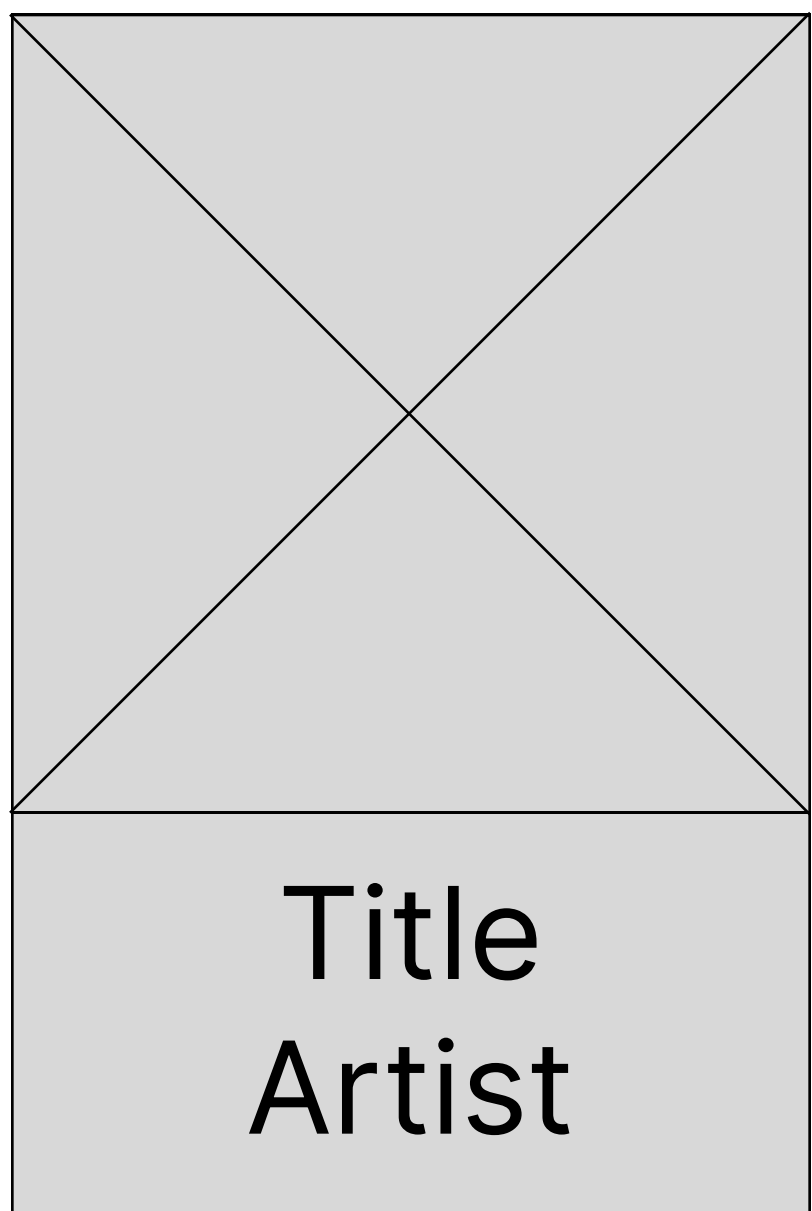
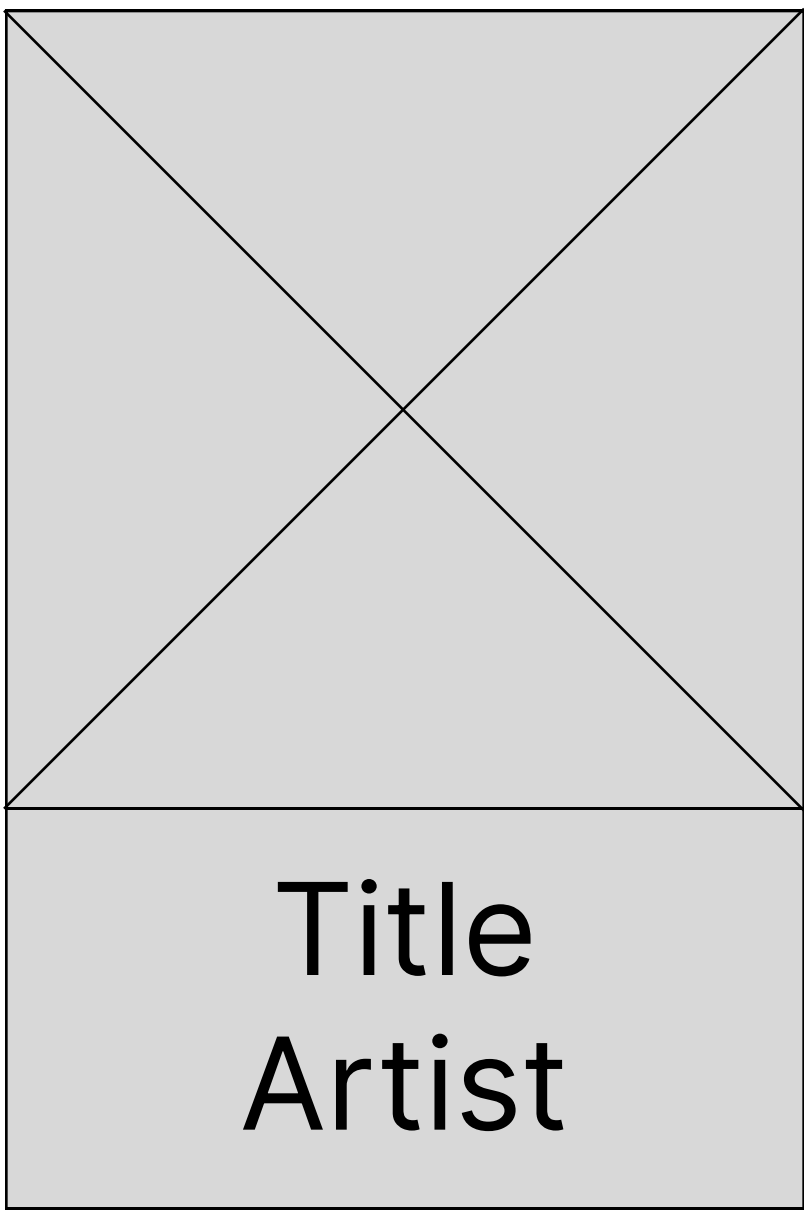
