

服务注册与发现





扫码试看/订阅 《玩转 Spring 全家桶》



使用 Eureka 作为服务注册中心



认识 Eureka

什么是 Eureka

• Eureka 是在 AWS 上定位服务的 REST 服务

Netflix OSS 不在AWS上时候用发布在Netflix中。但是不在AWS上不建议用现在2.0版本已经不再开源

https://netflix.github.io

Spring 对 Netflix 套件的支持

Spring Cloud Netflix



在本地启动一个简单的 Eureka 服务

Starter

- spring-cloud-dependencies
- spring-cloud-starter-netflix-eureka-starter

声明 在config类上

• @EnableEurekaServer 这是单机的,要部署一个集群来用!!!

注意事项

- 默认端口8761 Localhost:8761 直接打开
- Eureka 自己不要注册到 Eureka 了



将服务注册到 Eureka Server

Starter 如果俩注解都不加,clasthPath里面有这个依赖的话也行

• spring-cloud-starter-netflix-eureka-client

声明

- @EnableDiscoveryClient 这是个集成的注解
- @EnableEurekaClient

一些配置项

- eureka.client.service-url.default-zone
- eureka.client.instance.prefer-ip-address 优先以IP地址



关于 Bootstrap 属性

跟配置application.properties一样的,这里配置bootstrap.properties

Bootstrap 属性

- 启动引导阶段加载的属性
- bootstrap.properties | .yml
- spring.cloud.bootstrap.name=bootstrap

常用配置

- spring.application.name=应用名
- 配置中心相关

注意jaxb依赖在JDK11里去掉了,需要自己加入,jdk8还有



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Chapter 12 / eureka-server eureka-waiter-service



使用 Spring Cloud LoadBalancer 访问服务



如何获得服务地址

EurekaClient

getNextServerFromEureka()

DiscoveryClient springCloud给的抽象,建议使用

getInstances()



Load Balancer Client

RestTemplate 与 WebClient

- @LoadBalaced 为restTemplate或者WebClient增加负载均衡支持
- 实际是通过 ClientHttpRequestInterceptor 实现的 接口

ribbon是netflix套件提供的

- LoadBalancerInterceptor
- LoadBalancerClient _{获取目标地址}
 - RibbonLoadBalancerClient



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Chapter 12 / ribbon-customer-service

```
@Configuration
@ConditionalOnClass(RestTemplate.class)
@ConditionalOnBean(LoadBalancerClient.class)

@EnableConfigurationProperties(LoadBalancerRetryProperties.class)

public class LoadBalancerAutoConfiguration {

    @LoadBalanced
    @Autowired(required = false)
    private List<RestTemplate> restTemplates = Collections.emptyList();

    @Autowired(required = false)
    private List<LoadBalancerRequestTransformer> transformers = Collections.emptyList();
```

```
@Configuration
@ConditionalOnMissingClass("org.springframework.retry.support.RetryTemplate")
static class LoadBalancerInterceptorConfig {
    @Bean
    public LoadBalancerInterceptor ribbonInterceptor(
            LoadBalancerClient loadBalancerClient,
            LoadBalancerRequestFactory requestFactory) {
       return new LoadBalancerInterceptor(loadBalancerClient, requestFactory);
    @Bean
    @ConditionalOnMissingBean
    public RestTemplateCustomizer restTemplateCustomizer(
            final LoadBalancerInterceptor loadBalancerInterceptor) {
        return restTemplate -> {
            List<ClientHttpRequestInterceptor> list = new ArrayList<>(
                    restTemplate.getInterceptors());
            list.add(loadBalancerInterceptor);
            restTemplate.setInterceptors(list);
        };
```

```
. org.springiramework.boot.spring-boot-test-autocomigure.z.

✓ Im Maven: org.springframework.cloud:spring-cloud-commons: 2.1.1.REL

                                                                 34 🍖

✓ I spring-cloud-commons-2.1.1.RELEASE.jar library root
     > META-INF

✓ ■ org.springframework.cloud
                                                                 36
       ✓ ■ client
          > actuator
         > incuitbreaker
         > discovery
         > hypermedia

✓ loadbalancer

            > reactive
            > <a> AsyncLoadBalancerAutoConfiguration</a>
               AsyncLoadBalancerInterceptor
               AsyncRestTemplateCustomizer
            ClientHttpResponseStatusCodeException
                 Read-only class
               LoadBalancedRecoveryCallback
               Canal Load Balanced Retry Context
               LoadBalancedRetryFactory
               LoadBalancedRetryPolicy
                                                                 52 0
              LoadBalancerAutoConfiguration
               LoadBalancerClient
               Called Load Balancer Interceptor
               LoadBalancerRequest
               Can LoadBalancerRequestFactory
               LoadBalancerRequestTransformer
               Can LoadBalancerRetryProperties
               RestTemplateCustomizer
               RetryableStatusCodeException
               RetryLoadBalancerInterceptor
               ServiceInstanceChooser
               ServiceRequestWrapper
```

```
Author: Spencer Gibb, Dave Syer, Ryan Baxter, William Tran
public class LoadBalancerInterceptor implements ClientHttpRequestInterceptor {
    private LoadBalancerClient loadBalancer;
    private LoadBalancerRequestFactory requestFactory;
    public LoadBalancerInterceptor(LoadBalancerClient loadBalancer,
            LoadBalancerRequestFactory requestFactory) {
        this.loadBalancer = loadBalancer;
        this.requestFactory = requestFactory;
    public LoadBalancerInterceptor(LoadBalancerClient loadBalancer) {
        // for backwards compatibility
        this(loadBalancer, new LoadBalancerRequestFactory(loadBalancer));
    @Override
    public ClientHttpResponse intercept(final HttpRequest request, final byte[] body,
            final ClientHttpRequestExecution execution) throws IOException {
        final URI originalUri = request.getURI();
        String serviceName = originalUri.getHost();
        Assert.state( expression: serviceName != null,
                 message: "Request URI does not contain a valid hostname: " + originalUri);
        return this.loadBalancer.execute(serviceName,
                this.requestFactory.createRequest(request, body, execution));
```

