

OpenStack

[FAMILY Given]

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##

OpenStack



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##

OpenStack Foundation#####(#####)#####
 #####10,000US#####Rackspace#####
 #####1#####OpenStack Foundation#####
 #####Foundation#Web### (http://openstack.org/
 join) #####

Rackspace ##### Rackers#####:

- Rackspace ##### Emma Richards #####
 #####
 - ##### Betsy Hagemeier #####1#####
 #####
 - "The Victors" ##### Rackspace #####
 #####
 - Rackspace IT## # Adam Powell #####
 #####
 - ##### OpenStack #####Racker Katie
 Schmidt #####
 - #####CERN# Tim Bell #####
 #####
- Sébastien Han #####
- Oisin Feeley #####E-mail##
 #####

#####

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#####

#####

| Revision Date | Summary of Changes |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Apr 2, 2013 | <ul style="list-style-type: none">• ##### |
| Mar 22, 2013 | <ul style="list-style-type: none">• HTML ##### |
| Mar 20, 2013 | <ul style="list-style-type: none">• #####• glossterm #####• #####• ##### |
| Mar 11, 2013 | <ul style="list-style-type: none">• ##### OpenStack github ##### |

#####

```
##### ..... 3
##### ..... 5
```

```
OpenStack #####OpenStack #####
Infrastructure as a Service (IaaS) #####OpenStack #####
#####
##### HP # Rackspace #####OpenStack #####
####
```

```
OpenStack #####
#####
```

```
#####Linux ##### Ubuntu#SQL #####
##### Linux #####MySQL #####
##### SQL #####OpenStack
#####DHCP#Linux #####VLAN#iptables ####
#####OpenStack #####
#####
```

#####

```
#####1### OpenStack #####
##### OpenStack #####
#####
#####
```

#####

- ##### OpenStack #####

#####

- #####

Book Sprint ##### Book Sprint #####
Book Sprint ##### #####2013#2#5#####
#####

#####



#####

#####

- **Tom Fifield.** LHC # ATLAS #####
OpenStack #####
OpenStack
- **Diane Fleming.** ### OpenStack API #####
#####
- **Anne Gentle.** ### OpenStack #####2011## Google Doc Summit ## individual contributor ##### ## Open Street Maps #####Adam Hyde ##### FLOSS Manuals ##### doc sprint ## #####
- **Lorin Hochstein.** #####Nimbus Services #
Lead Architect #####Nimbus Service #####
OpenStack ##### Cactus ##### OpenStack #####
##University of Southern California's Information Sciences Institute (USC-ISI) # OpenStack # high-performance computing #####
- **Adam Hyde.** ##### Book Sprint ##### Book Sprint ####
Book Sprint ##### <http://www.booksprints.net/> ##### 3000#####
FLOSS Manuals #####Booktype #####
Booktype
- **Jonathan Proulx.** ## MIT Computer Science and Artificial Intelligence Lab ##### OpenStack #####
OpenStack #####OpenStack #####
#####
- **Everett Toews.** ## Rackspace # Developer Advocate ##OpenStack # Rackspace Cloud ##### advocate#####

OpenStack
- **Joe Topjian.** ## Cybera ##### Cybera #####

#####

#####

#####

OpenStack #####
###

OpenStack #####[Documentation How To](http://wiki.openstack.org/Documentation/HowTo)
(<http://wiki.openstack.org/Documentation/HowTo>) #####

[OpenStack Manuals](http://bugs.launchpad.net/openstack-manuals) (<http://bugs.launchpad.net/openstack-manuals>) ####
Extra ##### ops-guide ##### ops-guide #####

#####OpenStack doc-core #####

#1#

..... 7
..... 10
..... 11

#####

#####

#####

#####MAC ##### IP #####

#####PXE ##### TFTP #####
#####

Ubuntu # Red Hat Linux #####preseed # kickstart #####

#####systemimager #####

#####

#####

RAID

#####

#####

- #####
- RAID #####

#####1 ##### 2 #####

- #####
- #####

RAID

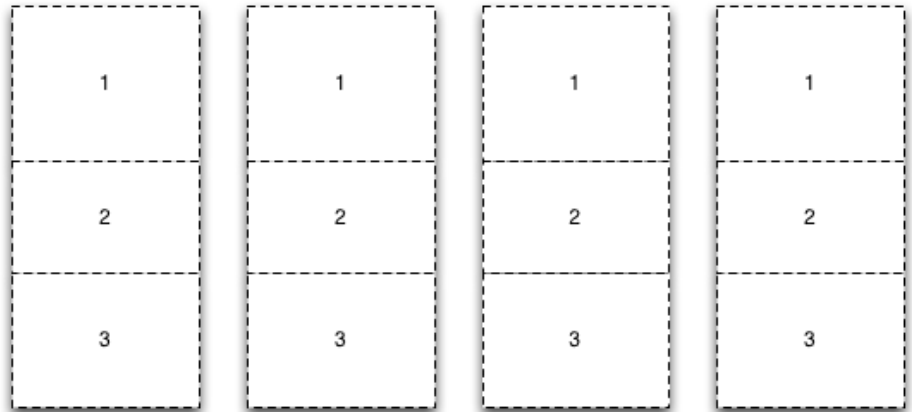


##

#####2 #####
RAID #####

#####

- ##### 1: #####



```
##### RAID ##### 1 ####
# 2 ##### 1 # /boot ##### 2 ##
##### 3 # RAID10 ##### cinder-
volumes # LVM #####
```

```
##### 3 # 4 ##### 1 #####
#####I/O #
#####
```

- ##### 2: ##### 1 ##### RAID ##### RAID ####

RAID ##### RAID #### boot#root#swap#### LVM

#####I/O #####

####
- ##### 3: ##### 1 # 2 # RAID1 ####

boot#root#swap ##### 3 # 4 ##### RAID1 ####

LVM #####I/O ##### I/O ####

#####LVM #####

#####

#####

```
##### PXE #####
#####
```

```
####PXE ##### VLAN ##### bonding ### NIC #  
# PXE #####  
1Gbps #####
```

#####

```
#####  
#####  
#####  
#####
```

```
#####OpenStack  
##### 1 #### Puppet ##  
##OpenStack #####
```

```
#####  
#####
```

#####

```
#####  
#####OpenStack #####  
#####
```

```
#####OpenStack #####IPMI ###  
#####IPMI #####  
#####
```

```
#####IPMI #####  
# PDU #####
```


#2#

| | |
|-----------------------------------------|----|
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OpenStack #####

#####

#####7##### [45]#####

#####API #####

OpenStack #####
#####

nova-* #####

API #####
#####

#####

#####

#####

####

- #####

- #####
- #####
- ##### REST API #####
- ##### (####LDAP # *Active Directory*)
- 1 #####

| | |
|------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| #### | #### |
| ##### | #####CPU# ##### ##### |
| ###Compute##### ##### | ##### |
| #####API### ##### | #####CPU### ##### |
| ##### ##### | #####API##### #####CPU##### |
| ##### ###nova-api##### ##### | ##### |
| ##### ##### | ##### Compute #####API##### ##### |
| ##### ## | ##### #####CPU##### |

#####

```
#####
#####
```

| | |
|----------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| glance-* ##### swift-proxy ##### ##### | ##### I/O ##### Glance # ##### ##### |
| ##### ### | ##### ##### ##### |
| ##### 1 ## VM ### ### | ##### KVM ##### (nova-scheduler#rabbitmq#####) ##### VM ##### ##### (#####) ##### |
| ##### | ##### nova-api #swift-proxy ##### ## |

```
#####nova-compute#swift-proxy ### swift-
object #####
#####
```

#####

```
OpenStack Compute ##### nova-compute #####
#####
#####
```

#####

```
OpenStack Compute #####
#####Nova #####
#####
#####RabbitMQ #####
```

Application Programming Interface (API)

```
#####Web #####
###API##### API ##### http://api.openstack.org/ #####
```

```
Amazon EC2 ## API #####OpenStack API #####
# API #####
```

```
#####EC2 API ###16 ##### ID #####OpenStack API ##
#####EC2 API ##### DNS #####
##OpenStack ##### IP #####

## OpenStack ##### DNS #####
#####EC2 #####
#####

##### API #### #####nova-api ##
##### HTTP #####
```

API

```
API Specifications (http://docs.openstack.org/api/api-specs.html) #
OpenStack API #####
#API#####API#####
#####API#####

OpenStack Compute API ##### API #####
##### MIME ##### API ####
#####API #####
#####
```

#####

#####(### #####)##### nova-compute #####
packing problem

#####OpenStack Compute #####
[##### \(http://docs.openstack.org/folsom/openstack-compute/admin/content/ch_scheduling.html\)](http://docs.openstack.org/folsom/openstack-compute/admin/content/ch_scheduling.html)

nova-scheduler #####nova-scheduler #####
#####

####

OpenStack Image Catalog and Delivery ##### glance-api # glance-registry ##### Compute #####
##Compute #####
#####

glance-api #####

- OpenStack Object Storage#####
- #####
- S3#Amazon S3 #####
- HTTP#Web#####

OpenStack Object Storage #####
#####OpenStack #####
#####

Dashboard

OpenStack #####Apache httpd##### Python # Web #####
(admin #####) API #####
Web

#####

OpenStack #####
#####(#####)####
#####

#####

OpenStack Identity Service (Keystone) #####
OpenStack ##### policy.json #####
#####10##### [65] #####

Identity #####
#####

- #####
- SQL #####
- PAM
- LDAP

SQL #####
##LDAP #####

#####

OpenStack Image #####
#####

#####

10GbE ##### NIC #####10GbE NIC #2#### bonding ###
20Gbps #####
NIC #####2##### NIC ##
##10Gbps #####

#3# #####

..... 21
Controller ##### 23
..... 24
..... 26

#####OpenStack

#####

#####

#####

#####(VM)
((##### × cores) / #####
#), ##### (##### × #####). #####
#####

OpenStack #####:

| ## | #### | ### | #### | ##### |
|-----------|------|--------|-------|--------|
| m1.tiny | 1 | 512 MB | 0 GB | 0 GB |
| m1.small | 1 | 2 GB | 10 GB | 20 GB |
| m1.medium | 2 | 4 GB | 10 GB | 40 GB |
| m1.large | 4 | 8 GB | 10 GB | 80 GB |
| m1.xlarge | 8 | 16 GB | 10 GB | 160 GB |

$(200 / 2) \times 16 = 1600$ VM ##### /var/lib/nova/
instances ###80TB#####:

- 200####
- ##### m1.medium (#####2#####50GB)#####
- #####CPU##### (cpu_allocation_ratio in nova.conf) #
16:1 #####

####API#####MQ#####
#####

#####Web#####
#####VM#####

##VM#####VM#####
#####

nova-api #####

OpenStack #####30#####

#####1#####8#####8GB#####

#####(##### / ##)#####(##### / ##)#####(Gbps / #
#)#####CPU## (CPU / ##)###

#####14##### [119] #####
###

Controller

```
#####Compute #####
Compute #####
#####

#####
nova-scheduler # nova-console #####
#####

#####nova-api #Object Storage proxy #####
#####HTTP##### (DNS#####Pound #
HAProxy #####) #####VNC proxy ##
# WebSocket #####L7#####
##### Horizon session storage (http://docs.openstack.org/developer/
horizon/topics/deployment.html#session-storage).

nova-api # glance-api #####
#####

MySQL#####RabbitMQ #####
#####
```

#####

OpenStack ##### ##, ####, ### #####
 ### #####

| | ## | #### | ##### | ##### |
|-------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| ##### | Compute##### ## API ##### ##### ##### | #####API ##### ##### ### | ##### ##Nova ##### ##### ## | ##### ##### ##### |
| # | ##### ##### ##### ##### | ##### ##### ##### ##### ##### | ##### ##### ##### | ##### ##### ##### |
| ##### | • nova-cells # ##### ### • ##### nova- api #### nova ##### | • ##### API##### ##### • ##### ##Nova##### ##### | • nova.conf #### ##### | • nova.conf #### ##### |
| ##### | Keystone nova-api | Keystone | Keystone #### Nova #### | Keystone #### Nova #### |

Nova ##### (##
 #####)##### Nova #####(#####
 #).

#####

```

OpenStack Compute #####Nova#####
#####
##### (#API ###) #nova-api#####
#####nova-compute #####nova-
api#####Nova##### nova-* #####
#####API#####nova-
cells#####

#####API#####nova-
scheduler#####(#####)#####
#####

#####API#####
#####
#####

#####OpenStack ##### (Horizon) #####
#####
OpenStack Compute #####

```

#####

```

##### Nova #####
##### OpenStack
Compute #####(#####)#####
#####
#####

#####nova-scheduler#####
#####

#####OpenStack Compute # OpenStack Block Storage #####
##### Compute # Block Storage #####
#####
#####
##### OpenStack
Block Storage #####
#####
#####

```

#####

```
OpenStack #####
#####OpenStack#####
#####
```

#####

```
#####
#####
#####
#####
##
```

```
OpenStack ##### Ubuntu 12.04 ##
##OpenStack ##### Linux #####

#####
#####CPU#####
```

```
OpenStack #####
#####
#####
#####
##OpenStack#####
```

#####

```
OpenStack##### #####
#####
#####
#####
```

```
#####nova-scheduler #####
##CPU#####
##### capability #####weight #####
```

```
#####
#####
```

#####

```
#####
#####
```

```
#####CPU#####  
##
```


#4#

| | |
|---------------|----|
| CPU ### | 29 |
| ##### | 30 |
| ##### | 30 |
| ##### | 33 |
| #### | 34 |
| ##### | 34 |

OpenStack Compute #####
#####

CPU

CPU #####CPU # Intel ##### VT-x# AMD #####
AMD-v #####

CPU #####CPU#####12#####CPU #####
#####12###2##24#####CPU#####
#####

CPU#####
#####

#####

OpenStack Compute #####
 #####KVM, LXC, QEMU, UML, VMWare ESX/ESXi, Xen, PowerVM,
 Hyper-V ###

 #####

KVM # OpenStack ##### KVM ###
 ##Xen#LXC#VMWare#Hyper-V #####
 — #####OpenStack #####
 #####

#####Hypervisor Support Matrix (<https://wiki.openstack.org/wiki/HypervisorSupportMatrix>) # #####
 (http://docs.openstack.org/folsom/openstack-compute/admin/content/ch_hypervisors.html) ###



##

OpenStack #####
 #####1#####

#####

 #####3#####

##3#####

- ##### – #####
- ##### – #####
- ##### – #####

#####

- #####
- ##### I/O #####
- #####

- #####

–

#####CPU#RAM#####
#####CPU#RAM#####
#####

"stateless" #####

####

#####

#####

- #####
- #####
- #####
- #####

#####

- ##### I/O #####
- #####

–

nova-compute #####

#####

#####

- #####
- #####
- #####
- #####

–

nova-compute #####
#####2#####

- ##### I/O #####
- I/O #####

#####

- #####
- #####
- #####
#####
- #####

#####

#####

#####KVM #####
KVM # QEMU #####
##OpenStack ##### QEMU 1.4 # libvirt 1.0.2 #####

#####

#####

#####

#####

- NFS (Linux #####)
- GlusterFS
- MooseFS
- Lustre

#####

#####

OpenStack ##### CPU # RAM #####

OpenStack Compute

- CPU allocation ratio: 16
- RAM allocation ratio: 1.5

CPU allocation ratio ##### 16 #####1#####1#####16####
#####12#####4#####
#####192##### (#####4#####48##
#####) #####

####RAM allocation ratio ##### 1.5 ##### RAM #####
#####1.5#####
##

48GB # RAM ##### RAM ####
72GB ##### (#####
8GB #####9 #####)#

CPU # RAM # allocation ratio

####

[34] #####
#####

OpenStack #####
#####(logstash ####) ####/#####

#####

OpenStack ##### 6##### [41] #####
####

#5#

| | |
|--------------------------------|----|
| ##### | 35 |
| ##### | 37 |
| OpenStack Object Storage ##### | 40 |

OpenStack#####
#####

#####

#5.1 OpenStack#####

| | ##### | ##### | ##### |
|-------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| ## | OS##### | #####VM##### | #####VM##### ## |
| ##### | ##### | ##### #####block device#/ dev/vdc ### | REST API |
| ##### | VM# | VM# | ##### |
| ### | OpenStack Compute (Nova) | OpenStack Block Storage (Cinder) | OpenStack Object Storage (Swift) |
| ##### | VM#### | ##### | ##### |
| #### | #####flavors#### | ##### | ##### |
| ##### | 10GB#####30GB# 2##### | 1TB#### | ##TB##### |

Nova#####VM#####
#####"#####"
#####

###OpenStack#####object storage # block storage#####
###

#####

#####REST API#####
#####Amazon S3#####
#####OpenStack#####
#####

#####

```
#####(#####)#####VM
#####

#####
##OpenStack Block Storage (Cinder) #####
#####

##### read/
write IO #####

Folsom#####Cinder###NFS#####
#####Grizzly#####GlusterFS#####
NFS#####

#####NFS#GlusterFS##1#####
#####OpenStack#####
QEMU#####/var/lib/nova/instances #####
```

#####

```
#####OS#####Unix##
NFS#####Windows##CIFS(SMB)#####

OpenStack#####
##### /var/lib/nova/
instances #####
```

#####

storage back-end #####

- #####
- #####
- #####
- #####
- #####
- #####
- #####
- #####

#####

| | ##### | ##### | #####* (### #####) |
|----------|-------|-------|-----------------------|
| Swift | ✓ | | |
| LVM | | ✓ | |
| Ceph | ✓ | ✓ | ### |
| Gluster | ✓ | | ✓ |
| NFS | | ✓ | ✓ |
| ZFS | | ✓ | |
| Sheepdog | | ### | |

* ##OSS #####OSS#####(MooseFS)#####
#####

OSS#####OpenStack Block Storage#####
#####

- IBM (Storwize family/SVC, XIV)
- NetApp
- Nexenta

- SolidFire

[OpenStack wiki](https://wiki.openstack.org/wiki/CinderSupportMatrix)
(<https://wiki.openstack.org/wiki/CinderSupportMatrix>)

#####

- #####
- #####

#####

#####

- **OpenStack Object Storage (Swift)** OpenStack#####
#Rackspace Cloud Files #####
#####OpenStack Object Storage####
OpenStack####(OpenStack Identity#####OpenStack Dashboard####
#####)

OpenStack dashboard #####
OpenStack Object Storage

- **Ceph** #####Ceph #
##DreamHost #####DreamHost #####

Ceph #####

#####Ceph#####Swift###API#####Cinder #####
#####Glance#####Ceph#copy-on-
writte#####

#####boot-from-volume #####Ceph#Keystone####
#(version 0.56#)#####OpenStack Swift #####
##

Ceph#####
#####boot-from-volume###
<http://ceph.com/docs/master/faq/> ##
#####

#####boot-from-volume#
#####Ceph#####

- **Gluster #####Gluster 3.3#####**
#####Gluster UFO#####Gluster UFO##Gluster#####
#####Swift#####