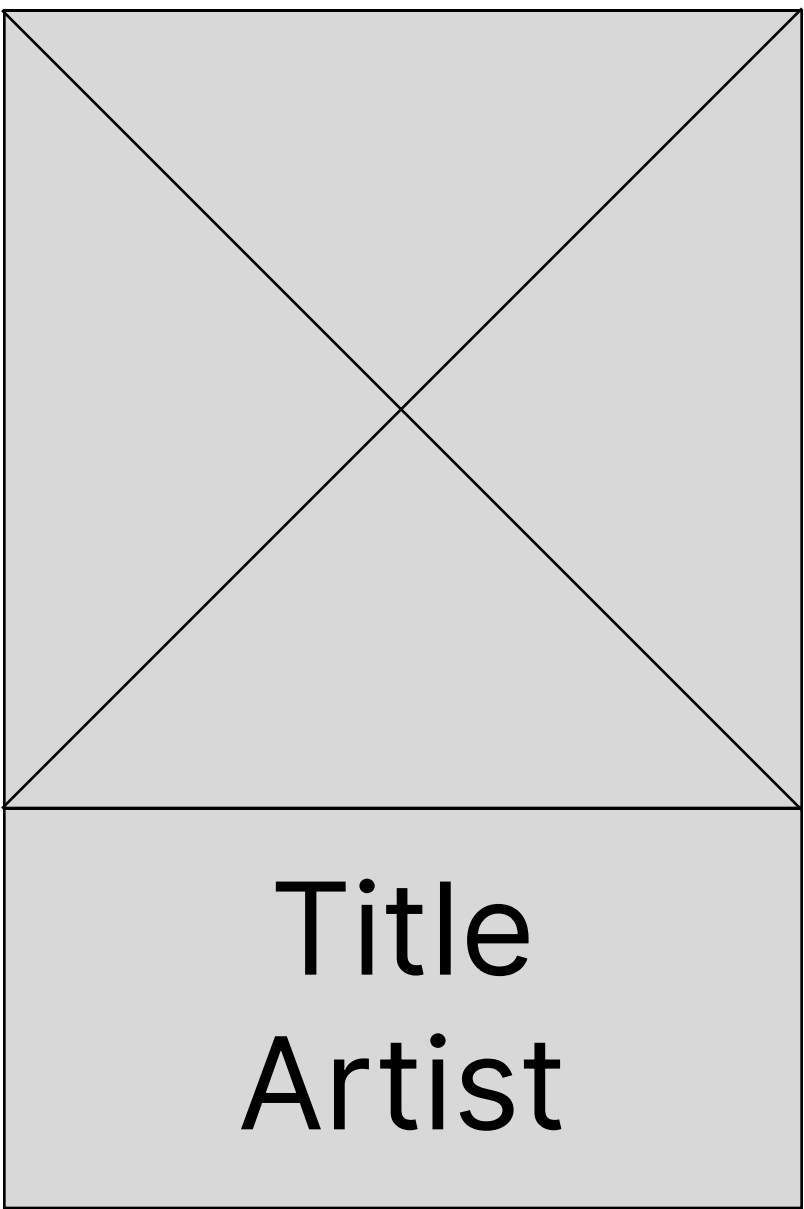
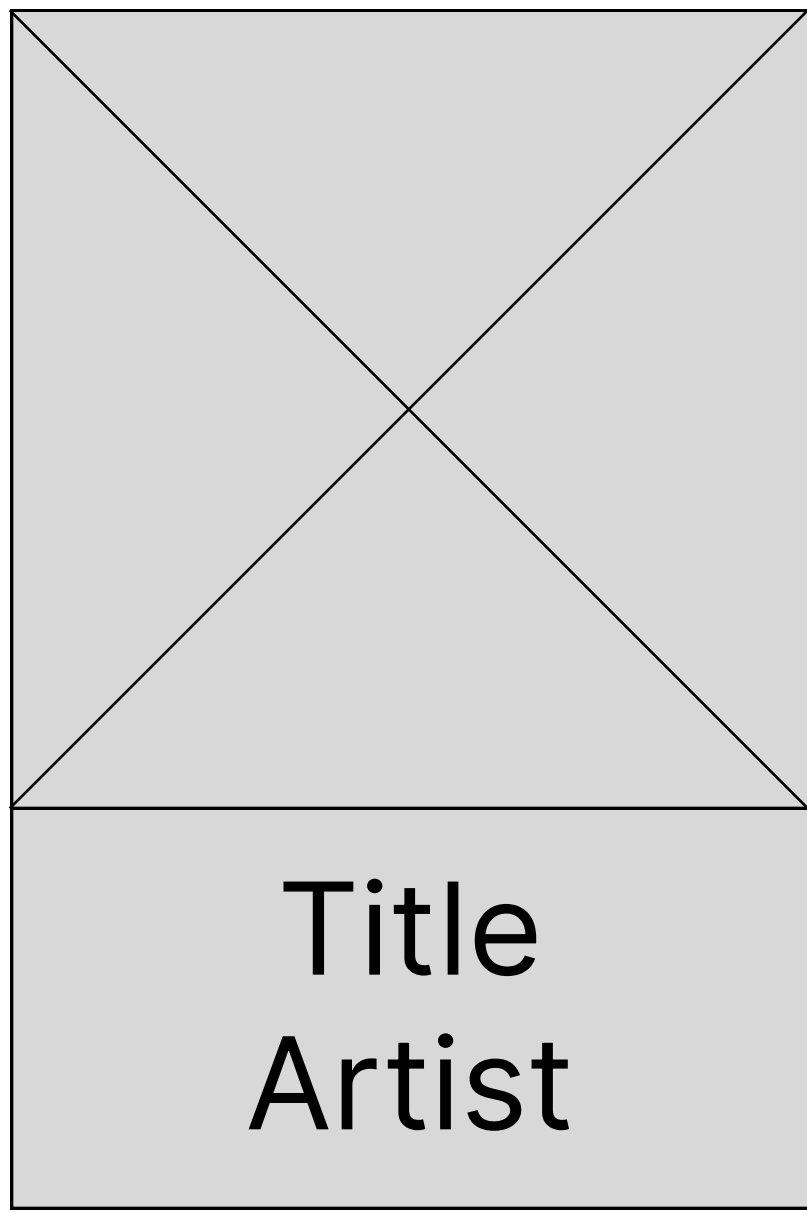
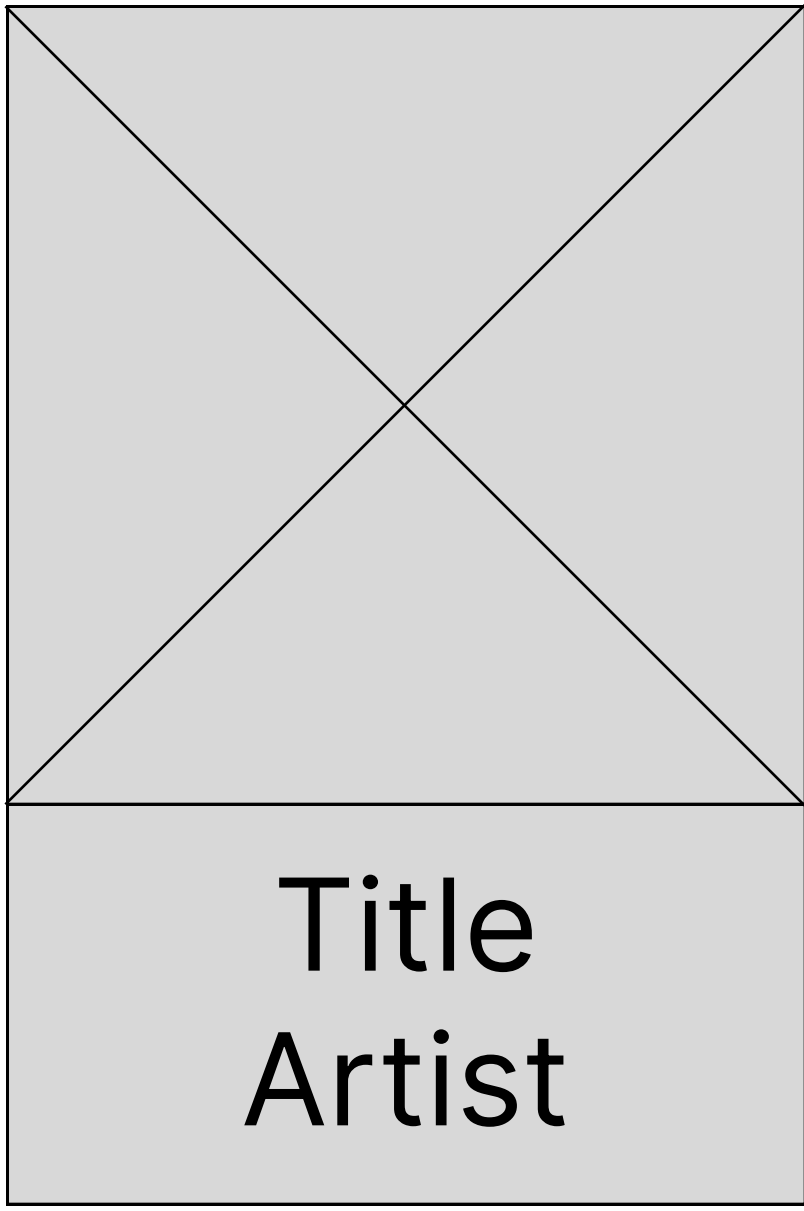
