchard_d310344 _TF-IDF.csv", stringsAsFactors = FALSE)
df <- read.csv("rdata_YMCA_One_Orchard_d310344.csv", stringsAsFactors = FALSE)</pre>
   nrow(df_TF)
   bing <- get_sentiments("bing")</pre>
   afinn <- get_sentiments("afinn")
   nrc <- get_sentiments("nrc")</pre>
   text_tdf <- data.frame(rid=1:nrow(df), text=df$commenttitle)
text_cdf <- data.frame(rid=1:nrow(df), text=df$comment)</pre>
   text_df<-rbind(text_tdf, text_cdf)</pre>
   text_df <- text_df %>% unnest_tokens(word,text,token = "ngrams", n = 1)
   text_df <- text_df %>% anti_join(stop_words)
   word_TF_IDF <- merge(x=text_df, y=df_TF, by = 'word')</pre>
   word_TF_IDF <- word_TF_IDF[with(word_TF_IDF, order(desc(TF_IDF))), ]
   data(stop_words) #물용어(stopword) 사전 가져오기
   tidy_text <- word_TF_IDF %>% anti_join(stop_words)
   bingi<-subset(bing, subset=(word=="lobby"&word=="huge"&word=="top"))
bing %>% subset(word != c('lobby','huge','top'))
    bing1 <- bing %>% filter(word != "top") %>%
       filter(word != "hard") %>%
filter(word != "cheap") %>%
        filter(word != "miss") %>%
        filter(word != "issues") %>%
        filter(word != "issue") %>%
       filter(word != "bunk") %>%
filter(word != "sink") %>%
        filter(word != "cons") %>%
        filter(word != "blind")
     afinn1 <- afinn %>% filter(word != "top") %>%
       filter(word != "lobby") %>%
filter(word != "huge") %>%
filter(word != "stop") %>%
       filter(word != "care") %>%
filter(word != "chance") %>%
        filter(word != "greeted") %>%
        filter(word != "welcomed") %>%
       filter(word != "pay") %>%
filter(word != "shared") %>%
filter(word != "shared") %>%
      filter(word != "share")
tidy_text$word <- gsub("loves|loved|loving|lovely","love",tidy_text$word)
tidy_text$word <- gsub("mazing|awesome", "amazing",tidy_text$word)
tidy_text$word <- gsub("enjoy|fun","enjoy",tidy_text$word)
tidy_text$word <- gsub("excellent|perfect","perfect",tidy_text$word)
tidy_text$word <- gsub("superb|super","superb",tidy_text$word)
tidy_text$word <- gsub("impressive|impressed","impressive",tidy_text$word)
tidy_text$word <- gsub("attraction|attractions","attraction",tidy_text$word)
tidy_text$word <- gsub("disappointing|disappointed","disappointing",tidy_text$word)
tidy_text$word <- gsub("crowded|complex","crowded",tidy_text$word)
tidy_text$word <- gsub("pricey|expensive","expensive","tidy_text$word)
tidy_text$word <- gsub("Friendly|helpful|helping","friendly",tidy_text$word)
tidy_text$word <- gsub("recommend|recommended","recommend",tidy_text$word)
tidy_text$word <- gsub("happy|glad","happy",tidy_text$word)
tidy_text$word <- gsub("pleasant|pleasure","pleasure",tidy_text$word)
tidy_text$word <- gsub("comfort|comfortable","comfortable",tidy_text$word)
tidy_text$word <- gsub("secure|safe","safe",tidy_text$word)
tidy_text$word <- gsub("secure|safe","safe",tidy_text$word)
tidy_text$word <- gsub("secure|safe","safe",tidy_text$word)
tidy_text$word <- gsub("secure|safe","safe",tidy_text$word)
tidy_text$word <- gsub("improve|improvement","improvement",tidy_text$word)
```