###Swift###Gluster UFO#####
#####Gluster UFO#####
#####Gluster UFO#####

LVM #####
#####Linux#####LVM(#####)#####LVM#####
#####

#####LVM#####



##

LVM#####LVM####
#####RAID#####
RAID#####

Solaris# OpenStack Block Storage##iSCSI#####ZFS#####
#####ZFS#####(LVM)
#####(ext3, ext4, xfs, btrfs#####)#####Linux#####ZFS####
#####ext4#####

OpenStack Block Storage##ZFS##### Illumos ##Solaris #####
#####Linux#####ZFS#####Linux#####
###OpenStack Block Storage #####LVM####ZFS#####
#####ZFS#####
#####

####Linux#####ZFS#####Solaris#####
##ZFS#####

- **Sheepdog KVM#####**
#####NTT#####Sheepdog#####
#####

OpenStack Object Storage

OpenStack Object Storage #####
 #####
 #####
 #####RAID##### OpenStack Object Storage
 #####

[the developer documentation](http://docs.openstack.org/developer/swift/overview_architecture.html) (http://
 docs.openstack.org/developer/swift/overview_architecture.html) #####
 #####Zone#####
 #####

 #####3#####2#####
 #####1#####3#####
 #####
 #####
 #####

 ###

- object server # container server # account server #
- object/container/account server # proxy server ##
- proxy server # #####

#####MB/s#####
 #####

#####3#####24TB#####
 #####

#####proxy server #####
 #####3#####10Gbps#####30Gbps#####
 #####
 ##OpenStack Object Storage #####rsync#####
 #####

#####swift-proxy#####
 ##HTTP#####

#####proxy server #####

#6#

```
##### ..... 41
##### ..... 41
IP ##### ..... 42
##### ..... 43
##### ..... 44
```

```
OpenStack #####
#####
```

```
#####
#####
#####
```

```
#####IP#####
#####
```

#####

```
#####NIC#####
#####
```

```
##### OpenStack Compute #### OpenStack #####
##### VLAN #####
```

#####

```
##### IP ##### IP ##### IP #2##### IP #####
##### IP #####
# IP #####
```

```
## IP ##### IP ##### OpenStack #####
IP #####IP#####IP#####
#####
##### IP #####
```

```
##IP#####
#####IP#####
#####
```

IP

OpenStack #####
 #####IP#####
 #####IP#####IP#####2#
 #####

IP#####

| | |
|----------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|
| ##### | ##### #####nova-network ##### ##### |
| ##### | swift-proxy, nova-api, glance-api, horizon ##### ##### |
| Object Storage ##### | object/account/container ##### ##### ##### |
| ##### | ##### ##### |
| ##### | ##### ##### |
| ##### | ##### ##### (1Gbps ###) ##### |
| ##### | #####IP##### ##### |

###OpenStack Compute # Object Storage #####
 172.22.42.0/24 # 172.22.87.0/26 #####
 #####

```
172.22.42.0/24
172.22.42.1 - 172.22.42.3 - subnet routers
172.22.42.4 - 172.22.42.20 - spare for networks
172.22.42.21 - 172.22.42.104 - Compute node remote access controllers (inc spare)
172.22.42.105 - 172.22.42.188 - Compute node management interfaces (inc spare)
172.22.42.189 - 172.22.42.208 - Swift proxy remote access controllers (inc spare)
172.22.42.209 - 172.22.42.228 - Swift proxy management interfaces (inc spare)
172.22.42.229 - 172.22.42.252 - Swift storage servers remote access controllers (inc spare)
172.22.42.253 - 172.22.42.254 - spare
172.22.87.0/26:
172.22.87.1 - 172.22.87.3 - subnet routers
172.22.87.4 - 172.22.87.24 - Swift proxy server internal interfaces (inc spare)
172.22.87.25 - 172.22.87.63 - Swift object server internal interfaces (inc spare)
```

#####IP#####IP#####
 #####OpenStack #####
 #####IP##### nova-compute #####
 ####

#####

OpenStack Compute #####

#####

| ## | ## | ## |
|------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Flat | ##### DHCP ##### | ##### ## ### Linux ##### #### ##### |
| FlatDHCP | ##### ##### ##### | ### DHCP ##### |
| VlanManager | ##### VLAN ##### | ##### ### DHCP ##### ##### VLAN ##### #### VLAN ##### 802.1q VLAN ##### ## |
| FlatDHCP Multi-host HA | ##### VM ##### DHCP ##### ##### ##### ##### | ##### ##### IP ##### ##### ##### |

VLAN

VLAN ##### VLAN #####
OpenStack # VLAN #####
VLAN (1##### 1VLAN) #####
#####

#####100#####
VLAN ##### (### VLAN 200 - 299)### VLAN #####
OpenStack ##### VLAN #####
#####

###NIC

```
OpenStack Compute ##### NIC #####
#####
#####2###NIC##### VLAN #####
#####
```

#####

```
nova-network #####
##### nova-network #####
#####
####IP#####1#####
#### nova-network #####
#####
#####IP#####

#####
#####
#####IP#####
IP#####
```

#####

```
OpenStack ##### DNS # NTP #####
```

NTP

```
##### OpenStack #####
#####
#####
```

```
OpenStack ##### NTP #####
NTP ##### http://www.pool.ntp.org/ ##### NTP#####
#####
```

DNS

```
nova-network ##### dnsmasq #####OpenStack
# DNS ##### DNS #####IP####
# DNS ##### IP #####
##vm-203-0-113-123.example.com ##### DNS #####
#####
```

#7# #####

..... 45

..... 46

..... 48

..... 51

OpenStack #####

OpenStack #####

#####

#####

##

| | |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| OpenStack #### | Folsom |
| ##### | Ubuntu 12.04 LTS |
| OpenStack ##### | Ubuntu Cloud Archive (https://wiki.ubuntu.com/ServerTeam/CloudArchive) * |
| ##### | KVM |
| ##### | MySQL* |
| ##### | RabbitMQ |
| ##### | nova-network |
| ##### | FlatDHCP |
| nova-network ##### | #####* |
| Image Service (glance) ##### | file |
| Identity Service (keystone) ##### | SQL |
| ##### (cinder) ##### | LVM/iSCSI |
| ##### | NFS ##### * |
| ##### | OpenStack Object Storage (swift) |

(*)



##

OpenStack #####
#####

- #####
- #####
- ##### IP #####
- #####
- #####

####

#####OpenStack *Folsom* #####
OpenStack *Folsom* #####
OpenStack #####
#####

Linux ##
OpenStack ##### **Ubuntu 12.04 LTS (Long Term Support)** ##### Ubuntu 12.04 LTS #####
#####

Ubuntu ##### OpenStack #####[Ubuntu Cloud Archive](https://wiki.ubuntu.com/ServerTeam/CloudArchive)
(<https://wiki.ubuntu.com/ServerTeam/CloudArchive>) #####
##Cloud Archive # Canonical #####
Ubuntu 12.04 ##### OpenStack #####

KVM as a *hypervisor* complements the choice of Ubuntu - being a matched pair in terms of support, and also because of the significant degree of attention it garners from the OpenStack development community (including the authors, who mostly use KVM). It is also feature complete, free from licensing charges and restrictions.

MySQL ##### OpenStack #####
Ubuntu #####
SQLite ##### *SQLite* #####
####

OpenStack ## AMQP ##### ZeroMQ # Qpid #####
RabbitMQ #####Ubuntu #####


```
###RabbitMQ # Compute Cell ##### RabbitMQ
##### OpenStack #####
###RabbitMQ #####
```

```
#####OpenStack Compute ##### #
# FlatDHCP #####
##nova-network ##### OpenStack Compute #####
#####
#####
```

```
##### NFS #####
```

```
##### Object Storage #####
##### OpenStack Image Catalog and Delivery Service (Glance) #####
##### Object Storage #####
##### Object Storage #####
```

```
Identity Service (keystone) #####LDAP ##### SQL ##
##### SQL #####
##### (http://
docs.openstack.org/folsom/openstack-compute/admin/content/
reference-for-ldap-config-options.html) #####
```

```
Block Storage #### (cinder) #####LVM/iSCSI #####
##### Block Storage #####
##### LVM/iSCSI #####
#####
```

```
##### OpenStack Dashboard #####
#####
Django #####
```

OpenStack Network Service (quantum)

##

```
##### OpenStack Network Service (quantum) #####
##### nova-network #####
##quantum #####
```

#####

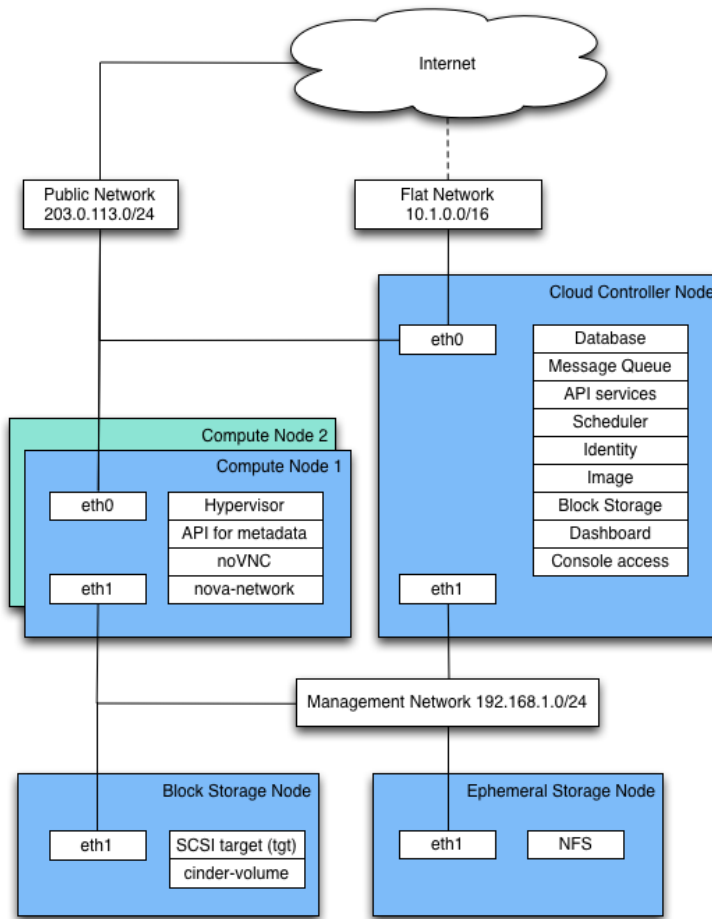
```
##### OpenStack #####nova-network ##### (#####
##) ##### (NAT)#DHCP#DNS #####
#### nova-network #####1#####
```

```
#####
###nova-network #####1#####
```

```
##### (http://docs.openstack.org/folsom/openstack-compute/admin/
content/existing-ha-networking-options.html#d6e8906) #####
##### nova-network #####1#####
```

#####

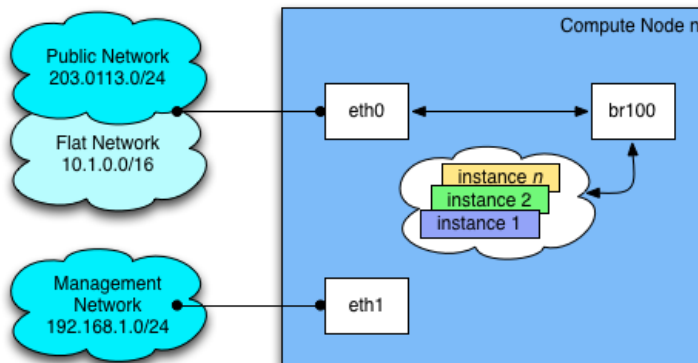
```
##### NFS #####
##### OpenStack Block Storage #####
##### (Network Time Protocol, NTP) #####
##### FlatDHCPManager #####
```



```
#####API ##### (MySQL)#####  
(RabbitMQ)##### (nova-scheduler)# Identity ##  
## (keystone, nova-consoleauth), #### ## (glance-api, glance-  
registry), ##### (#####  
##### cinder-api and cinder-scheduler) #####
```

```
#####
##### (KVM)# libvirt (#####)#
nova-compute# nova-api-metadata (#####)
#####)# nova-vncproxy# nova-network #####

#####2#####IP#####
#####NIC#2#####
## OpenStack Block Storage # NFS #####
#####NIC#1#####NIC# bonding #####
#### IP ##### IP ##### NAT #####
```



#####

#####

- ##### (12##### [93] ###)#
- OpenStack Storage ##### (<http://docs.openstack.org/folsom/openstack-object-storage/admin/>)
- ### OpenStack Block Storage ##### (see 12#####
[93] ##)#

#8#

#####OpenStack Install and Deploy Manual - Ubuntu (<http://docs.openstack.org/folsom/openstack-compute/install/apt/content/>) ###
#####OpenStack #####
#####

OpenStack ##### Puppet # Chef #####
#####

#####OpenStack #####
#####

#####

#9#

| | |
|-------|----|
| ##### | 55 |
| ##### | 60 |
| ##### | 61 |
| ##### | 62 |

#####OpenStack#####
##

#####

OpenStack command line interface (CLI) #####OpenStack#####
#####EC2##API#####
#####

#####Ubuntu#Fedora#####Python Package Index(PyPI)
(<https://pypi.python.org/>) #####OS#
#####

"pip"#####PyPI#####"python-pip"#####
####Linux#####OpenStack#####
#####

- python-novaclient (*nova* CLI)
- python-glanceclient (*glance* CLI)
- python-keystoneclient (*keystone* CLI)
- python-cinderclient (*cinder* CLI)
- python-swiftclient (*swift* CLI)
- python-quantumclient (*quantum* CLI)

#####

PyPI#####pip##### (#####)#####root####

```
# pip install [--upgrade] <package-name>
```

#####

```
# pip uninstall <package-name>
```

```
#####-e##### git#####
#####Python egg#####
```

```
# pip install -e git+https://github.com/openstack/python-novaclient.git#egg=python-
novaclient
```

```
##EC2 API#####euca2ools"#####EC2 API#####EC2 API
#####
```

#####

```
*-manage#####
```

- nova-manage
- glance-manage
- keystone-manage
- cinder-manage

```
#####*-manage#####root#####
#####/etc/nova/nova.conf#####OpenStack
API endpoint#####
```

```
*-manage#####OpenStack#####*-
manage#####cloud controller node#
SSH#####*-manage#####
```

#####

```

OpenStack#####
#####Horizon#####
#####
#####OpenStack API # EC2 ####
#####

```

```

OpenStack##### OpenStack API #####
#####URL#####OpenStack RC#####
#####RC##
#####openrc.sh#####

```

```
#!/bin/bash
```

```

# With the addition of Keystone, to use an openstack cloud you should
# authenticate against keystone, which returns a **Token** and **Service
# Catalog**. The catalog contains the endpoint for all services the
# user/tenant has access to - including nova, glance, keystone, swift.
#
# *NOTE*: Using the 2.0 *auth api* does not mean that compute api is 2.0.
# We use the 1.1 *compute api*
export OS_AUTH_URL=http://203.0.113.10:5000/v2.0

# With the addition of Keystone we have standardized on the term **tenant**
# as the entity that owns the resources.
export OS_TENANT_ID=98333aba48e756fa8f629c83a818ad57
export OS_TENANT_NAME="test-project"

# In addition to the owning entity (tenant), openstack stores the entity
# performing the action as the **user**.
export OS_USERNAME=test-user

# With Keystone you pass the keystone password.
echo "Please enter your OpenStack Password: "
read -s OS_PASSWORD_INPUT
export OS_PASSWORD=$OS_PASSWORD_INPUT

```



##

```

#####
#####OS_PASSWORD#####
#####
#####

```

```

EC2##### "EC2 ####"#####
##### "EC2 #####"#####x509#####zip###
#####openrc#####
#####zip#####cacert.pem# cert.pem# ec2rc.sh ###
pk.pem##### ec2rc.sh#####

```

```
#!/bin/bash
```

```

NOVARC=$(readlink -f "${BASH_SOURCE:-${0}}" 2>/dev/null) ||\
NOVARC=$(python -c 'import os,sys; print os.path.abspath(os.path.realpath(sys.argv[1]))' "${BASH_SOURCE:-
${0}}")
NOVA_KEY_DIR=${NOVARC%/*}
export EC2_ACCESS_KEY=df7f93ec47e84ef8a347bbb3d598449a
export EC2_SECRET_KEY=ead2ff9f8a344e489956deacd47e818

```

```
export EC2_URL=http://203.0.113.10:8773/services/Cloud
export EC2_USER_ID=42 # nova does not use user id, but bundling requires it
export EC2_PRIVATE_KEY=${NOVA_KEY_DIR}/pk.pem
export EC2_CERT=${NOVA_KEY_DIR}/cert.pem
export NOVA_CERT=${NOVA_KEY_DIR}/cacert.pem
export EUCALYPTUS_CERT=${NOVA_CERT} # euca-bundle-image seems to require this set

alias ec2-bundle-image="ec2-bundle-image --cert $EC2_CERT --privatekey $EC2_PRIVATE_KEY --user 42 --ec2cert $NOVA_CERT"
alias ec2-upload-bundle="ec2-upload-bundle -a $EC2_ACCESS_KEY -s $EC2_SECRET_KEY --url $S3_URL --ec2cert $NOVA_CERT"
```

EC2#####ec2rc.sh#####

#####

#####--debug#####OpenStack API#####

```
# nova --debug list
```

#####HTTP#####OpenStack API#####

[Keyring Support](https://wiki.openstack.org/wiki/KeyringSupport) (https://wiki.openstack.org/wiki/KeyringSupport)#####
#####[bug report](https://bugs.launchpad.net/python-novaclient/+bug/1020238) (https://bugs.launchpad.net/python-novaclient/+bug/1020238)#####
#####

#####Python#keyring#####
#####keyring#####
#####--no-cache#####OS_NO_CACHE=1#####
#####



##

#####

cURL

#####HTTP RESTful API###OpenStack API#####API#
#####CLI#####cURL (http://curl.haxx.se/)###JSON#####jq (http://stedolan.github.com/jq/)###
#####

#####

#####(#####)#####openrc.sh#####

#####24#####401 (Unauthorized)#####
#####

1. #####OpenStack service catalog#####

```
$ curl -s -X POST http://203.0.113.10:35357/v2.0/tokens \
  -d '{"auth": {"passwordCredentials": {"username": "test-user", "password": "test-password"},
  "tenantName": "test-project"}}' \
  -H "Content-type: application/json" | jq .
```

2. JSON#####

#####

```
$ TOKEN=`curl -s -X POST http://203.0.113.10:35357/v2.0/tokens \
  -d '{"auth": {"passwordCredentials": {"username": "test-user", "password": "test-password"},
  "tenantName": "test-project"}}' \
  -H "Content-type: application/json" | jq -r .access.token.id`
```

#####\$TOKEN#####

3. #####compute#####(####)#####

```
$ curl -s \
  -H "X-Auth-Token: $TOKEN" \
  http://203.0.113.10:8774/v2/
98333aba48e756fa8f629c83a818ad57/servers | jq .
```