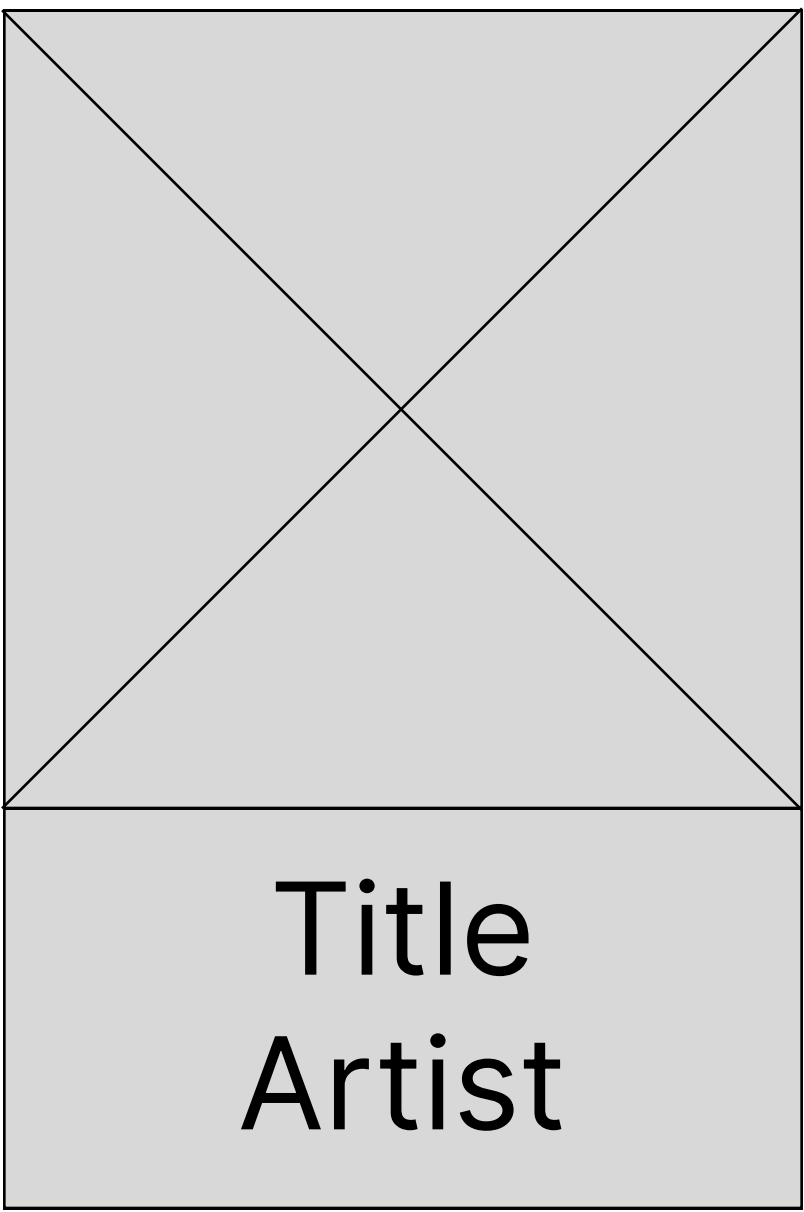
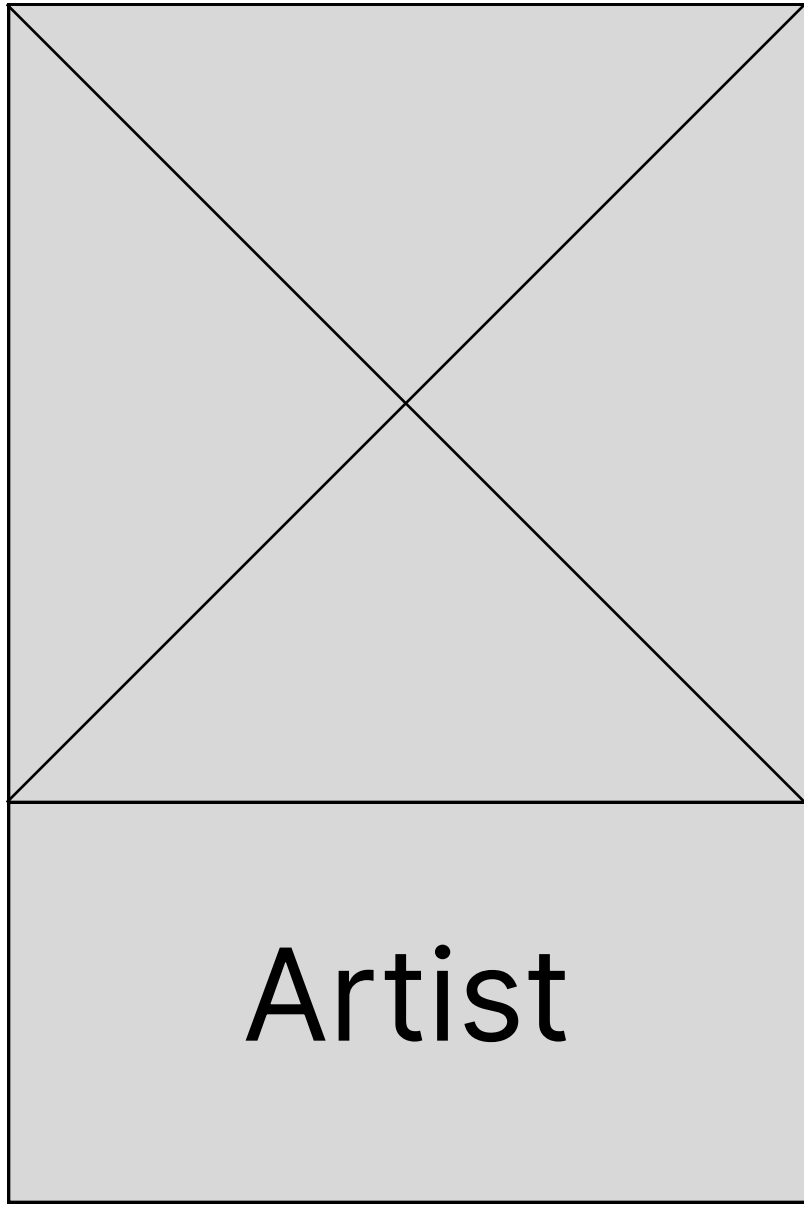