- → Maven: org.springframework.cloud:spring-cloud-netflix-ribbon: 2.1.1.RELEASE
 - ✓ I spring-cloud-netflix-ribbon-2.1.1.RELEASE.jar library root
 - > META-INF
 - → org.springframework.cloud.netflix.ribbon
 - > **a**pache
 - > **a** okhttp
 - > **upport**
 - Operation of the contract o
 - PropertiesFactory
 - RestClientRibbonConfiguration
 - RibbonApplicationContextInitializer
 - > <a> RibbonAutoConfiguration
 - RibbonClient
 - > <a> RibbonClientConfiguration
 - RibbonClientConfigurationRegistrar
 - RibbonClientHttpRequestFactory
 - RibbonClientName
 - RibbonClients
 - RibbonClientSpecification
 - RibbonEagerLoadProperties
 - RibbonHttpRequest
 - RibbonHttpResponse
 - RibbonLoadBalancedRetryFactory
 - RibbonLoadBalancedRetryPolicy
 - RibbonLoadBalancerClient
 - RibbonServer

```
@Override
public <T> T execute(String serviceId, ServiceInstance serviceInstance,
        LoadBalancerRequest<T> request) throws IOException {
    Server <u>server</u> = null;
    if (serviceInstance instanceof RibbonServer) {
        server = ((RibbonServer) serviceInstance).getServer();
    if (server == null) {
        throw new IllegalStateException("No instances available for " + serviceId);
    RibbonLoadBalancerContext context = this.clientFactory
            .getLoadBalancerContext(serviceId);
    RibbonStatsRecorder statsRecorder = new RibbonStatsRecorder(context, server);
    try {
        T returnVal = request.apply(serviceInstance);
        statsRecorder.recordStats(returnVal);
        return returnVal;
    // catch IOException and rethrow so RestTemplate behaves correctly
    catch (IOException ex) {
        statsRecorder.recordStats(ex);
        throw ex;
    catch (Exception ex) {
        statsRecorder.recordStats(ex);
        ReflectionUtils.rethrowRuntimeException(ex);
    return null;
```



使用 Feign 访问服务



认识 Feign

Feign

- 声明式 REST Web 服务客户端
- https://github.com/OpenFeign/feign

Spring Cloud OpenFeign

• spring-cloud-starter-openfeign



Feign 的简单使用

开启 Feign 支持

@EnableFeignClients

定义 Feign 接口

• @FeignClient

简单配置

- FeignClientsConfiguration
- Encoder / Decoder / Logger / Contract / Client...



通过配置定制 Feign

```
feign:
  client:
    config:
      feignName:
        connectTimeout: 5000
        readTimeout: 5000
        loggerLevel: full
        errorDecoder: com.example.SimpleErrorDecoder
        retryer: com.example.SimpleRetryer
        requestInterceptors:

    com.example.FooRequestInterceptor

    com.example.BarRequestInterceptor

        decode404: false
        encoder: com.example.SimpleEncoder
        decoder: com.example.SimpleDecoder
        contract: com.example.SimpleContract
```



Feign 的一些其他配置

- feign.okhttp.enabled=true
- feign.httpclient.enabled=true

- feign.compression.response.enabled=true
- feign.compression.request.enabled=true
- feign.compression.request.mime-types= text/xml,application/xml,application/json
- feign.compression.request.min-request-size=2048



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Chapter 12 / feign-customer-service