API#####[OpenStack API Reference \(http://api.openstack.org/api-ref.html\)](http://api.openstack.org/api-ref.html)#####jq#####jq
[Manual \(http://stedolan.github.com/jq/manual/\)](http://stedolan.github.com/jq/manual/)#####

cURL#-s#####cURL#####
 #####-v#####cURL#####
 ####cURL#####man#####

#####

#####OpenStack#####
 #####

#####OpenStack#####

```
$ nova-manage service list | sort
```

#####

| Binary | Host | Zone | Status | State | Updated_At |
|------------------|-------------------|------|---------|-------|---------------------|
| nova-cert | cloud.example.com | nova | enabled | -) | 2013-02-25 19:32:38 |
| nova-compute | c01.example.com | nova | enabled | -) | 2013-02-25 19:32:35 |
| nova-compute | c02.example.com | nova | enabled | -) | 2013-02-25 19:32:32 |
| nova-compute | c03.example.com | nova | enabled | -) | 2013-02-25 19:32:36 |
| nova-compute | c04.example.com | nova | enabled | -) | 2013-02-25 19:32:32 |
| nova-compute | c05.example.com | nova | enabled | -) | 2013-02-25 19:32:41 |
| nova-consoleauth | cloud.example.com | nova | enabled | -) | 2013-02-25 19:32:36 |
| nova-network | cloud.example.com | nova | enabled | -) | 2013-02-25 19:32:32 |
| nova-scheduler | cloud.example.com | nova | enabled | -) | 2013-02-25 19:32:33 |

#####5##compute####1#####:-)#####
 #####:-)#####
 #####

```
#####nova-volume#####nova-volume#####
(nova-volume#Folsom#####)
```

Cinder#####

```
$ cinder-manage host list | sort
```

| host | zone |
|-------------------|------|
| c01.example.com | nova |
| c02.example.com | nova |
| c03.example.com | nova |
| c04.example.com | nova |
| c05.example.com | nova |
| cloud.example.com | nova |

###2#####

```
#####ID##### (Keystone)#####
#####
```

#####

```
$ keystone service-list
```

| id | name | type | description |
|-----|----------|----------|----------------------------|
| ... | cinder | volume | Cinder Service |
| ... | glance | image | OpenStack Image Service |
| ... | nova_ec2 | ec2 | EC2 Service |
| ... | keystone | identity | OpenStack Identity Service |
| ... | nova | compute | OpenStack Compute Service |

#####5#####

#####

```
$ keystone endpoint-list
```

| id | publicurl | adminurl |
|-----|-----------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|
| ... | http://example.com:8774/v2/(tenant_id)s | http://example.com:8774/v2/(tenant_id)s |
| ... | http://example.com:8773/services/Cloud | http://example.com:8773/services/admin |
| ... | http://example.com:9292/v1 | http://example.com:9292/v1 |
| ... | http://example.com:5000/v2.0 | http://example.com:35357/v2.0 |
| ... | http://example.com:8776/v1/(tenant_id)s | http://example.com:8776/v1/(tenant_id)s |

```
service # endpoint#1#1#####URL###URL#####
#####
```

#####

Next, take a look at what Fixed IP networks are configured in your cloud. You can use the **nova** command-line client to get the IP ranges.

```
$ nova network-list
```

| ID | Label | Cidr |
|--------------------------------------|--------|-------------|
| 3df67919-9600-4ea8-952e-2a7be6f70774 | test01 | 10.1.0.0/24 |
| 8283efb2-e53d-46e1-a6bd-bb2bdef9cb9a | test02 | 10.1.1.0/24 |

The **nova-manage** tool can provide some additional details.

```
$ nova-manage network list
```

```
id IPv4      IPv6 start address DNS1 DNS2 VlanID project
uuid
1  10.1.0.0/24 None 10.1.0.3      None None 300      2725bbd
beacb3f2
2  10.1.1.0/24 None 10.1.1.3      None None 301      none
d0b1a796
```

```
#####2#####255#IP#### (/24 #####)#####1#
#####2#####
#####1#####
```

```
#####IP#####
```

```
$ nova-manage floating list
```

```
2725bbd458e2459a8c1bd36be859f43f 1.2.3.4 None          nova vlan20
None          1.2.3.5 48a415e7-6f07-4d33-ad00-814e60b010ff nova vlan20
```

```
2#####IP#####1#####
```

#####

```
#####
```

```
$ keystone tenant-list
```

| id | name | enabled |
|-----|----------|---------|
| ... | jtopjian | True |
| ... | alvaro | True |
| ... | everett | True |
| ... | admin | True |
| ... | services | True |
| ... | jonathan | True |
| ... | lorin | True |
| ... | anne | True |
| ... | rhulsker | True |
| ... | tom | True |
| ... | adam | True |

#####

\$ keystone user-list

| id | name | enabled | email |
|-----|----------|---------|------------------------------|
| ... | everett | True | everett.towne@backspace.com |
| ... | jonathan | True | jon@sfcu.edu |
| ... | nova | True | nova@localhost |
| ... | rhulsker | True | ryan.hulkster@cyberalbert.ca |
| ... | lorin | True | lorinhoch@nsservices.com |
| ... | alvaro | True | Alvaro.Perry@cyberalbert.ca |
| ... | anne | True | anne.green@backspace.com |
| ... | admin | True | root@localhost |
| ... | cinder | True | cinder@localhost |
| ... | glance | True | glance@localhost |
| ... | jtopjian | True | joe.topjian@cyberalbert.com |
| ... | adam | True | adam@ossmanuals.net |
| ... | tom | True | fafield@univm.edu.au |



##

#####1#1#####cinder#glance#nova#
 swift#####1#####

#####

#####

\$ nova list --all-tenants

| ID | Name | Status | Networks |
|-----|------------------|--------|-------------------------------------------|
| ... | Windows | ACTIVE | novanetwork_1=10.1.1.3, 199.116.232.39 |
| ... | cloud controller | ACTIVE | novanetwork_0=10.1.0.6; jtopjian=10.1.2.3 |
| ... | compute node 1 | ACTIVE | novanetwork_0=10.1.0.4; jtopjian=10.1.2.4 |
| ... | devbox | ACTIVE | novanetwork_0=10.1.0.3 |
| ... | devstack | ACTIVE | novanetwork_0=10.1.0.5 |
| ... | initial | ACTIVE | nova_network=10.1.7.4, 10.1.8.4 |
| ... | lorin-head | ACTIVE | nova_network=10.1.7.3, 10.1.8.3 |

#####compute#####
 #####

\$ nova show <uuid>

####

nova show 81db556b-8aa5-427d-a95c-2a9a6972f630

| Property | Value |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| OS-DCF:diskConfig | MANUAL |
| OS-EXT-SRV-ATTR:host | c02.example.com |
| OS-EXT-SRV-ATTR:hypervisor_hostname | c02.example.com |
| OS-EXT-SRV-ATTR:instance_name | instance-00000029 |
| OS-EXT-STS:power_state | 1 |
| OS-EXT-STS:task_state | None |
| OS-EXT-STS:vm_state | active |
| accessIPv4 | |
| accessIPv6 | |
| config_drive | |
| created | 2013-02-13T20:08:36Z |
| flavor | m1.small (6) |
| hostId | ... |
| id | ... |
| image | Ubuntu 12.04 cloudimg amd64 (...) |
| key_name | jtopjian-sandbox |
| metadata | {} |
| name | devstack |
| novanetwork_0 network | 10.1.0.5 |
| progress | 0 |
| security_groups | [{'name': 'u'default'}] |
| status | ACTIVE |
| tenant_id | ... |
| updated | 2013-02-13T20:08:59Z |
| user_id | ... |

#10#

| | |
|--------------|----|
| #####? | 65 |
| ##### | 65 |
| #### | 67 |
| ##### | 69 |
| ##### | 69 |
| ##### | 70 |

OpenStack #####
#####

#####?

OpenStack #####
#####

OpenStack Compute #### (Nova) #####
OpenStack Identity #### (Keystone) #####
OpenStack ####
#####

#####

#####

#####

#####

#####:

1. #####
2. ##### "#####" #####
3. ##### "#####" #####

#####

```
#####  
#####
```

```
##### (CLI) #####:
```

```
#####keystone ##### "####  
#" ##### "####" #####:
```

```
# keystone tenant-create --name=demo
```

```
##### "demo" #####--description  
<tenant-description>, #####  
#### --enabled false #####  
#####
```

####

OpenStack ##### (#####) #####
 ##### "####" #####
 (#####)##### nova.conf #####
 #####

#10.1 nova.conf

| #####-### | (#) ## |
|-----------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|
| quota_cores=20 | (#####) ##### (####) ##### # |
| quota_floating_ips=10 | (#####) ##### (####) ##### Floating IP # |
| quota_fixed_ips=-1 | (#####) ##### Fixed IP # (##### #####)#-1 ##### |
| quota_gigabytes=1000 | (#####) ##### (####) ##### #### |
| quota_injected_file_content_bytes=10240 | (#####) injected file ##### |
| quota_injected_file_path_bytes=255 | (#####) injected file ##### |
| quota_injected_files=5 | (#####) ##### injected file # |
| quota_instances=10 | (#####) ##### (####) ##### |
| quota_key_pairs=100 | (#####) ##### |
| quota_metadata_items=128 | (#####) ##### |
| quota_ram=51200 | (#####) ##### (####) ##### RAM ##### |
| quota_security_group_rules=20 | (#####) ##### |
| quota_security_groups=10 | (#####) ##### (####) ##### ## |
| quota_volumes=10 | (#####) ##### (####) ##### |

from <http://docs.openstack.org/folsom/openstack-compute/admin/content/list-of-compute-config-options.html>

nova.conf #####
 ##### nova-scheduler #####
 #####

#####/etc/nova/nova.conf #####
 ##### nova-scheduler #####
 #####
 #####
 #####

#####:

1. ##### "#####" #####

2. #####"#####" ##### "#####" #####

CLI #####:

#####Keystone #### ID #####
nova-manage #####

1. ##### Keystone CLI ##### ID #####

```
# keystone tenant-list | grep <tenant-name>
| 98333ala28e746fa8c629c83a818ad57 | <tenant-name> | True |
```

2. Nova CLI #### "#####" #####Keystone CLI ##### "#####" ##
#####

#####ID
98333ala28e746fa8c629c83a818ad57 #####:

```
# nova-manage project quota 98333ala28e746fa8c629c83a818ad57
```

```
metadata_items: 128
volumes: 10
gigabytes: 1000
ram: 6291456
security_group_rules: 20
instances: 1024
security_groups: 10
injected_file_content_bytes: 10240
floating_ips: 10
injected_files: 5
cores: 2048
```



##

nova-manage project quota #####
#####ID #####
#####nova-manage #####

--key ### --value #####
Floating IP ##### 10 ## 20 #####:

```
# nova-manage project quota 98333ala28e746fa8c629c83a818ad57 --key floating_ips
--value 20
```

```

metadata_items: 128
volumes: 10
gigabytes: 1000
ram: 6291456
security_group_rules: 20
instances: 1024
security_groups: 10
injected_file_content_bytes: 10240
floating_ips: 20
injected_files: 5
cores: 2048

```

#####

```

#####
##### UUID #####
#####OpenStack #####
#####
#####

```

#####

```
#####:
```

- #####
- #####
- #####
- #####
- ##

```

#####Identity ##
#####Folsom #####
#####
#####
##### "####" #####OpenStack ### 2 #
#####:

```

- "member": #####
- "admin": #####

```
#####
```

```
##### Web #####"##"
##### "####" ##### "#####" #####
```

```
##### "####" #####
##### "#####" #####
##### "##" #####
#####
```

#####

```
#####
#####
#####
#####
#####
#####
```

```
##### "#####
#" #####"#####" ## "#####" #####:
```

Edit Project

✕

Project Info

Project Members

Quota

From here you can add and remove members to this project from the list of all available users.

| All Users | Project Members |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <input type="text" value="jon-test"/> <input type="button" value="Q"/> | <input type="text" value="Filter"/> <input type="button" value="Q"/> |
| <div>jon-test <input type="button" value="+"/></div> | <div>admin <input type="button" value="admin"/> <input type="button" value="-"/></div> <div>jon <input type="button" value="Member"/> <input type="button" value="-"/></div> |

Cancel

Save

```
#####
```

```
"##### (All Users)" #####
#####2 #####
#####
#####
```

```
##### + ##### - #####
```



```
##### "#####" #####
##### "####" ##### "#
##" #####
```



##

```
"###" #####
#####
```

```
#####"admin" #####
#####
#####
##
```

#####

```
#####OpenStack ## 2 ####
#####:
```

- #####:
- #####: #####
(#####)#OpenStack #####
#####

```
##### policy.json #####
##### Nova ##### /etc/nova/policy.json #####
#####
#####
```

```
OpenStack #####
#####compute:create: [[ "rule:admin_or_owner" ]] ####
##### compute:create ##### admin_or_owner ###
```

```
##### OpenStack API #####
##### OpenStack ##### POST /v2/
{tenant_id}/servers ##### OpenStack Compute API #####
##### create:compute ##### API #####
##### compute_extension:rescue #####
#####
```

```
#####
#####API #####
#####
#####:
```

- #####

"role:admin"
- #####
shared ### True #####
"field:networks:shared=True"
- #####

"tenant_id:\$(tenant_id)s"

nova policy.json #####:

```
{
  "context_is_admin": [{"role:admin"}],
  "admin_or_owner": [{"is_admin:True"}, {"project_id:$(project_id)s"}], [1]
  "default": [{"rule:admin_or_owner"}], [2]
  "compute:create": [ ],
  "compute:create:attach_network": [ ],
  "compute:create:attach_volume": [ ],
  "compute:get_all": [ ],
    "admin_api": [{"is_admin:True"}],
  "compute_extension:accounts": [{"rule:admin_api"}],
  "compute_extension:admin_actions": [{"rule:admin_api"}],
  "compute_extension:admin_actions:pause": [{"rule:admin_or_owner"}],
  "compute_extension:admin_actions:unpause": [{"rule:admin_or_owner"}],
  ...
  "compute_extension:admin_actions:migrate": [{"rule:admin_api"}],
  "compute_extension:aggregates": [{"rule:admin_api"}],
  "compute_extension:certificates": [ ],
  ...
  "compute_extension:flavorextraspecs": [ ],
  "compute_extension:flavormanage": [{"rule:admin_api"}], [3]
}
```

[1] ##### (#####) #####
#####

[2] API ### policy.json #####
##

[3] ##### API #####

#####:

```
"compute_extension:flavormanage": [ ],
```

#####

#####

```
###: #####  
#####Compute #####  
#####  
#####
```

```
#####  
#####  
#####DDOS #####  
#####  
#####
```

```
#####  
#####  
#####
```

```
#####  
##BOFH (Bastard Operator From Hell; #####) #####  
#####  
#####
```


#11#

| | |
|-----------------------|----|
| #### | 75 |
| ##### | 77 |
| ##### | 79 |
| ##### | 82 |
| ##### | 83 |
| ##### | 86 |
| Floating IP | 86 |
| ##### | 87 |
| ##### | 88 |
| ##### | 90 |
| ##### OpenStack ##### | |
| ##### | |
| OpenStack ##### | |
| ##### | |
| ##### | |

####

OpenStack ##### "#####" ##### ISO #####

#####

#####

Image Service #####
CirrOS #####:

```
# wget https://launchpad.net/cirros/trunk/0.3.0/+download/cirros-0.3.0-x86_64-disk.img # glance image-create --name='cirros image' --is-public=true --container-format=bare --disk-format=qcow2 < cirros-0.3.0-x86_64-disk.img
```

glance image-create #####
##min-disk ##### (#: ### Windows ###)
#####:

```
$ glance help image-create
```

location #####Glance #####
#####Glance #####
##

copy-from ##### /var/lib/glance/images #####
STDIN

#####:

```
$ glance details
```

#####

#####:

```
$ glance image-delete <image uuid>
```



##

##

CLI

#####:

```
$ glance help
```

[OpenStack Image Service](http://docs.openstack.org/cli/quick-start/content/glance-cli-reference.html) CLI Guide. (<http://docs.openstack.org/cli/quick-start/content/glance-cli-reference.html>)

#####

Glance #####Glance ##### 2 #####
####:

- images
- image_properties

SQL #####Glance #####
#####

#####

ID ####
#####:

```
$ mysql> select glance.images.id, glance.images.name, keystone.tenant.name,  
is_public from glance.images inner join keystone.tenant on glance.images.owner=  
keystone.tenant.id;
```

#####:

```
$ mysql> select name, value from image_properties where id = <image_id>
```

#####

```
#####OpenStack #### "#####" #####RAM#####
#####5 #####
## (#####nova-api ##### /etc/nova/policy.json ###
compute_extension:flavormanage #####
###)#####:
```

```
$ nova flavor-list
```

| ID | Name | Memory_MB | Disk | Ephemeral | VCPUs | extra_specs |
|----|-----------|-----------|------|-----------|-------|-------------|
| 1 | ml.tiny | 512 | 0 | 0 | 1 | {} |
| 2 | ml.small | 2048 | 10 | 20 | 1 | {} |
| 3 | ml.medium | 4096 | 10 | 40 | 2 | {} |
| 4 | ml.large | 8192 | 10 | 80 | 4 | {} |
| 5 | ml.xlarge | 16384 | 10 | 160 | 8 | {} |

```
nova flavor-create #####
#####:
```

```
$ nova help | grep flavor.
```

#####:

| ## | ## |
|-------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| ID | ##### ID# |
| ## | #####xx.size_name ##### ##### |
| MB #### | Memory_MB: ##### |
| #### | ##### #####"0" ##### ##### |
| ##### | ##### ##### |
| #### | ##### |
| ## CPU | ##### CPU ## |
| RXTX_Factor | ##### ##### rxtx_base ##### 1.0 ## (##### #####)# |
| Is_Public | ##### (True) # ## |
| extra_specs | ##### Compute #####Compute ### #####/#####/##### #####(GPU ##### Compute #####) #### ##### |

#####?