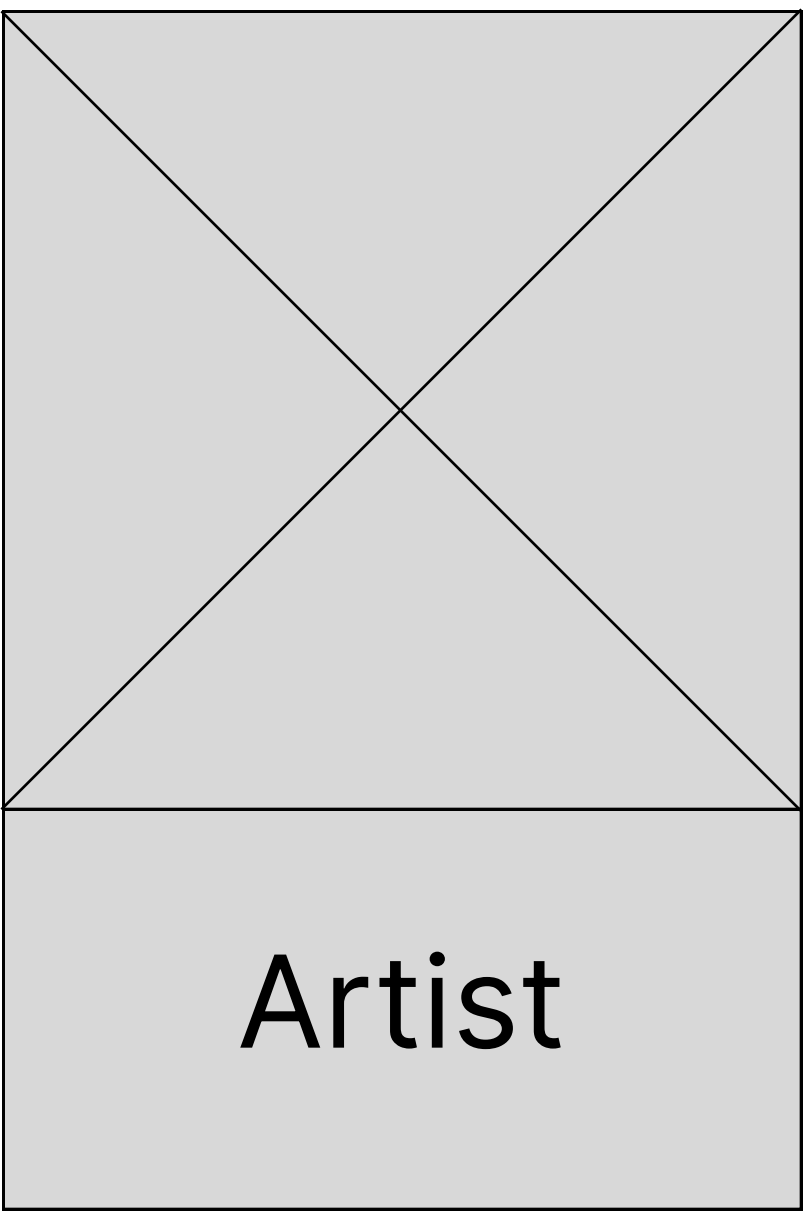
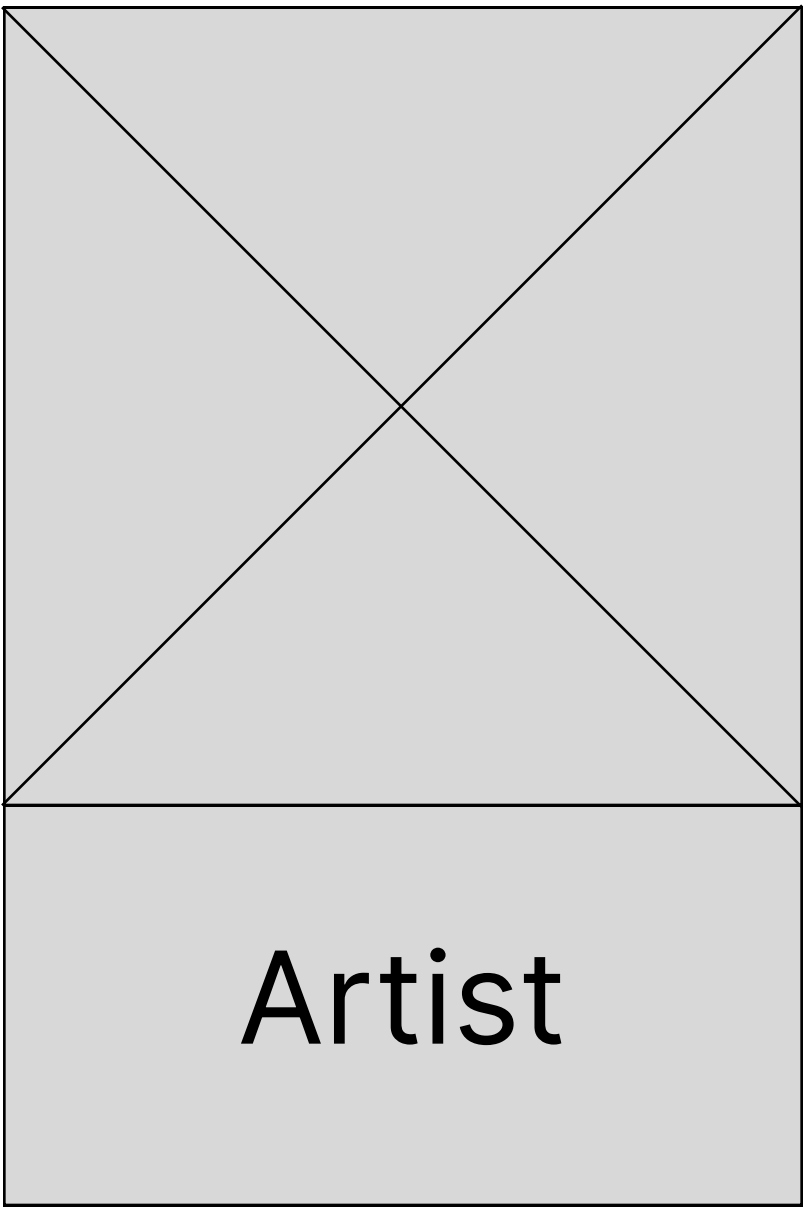


