

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial \mathbf{x}} (A\mathbf{x}) = A$$

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial \mathbf{x}} (\mathbf{y}^T A\mathbf{x}) = \mathbf{y}^T A$$

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial \mathbf{y}} (\mathbf{y}^T A\mathbf{x}) = \mathbf{x}^T A^T$$

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial \mathbf{y}} (\mathbf{y}^T A\mathbf{y}) = \mathbf{y}^T (A + A^T)$$

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial \mathbf{y}} (\mathbf{y}^T A\mathbf{y}) = 2\mathbf{y}^T A \quad (\text{if } A \text{ is a sym. matrix})$$