#####OpenStack #####
 #####OpenStack #####
 #####

#####

OpenStack #####
#####

#####IP #####

"default" ##### "default"
#####"default" #####
#####

nova.conf ##### allow_same_net_traffic (## true) #####

####true #####

#####VLAN #####
##allow_same_net_traffic # false #####

allow_same_net_traffic

#####Horizon ##### "### & #####" #####
"##" ##### "##" #####
"#####" ##### "####"
& #####" #####
###

nova #####:

```
$ nova secgroup-list
```

| Name | Description |
|---------|-------------|
| default | default |
| open | all ports |

"open" #####:

```
$ nova secgroup-list-rules open
```

| IP Protocol | From Port | To Port | IP Range | Source Group |
|-------------|-----------|---------|-----------|--------------|
| icmp | -1 | 255 | 0.0.0.0/0 | |
| tcp | 1 | 65535 | 0.0.0.0/0 | |
| udp | 1 | 65535 | 0.0.0.0/0 | |

"##" #####1 ##### IP ##### (icmp, tcp,
udp ####) ###2 ### 3 #####4 ##### CIDR ###

IP ##### IP #####
#####

quota_security_group_rules #####
quota_security_groups #####
####

"http" #####
###"bobs_group" # "secgrp1" #####

Web #####
"global_http" #####
#####:

| Name | Description |
|-------------|-------------------------------------|
| global_http | allow web traffic from the internet |

#####

```
$ nova secgroup-add-rule <secgroup> <ip-PROTO> <from-port> <to-port>
<cidr>
$ nova secgroup-add-rule global_http tcp 80 80 0.0.0.0/0
```

| IP Protocol | From Port | To Port | IP Range | Source Group |
|-------------|-----------|---------|-----------|--------------|
| tcp | 80 | 80 | 0.0.0.0/0 | |

"from-port" # "to-port" #####
nova secgroup-add-rule
http # https #####:

```
$ nova secgroup-add-rule global_http tcp 443 443 0.0.0.0/0
```

| IP Protocol | From Port | To Port | IP Range | Source Group |
|-------------|-----------|---------|-----------|--------------|
| tcp | 443 | 443 | 0.0.0.0/0 | |

#####:

```
$ nova secgroup-list-rules global_http
```

| IP Protocol | From Port | To Port | IP Range | Source Group |
|-------------|-----------|---------|-----------|--------------|
| tcp | 80 | 80 | 0.0.0.0/0 | |
| tcp | 443 | 443 | 0.0.0.0/0 | |

secgroup-delete-rule ###secgroup-delete-rule #####
secgroup-delete

#####:

CIDR ##### (#####
#) #####
#####

###: nova secgroup-add-group-rule <secgroup> <source-group> <ip-proto>
<from-port> <to-port>

```
$ nova secgroup-add-group-rule cluster global-http tcp 22 22
```

"cluster"#####"global-http" ##### SSH #####
###

#####

```
OpenStack #####
##### 1 #####
#####
#####
```

```
#####
#####Linux #####
#####OpenStack Volume Service #####
#####
##### Volume Service #####
#####
```

```
#####OpenStack
#####
#####
#### "#####" #####cinder #####
```

```
##### "#####"
```

Web #####:

```
$ cinder create --display-name test-volume 10
```

```
### "test-volume" ##### 10GB #####
#####:
```

```
$ cinder list
```

| ID | Status | Display Name | Size | Volume Type | Attached to |
|------------|--------|--------------|------|-------------|-------------|
| 0821...19f | active | test-volume | 10 | None | |

```
Block Storage Service #####
#####
#####
#####
#####Volume Service #####
##### "#####"
##### "#####"
```

```
usage: cinder snapshot-create [--force <True|False>]
[--display-name <display-name>]
[--display-description <display-description>]
<volume-id>
Add a new snapshot.
Positional arguments:  <volume-id>          ID of the volume to snapshot
Optional arguments:  --force <True|False>  Optional flag to indicate whether to
snapshot a volume even if its attached to an instance.
(Default=False)  --display-name <display-name>  Optional
snapshot name. (Default=None)
--display-description <display-description>
Optional snapshot description. (Default=None)
```

#####

```
##### Cinder #####
##### UUID # grep #####
#####:
```

```
# grep 903b85d0-bacc-4855-a261-10843fc2d65b /var/log/cinder/*.log
```

#####

```
##### OpenStack #####
#####
#####
```

#####

```
#####
##### UUID #####
##### "#####" ##### "#### & #####"
##### "##" #####
```

```
#####:
```

```
$ nova boot --flavor <flavor> --image <image> <name>
```

```
#####
#####
```

```
##### "#####" ##### "#####" #
#####:
```

```
$ nova delete <instance-uuid>
```

```
#####OpenStack #####
```

#####

```
##### "###" #####
#####
##
```

```
#####
##### nova show #####
#####
```

```
$ nova show test-instance
```

| Property | Value |
|------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|
| OS-DCF:diskConfig | MANUAL |
| OS-EXT-STS:power_state | 0 |
| OS-EXT-STS:task_state | None |
| OS-EXT-STS:vm_state | error |
| accessIPv4 | |
| accessIPv6 | |
| config_drive | |
| created | 2013-03-01T19:28:24Z |
| fault | {u'message': u'NoValidHost', u'code': 500, u'created': u'2013/ |
| flavor | xxl.super (11) |
| hostId | |
| id | 940f3b2f-bd74-45ad-bee7-eb0a7318aa84 |
| image | quantal-test (65b4f432-7375-42b6-a9b8-7f654ale676e) |
| key_name | None |
| metadata | {} |
| name | test-instance |
| security_groups | [{u'name': u'default'}] |
| status | ERROR |
| tenant_id | 98333a1a28e746fa8c629c83a818ad57 |
| updated | 2013-03-01T19:28:26Z |
| user_id | alef823458d24a68955fec6f3d390019 |

```
##### "fault" ##### NoValidHost #####NoValidHost #####
#####
```

```
nova show #####
# nova-compute.log ##### nova-scheduler.log #####
# UUID #####
```

```
##### nova show ##### Compute ###
hostId #####
```

#####

```
##### (file injection)
#####
```

```
##### "#####" #####
#####
#####
```

Compute #####
 ##### Compute API #####Compute #####
 #####Amazon EC2 #####
 #####

nova ##### SSH #####:

```
$ nova keypair-add mykey > mykey.pem
```

mykey #####mykey.pem #####
 #####mykey ##### root #####

OpenStack #####:

```
$ nova keypair-add --pub-key mykey.pub mykey
```

#####

--key_name mykey #####:

```
$ nova boot --image ubuntu-cloudimage --flavor 1 --key_name mykey
```

#####--meta
 ##### key=value #####
 #####

```
$ nova boot --image=test-image --flavor=1 smallimage --meta description='Small test image'
```

#####:

```
$ nova show smallimage
```

| Property | Value |
|------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| OS-DCF:diskConfig | MANUAL |
| OS-EXT-STS:power_state | 1 |
| OS-EXT-STS:task_state | None |
| OS-EXT-STS:vm_state | active |
| accessIPv4 | |
| accessIPv6 | |
| config_drive | |
| created | 2012-05-16T20:48:23Z |
| flavor | m1.small |
| hostId | de0...487 |
| id | 8ec...f915 |
| image | natty-image |
| key_name | |
| metadata | {u'description': u'Small test image'} |
| name | smallimage2 |
| private network | 172.16.101.11 |
| progress | 0 |
| public network | 10.4.113.11 |
| status | ACTIVE |
| tenant_id | e83...482 |
| updated | 2012-05-16T20:48:35Z |
| user_id | de3...0a9 |

```
#####
##### cloudinit (https://help.ubuntu.com/community/
CloudInit) #####Ubuntu #####
#####
```

```
#####--user-data <user-data-file> #####
#####:
```

```
$ nova boot --image ubuntu-cloudimage --flavor 1 --user-data mydata.file
```

```
--file <dst-path=src-path> #####
#####5 ##### SSH #####
##special_authorized_keysfile ##### authorized_keys #####
#####:
```

```
$ nova boot --image ubuntu-cloudimage --flavor 1 --file /root/.ssh/authorized_keys=
special_authorized_keysfile
```

#####

```
#####
#####
```

```
##### "#
#####" ##### "#### & #####" #####--
security-groups #####
```

```
#####
###
```

```
$ nova add-secgroup <server> <securitygroup>
```

```
$ nova remove-secgroup <server> <securitygroup>
```

Floating IP

```
##### Floating IP #####
#####Floating IP ##### "#### & ####
##" ##### "##### IP ###" #####:
```

```
$ nova floating-ip-create
```

```
#####Floating IP #####"#### & #
#####" ##### IP ##### "Floating IP #####" #####
#####"#####" #####
### "Floating IP ###" # "#### & #####" #####
#####
```



```
#####:
```

```
$ nova add-floating-ip <server> <address>
```

```
$ nova remove-floating-ip <server> <address>
```

#####

```
##### #####
# #####
```

```
#####
```

```
$ nova volume-attach <server> <volume>
```

```
nova #####
####:
```

```
--block-device-mapping <dev-name=mapping>
```

```
##### <dev-
name=<id>:<type>:<size(GB)>:<delete-on-terminate> #####
#:
```

```
dev-name ##### /dev/dev_name #####
```

```
id
```

```
##### ID ###nova volume-list #####
###
```

```
type ##### snap####
snap ##### (#####) #####
#####
#####
```

```
size (GB) #####
##Compute #####
```

```
delete-on-terminate #####
##### True ### 1 ##### False ##
# 0 #####
```

```
#####
##### ID=13 #####--key-
name #####:
```

```
$ nova boot --flavor 2 --key-name mykey --block-device-mapping vda=13:::0 boot-
from-vol-test
```

1163566 (<https://bugs.launchpad.net/nova/+bug/1163566>) ##
 ##Horizon #####
 #####

#####vda #####

#####

OpenStack #####
 #####CLI ####
 #####:

```
$ nova image-create <instance name or uuid> <name of new image>
```

"#### & #####" #####
 #####

- ####
- #####
- #####

#####Glance #####
 ##### glance #####
 ##### image_properties #####:

| ## | # |
|----------------|--------------|
| image_type | ##### |
| instance_uuid | <##### UUID> |
| base_image_ref | <##### UUID> |
| image_location | ##### |

#####

Sébastien Han ### [OpenStack: Perform Consistent Snapshots](http://www.sebastien-han.fr/blog/2012/12/10/openstack-perform-consistent-snapshots/) #####
 ## (<http://www.sebastien-han.fr/blog/2012/12/10/openstack-perform-consistent-snapshots/>) #####

 #####:

- #####

```

• ##### "#####" #####: "#####" #####
#####

(#####) #####
#####
#####
####

"#####" ##### sync #####:

# sync

sync ##### (#####)
#####

##### sync #####fsfreeze ##
#####
#####fsfreeze # ext3, ext4 ### XFS #####
##### Ubuntu #####fsfreeze ##### util-linux ##
#####:

# apt-get install util-linux

##### fsfreeze ##### xfs_freeze ##
##### Ubuntu # xfsprogs #####"xfs" #####
##xfs_freeze # Linux ##### 2.6.29 ##### ext3 # ext4 #####
##### 2.6.29 ##### (VFS) #####xfs_freeze #
fsfreeze #####

##### /dev/vdb
#####/mnt #####fsfreeze ##### 2 #####:

• -f: #####

• -u: ##### (#####) ###

##### root #####:

# fsfreeze -f /mnt

```

You **must** mount the file system before you run the **fsfreeze** command.

```

"fsfreeze -f" #####
#####
#####

#####
##### I/O ##### I/O #####
#####

```

```
fsfreeze ##### mon-instance
#####mon-snapshot #####:
```

```
$ nova image-create mon-instance mon-snapshot
```

```
##### root #####
#####:
```

```
# fsfreeze -u /mnt
```

```
#####
##### root ##### 1 #####:
```

```
# fsfreeze -f / && sleep 30 && fsfreeze -u /
```

#####

```
#####
##### "instances" #####
```

```
#####
#####
#####
```

```
"deleted" ##### "1" ##### NULL ###
#####
```

```
"uuid" ##### UUID ##### ID
#####
```

```
##### "user_id" ###
"project_id" ##### UUID ###
```

```
"host" #####
```

```
"hostname" ##### "display-name" ###
## hostname #####nova rename #####
```

```
#####:
```

- created_at
- updated_at
- deleted_at
- scheduled_at

- launched_at
- terminated_at

#12#

| | |
|-------|-----|
| ##### | 93 |
| ##### | 94 |
| ##### | 100 |
| ##### | 101 |
| #### | 101 |
| ##### | 102 |
| ##### | 103 |
| HDWMY | 104 |
| ##### | 105 |

#####

#####

##

FlatDHCP ##### HA #####

#####

#####

1 ## 2 #####

#####

#####

"reboot" #####
#####

#####

#####:

```
# ps aux | grep nova-
# grep AMQP /var/log/nova/nova-*.log
# ps aux | grep glance-
# ps aux | grep keystone
# ps aux | grep cinder
```

```
#####:
```

```
# source openrc
# glance index
# nova list
# keystone tenant-list
```

```
#####Object Storage #####:
```

```
# ps aux | grep swift
```

```
#####:
```

```
# swift stat
```

#####

```
#####
#####
```

```
#####
##### OpenStack High Availability Guide # http://docs.openstack.org/
trunk/openstack-ha/content/ch-intro.html #####
```

```
##### Puppet #####
#####15 #####
### (#####)##
```

```
##### nova-compute ##### rabbitmq
#####nova #####
#####
```

#####

```
#####
```

#####

```
((#####) #####
#####
##nova live-migration #####
###:
```

```
# nova list --host c01.example.com --all-tenants
```


#####

nova live-migration <uuid> c02.example.com

#####--block-migrate #####:

nova live-migration --block-migrate <uuid> c02.example.com

#####nova-compute #####:

stop nova-compute

Puppet #####nova-compute #####

##init #####

mkdir /root/tmp

mv /etc/init/nova-compute.conf /root/tmp

mv /etc/init.d/nova-compute /root/tmp

#####

##nova-compute #####:

mv /root/tmp/nova-compute.conf /etc/init

mv /root/tmp/nova-compute /etc/init.d/

nova-compute #####:

start nova-compute

#####

Compute

nova-compute

#####:

ps aux | grep nova-compute

status nova-compute

AMQP #####:

grep AMQP /var/log/nova/nova-compute

2013-02-26 09:51:31 12427 INFO nova.openstack.common.rpc.common [-] Connected to
AMQP server on 199.116.232.36:5672

#####

SLA

#####

#####

#####:

nova list --host c01.example.com --all-tenants

nova #####:

```
# nova reboot <uuid>
```



##

fsck #####
VNC

virsh list #####
#####:

```
# tail -f /var/log/nova/nova-compute.log
```

nova reboot #####
#####

#####libvirt # XML#### (/etc/libvirt/qemu/instance-
xxxxxxxx.xml) #####
XML #####:

```
# nova reboot --hard <uuid>
```

#####

#####SSH #####
####VNC #####

qemu-nbd



##

#####!

(/var/lib/nova/instances/instance-xxxxxx/disk) #####
#####:

1. virsh #####
2. qemu-nbd #####
3. qemu-nbd #####
4. #####
5. qemu-nbd #####

6.

4-6 #####OpenStack Compute #####OpenStack
Compute #####

#####ACL ##### ACL #####
#####

1. virsh ##### - ## ID

```
root@compute-node:~# virsh list
Id Name                               State
-----
1 instance-00000981                  running
2 instance-000009f5                  running
30 instance-0000274a                  running

root@compute-node:~# virsh suspend 30
Domain 30 suspended
```

2. qemu-nbd

```
root@compute-node:/var/lib/nova/instances/instance-0000274a# ls -lh
total 33M
-rw-rw---- 1 libvirt-qemu kvm 6.3K Oct 15 11:31 console.log
-rw-r--r-- 1 libvirt-qemu kvm 33M Oct 15 22:06 disk
-rw-r--r-- 1 libvirt-qemu kvm 384K Oct 15 22:06 disk.local
-rw-rw-r-- 1 nova nova 1.7K Oct 15 11:30 libvirt.xml
root@compute-node:/var/lib/nova/instances/instance-0000274a# qemu-nbd -c /dev/
nbd0 `pwd`/disk
```

3. qemu-nbd

qemu-nbd #####
vda##### vda1 #####qemu-nbd ####
/dev/nbd0 # /dev/nbd0p1

```
#mount the root partition of the device
root@compute-node:/var/lib/nova/instances/instance-0000274a# mount /dev/nbd0p1 /
mnt/
# List the directories of mnt, and the vm's folder is display
# You can inspect the folders and access the /var/log/ files
```


#####

```
# umount /mnt
# qemu-nbd -c /dev/nbd1 `pwd`/disk.local
# mount /dev/nbd1 /mnt/
```

```
root@compute-node:/var/lib/nova/instances/instance-0000274a# ls -lh /mnt/
total 76K
lrwxrwxrwx. 1 root root 7 Oct 15 00:44 bin -> usr/bin
dr-xr-xr-x. 4 root root 4.0K Oct 15 01:07 boot
drwxr-xr-x. 2 root root 4.0K Oct 15 00:42 dev
drwxr-xr-x. 70 root root 4.0K Oct 15 11:31 etc
drwxr-xr-x. 3 root root 4.0K Oct 15 01:07 home
lrwxrwxrwx. 1 root root 7 Oct 15 00:44 lib -> usr/lib
```

```
lrwxrwxrwx. 1 root root 9 Oct 15 00:44 lib64 -> usr/lib64
drwx----- 2 root root 16K Oct 15 00:42 lost+found
drwxr-xr-x. 2 root root 4.0K Feb 3 2012 media
drwxr-xr-x. 2 root root 4.0K Feb 3 2012 mnt
drwxr-xr-x. 2 root root 4.0K Feb 3 2012 opt
drwxr-xr-x. 2 root root 4.0K Oct 15 00:42 proc
dr-xr-x-- 3 root root 4.0K Oct 15 21:56 root
drwxr-xr-x. 14 root root 4.0K Oct 15 01:07 run
lrwxrwxrwx. 1 root root 8 Oct 15 00:44 sbin -> usr/sbin
drwxr-xr-x. 2 root root 4.0K Feb 3 2012 srv
drwxr-xr-x. 2 root root 4.0K Oct 15 00:42 sys
drwxrwxrwt. 9 root root 4.0K Oct 15 16:29 tmp
drwxr-xr-x. 13 root root 4.0K Oct 15 00:44 usr
drwxr-xr-x. 17 root root 4.0K Oct 15 00:44 var
```

4. #####qemu-nbd

```
root@compute-node:/var/lib/nova/instances/instance-0000274a# umount /mnt
root@compute-node:/var/lib/nova/instances/instance-0000274a# qemu-nbd -d /dev/
nbd0
/dev/nbd0 disconnected
```

5. virsh

```
root@compute-node:/var/lib/nova/instances/instance-0000274a# virsh list
Id Name State
-----
1 instance-00000981 running
2 instance-000009f5 running
30 instance-0000274a paused

root@compute-node:/var/lib/nova/instances/instance-0000274a# virsh resume 30
Domain 30 resumed
```

#####

UUID #####:

```
mysql> select nova.instances.uuid as instance_uuid, cinder.volumes.id as
volume_uuid, cinder.volumes.status,
cinder.volumes.attach_status, cinder.volumes.mountpoint, cinder.volumes.
display_name from cinder.volumes
inner join nova.instances on cinder.volumes.instance_uuid=nova.instances.uuid
where nova.instances.host = 'c01.example.com';
```

#####:

```
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| instance_uuid | volume_uuid | status | attach_status | mountpoint | display_name |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| 9b969a05      | 1f0fbf36    | in-use | attached      | /dev/vdc    | test         |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
1 row in set (0.00 sec)
```

#####:

```
# nova volume-detach <instance_uuid> <volume_uuid>
# nova volume-attach <instance_uuid> <volume_uuid> /dev/vdX
```

####X #####
#####

#####

```
#####/var/lib/nova/instances ####
#####
```

```
#####nova #####
##### UUID #####:
```

```
mysql> select uuid from instances where host = 'c01.example.com' and deleted = 0;
```

```
###c01.example.com ##### c02.example.com ##
##### Nova #####:
```

```
mysql> update instances set host = 'c02.example.com' where host = 'c01.example.com'
and deleted = 0;
```

```
###c01.example.com ##### nova #####
##### XML #####:
```

```
# nova reboot --hard <uuid>
```

```
####Compute #####
```

/var/lib/nova/instances

```
#####
#####libvirt KVM #####
#####
```

```
/var/lib/nova/instances # 2 #####
```

```
### _base #####
##glance #####_20 (#####) #####
#####
```

```
##### instance-xxxxxxx ##### Compute ####
##### _base #####
##### _base #####
```

```
/var/lib/nova/instances #####
#####_base ##### glance #####
##instance-xxxxxxx #####
##### /var/lib/nova/instances #####
#####
#####
```

```
#####
#####
```