New Releases

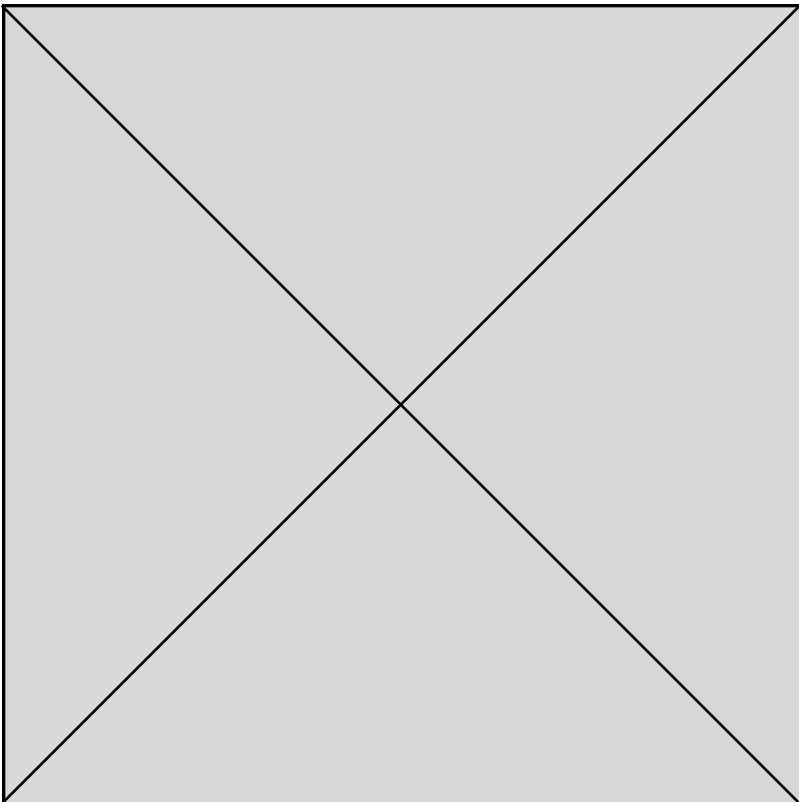


Popular Artists

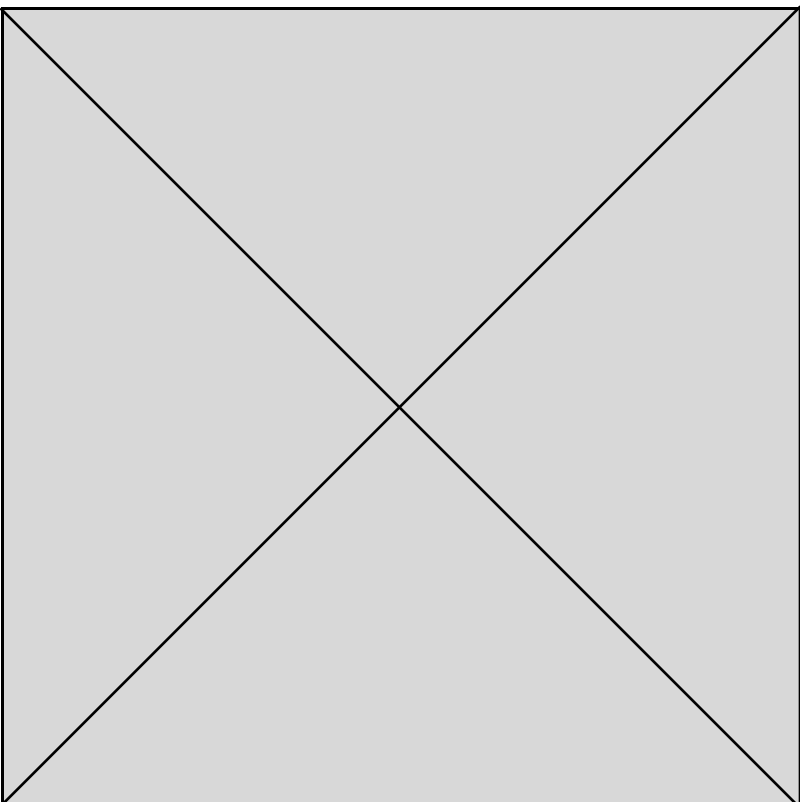


| | | | |
|------|--------|--------|-------------|
| Logo | Search | Genres | Liked Songs |
|------|--------|--------|-------------|