深入理解 DiscoveryClient



Spring Cloud Commons 提供的抽象

服务注册抽象

• 提供了 ServiceRegistry 抽象

客户发现抽象

- 提供了 DiscoveryClient 抽象
 - @EnableDiscoveryClient
- 提供了 LoadBalancerClient 抽象



自动向 Eureka 服务端注册

ServiceRegistry

- EurekaServiceRegistry
- EurekaRegistration

自动配置

- EurekaClientAutoConfiguration
- EurekaAutoServiceRegistration
 - SmartLifecycle



使用 Zookeeper 作为服务注册中心



认识 Zookeeper

Zookeeper

- A Distributed Coordination Service for Distributed Applications
- http://zookeeper.apache.org

设计目标

- 简单
- 多副本
- 有序
- 快





使用 Zookeeper 作为注册中心

Spring Cloud Zookeeper

- spring-cloud-starter-zookeeper-discovery
- Apache Curator

简单配置

• spring.cloud.zookeeper.connect-string=localhost:2181

提示

- 注意 Zookeeper 的版本
 - 3.5.x 还是 Beta, 但很多人在生产中使用它



使用 Zookeeper 作为注册中心的问题

两篇文章值得阅读

- 《阿里巴巴为什么不用 Zookeeper 做服务发现》
- «Eureka! Why You Shouldn't Use ZooKeeper for Service Discovery»

核心思想

- 在实践中,注册中心不能因为自身的任何原因破坏服务之间本身的可连通性
- 注册中心需要 AP,而 Zookeeper 是 CP
 - CAP 一致性、可用性、分区容忍性



通过 Docker 启动 Zookeeper

官方指引

https://hub.docker.com/_/zookeeper

获取镜像

• docker pull zookeeper:3.5

运行 Zookeeper 镜像

• docker run --name zookeeper -p 2181:2181 -d zookeeper:3.5



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Chapter 12 / zk-waiter-service zk-customer-service



使用 Consul 作为服务注册中心



"Consul is a distributed, highly available, and data center aware solution to connect and configure applications across dynamic, distributed infrastructure."

– <u>https://github.com/hashicorp/consul</u>



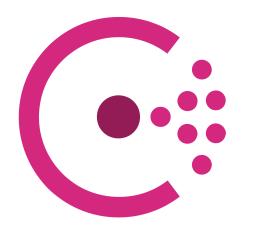
认识 HashiCorp Consul

Consul

https://www.consul.io

关键特性

- 服务发现
- 健康检查
- KV 存储
- 多数据中心支持
- 安全的服务间通信





使用 Consul 提供服务发现能力

Consul 的能力

 Service registry, integrated health checks, and DNS and HTTP interfaces enable any service to discover and be discovered by other services

好用的功能

- HTTP API
- DNS (xxx.service.consul)
- 与 Nginx 联动,比如 ngx_http_consul_backend_module



使用 Consul 作为注册中心

Spring Cloud Consul

spring-cloud-starter-consul-discovery

简单配置

- spring.cloud.consul.host=localhost
- spring.cloud.consul.port=8500
- spring.cloud.consul.discovery.prefer-ip-address=true



通过 Docker 启动 Consul

官方指引

https://hub.docker.com/_/consul

获取镜像

docker pull consul

运行 Consul 镜像

• docker run --name consul -d -p 8500:8500 -p 8600:8600/udp consul



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Chapter 12 / consul-waiter-service consul-customer-service