#####

```
#####
#####
```

#####

```
#####
#####
```

#####

```
##### (1 ##) #####
####:
```

```
# swift-ring-builder account.builder remove <ip address of storage node>
# swift-ring-builder container.builder remove <ip address of storage node>
# swift-ring-builder object.builder remove <ip address of storage node>
# swift-ring-builder account.builder rebalance
# swift-ring-builder container.builder rebalance
# swift-ring-builder object.builder rebalance
```

```
###ring #####:
```

```
# for i in s01.example.com s02.example.com s03.example.com
> do
> scp *.ring.gz $i:/etc/swift
> done
```

```
#####
```

```
#####swift-ring-builder ##### Swift
#####
```

Swift

```
#####
#####
#####
```

```
#### /dev/sdb #####
```

```
#####:
```

```
# umount /dev/sdb
```

```
#####
```

```
#####:
```

```
# dmesg | tail

/dev/sdb #####

Swift #####:

# mkfs.xfs -i size=1024 /dev/sdb

#####:

# mount -a

Swift #####
#####
```

#####

#####
####

#12.1 #####

| | |
|-----|----------------------------------------|
| 1 | ##### |
| 2 | ##### |
| 3 | ##### |
| 4 | nova-compute, nova-network, cinder ### |
| 5 | ##### |
| 10 | ##### |
| 15 | Keystone #### |
| 20 | cinder-scheduler |
| 21 | ##### |
| 22 | nova-scheduler #### |
| 98 | cinder-api |
| 99 | nova-api #### |
| 100 | ##### |

#####
#####1 #####
#####Nova #####
#####

####

OpenStack #####
#####

```
#####  
##### (#####) #####
```

```
#####OpenStack #####  
##### OpenStack Puppet modules (http://github.com/puppetlabs/  
puppetlabs-openstack) ##### Puppet (https://puppetlabs.com/) #  
OpenStack Chef recipes (https://github.com/opscode/openstack-chef-  
repo) ##### Chef (http://opscode.com/chef) #####Juju  
(https://juju.ubuntu.com/)#Ansible (http://ansible.cc) # Salt (http://  
saltstack.com) ##### CFEngine (http://cfengine.com) #  
Bcfg2 (http://bcfg2.org) #####
```

#####

```
#####  
##### - RAM, CPU, #####  
##### 2  
#####
```

#####

```
#####  
#####  
#####  
#####OpenStack Compute #####Compute  
#####  
#####
```

```
OpenStack #####  
#####
```

```
#####  
#####CPU #####
```

#####

```
#####  
#####  
#####  
#####  
#####  
#####
```




##

```
#####
#####
```

#####

```
#####
#####
#####Compute #####
#####RAM #####
```

#####

```
##### OpenStack #####
##### MySQL ##### MySQL #####OpenStack
#####
##### MySQL #####
```

```
#####
#####
#####
```

#####

```
##### OpenStack #####
#####sql_connection ##### connection #####:
```

```
# grep -hE "connection ?=" /etc/nova/nova.conf /etc/glance/glance-*.conf
/etc/cinder/cinder.conf /etc/keystone/keystone.conf
sql_connection = mysql://nova:nova@cloud.alberta.sandbox.cybera.ca/nova
sql_connection = mysql://glance:password@cloud.example.com/glance
sql_connection = mysql://glance:password@cloud.example.com/glance
sql_connection=mysql://cinder:password@cloud.example.com/cinder
connection = mysql://keystone_admin:password@cloud.example.com/keystone
```

```
#####:
```

```
mysql:// <username> : <password> @ <hostname> / <database name>
```

#####

```
#####MySQL #####MySQL #####
##MySQL #####MySQL ##### Optimization Overview
(http://dev.mysql.com/doc/refman/5.5/en/optimize-overview.html) #####
#####
```

HDWMY

To Do #####
#####:

##

- #####
- #####

##

- #####
- #####

##

- #####:
 - #####
 - #####
 - #####
 - #####
 - ##### (##### IP ###)
- #####

##

- ## 1 #####
- #####
- #####

####

- #####

- #####
- #####
- OpenStack #####

####

- OpenStack #####
- OpenStack ##### (#####?)

#####

```
##### OpenStack #####
#####nova-api, glance-api, glance-registry, Keystone, #####
### swift-proxy #####
#####
```

#####

```
#####nova list #####
###Nova ##### tail #####:
```

1:

```
# tail -f /var/log/nova/nova-api.log
```

2:

```
# nova list
```

```
#####
```

```
#####nova #
glance #####glance-api #####:
```

1:

```
# tail -f /var/log/glance/api.log
```

2:

```
# nova list
```

```
#####
```

CLI

```
#####
#####glance-api #####
#####:
```

```
# sudo -u glance -H glance-api
```

```
#####
```



##

```
sudo #####-H #####
#####-H #####
```

#####

```
#####
#####
#####nova-compute #####
```

```
#####libvirt #####
##libvirt ##### KVM #####libvirt #####
#####libvirt #####
```

```
###libvirtd #####: d-bus #####
#####libvirt ### nova-compute # D-Bus ##
##### D-Bus ##### D-Bus #####
#####
```

#####

```
##### OpenStack #####
###
```

```
#####:
```

1. #####
2. #####
3. #####
4. #####

#####

#####:

1. OpenStack Identity ##### (keystone) #####
2. OpenStack Image ##### (glance) #####
3. ##### OpenStack Compute (nova) #####
4. ##### OpenStack Block Storage (cinder) #####

#####:

1. #####
2. #####
3. #####
4. #####
5. #####
6. #####
7. #####

#####

#####OpenStack Compute #####

#####

#13#

```
"ip a" ##### ..... 109
##### ..... 109
##### ..... 111
tcpdump ..... 111
iptables ..... 113
##### ..... 113
DHCP ##### ..... 114
DNS ##### ..... 116
```

```
#####
#####
#####
```

"ip a"

```
compute#####nova-network#####IP#VLAN#####
UP#####
```

```
# ip a
```

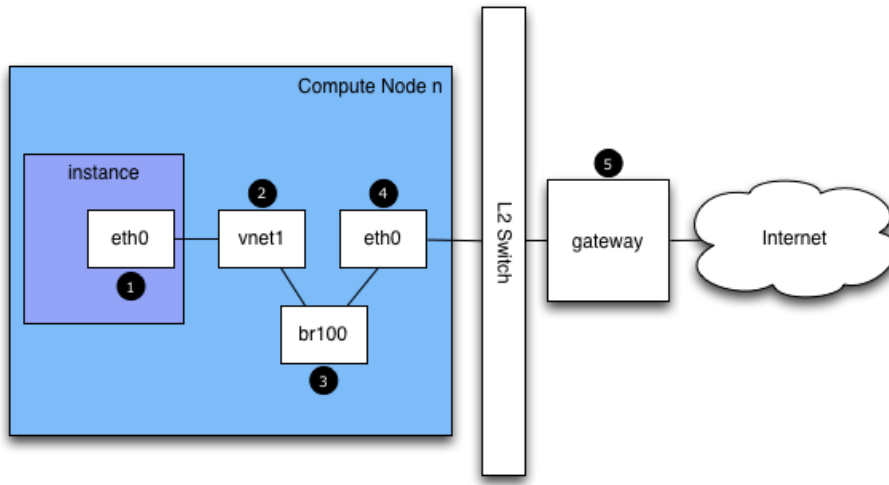
```
#####UP#####
#####
```

```
$ ip a | grep state
1: lo: <LOOPBACK,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 16436 qdisc noqueue state
   UNKNOWN
2: eth0: <BROADCAST,MULTICAST,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 1500 qdisc
   pfifo_fast state UP qlen 1000
3: eth1: <BROADCAST,MULTICAST,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 1500 qdisc
   pfifo_fast master br100 state UP qlen 1000
4: virbr0: <NO-CARRIER,BROADCAST,MULTICAST,UP> mtu 1500 qdisc
   noqueue state DOWN
6: br100: <BROADCAST,MULTICAST,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 1500 qdisc
   noqueue state UP
```

```
virbr0#####QEMU#####OpenStack##
#####
```

#####

```
##### google.com#ping#####ping####
#####
```



1. #####NIC#### eth0#####
2. #####compute#####NIC#### vnet1#####vnet NIC#####/etc/
libvirt/qemu/instance-xxxxxxx.xml #####
3. #####vnet NIC##compute#####br100.#####

##FlatDHCPManager#####compute#####
##VlanManager#####VLAN#####

\$ brctl show

vnet NIC#####nova.conf#flat_network_bridge#####

4. #####compute#####NIC#####NIC#brctl#####
nova.conf#flat_interface#####

5. #####NIC#####compute#####

##compute#####

ping#####

#####4#####NIC#####NIC#
#####

#####

```
#####ping#####
##google.com#####ping#####

#####compute####IP#####ping#####
#####IP#ping#####compute#####

##compute####IP#####ping#####compute#####
###compute#####NIC##### vnet NIC#####

#####2#####2#####ping#####
#####compute#####
```

tcpdump

```
#####tcpdump###tcpdump#####
#####GUI#####Wireshark (http://
www.wireshark.org/)#####

#####

tcpdump -i any -n -v 'icmp[icmptype] = icmp-echoreply
or icmp[icmptype] = icmp-echo'

#####

1. #####
2. compute####
3. compute#####

#####IP#####
```

```
Instance
10.0.2.24
203.0.113.30
Compute Node
10.0.0.42
203.0.113.34
External Server
1.2.3.4
```

#####tcpdump#####ping#####
#####

#####

```
12:51:42.020227 IP (tos 0x0, ttl 61, id 0, offset 0, flags [DF],
  proto ICMP (1), length 84)
    203.0.113.30 > 1.2.3.4: ICMP echo request, id 24895, seq 1,
    length 64
12:51:42.020255 IP (tos 0x0, ttl 64, id 8137, offset 0, flags
  [none], proto ICMP (1), length 84)
    1.2.3.4 > 203.0.113.30: ICMP echo reply, id 24895, seq 1,
    length 64
```

compute####

```
12:51:42.019519 IP (tos 0x0, ttl 64, id 0, offset 0, flags [DF],
  proto ICMP (1), length 84)
    10.0.2.24 > 1.2.3.4: ICMP echo request, id 24895, seq 1,
    length 64
12:51:42.019519 IP (tos 0x0, ttl 64, id 0, offset 0, flags [DF],
  proto ICMP (1), length 84)
    10.0.2.24 > 1.2.3.4: ICMP echo request, id 24895, seq 1,
    length 64
12:51:42.019545 IP (tos 0x0, ttl 63, id 0, offset 0, flags [DF],
  proto ICMP (1), length 84)
    203.0.113.30 > 1.2.3.4: ICMP echo request, id 24895, seq 1,
    length 64
12:51:42.019780 IP (tos 0x0, ttl 62, id 8137, offset 0, flags
  [none], proto ICMP (1), length 84)
    1.2.3.4 > 203.0.113.30: ICMP echo reply, id 24895, seq 1,
    length 64
12:51:42.019801 IP (tos 0x0, ttl 61, id 8137, offset 0, flags
  [none], proto ICMP (1), length 84)
    1.2.3.4 > 10.0.2.24: ICMP echo reply, id 24895, seq 1,
    length 64
12:51:42.019807 IP (tos 0x0, ttl 61, id 8137, offset 0, flags
  [none], proto ICMP (1), length 84)
    1.2.3.4 > 10.0.2.24: ICMP echo reply, id 24895, seq 1,
    length 64
```

#####

```
12:51:42.020974 IP (tos 0x0, ttl 61, id 8137, offset 0, flags
  [none], proto ICMP (1), length 84)
    1.2.3.4 > 10.0.2.24: ICMP echo reply, id 24895, seq 1, length
    64
```

#####ping#####ping#####compute#####ping#ping#
#####compute#####
#####tcpdump#####

iptables

```
Nova#iptables#####compute#####IP
#####security group#####
```

```
iptables#####
```

```
# iptables-save
```



##

```
##iptables#####nova-network#####
##iptables#####OpenStack#####
```

#####

```
nova#####
```

- fixed_ips: Nova#####IP#####
fixed_ips.instance_uuid#####
- floating_ips: Nova#####IP#####
floating_ips.fixed_ip_id##fixed_ips#####
- instances: #####fixed_ip#floating_ip#####
#####

```
#####IP#####IP#####
###
```

#####IP#####

```
#####IP#####
#####
```

```
#####UUID#####
```

```
mysql> select uuid from instances where hostname = 'hostname';
```

```
#####UUID####IP#####
```

```
mysql> select * from fixed_ips where instance_uuid = '<uuid>';
```

```
#####IP#####
```

```
mysql> select * from floating_ips where fixed_ip_id =
'<fixed_ip_id>';
```

#####IP#####

```
mysql> update floating_ips set fixed_ip_id = NULL, host = NULL
where fixed_ip_id = '<fixed_ip_id>';
```

#####IP#####

```
mysql> update floating_ips set project_id = NULL where
fixed_ip_id = '<fixed_ip_id>';
```

DHCP

#####dnsmasq###IP#####
#####dnsmasq#nova-nwtnetwork#####DHCP#####

#####DHCP#####
#####

```
$ nova console-log <instance name or uuid>
```

#####DHCP###IP#####
##Cirros#####

```
udhcpd (v1.17.2) started
Sending discover...
Sending discover...
Sending discover...
No lease, forking to background
starting DHCP for Ethernet interface eth0 [ [1;32mOK[0;39m ]
cloud-setup: checking http://169.254.169.254/2009-04-04/meta-
data/instance-id
wget: can't connect to remote host (169.254.169.254): Network is
unreachable
```

#####

DHCP####dnsmasq#####(###
#)#dnsmasq#####VLAN#####dnsmasq#####
#####dnsmasq#####
dnsmasq####kill##nova-network#####root#####
##

```
# killall dnsmasq
# restart nova-network
```

nova-network#####dnsmasq#####

```
# ps aux | grep dnsmasq
nobody 3735 0.0 0.0 27540 1044 ? S 15:40 0:00 /usr/sbin/dnsmasq
--strict-order --bind-interfaces --conf-file=
--domain=novalocal --pid-file=/var/lib/nova/networks/nova-
br100.pid --listen-address=192.168.100.1
--except-interface=lo --dhcp-range=set:'novanetwork',192.
168.100.2,static,120s --dhcp-lease-max=256
--dhcp-hostsfile=/var/lib/nova/networks/nova-br100.conf --
dhcp-script=/usr/bin/nova-dhcpbridge --leasefile-ro
root 3736 0.0 0.0 27512 444 ? S 15:40 0:00 /usr/sbin/dnsmasq --
strict-order --bind-interfaces --conf-file=
--domain=novalocal --pid-file=/var/lib/nova/networks/nova-
br100.pid --listen-address=192.168.100.1
--except-interface=lo --dhcp-range=set:'novanetwork',192.
168.100.2,static,120s --dhcp-lease-max=256
--dhcp-hostsfile=/var/lib/nova/networks/nova-br100.conf --
dhcp-script=/usr/bin/nova-dhcpbridge --leasefile-ro
```

```
#####IP#####dnsmasq#####DHCP#####
#####dnsmasq##### dnsmasq#####/var/log/syslog ####
#####dnsmasq#####
```

```
Feb 27 22:01:36 mynode dnsmasq-dhcp[2438]: DHCPDISCOVER(br100)
fa:16:3e:56:0b:6f
Feb 27 22:01:36 mynode dnsmasq-dhcp[2438]: DHCP OFFER(br100) 192.
168.100.3 fa:16:3e:56:0b:6f
Feb 27 22:01:36 mynode dnsmasq-dhcp[2438]: DHCPREQUEST(br100)
192.168.100.3 fa:16:3e:56:0b:6f
Feb 27 22:01:36 mynode dnsmasq-dhcp[2438]: DHCPACK(br100) 192.
168.100.3 fa:16:3e:56:0b:6f test
```

```
##DHCPDISCOVER#####dnsmasq#####
#####IP#####
#####dnsmasq#####
```

```
#####
```

```
Feb 27 22:01:36 mynode dnsmasq-dhcp[25435]: DHCPDISCOVER(br100)
fa:16:3e:78:44:84 no address available
```

```
###dnsmasq#####dnsmasq#nova-network#####(#####
##OpenStack Compute #####IP####dnsmasq#IP#####
#####)
```

```
##dnsmasq#####dnsmasq#####
####
```

```
$ ps aux | grep dnsmasq
```

```
#####
```

```

108 1695 0.0 0.0 25972 1000 ? S Feb26 0:00 /usr/sbin/dnsmasq -u
libvirt-dnsmasq --strict-order --bind-interfaces
--pid-file=/var/run/libvirt/network/default.pid --conf-file= --
except-interface lo --listen-address 192.168.122.1
--dhcp-range 192.168.122.2,192.168.122.254 --dhcp-leasefile=/
var/lib/libvirt/dnsmasq/default.leases
--dhcp-lease-max=253 --dhcp-no-override
nobody 2438 0.0 0.0 27540 1096 ? S Feb26 0:00 /usr/sbin/dnsmasq
--strict-order --bind-interfaces --conf-file=
--domain=novalocal --pid-file=/var/lib/nova/networks/nova-
br100.pid --listen-address=192.168.100.1
--except-interface=lo --dhcp-range=set:'novanetwork',192.168.
100.2,static,120s --dhcp-lease-max=256
--dhcp-hostsfile=/var/lib/nova/networks/nova-br100.conf --dhcp-
script=/usr/bin/nova-dhcpbridge --leasefile-ro
root 2439 0.0 0.0 27512 472 ? S Feb26 0:00 /usr/sbin/dnsmasq --
strict-order --bind-interfaces --conf-file=
--domain=novalocal --pid-file=/var/lib/nova/networks/nova-
br100.pid --listen-address=192.168.100.1
--except-interface=lo --dhcp-range=set:'novanetwork',192.168.
100.2,static,120s --dhcp-lease-max=256
--dhcp-hostsfile=/var/lib/nova/networks/nova-br100.conf --dhcp-
script=/usr/bin/nova-dhcpbridge --leasefile-ro

```

#####dnsmasq#####tcpdump#####

DHCP#####UDP#####68#####67#####
#####NIC#####
#####tcpdump#br100#####67#68#####

```
# tcpdump -i br100 -n port 67 or port 68
```

```
###"ip a" # "brctl show"#####UP#####
#####
```