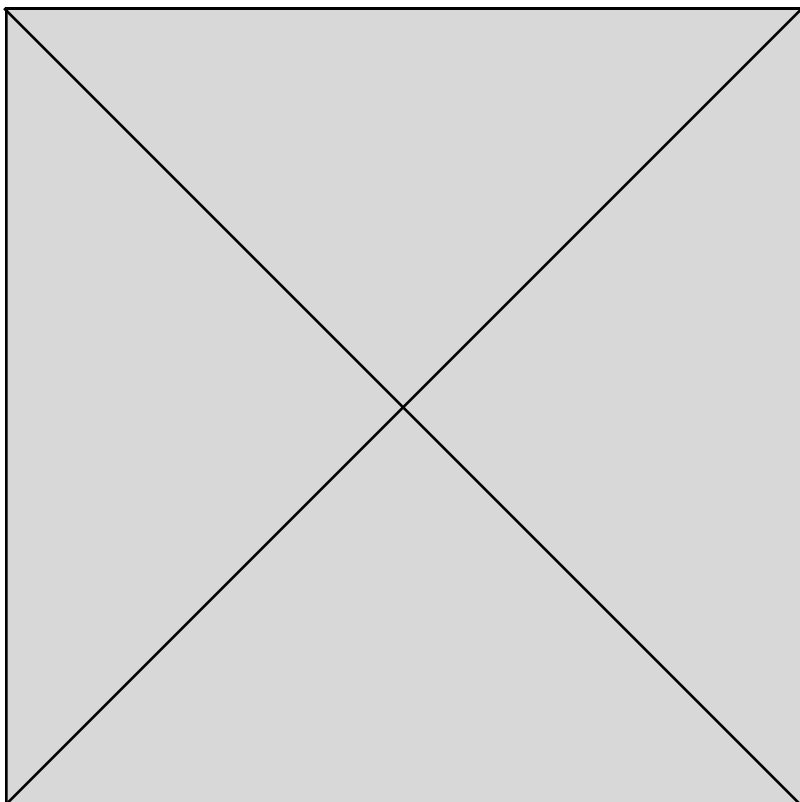
Liked Songs



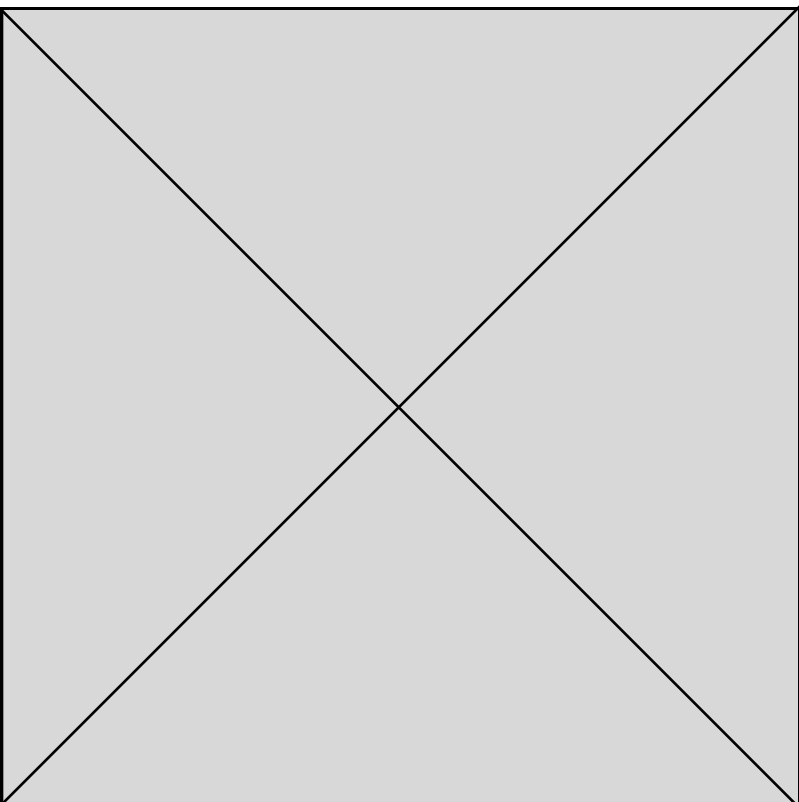
Title
Artist



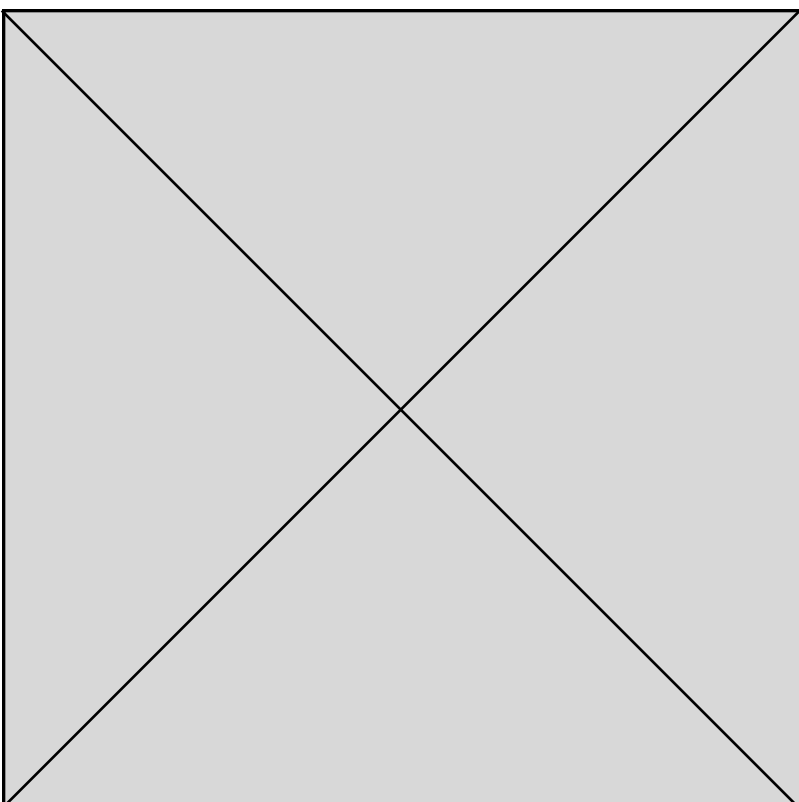
Title
Artist



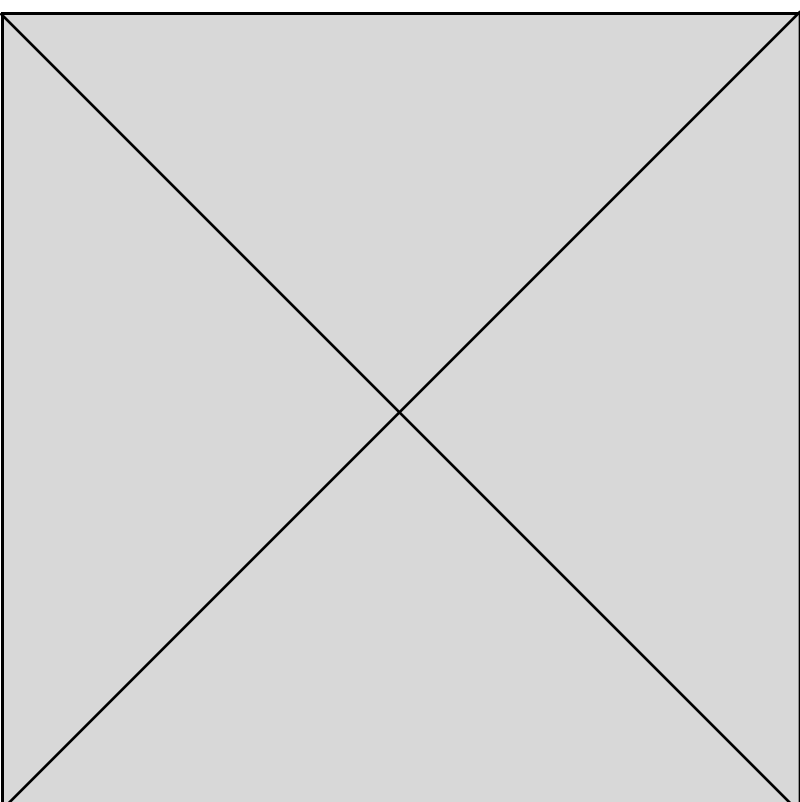