```
bing1 <- bing %>% filter(word != "top") %>%
 filter(word != "hard") %>%
 filter(word != "cheap") %>%
 filter(word != "miss") %>%
 filter(word != "issues") %>%
 filter(word != "issue") %>%
 filter(word != "bunk") %>%
 filter(word != "sink") %>%
 filter(word != "cons") %>%
 filter(word != "blind")
afinn1 <- afinn %>% filter(word != "top") %>%
 filter(word != "lobby") %>%
 filter(word != "huge") %>%
 filter(word != "stop") %>%
 filter(word != "care") %>%
 filter(word != "chance") %>%
 filter(word != "greeted") %>%
 filter(word != "welcomed") %>%
 filter(word != "pay") %>%
 filter(word != "shared") %>%
 filter(word != "hard") %>%
 filter(word != "share")
```

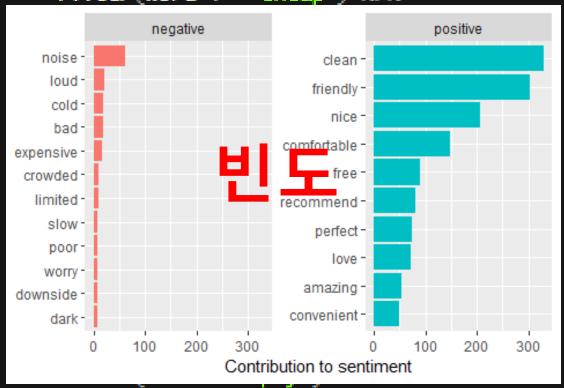
```
bing1 <- bing %>% filter(word != "top") %>%
  filter(word != "hard") %>%
  filter(word != "cheap") %>%
```





```
filter(word != "shared") %>%
filter(word != "hard") %>%
filter(word != "share")
```

```
bing1 <- bing %>% filter(word != "top") %>%
  filter(word != "hard") %>%
  filter(word != "cheap") %>%
```





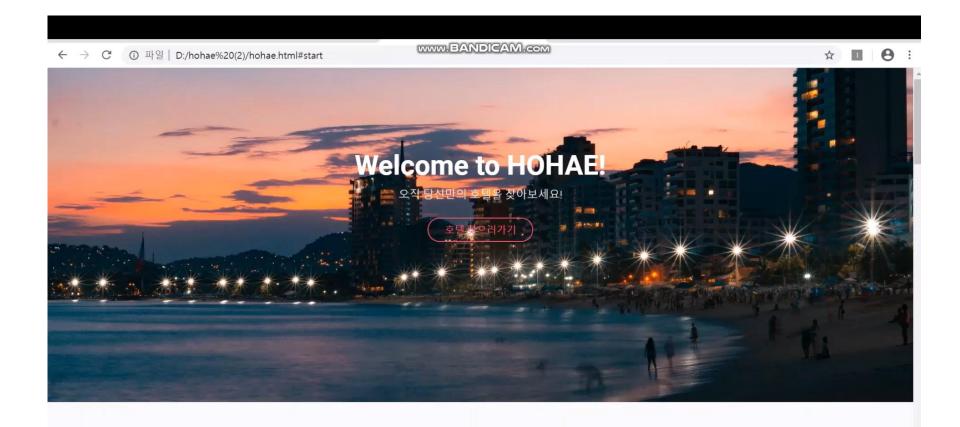
```
filter(word != "shared") %>%
filter(word != "hard") %>%
filter(word != "share")
```

## 자료 분석 - 종합 분석

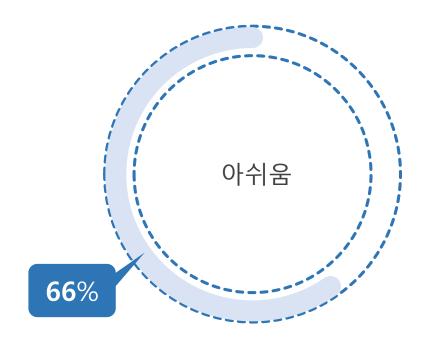
호텔 사진	키워드
마리나 베이 샌즈	루프탑(정원, 수영장, 전망), 5성급, 전망, 시설, 기본 옵션 청결 낮음, 비협조적, 쓸데없는 비용지불
© 2019 Travellers' Choice®  대한 대	유명, 특이, 우아하고 정직, 접근성 안 좋음, 고장 잘 남. 땅콩 껍질-> 땅콩 껍질을 바닥에 던져 놓고 걷는게 전통, 특이, 우아 하고 정직
다 포드	캡슐 호텔, 접근성(관광지(haji lane), 교통) 좋음, 무료조식, 청결도 좋음, 시설 편리, 일처리 느리고 한정적이고 어두움
호텔 젠	접근성 좋음, 서비스 좋음, 시설 편리(수영장), 조식 품질 좋음, 가격 낮음, 시설이 낡은, 한정적, 더러움

## 분석 데이터 실전 활용





## 한계점 및 향후 연구 방향



#### 키워드 세분화

- 땅콩 뿌리기, 인피니티 풀, 특색있는 술을 파는 bar 등등

세분화 능력 30%

데이터 수집 능력 50%

데이터 표본 크기

- 보다 많은 데이터 필요

**관점** 45%

#### 다양한 관점

- 여러 방면의 고차원적인 전공 지식 필요

# Thank U, For watching this presentation