DNS

```
#####ssh#####(1#)#####DNS#####
#####ssh#####IP#####DNS#####
####DNS#####ssh#####DNS#####
#####
```

```
DNS#####dnsmasq#####
#####
```

```
DNS#####host#####DNS###
#####
```

```
$ host openstack.org
openstack.org has address 174.143.194.225
openstack.org mail is handled by 10 mx1.emailsrvr.com.
openstack.org mail is handled by 20 mx2.emailsrvr.com.
```

```
#####Cirros#####"host"#####ping
#####DNS#####ping#####
```

```
$ ping openstack.org
PING openstack.org (174.143.194.225): 56 data bytes
```

```
#####DNS#####
```

```
$ ping openstack.org
ping: bad address 'openstack.org'
```

```
OpenStack#####dnsmasq#####DHCP#####DNS#####
##dnsmasq#####DNS#####dnsmasq#
#####dnsmasq#####kill##nova-network###
#####
#####root#####
```

```
# killall dnsmasq
# restart nova-network
```

```
dnsmasq#####DNS#####
```

```
dnsmasq#####tcpdump#####
####DNS#####UDP###53#####compute#####(br100##)##
DNS#####compute#####tcpdump#####
```

```
# tcpdump -i br100 -n -v udp port 53
tcpdump: listening on br100, link-type EN10MB (Ethernet),
capture size 65535 bytes
```

```
#####ssh#ping openstack.org#####
```

```
16:36:18.807518 IP (tos 0x0, ttl 64, id 56057, offset 0, flags
[DF], proto UDP (17), length 59)
192.168.100.4.54244 > 192.168.100.1.53: 2+ A? openstack.org.
(31)
16:36:18.808285 IP (tos 0x0, ttl 64, id 0, offset 0, flags [DF],
proto UDP (17), length 75)
192.168.100.1.53 > 192.168.100.4.54244: 2 1/0/0 openstack.org.
A 174.143.194.225 (47)
```


#14#

```
##### ..... 119
##### ..... 120
##### ..... 121
##### ..... 121
RabbitMQ Web##### ### rabbitmqctl ..... 122
##### ..... 123
StackTach ..... 124
## ..... 125

OpenStack#####
#####
```

#####

```
Ubuntu ##### /var/log #####
#####
```

#####

| ### | #### |
|----------------------|-------------------|
| nova-* | /var/log/nova |
| glance-* | /var/log/glance |
| cinder-* | /var/log/cinder |
| keystone | /var/log/keystone |
| horizon | /var/log/apache2/ |
| ### (Swift, dnsmasq) | /var/log/syslog |

#####

```
libvirt: /var/log/libvirt/libvirtd.log
```

```
VM##### (#####): /var/lib/nova/instances/
instance-<instance id>/console.log
```

###

```
cinder: /var/log/cinder/cinder-volume.log
```

#####

OpenStack #####(#####):
 DEBUG#INFO#AUDIT#WARNING#ERROR#CRITICAL#TRACE#####"
 #####DEBUG#####TRACE####
 #####INFO#####
 ##

DEBUG ##### /etc/nova/nova.conf #####

debug=false

Keystone#####/etc/keystone/
 logging.conf##### logger_root # handler_file #####
 ##

Horizon ##### /etc/openstack_dashboard/
 local_settings.py #####Horizon # Django web #####
 ##Django Logging (<https://docs.djangoproject.com/en/dev/topics/logging/>) #####

CRITICAL#TRACE#ERROR#####
 #####

####(Python#####)###CRITICAL#####

```
2013-02-25 21:05:51 17409 CRITICAL cinder [-] Bad or unexpected response from the
storage volume backend API: volume group
cinder-volumes doesn't exist
2013-02-25 21:05:51 17409 TRACE cinder Traceback (most recent call last):
2013-02-25 21:05:51 17409 TRACE cinder File "/usr/bin/cinder-volume", line 48, in
<module>
2013-02-25 21:05:51 17409 TRACE cinder service.wait()
2013-02-25 21:05:51 17409 TRACE cinder File "/usr/lib/python2.7/dist-packages/
cinder/service.py", line 422, in wait
2013-02-25 21:05:51 17409 TRACE cinder _launcher.wait()
2013-02-25 21:05:51 17409 TRACE cinder File "/usr/lib/python2.7/dist-packages/
cinder/service.py", line 127, in wait
2013-02-25 21:05:51 17409 TRACE cinder service.wait()
2013-02-25 21:05:51 17409 TRACE cinder File "/usr/lib/python2.7/dist-packages/
eventlet/greenthread.py", line 166, in wait
2013-02-25 21:05:51 17409 TRACE cinder return self._exit_event.wait()
2013-02-25 21:05:51 17409 TRACE cinder File "/usr/lib/python2.7/dist-packages/
eventlet/event.py", line 116, in wait
2013-02-25 21:05:51 17409 TRACE cinder return hubs.get_hub().switch()
2013-02-25 21:05:51 17409 TRACE cinder File "/usr/lib/python2.7/dist-packages/
eventlet/hubs/hub.py", line 177, in switch
2013-02-25 21:05:51 17409 TRACE cinder return self.greenlet.switch()
2013-02-25 21:05:51 17409 TRACE cinder File "/usr/lib/python2.7/dist-packages/
eventlet/greenthread.py", line 192, in main
2013-02-25 21:05:51 17409 TRACE cinder result = function(*args, **kwargs)
2013-02-25 21:05:51 17409 TRACE cinder File "/usr/lib/python2.7/dist-packages/
cinder/service.py", line 88, in run_server
2013-02-25 21:05:51 17409 TRACE cinder server.start()
2013-02-25 21:05:51 17409 TRACE cinder File "/usr/lib/python2.7/dist-packages/
cinder/service.py", line 159, in start
```

```

2013-02-25 21:05:51 17409 TRACE cinder self.manager.init_host()
2013-02-25 21:05:51 17409 TRACE cinder File "/usr/lib/python2.7/dist-packages/
cinder/volume/manager.py", line 95,
    in init_host
2013-02-25 21:05:51 17409 TRACE cinder self.driver.check_for_setup_error()
2013-02-25 21:05:51 17409 TRACE cinder File "/usr/lib/python2.7/dist-packages/
cinder/volume/driver.py", line 116,
    in check_for_setup_error
2013-02-25 21:05:51 17409 TRACE cinder raise exception.
VolumeBackendAPIException(data=exception_message)
2013-02-25 21:05:51 17409 TRACE cinder VolumeBackendAPIException: Bad or unexpected
response from the storage volume
backend API: volume group cinder-volumes doesn't exist
2013-02-25 21:05:51 17409 TRACE cinder

```

#####cinder-volumes#####
LVM

#####:

```

2013-02-25 20:26:33 6619 ERROR nova.openstack.common.rpc.common
[-] AMQP server on localhost:5672 is unreachable:
[Errno 111] ECONNREFUSED. Trying again in 23 seconds.

```

#####nova#####RabbitMQ#####
###

#####

#####nova-
*#####Compute#####

#####UUID#####

#####

```

ubuntu@initial:~$ nova list

```

| ID | Name | Status | Networks |
|--------------------------------------|--------|--------|---------------------------|
| faf7ded8-4a46-413b-b113-f19590746ffe | cirros | ACTIVE | novanetwork=192.168.100.3 |

#####UUID# faf7ded8-4a46-413b-b113-f19590746ffe#
/var/log/nova-*.log#####nova-
api.log# nova-scheduler.log#####Compute#####
##nova-network.log # nova-compute.log#####ERROR#
CRITICAL#####

#####

nova-*#####

```
##### /usr/lib/python2.7/dist-packages/nova#####

#####

from nova.openstack.common import log as logging
LOG = logging.getLogger(__name__)

DEBUG#####

LOG.debug("This is a custom debugging statement")

#####?

LOG.debug(_("Logging statement appears here"))

#####gettext (http://docs.python.org/2/library/
gettext.html) ##### OpenStack
#####
##
```

RabbitMQ Web##### ### rabbitmqctl

```
#####RabbitMQ#####OpenStack#####
#####RabbitMQ Web#####
#####
```

```
# /usr/lib/rabbitmq/bin/rabbitmq-plugins enable rabbitmq_management
# service rabbitmq-server restart
```

```
RabbitMQ Web##### http://
localhost:55672 #####
```



##

```
Ubuntu 12.04#RabiitMQ#####2.7.1#55672#####
#####RabbitMQ#####3.0####15672#####Ubuntu#####
#####RabbitMQ#####
```

```
$ dpkg -s rabbitmq-server | grep "Version:"
Version: 2.7.1-0ubuntu4
```

An alternative to enabling the RabbitMQ Web Management Interface is to use the **rabbitmqctl** commands. For example, **rabbitmqctl list_queues | grep cinder** displays any messages left in the queue. If there are, it's a possible sign that cinder services didn't connect properly to rabbitmq and might have to be restarted.

RabbitMQ#####

#####

#####

Ubuntu#rsyslog #####rsyslog #####

#####VPN#####

rsyslog

#####OpenStack#####syslog#####
#####syslog#####
#####

nova.conf:

```
use_syslog=True
syslog_log_facility=LOG_LOCAL0
```

glance-api.conf ### glance-registry.conf:

```
use_syslog=True
syslog_log_facility=LOG_LOCAL1
```

cinder.conf:

```
use_syslog=True
syslog_log_facility=LOG_LOCAL2
```

keystone.conf:

```
use_syslog=True
syslog_log_facility=LOG_LOCAL3
```

Swift

#####Swift#syslog#####

/etc/rsyslog.d/client.conf#####

```
*.* @192.168.1.10
```

####rsyslog#####IP#####IP#####

rsyslog

```
##### /etc/
rsyslog.d/server.conf #####
```

```
# Enable UDP
$ModLoad imudp
# Listen on 192.168.1.10 only
$UDPServerAddress 192.168.1.10
# Port 514
$UDPServerRun 514

# Create logging templates for nova
$template NovaFile, "/var/log/rsyslog/%HOSTNAME%/nova.log"
$template NovaAll, "/var/log/rsyslog/nova.log"

# Log everything else to syslog.log
$template DynFile, "/var/log/rsyslog/%HOSTNAME%/syslog.log"
*. * ?DynFile

# Log various openstack components to their own individual file
local0.* ?NovaFile
local0.* ?NovaAll
& ~
```

```
#####nova##### rsyslog # UDP 514#####
#####
#####c01.example.com#####nova#####
```

- /var/log/rsyslog/c01.example.com/nova.log
- /var/log/rsyslog/nova.log

```
c02.example.com#####
```

- /var/log/rsyslog/c02.example.com/nova.log
- /var/log/rsyslog/nova.log

```
#####nova#####
```

StackTach

```
StackTach#Rackspace#####nova#####
#####System Usage Data(https://
wiki.openstack.org/wiki/SystemUsageData).#####
```

```
nova##### nova.conf#####
```

```
notification_topics=monitor
notification_driver=nova.openstack.common.notifier.rabbit_notifier
```

```
nova#####StackTach#####StackTach#####
#####StackTach GitHub repo (https://github.com/
rackerlabs/stacktach) #####
```

##

```
#####
#####
##
```

#####

```
##### nova-
api#####
```

```
[ root@cloud ~ ] # ps aux | grep nova-api
nova 12786 0.0 0.0 37952 1312 ? Ss Feb11 0:00 su -s /bin/sh -c exec
nova-api --config-file=/etc/nova/nova.conf nova
nova 12787 0.0 0.1 135764 57400 ? S Feb11 0:01 /usr/bin/python /usr/bin/
nova-api --config-file=/etc/nova/nova.conf
nova 12792 0.0 0.0 96052 22856 ? S Feb11 0:01 /usr/bin/python /usr/bin/
nova-api --config-file=/etc/nova/nova.conf
nova 12793 0.0 0.3 290688 115516 ? S Feb11 1:23 /usr/bin/python /usr/
bin/nova-api --config-file=/etc/nova/nova.conf
nova 12794 0.0 0.2 248636 77068 ? S Feb11 0:04 /usr/bin/python /usr/bin/
nova-api --config-file=/etc/nova/nova.conf
root 24121 0.0 0.0 11688 912 pts/5 S+ 13:07 0:00 grep nova-api
```

```
Nagios#NRPE#####nova-
compute #####Nagios#####
#####
```

```
define service {
    host_name c01.example.com
    check_command check_nrpe!check_nova-compute
    use generic-service
    notification_period 24x7
    contact_groups sysadmins
    service_description nova-compute
}
```

```
#####NRPE#####
```

```
command[check_nova-compute]=/usr/lib/nagios/plugins/check_procs -c 1: -a
nova-compute
```

```
Nagios##### nova-compute#####
```

#####

```
#####
OpenStack#####OpenStack#####
#####
```

```
#####
```

- #####
- #####
- #####
- ##### IO
- ##### vCPU #

```
#####Nagios#####Nagios#####
```

```
define service {
    host_name c01.example.com
    check_command check_nrpe!check_all_disks!20% 10%
    use generic-service
    contact_groups sysadmins
    service_description Disk
}
```

```
#####NRPE#####
```

```
command[check_all_disks]=/usr/lib/nagios/plugins/check_disk -w $ARG1$ -c
$ARG2$ -e
```

```
Naigos##80%#####WARNING#90%#CRITICAL#####i_dummy
%f_dummy
```

OpenStack#####

```
#####CPU#####(OpenStack#####)#####
#####OpenStack#####
#####OpenStack#####
```

```
### nova #####
```

```
# nova usage-list
```

```
#####
#####
```

```
## nova ##### 3#####
```



```
nova.quotas# nova.quota_usages #####
#####nova.quotas#####
```

```
mysql> select project_id, resource, hard_limit from quotas;
```

| project_id | resource | hard_limit |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------|
| 628df59f091142399e0689a2696f5baa | metadata_items | 128 |
| 628df59f091142399e0689a2696f5baa | injected_file_content_bytes | 10240 |
| 628df59f091142399e0689a2696f5baa | injected_files | 5 |
| 628df59f091142399e0689a2696f5baa | gigabytes | 1000 |
| 628df59f091142399e0689a2696f5baa | ram | 51200 |
| 628df59f091142399e0689a2696f5baa | floating_ips | 10 |
| 628df59f091142399e0689a2696f5baa | instances | 10 |
| 628df59f091142399e0689a2696f5baa | volumes | 10 |
| 628df59f091142399e0689a2696f5baa | cores | 20 |

```
nova.quota_usages#####
```

```
mysql> select project_id, resource, in_use from quota_usages where project_id like '628%';
```

| project_id | resource | in_use |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------|
| 628df59f091142399e0689a2696f5baa | instances | 1 |
| 628df59f091142399e0689a2696f5baa | ram | 512 |
| 628df59f091142399e0689a2696f5baa | cores | 1 |
| 628df59f091142399e0689a2696f5baa | floating_ips | 1 |
| 628df59f091142399e0689a2696f5baa | volumes | 2 |
| 628df59f091142399e0689a2696f5baa | gigabytes | 12 |
| 628df59f091142399e0689a2696f5baa | images | 1 |

```
#####10####1##
Floating IP#####10%#Floating IP #####
#####
```

| Resource | Used | Limit | |
|-----------------------------|------|-------|------|
| cores | 1 | 20 | 5 % |
| floating_ips | 1 | 10 | 10 % |
| gigabytes | 12 | 1000 | 1 % |
| images | 1 | 4 | 25 % |
| injected_file_content_bytes | 0 | 10240 | 0 % |
| injected_file_path_bytes | 0 | 255 | 0 % |
| injected_files | 0 | 5 | 0 % |
| instances | 1 | 10 | 10 % |
| key_pairs | 0 | 100 | 0 % |
| metadata_items | 0 | 128 | 0 % |
| ram | 512 | 51200 | 1 % |
| reservation_expire | 0 | 86400 | 0 % |
| security_group_rules | 0 | 20 | 0 % |
| security_groups | 0 | 10 | 0 % |
| volumes | 2 | 10 | 20 % |

```
#####Github (https://github.com/cybera/novac/blob/dev/libexec/
novac-quota-report) #####
```



##

#####OpenStack#####
#####

#####

Glance#####glance-api#glance-registry#####
#####glance-api#9292#####

#####? #####
#####S3#####
#####

```
#!/bin/bash
#
# assumes that resonable credentials have been stored at
# /root/auth
```

```
. /root/openrc
wget https://launchpad.net/cirros/trunk/0.3.0/+download/cirros-0.3.0-
x86_64-disk.img
glance image-create --name='cirros image' --is-public=true --container-
format=bare --disk-format=qcow2 < cirros-0.3.0-x8
6_64-disk.img
```

#####(Nagios####)#####
#####



##

#####

#####

- #####
- #####
- #####

#####

- #####?

- #####?
- #####?
- #####?

####

```
#####
#####
```

```
#####(#####)#####
#####
####
```

```
#####
```

- #####
- ##### #flavor#
- #####
- 1##### Object Storage #####
- 1##### nova-api #####
- ##### I/O ###

```
#####nova-api#####
##nova-api#####nova-api#####nova-
api#####/
var/log/nova/nova-api.log#INFO#####
```

```
# grep INFO /var/log/nova/nova-api.log | wc
```

```
#####
```

```
# grep " 200 " /var/log/nova/nova-api.log | wc
```

```
#####/var/log/
nova/nova-api.log#####
```

```
collectd#####collectd#####
##collectd#COUNTER#####collectd##
#### (https://collectd.org/wiki/index.php/Data_source)#####
```


#15#

```
##### ..... 131
##### ..... 131
##### ..... 132
##### ..... 133
```

```
OpenStack#####
#####
```



##

```
#####HA#####
```

```
#####
```

- #####?
- #####?
- #####?

```
#####(#####)#####
```

#####

```
OpenStack#####
#####
```

```
#####OpenStack#####
#####
#####
```

#####

```
#####Cloud ##### MySQL #####MySQL ##### Nova,
Glance, ### Keystone #####
#####
```

```
# mysqldump --opt --all-databases >
openstack.sql
```

```
#####
```

```
# mysqldump --opt nova > nova.sql
```

```
### nova #####
```

```
#####cron#####
```

```
#!/bin/bash
backup_dir="/var/lib/backups/mysql"
filename="${backup_dir}/mysql-`hostname`-`eval date +%Y%m%d`.sql.gz"
# Dump the entire MySQL database
/usr/bin/mysqldump --opt --all-databases | gzip > $filename
# Delete backups older than 7 days
find $backup_dir -ctime +7 -type f -delete
```

```
##### MySQL #####7#####
```

#####

```
#####
```

Compute

```
#####Compute #### /etc/nova#####
###
```

```
/var/log/nova #####
#####log#####
```

```
/var/lib/nova ##### Compute #####
/var/lib/nova/instances #####
KVM #####
#####
##### KVM #####
#####
```

#####

```
/etc/glance#/var/log/glance#nova#####
```

```
/var/lib/glance##### /var/lib/glance/images#####
#####
##
```

```
#####RAID#####
#####rsync#####
#####
```

```
# rsync -az --progress /var/lib/glance/images backup-server:/var/lib/
glance/images/
```

##

```
/etc/keystone#/var/log/keystone#####
/var/lib/keystone#####
```

#####

```
/etc/cinder#/var/log/cinder#####
/var/lib/cinder#####
```

#####

```
/etc/swift#####Ring####Ring####
#####Swift#####
#####builder#####ring#####
#####
```

#####

```
#####Cloud
#####nova##### nova #####
```

```
# stop nova-api
# stop nova-cert
# stop nova-consoleauth
# stop nova-novncproxy
# stop nova-objectstore
# stop nova-scheduler
```

####MySQL#####

```
# stop mysql
```

#####

```
# mysql nova < nova.sql
```

###nova#####

```
# mv /etc/nova{,.orig}
# cp -a /path/to/backup/nova /etc/
```

#####

```
# start mysql
# for i in nova-api nova-cert nova-consoleauth nova-novncproxy nova-
objectstore nova-scheduler
> do
> start $i
> done
```