Title
Artist



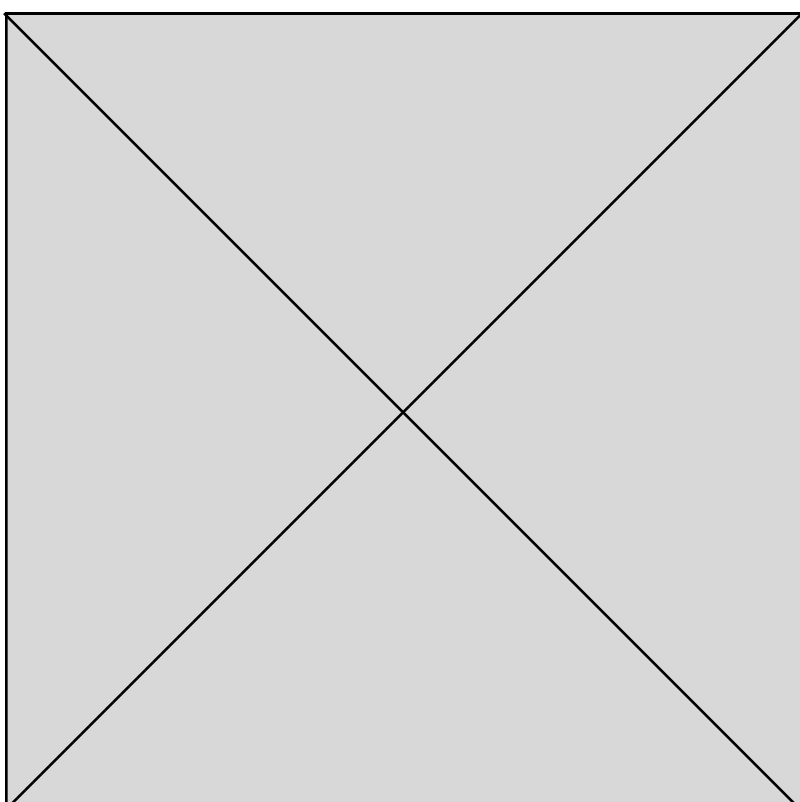
Title
Artist



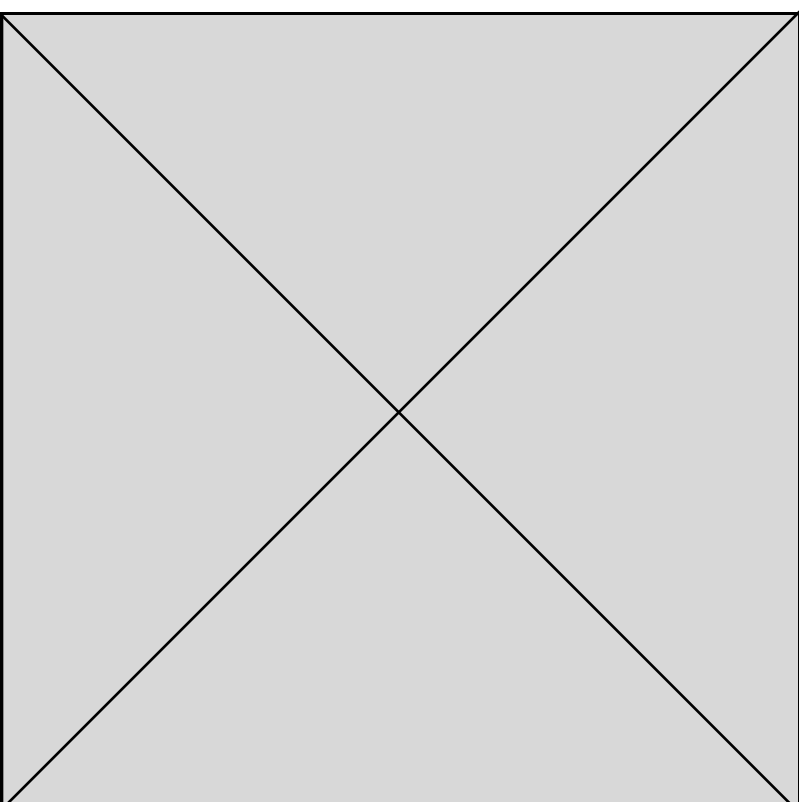
Title
Artist



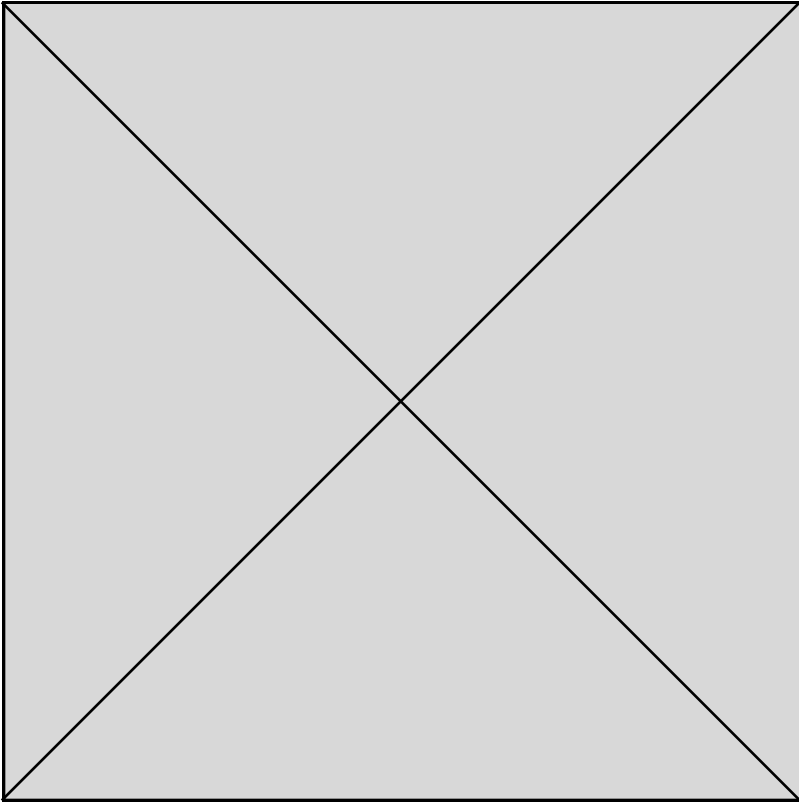
Title
Artist