使用 Nacos 作为服务注册中心



认识 Nacos

Nacos

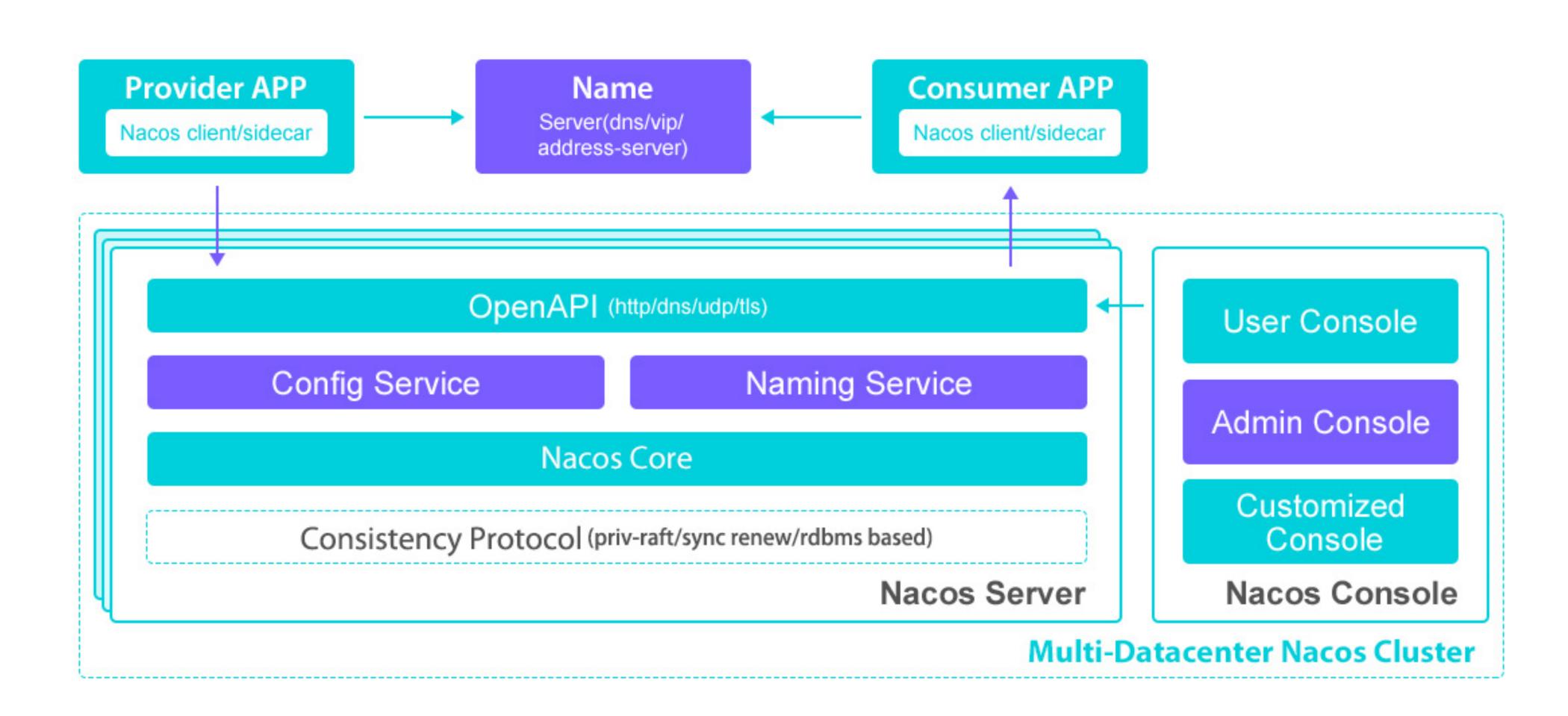
- 一个更易于构建云原生应用的动态服务发现、配置管理和服务管理平台。
- https://nacos.io/zh-cn/index.html

功能

- 动态服务配置
- 服务发现和管理
- 动态 DNS 服务



认识 Nacos





使用 Nacos 作为注册中心

Spring Cloud Alibaba

- spring-cloud-alibaba-dependencies
- spring-cloud-starter-alibaba-nacos-discovery

简单配置

• spring.cloud.nacos.discovery.server-addr



通过 Docker 启动 Nacos

官方指引

https://hub.docker.com/r/nacos/nacos-server

获取镜像

docker pull nacos/nacos-server

运行 Nacos 镜像

- docker run --name nacos -d -p 8848:8848 -e MODE=standalone nacos/nacos-server
- 用户名密码为 nacos



"Talk is cheap, show me the code."

Chapter 12 / nacos-waiter-service nacos-customer-service



如何定制自己的 DiscoveryClient



已经接触过的 Spring Cloud 类

DiscoveryClient

- EurekaDiscoveryClient
- ZookeeperDiscoveryClient
- ConsulDiscoveryClient
- NacosDiscoveryClient

LoadBalancerClient

RibbonLoadBalancerClient



实现自己的 DiscoveryClient

需要做的:

- 返回该 DiscoveryClient 能提供的服务名列表
- 返回指定服务对应的 ServiceInstance 列表
- 返回 DiscoveryClient 的顺序
- 返回 HealthIndicator 里显示的描述



实现自己的 RibbonClient 支持

需要做的:

- 实现自己的 ServerList<T extends Server>
 - Ribbon 提供了 AbstractServerList<T extends Server>
- 提供一个配置类,声明 ServerList Bean 实例



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Chapter 12 / fixed-discovery-client-demo



SpringBucks 实战项目进度小结



本章小结

各种服务注册中心

• Eureka, Zookeeper, Consul, Nacos

如何在服务间进行负载均衡

Ribbon, OpenFeign

Spring Cloud 的服务注册与发现机制

- ServiceRegistry, DiscoveryClient
- LoadBalancerClient



SpringBucks 进度小结

waiter-service

- 使用多种服务注册中心注册服务
 - Eureka, Zookeeper, Consul, Nacos

customer-service

- 通过多种服务注册中心发现 waiter-service
 - Eureka, Zookeeper, Consul, Nacos





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