#####

#16#

| | |
|------------------|-----|
| DevStack | 135 |
| ##### | 139 |
| Nova ##### | 143 |
| Dashboard | 148 |

OpenStack #####2##
(https://wiki.openstack.org/
wiki/How_To_Contribute) #####Code Review Workflow (https://
wiki.openstack.org/wiki/GerritWorkflow) ##### OpenStack #

#####

#####OpenStack ###
Python Paste #####
OpenStack
Compute #####
#####OpenStack #####

OpenStack #####
DevStack

DevStack

DevStack (http://devstack.org/) #####
Object Storage (swift) #####
##DevStack #####Object Storage #####
#####

#####Folsom ##### DevStack

- ##### nova #####(CLI)#####
#####
 - ##: devstack
 - ####: Ubuntu 12.04 LTS
 - #####: 4 GB RAM (#### 2 GB #####)
 - #####: ## 5 GB

```
nova ##### nova boot ####
# --flavor 6 #####
```

2. ##### root #####stack #####


```
##stack.sh ##### stack #####screen #####
##### root #####
```

a. `ssh root@<IP Address>`

b. `adduser --gecos "" stack`

c. #####

d. `adduser stack sudo`

e. `grep -q`

```

                                "^#includedir.*/etc/sudoers.d"
                                /etc/sudoers || echo
"#includedir
                                /etc/sudoers.d" >>
                                /etc/sudoers
```

f. `(umask 226 && echo "stack`

```

                                ALL=(ALL) NOPASSWD:ALL" >
                                /etc/sudoers.d/50_stack_sh )
```

g. `exit`

3. `stack #####DevStack #####`

a. `ssh stack@<IP address>`

b. #####stack #####

c. `sudo apt-get -y update`

d. `sudo apt-get -y install git`

e. `git clone`

```

                                https://github.com/openstack-
dev/devstack.git -b
                                stable/folsom devstack/
```

f. `cd devstack`

g. `vim localrc`

- Swift #####, ### [1] Swift only localrc #####

- ##### Nova Scheduler Example #####, ### [2]
All other projects localrc #####

h. `./stack.sh`

i. `screen -r stack`



##

- `stack.sh #####`
[OpenStack #####](http://www.openstack.org/join/) (<http://www.openstack.org/join/>)#
- `stack.sh #####"ERROR: at least one RPC back-end must be enabled" #####`
#####swift # keystone #RPC (AMQP) #####
#####ImportErrors #####
- Screen #####[GNU screen quick reference](http://aperiodic.net/screen/quick_reference). (http://aperiodic.net/screen/quick_reference) #####

```
### OpenStack #####
##Swift ##### #'##### Nova Scheduler Example #
#####
```

[1] Swift only localrc

```
ADMIN_PASSWORD=devstack
MYSQL_PASSWORD=devstack
RABBIT_PASSWORD=devstack
SERVICE_PASSWORD=devstack
SERVICE_TOKEN=devstack

SWIFT_HASH=66a3d6b56c1f479c8b4e70ab5c2000f5
SWIFT_REPLICAS=1

# Uncomment the BRANCHes below to use stable versions

# unified auth system (manages accounts/tokens)
KEYSTONE_BRANCH=stable/folsom

# object storage
SWIFT_BRANCH=stable/folsom

disable_all_services
enable_service key swift mysql
```

[2] All other projects localrc

```
ADMIN_PASSWORD=devstack
MYSQL_PASSWORD=devstack
RABBIT_PASSWORD=devstack
SERVICE_PASSWORD=devstack
SERVICE_TOKEN=devstack

FLAT_INTERFACE=br100
PUBLIC_INTERFACE=eth0

VOLUME_BACKING_FILE_SIZE=20480M

# For stable versions, look for branches named stable/[milestone].

# compute service
NOVA_BRANCH=stable/folsom

# volume service
CINDER_BRANCH=stable/folsom

# image catalog service
GLANCE_BRANCH=stable/folsom

# unified auth system (manages accounts/tokens)
KEYSTONE_BRANCH=stable/folsom

# django powered web control panel for openstack
HORIZON_BRANCH=stable/folsom
```

#####

```
##### OpenStack ##### Python Paste(http://pythonpaste.org/) ###
#####A Do-It-Yourself Framework (http://pythonpaste.org/do-it-
yourself-framework.html) #####
#####
##
```

```
##### OpenStack #####Swift #####
#####IP#####
#####IP#
#####
```



##

```
#####IP#
#####
```

```
stack.sh# screen -r stack ##### join ###Swift #####
localrc #####3## screen #####
```

```
0$ shell* 1$ key 2$ swift
```

```
* (#####)##### screen #####
```

- 0\$ shell. ##### shell #####
- 1\$ key. keystone #####
- 2\$ swift. swift #####

Paste

1. ##### OpenStack ##### /opt/stack #####shell ##### screen ###
swift #####

- a. cd /opt/stack/swift
- b. vim swift/common/middleware/ip_whitelist.py

2. #####

```
# Licensed under the Apache License, Version 2.0 (the "License");
# you may not use this file except in compliance with the License.
# You may obtain a copy of the License at
#
# http://www.apache.org/licenses/LICENSE-2.0
#
```

```

# Unless required by applicable law or agreed to in writing,
# software
# distributed under the License is distributed on an "AS IS" BASIS,
# WITHOUT WARRANTIES OR CONDITIONS OF ANY KIND, either express or
# implied.
# See the License for the specific language governing permissions
# and
# limitations under the License.
import socket

from swift.common.utils import get_logger
from swift.proxy.controllers.base import get_container_info
from swift.common.swob import Request, Response

class IPWhitelistMiddleware(object):
    """
    IP Whitelist Middleware

    Middleware that allows access to a container from only a set of IP
    addresses as determined by the container's metadata items that start
    with the prefix 'allow'. E.G. allow-dev=192.168.0.20
    """

    def __init__(self, app, conf, logger=None):
        self.app = app

        if logger:
            self.logger = logger
        else:
            self.logger = get_logger(conf, log_route='ip_whitelist')

        self.deny_message = conf.get('deny_message', "IP Denied")
        self.local_ip = socket.gethostbyname(socket.gethostname())

    def __call__(self, env, start_response):
        """
        WSGI entry point.
        Wraps env in swob.Request object and passes it down.

        :param env: WSGI environment dictionary
        :param start_response: WSGI callable
        """
        req = Request(env)

        try:
            version, account, container, obj = req.split_path(1, 4, True)
        except ValueError:
            return self.app(env, start_response)

        container_info = get_container_info(
            req.environ, self.app, swift_source='IPWhitelistMiddleware')

        remote_ip = env['REMOTE_ADDR']
        self.logger.debug(_("Remote IP: %(remote_ip)s"),
            {'remote_ip': remote_ip})

        meta = container_info['meta']
        allow = {k:v for k,v in meta.iteritems() if k.startswith('allow')}

```

```

allow_ips = set(allow.values())
allow_ips.add(self.local_ip)
self.logger.debug(_("Allow IPs: %(allow_ips)s"),
{'allow_ips': allow_ips})

if remote_ip in allow_ips:
return self.app(env, start_response)
else:
self.logger.debug(
_("IP %(remote_ip)s denied access to Account=%(account)s "
"Container=%(container)s. Not in %(allow_ips)s"), locals())
return Response(
status=403,
body=self.deny_message,
request=req)(env, start_response)

def filter_factory(global_conf, **local_conf):
"""
paste.deploy app factory for creating WSGI proxy apps.
"""
conf = global_conf.copy()
conf.update(local_conf)

def ip_whitelist(app):
return IPWhitelistMiddleware(app, conf)
return ip_whitelist

```

```

env # conf #####
##### __init__ #####

```

```

self.logger.debug(_("conf = %(conf)s"), locals())

```

```

##### __call__ #####

```

```

self.logger.debug(_("env = %(env)s"), locals())

```

3. ##### Swift #####1#####

```

vim /etc/swift/proxy-server.conf

```

4. [filter:ratelimit]

```

[filter:ip_whitelist]
paste.filter_factory = swift.common.middleware.
ip_whitelist:filter_factory
# You can override the default log routing for this filter here:
# set log_name = ratelimit
# set log_facility = LOG_LOCAL0
# set log_level = INFO
# set log_headers = False
# set log_address = /dev/log
deny_message = You shall not pass!

```

5. [pipeline:main] ##### ip_whitelist #####
#####

```
[pipeline:main]
pipeline = catch_errors healthcheck cache ratelimit ip_whitelist
authtoken keystoneauth proxy-logging proxy-server
```

6. Swift #####Swift #####swift # screen ##
#####

a. Ctrl-A ### 2 #####2 # screen #####Ctrl-A ### n ##
screen

b. Ctrl-C #####

c. #####

d. Enter #####

7. Swift # CLI #####shell # screen #####
##swift # screen #####

a. Ctrl-A ### 0 #####

b. cd ~/devstack

c. source openrc

d. swift post middleware-test

e. Ctrl-A ### 2 #####

8. #####

```
proxy-server ... IPWhitelistMiddleware
proxy-server Remote IP: 203.0.113.68 (txn: ...)
proxy-server Allow IPs: set(['203.0.113.68']) (txn: ...)
```

```
##### Swift #####
##### DevStack #####
#####
```

9. DevStack #####DevStack #####
###

a. swift --os-auth-url=http://203.0.113.68:5000/
v2.0/ --os-region-name=RegionOne --os-
username=demo:demo --os-password=devstack list
middleware-test

- b. Container GET failed: http://203.0.113.68:8080/v1/AUTH_.../middleware-test?format=json 403 Forbidden You shall not pass!

10. ## Swift

```
proxy-server Invalid user token - deferring reject downstream
proxy-server Authorizing from an overriding middleware (i.e:
tempurl) (txn: ...)
proxy-server ... IPWhitelistMiddleware
proxy-server Remote IP: 198.51.100.12 (txn: ...)
proxy-server Allow IPs: set(['203.0.113.68']) (txn: ...)
proxy-server IP 198.51.100.12 denied access to Account=AUTH_...
Container=None. Not in set(['203.0.113.68']) (txn: ...)
```

#####IP#####IP#####
##

11. DevStack#####

- a. Ctrl-A ### 0 #####
- b. `swift post --meta allow-dev:198.51.100.12 middleware-test`

12. #### 9 [142]

#####

Python Paste #####

#####Paste #####
#####/etc/<project> ##### conf ### ini ##
pipeline

#####OpenStack #####

#####Swift ##### (https://github.com/openstack/swift/tree/master/swift/common/middleware) #####

Nova

OpenStack #####

nova #####nova #####
(http://docs.openstack.org/folsom/openstack-compute/admin/content/

```
ch_scheduling.html) #####
#####
```

```
#####nova.scheduler.driver.Scheduler #####
##### "*" #####
#####
```

- update_service_capabilities
- hosts_up
- schedule_live_migration
- * schedule_prep_resize
- * schedule_run_instance

```
OpenStack #####IP#####
#####Nova #####
#####
```



##

```
#####Nova#####
#####
```

```
stack.sh # screen -r stack ##### join ##### screen ####
#####
```

```
0$ shell* 1$ key 2$ g-reg 3$ g-api 4$ n-api 5$ n-cpu 6$ n-crt 7$ n-net 8-$
n-sch ...
```

- 0\$ shell. ##### shell #####
- 1\$ key. keystone #####
- g-*. glance #####
- n-*. nova #####
- n-sch#nova #####

#####

```
1. OpenStack ##### /opt/stack #####nova #####
#####
```

```
a. cd /opt/stack/nova
```

b. `vim nova/scheduler/ip_scheduler.py`

2.

```
# vim: tabstop=4 shiftwidth=4 softtabstop=4
# Copyright (c) 2013 OpenStack Foundation
# All Rights Reserved.
#
# Licensed under the Apache License, Version 2.0 (the "License"); you may
# not use this file except in compliance with the License. You may obtain
# a copy of the License at
#
# http://www.apache.org/licenses/LICENSE-2.0
#
# Unless required by applicable law or agreed to in writing, software
# distributed under the License is distributed on an "AS IS" BASIS, WITHOUT
# WARRANTIES OR CONDITIONS OF ANY KIND, either express or implied. See the
# License for the specific language governing permissions and limitations
# under the License.
"""
IP Scheduler implementation
"""

import random

from nova import exception
from nova.openstack.common import log as logging
from nova import flags
from nova.scheduler import driver

FLAGS = flags.FLAGS
LOG = logging.getLogger(__name__)

class IPScheduler(driver.Scheduler):
    """
    Implements Scheduler as a random node selector based on
    IP address and hostname prefix.
    """

    def _filter_hosts(self, hosts, hostname_prefix):
        """Filter a list of hosts based on hostname prefix."""

        hosts = [host for host in hosts if host.startswith(hostname_prefix)]
        return hosts

    def _schedule(self, context, topic, request_spec, filter_properties):
        """
        Picks a host that is up at random based on
        IP address and hostname prefix.
        """

        elevated = context.elevated()
        hosts = self.hosts_up(elevated, topic)

        if not hosts:
            msg = _("Is the appropriate service running?")
            raise exception.NoValidHost(reason=msg)

        remote_ip = context.remote_address

        if remote_ip.startswith('10.1'):
            hostname_prefix = 'doc'
        elif remote_ip.startswith('10.2'):

```

```

hostname_prefix = 'ops'
else:
hostname_prefix = 'dev'

hosts = self._filter_hosts(hosts, hostname_prefix)
host = hosts[int(random.random() * len(hosts))]

LOG.debug(_("Request from %(remote_ip)s scheduled to %(host)s")
% locals())

return host

def schedule_run_instance(self, context, request_spec,
admin_password, injected_files,
requested_networks, is_first_time,
filter_properties):
    """Attempts to run the instance"""
    instance_uuids = request_spec.get('instance_uuids')
    for num, instance_uuid in enumerate(instance_uuids):
        request_spec['instance_properties']['launch_index'] = num
    try:
        host = self._schedule(context, 'compute', request_spec,
filter_properties)
        updated_instance = driver.instance_update_db(context,
instance_uuid)
        self.compute_rpcapi.run_instance(context,
instance=updated_instance, host=host,
requested_networks=requested_networks,
injected_files=injected_files,
admin_password=admin_password,
is_first_time=is_first_time,
request_spec=request_spec,
filter_properties=filter_properties)
    except Exception as ex:
        # NOTE(vish): we don't reraise the exception here to make sure
        # that all instances in the request get set to
        # error properly
        driver.handle_schedule_error(context, ex, instance_uuid,
request_spec)

def schedule_prep_resize(self, context, image, request_spec,
filter_properties, instance, instance_type,
reservations):
    """Select a target for resize."""
    host = self._schedule(context, 'compute', request_spec,
filter_properties)
    self.compute_rpcapi.prep_resize(context, image, instance,
instance_type, host, reservations)

```

```

context # request_spec # filter_properties#####
#####
##### schedule_run_instance #####

```

```

LOG.debug(_("context = %(context)s") % {'context': context.
__dict__})LOG.debug(_("request_spec = %(request_spec)s") % locals())LOG.
debug(_("filter_properties = %(filter_properties)s") % locals())

```

3. ##### Nova #####1#####

```
LOG$ vim /etc/nova/nova.conf
```

4. compute_scheduler_driver

```
LOGcompute_scheduler_driver=nova.scheduler.ip_scheduler.IPScheduler
```

5. Nova #####Nova ##### n-sch
screen #####
 - a. Ctrl-A ### 8 #####
 - b. Ctrl-C #####
 - c. #####
 - d. Enter #####
6. Nova # CLI #####shell # screen #####
###n-sch screen #####
 - a. Ctrl-A ### 0 #####
 - b. cd ~/devstack
 - c. source openrc
 - d. IMAGE_ID=`nova image-list | egrep cirros |
egrep -v "kernel|ramdisk" | awk '{print \$2}'`
 - e. nova boot --flavor 1 --image \$IMAGE_ID
scheduler-test
 - f. Ctrl-A ### 8 #####

7.

```
LOG2013-02-27 17:39:31 DEBUG nova.scheduler.ip_scheduler [req-... demo demo]
Request from 50.56.172.78 scheduled to
devstack-nova from (pid=4118) _schedule /opt/stack/nova/nova/scheduler/
ip_scheduler.py:73
```

#####

#####/etc/<project> #####
driver

#####OpenStack #####

#####Nova ##### (https://
github.com/openstack/nova/tree/master/nova/scheduler) #####
#####

Dashboard

#####Python [Django](https://www.djangoproject.com/) (https://www.djangoproject.com/) Web#####
[Build on Horizon](http://docs.openstack.org/developer/horizon/topics/tutorial.html)
(http://docs.openstack.org/developer/horizon/topics/tutorial.html) #####
##

#17# OpenStack

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| OpenStack ##### | |
| ##### | |

#####

Q&A #####

#####

OpenStack ##### <http://docs.openstack.org> ####
##

ask.openstack.org #####

(https://wiki.openstack.org/wiki/Mailing_Lists) #####
Wiki #####
#####

- #####: openstack@lists.launchpad.net. #####
##OpenStack#####1#####
- #####: openstack-operators@lists.openstack.org. ####
#####OpenStack#####
#####
- #####: openstack-dev@lists.openstack.org. #####
##OpenStack#####1#####

Wiki #####
#####

IRC #### (<https://wiki.openstack.org/wiki/IRC>)
[#openstack###](https://irc.freenode.net)

#####

OpenStack ####

#####

OpenStack ##### Launchpad #####
##Launchpad #####

Launchpad #####

#####

- [Nova #####](https://bugs.launchpad.net/nova/+filebug) (https://bugs.launchpad.net/nova/+filebug)
- [python-novaclient #####](https://bugs.launchpad.net/python-novaclient/+filebug) (https://bugs.launchpad.net/python-novaclient/+filebug)
- [Swift #####](https://bugs.launchpad.net/swift/+filebug) (https://bugs.launchpad.net/swift/+filebug)
- [python-swiftclient #####](https://bugs.launchpad.net/python-swiftclient/+filebug)(https://bugs.launchpad.net/python-swiftclient/+filebug)
- [Glance #####](https://bugs.launchpad.net/glance/+filebug) (https://bugs.launchpad.net/glance/+filebug)
- [python-glanceclient #####](https://bugs.launchpad.net/python-glanceclient/+filebug)(https://bugs.launchpad.net/python-glanceclient/+filebug)
- [Keystone #####](https://bugs.launchpad.net/keystone/+filebug) (https://bugs.launchpad.net/keystone/+filebug)
- [python-keystoneclient #####](https://bugs.launchpad.net/python-keystoneclient/+filebug)(https://bugs.launchpad.net/python-keystoneclient/+filebug)
- [Quantum #####](https://bugs.launchpad.net/quantum/+filebug) (https://bugs.launchpad.net/quantum/+filebug)
- [python-quantumclient #####](https://bugs.launchpad.net/python-quantumclient/+filebug)(https://bugs.launchpad.net/python-quantumclient/+filebug)
- [Cinder #####](https://bugs.launchpad.net/cinder/+filebug) (https://bugs.launchpad.net/cinder/+filebug)
- [python-cinderclient #####](https://bugs.launchpad.net/python-cinderclient/+filebug)(https://bugs.launchpad.net/python-cinderclient/+filebug)
- [Horizon #####](https://bugs.launchpad.net/horizon/+filebug) (https://bugs.launchpad.net/horizon/+filebug)
- [#####documentation #####](http://bugs.launchpad.net/openstack-manuals/+filebug) (http://bugs.launchpad.net/openstack-manuals/+filebug)