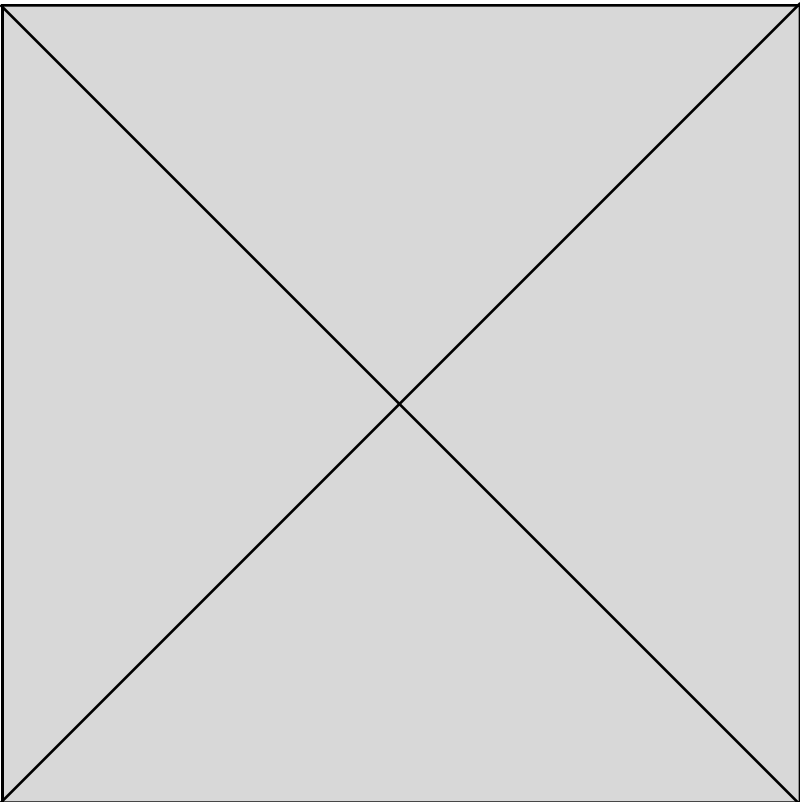
Title
Artist



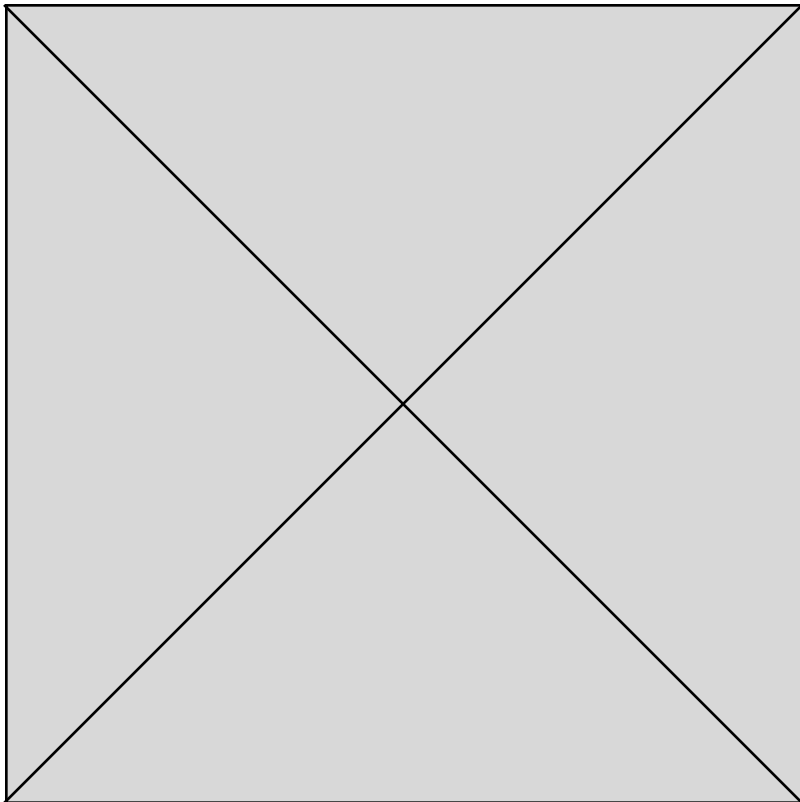
Title
Artist



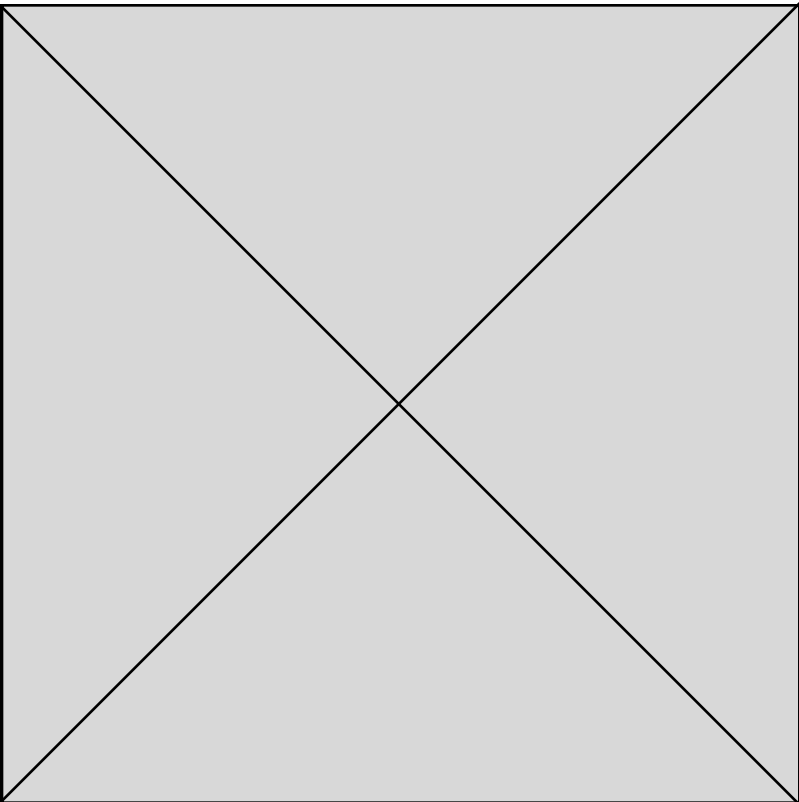
Title
Artist



Title
Artist



Title
Artist



Title
Artist