- [API #####](http://bugs.launchpad.net/openstack-api-site/+filebug) (http://bugs.launchpad.net/openstack-api-site/+filebug)

"This bug affects X people. Does this bug affect you?" (##### X #####?) #####
#####

- ##### ID#
- #####
- #####
- ##### (#####)#
- #####

#####

- Status: *New*

Triaged (#####
#####) #####
In progress (###) #####
#####

#####

(#####)#####
#####

- Status: *Incomplete*

(##### 100# #####) #####
#####%c_dummy

- Status: *Confirmed*

#####

- Importance: <#####>

#####

1. *Critical* ##### (#####
#####)#####
 2. *High* ##### (#####
#)
 3. *Medium* #####
 4. *Low* #####
 5. *Wishlist* #####
- ##### *Triaged* #####

####

##

- Status: *In progress*
- Assignee: <#####>

#####

#####

#####

- Status: *Fix committed*

#####

- Milestone: #####
- Status: *Fix released*

OpenStack

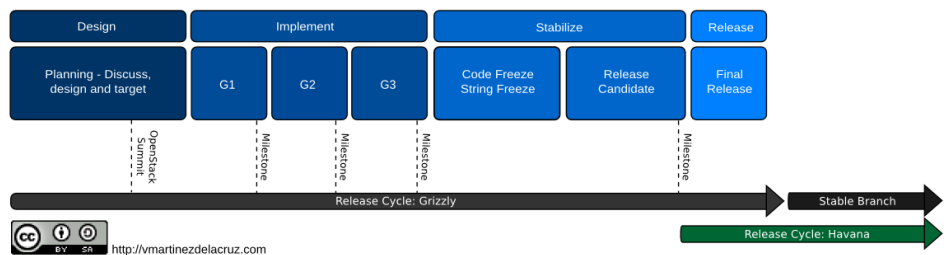
#####[Join The OpenStack Foundation](https://www.openstack.org/join/) (https://www.openstack.org/join/) #####
OpenStack Foundation ##### OpenStack #####
##OpenStack ##### OpenStack #####
#####

OpenStack Foundation #
#####

#####

OpenStack #6#####4##10#####
#####OpenStack #####

##Code Freeze#String Freeze #####
Code Freeze #####
#####String Freeze #####



Etherpad #####Etherpad #####
Launchpad #### blueprint ##
####blueprint ##### blueprint #####
#####

Etherpad #####
#####blueprint #####
Victoria Martínez # [blueprint](http://vmartinezdelacruz.com/how-to-work-with-blueprints-without-losing-your-mind/) ##### (http://
vmartinezdelacruz.com/how-to-work-with-blueprints-without-losing-your-
mind/) ##### OpenStack #####

[Releases](http://status.openstack.org/release/) (http://status.openstack.org/release/)
#####

#####OpenStack Compute
(nova) [Blueprints](https://blueprints.launchpad.net/nova/) (https://blueprints.launchpad.net/nova), OpenStack
Identity (keystone) [Blueprints](https://blueprints.launchpad.net/keystone/) (https://blueprints.launchpad.net/keystone)
Blueprint

OpenStack Wiki

| #### | ## | ##### | ##### |
|---------|-------|----------|-------------|
| Grizzly | ##### | ##### | 2013#4#4# |
| Folsom | ##### | 2012.2 | 2012#9#27# |
| | | 2012.2.1 | 2012#11#29# |
| | | 2012.2.2 | 2012#12#13# |
| | | 2012.2.3 | 2012#1#31# |
| Essex | ##### | 2012.1 | 2012#4#5# |
| | | 2012.1.1 | 2012#6#22# |
| | | 2012.1.2 | 2012#8#10# |
| | | 2012.1.3 | 2012#10#12# |
| Diablo | ##### | 2011.3 | 2011#9#22# |
| | | 2011.3.1 | 2012#1#19# |
| Cactus | ### | 2011.2 | 2011#4#15# |
| Bexar | ### | 2011.1 | 2011#2#3# |
| Austin | ### | 2010.1 | 2010#10#21# |

#####

OpenStack #####API #####

#####

OpenStack #####
###

#####docs.openstack.org #### Gerrit #####
#####GitHub # [openstack-manuals](http://github.com/openstack/openstack-manuals/) (<http://github.com/openstack/openstack-manuals/>) ##### [api-site](http://github.com/openstack/api-site/) (<http://github.com/openstack/api-site/>) ##### DocBook #####

#####OpenStack Gerrit #### review.openstack.org
#####[project:openstack/openstack-manuals](https://github.com/openstack/openstack-manuals) # [project:openstack/api-site](https://github.com/openstack/api-site) #
#####

#####Wiki # [How To Contribute](https://wiki.openstack.org/wiki/How_To_Contribute) (https://wiki.openstack.org/wiki/How_To_Contribute) #####
#####

#####

#####

#####OpenStack #####OpenStack#####

#####

- #####: ##### (####) #####
- #####: #####
#####
- Responsible Disclosure#####: #####
#####OpenStack #####
#####

OpenStack #####2#####

- Launchpad #####'security bug' #####
#####
- #####
GPG ## [OpenStack Security](http://www.openstack.org/projects/openstack-security/) (http://www.openstack.org/projects/openstack-security/)

[#####](http://wiki.openstack.org/SecurityTeams) (http://wiki.openstack.org/SecurityTeams) #####[#####](https://wiki.openstack.org/wiki/VulnerabilityManagement) (https://wiki.openstack.org/wiki/VulnerabilityManagement)

#####

#####OpenStack ##### [OpenStack](http://www.openstack.org) ##### (http://www.openstack.org) #####[OpenStack](http://docs.openstack.org) ##### (http://docs.openstack.org) # [OpenStack API](http://api.openstack.org) ##### (http://api.openstack.org) #####OpenStack ##### [OpenStack wiki](https://wiki.openstack.org/wiki/OperationsTools) ###OpenStack #####
(https://wiki.openstack.org/wiki/OperationsTools) #####[Planet OpenStack](http://planet.openstack.org) (http://planet.openstack.org)

##A

##

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 # [OpenStack #####](https://www.openstack.org/user-stories/) (https://www.openstack.org/user-stories/) #####

NeCTAR

Web #####
 #####

####

OpenStack Compute Cells #####NeCTAR #####4,000
 #####

#####OpenStack Compute #####
 ##### compute #####
 ##### Object Storage ##### Image Service ##### Identity
 Service#Dashboard#Compute API #####Dashboard #####
 Shibboleth # SAML #####SQL ##### Identity #####
 #####

24#48##### 4GB ### RAM ##### 40GB #####
 #####

Ubuntu 12.04 ##### KVM #####
 OpenStack #####5#10%#####
 #####

####

- [OpenStack.org Case Study](https://www.openstack.org/user-stories/nectar/) (https://www.openstack.org/user-stories/nectar/)

- [NeCTAR-RC GitHub](https://github.com/NeCTAR-RC/) (https://github.com/NeCTAR-RC/)
- [NeCTAR Web ###](https://www.nectar.org.au/) (https://www.nectar.org.au/)

MIT CSAIL

#####

####

CSAIL ##### 64 #####768 #####3,456 GB #####
NFS ##### 65 ####
23 ##### 90% #####

Ubuntu 12.04 LTS # Ubuntu Cloud Archive ### OpenStack
Folsom ###KVM #####FAI(http://fai-project.org/)# Puppet #####
#####FAI # Puppet #####OpenStack #####

#####nova.conf ##### CPU#RAM ### CPU#RAM ### 1:1 #####
#####Linux ##### CPU ##### 2:1 #####

#####IPMI#####
####OpenStack #####FlatDHCP #####

DAIR

####DAIR #####ICT##### CANARIE #####

ICT #####
#####

####

DAIR #####2#####1#####

OpenStack #####DAIR ##
##Folsom #####

Swift

#####NetApp #####
NetApp ##### Ceph ### GlusterFS #####
#####


```
##### VlanManager #####bonding#
### 10GB NIC #####DAIR #####
#####
OpenStack #####
```

####

- [DAIR #####](http://www.canarie.ca/en/dair-program/about) (<http://www.canarie.ca/en/dair-program/about>)

CERN

```
##### CERN#####
```

####

```
#####Red Hat ### Scientific Linux 6 ##### KVM
##### Windows Server 2008 ## Hyper-V #####
```

```
### Compute#Image Service#Identity Service#Dashboard #### Puppet
Labs #OpenStack #####
```

```
##### Active Directory #####LDAP ##### Identity Service #####
###CLI # nova # euca2ools #####
```

```
CERN ##### 250 ## Nova ##### # 1,000 #####
```

####

- [San Diego 2012 Summit](http://www.slideshare.net/noggin143/20121017-openstack-accelerating-science) (<http://www.slideshare.net/noggin143/20121017-openstack-accelerating-science>)
- [Review of CERN Data Centre Infrastructure](http://cern.ch/go/N8wp) (<http://cern.ch/go/N8wp>)
- [CERN Cloud Infrastructure User Guide](http://information-technology.web.cern.ch/book/cern-private-cloud-user-guide) (<http://information-technology.web.cern.ch/book/cern-private-cloud-user-guide>)

##B #####^H^H^H^H^H#####
#

##

VLAN 161
..... 163
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compute ##### 166
..... 168

#####OpenStack #####

VLAN

OpenStack #####
#####Cobbler ##### OS ##### Puppet
#####

ps axu #####
#####

#####

ps aux #####

#####

#####No#####compute #####No##
#####No####SSH#####

MTU #####MTU! ####
####! MTU #####

```
MTU #####Maximum Transmission Unit#####
##### MTU #####
#####...#####
```



##

Not all packets have a size of 1500. Running the ls command over SSH might only create a single packets less than 1500 bytes. However, running a command with heavy output, such as **ps aux** requires several packets of 1500 bytes.



##

Not all packets have a size of 1500. Running the ls command over SSH might only create a single packets less than 1500 bytes. However, running a command with heavy output, such as **ps aux** requires several packets of 1500 bytes.

```
OK### MTU #####
#####
#...##### MTU #####
#####NIC#####NIC#####MTU#####
#####
MTU#####
```

```
#####Alvao#####
##### ping ##### tcpdump#####
compute ##### tcpdump##### tcpdump #####
#####
```

```
##### compute #####
# VlanManager ##### compute #####
OpenStack ##### VLAN #####ping # -s #####
#####
#####tcpdump #####16#####
#####compute##### ping #####
```

```
###Alvaro ##### VLAN #####
##### compute #####
##### VLAN #####ping #####
##### VLAN #####
##### VLAN ##### VLAN #####
```

```
#####
```

compute

```
$ ip a
...
10: vlan100@vlan20: <BROADCAST,MULTICAST,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 1500 qdisc noqueue master
br100 state UP
...
```

#Alvaro#VLAN ## VLAN #####

#####...#

#####...

```
$ grep vlan_interface /etc/nova/nova.conf
vlan_interface=vlan20
```

nova.conf ###vlan_interface # OpenStack #### VLAN #####
#####: vlan_interface=bond0

#####bonded#NIC #####

vlan20 ##### VLAN #####
VLAN # bond0 #####

VLAN # bond0 ##### vlan20 ##### OpenStack ###
VLAN ### VLAN #####
1504 ##### 1500 #####
#####

#####

#####

2012##### OpenStack #####
#####

#####

#####

DHCP ####OpenStack #####DHCP
IP #####DHCP
IP #####
#####

1. #####IP#####

```

2. #####
3. #####
4. #####
5. #####
   #255.255.255.255#####
6. ##### 255.255.255.255 #####
7. #####IP#####

##### DHCP #####IP#####
#####IP#####

#### Google #####VLAN ##### DHCP##### (https://
lists.launchpad.net/openstack/msg11696.html) ##### DHCP ###
#####

#####IP#####
#####

##### tcpdump #####
####

tcpdump ##### IP #####
##### DHCP #####
#####
#####DHCP #####

#####
#####

#####dhclient #####
##### DHCP #####/etc/init.d/
networking restart #####

##### Google #####
dhclient ##### dhclient #####
##### OpenStack # dnsmasq #####

##### Dnsmasq ##### (http://www.gossamer-threads.com/lists/
openstack/operators/18197)

DHCP OFFER ##### IP ##### (http://www.gossamer-
threads.com/lists/openstack/dev/14696)

```

###Google#

#####

KVM##### (https://bugs.launchpad.net/ubuntu/+source/qemu-kvm/+bug/997978)

#####

qemu/kvm

iperf #####
#####30#####

qemu #####
#####48#####joe #####
#####

#####

2012#####Cybera ####
DAIR ##### (http://www.canarie.ca/en/dair-program/about) ###
OpenStack ##### compute #####

#####

nova reboot #####virsh #####
Glance ##### /var/lib/
nova/instances/_base #####
#####

nova #####nova.instances #####
virsh

Glance #####
#####

StackTack #####

/var/lib/nova/instances/_base #####
#####

compute ##### DAIR #
Dell #####Dell #####
compute

```
#####
#####
#unable to find the backing disk.#####
```

```
#####
#####
```

```
DAIR ##### /var/lib/nova/instances ### NFS #####
##### compute ##### _base #####
##### /var/log/rsyslog #####
compute ##### OpenStack #####virsh #####
#####
```

```
dair-ua-c03/nova.log:Dec 19 12:10:59 dair-ua-c03
2012-12-19 12:10:59 INFO nova.virt.libvirt.imagecache
[-] Removing base file: /var/lib/nova/instances/
_base/7b4783508212f5d242cbf9ff56fb8d33b4ce6166_10
```

```
#####OpenStack #####
```

```
Essex ##_base #####
#####Nova #####
#####Essex #####
#####Folsom ##### (https://bugs.launchpad.net/nova/
+bug/1029674)#####
```

```
#####
```

```
#####
```

```
###DAIR ##### /var/lib/nova/instances ##### compute ##
##### compute ##### _base #####
#####
##### compute
#####
```

compute

```
#####
#####
```

```
##### compute #####
```

```
$ nova-manage service list
```

```
##### XXX #####
```


compute #### ping # SSH #####
#####compute #####

#####

- ##### CentOS #####
- #####
- #####
- ##### 10GB #####(bond0## DOWN #####
- 1GB NIC#####

bonding ##### NIC #####bond ##
NIC #####
10GB ##### NIC #####

#####

compute #####OK#####
SSH #####bond0 NIC # DOWN #####1GB NIC ##
####

CentOS

compute #####
#####

```
Feb 15 01:40:18 SW-1 Stp: %SPANTREE-4-BLOCK_BPDUGUARD: Received BPDUGUARD packet on Port-Channel35 with BPDUGUARD guard enabled. Disabling interface. (source mac fa:16:3e:24:e7:22)
Feb 15 01:40:18 SW-1 Ebra: %ETH-4-ERRDISABLE: bpduguard error detected on Port-Channel35.
Feb 15 01:40:18 SW-1 Mlag: %MLAG-4-INTF_INACTIVE_LOCAL: Local interface Port-Channel35 is link down. MLAG 35 is inactive.
Feb 15 01:40:18 SW-1 Ebra: %LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface Port-Channel35 (Server35), changed state to down
Feb 15 01:40:19 SW-1 Stp: %SPANTREE-6-INTERFACE_DEL: Interface Port-Channel35 has been removed from instance MST0
Feb 15 01:40:19 SW-1 Ebra: %LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface Ethernet35 (Server35), changed state to down
```

compute

#####...##### CentOS #####

#####compute

```
#####compute #### 100 #####
##### 99 #####
DDoS#####
```

```
#####
```

#####

```
#####
#####
```

```
#####VM #####Nagios #####
##RabbitMQ #####
RabbitMQ #####RabbitMQ
#####
```

```
#####
#####
#####
```

```
##### RabbitMQ #####
RabbitMQ #####nova-api #####
#####tail -f /var/log/nova/nova-api.log ###
#####CTRL+C #####
#####
```

```
#####ID#####console.log ##### /var/lib/nova/instances ###
#####
```

```
adm@cc12:/var/lib/nova/instances/instance-00000e05# wc -l console.log
92890453 console.log
adm@cc12:/var/lib/nova/instances/instance-00000e05# ls -sh
console.log
5.5G console.log
```

```
#####5GB #####
# RabbitMQ #####
```

```
##### VM #####
#####
```

```
######### (https://bugs.launchpad.net/nova/+bug/832507) #####
#####
```

##C

OpenStack

[OpenStack Compute Administration Manual](http://docs.openstack.org/folsom/openstack-compute/admin/content/) (<http://docs.openstack.org/folsom/openstack-compute/admin/content/>)

[OpenStack Compute Install and Deploy Manual - Ubuntu](http://docs.openstack.org/folsom/openstack-compute/install/apt/content/) (<http://docs.openstack.org/folsom/openstack-compute/install/apt/content/>)

[OpenStack Cloud Computing Cookbook](http://www.packtpub.com/openstack-cloud-computing-cookbook/book) (<http://www.packtpub.com/openstack-cloud-computing-cookbook/book>)

(##)

[NIST Cloud Computing Definition](http://csrc.nist.gov/publications/nistpubs/800-145/SP800-145.pdf) (<http://csrc.nist.gov/publications/nistpubs/800-145/SP800-145.pdf>)

Python

[Dive Into Python](http://www.diveintopython.net) (<http://www.diveintopython.net>)

#####

[TCP/IP Illustrated](http://www.pearsonhighered.com/educator/product/TCP-IP-Illustrated-Volume-1-The-Protocols/9780321336316.page) (<http://www.pearsonhighered.com/educator/product/TCP-IP-Illustrated-Volume-1-The-Protocols/9780321336316.page>)

[The TCP/IP Guide](http://nostarch.com/tcpip.htm) (<http://nostarch.com/tcpip.htm>)

[A tcpdump Tutorial and Primer](http://danielmiessler.com/study/tcpdump/) (<http://danielmiessler.com/study/tcpdump/>)

#####

[UNIX and Linux Systems Administration Handbook](http://www.admin.com/) (<http://www.admin.com/>)

###

[The Book of Xen](http://nostarch.com/xen.htm) (<http://nostarch.com/xen.htm>)

####

[Puppet Labs Documentation](http://docs.puppetlabs.com/) (<http://docs.puppetlabs.com/>)

[Pro Puppet](http://www.apress.com/9781430230571) (<http://www.apress.com/9781430230571>)

###

OpenStack #####

#####OpenStack ##### github.com ### openstack/
openstack-manuals #####

A

#####

Active Directory#/etc/passwd#OpenLDAP#Keystone ### Identity #####
Swift

account auditor

SQLite ##### Swift #####
#####

#####

#####Swift #####SQLite #####
Keystone #####

account reaper

Swift

account server

Swift #####

account service

#####Swift #####Keystone#OpenLDAP#####
#####

Active Directory

OpenStack #####LDAP #####Microsoft #####

#####

Nova ##### VM ##### IP #####
IP

API

API #####
###Keystone##### API#Nova#####

Amazon Kernel Image (AKI)

#####glance #####

Amazon Machine Image (AMI)

#####glance #####

Amazon Ramdisk Image (ARI)

#####glance #####

Apache

Web #####HTTPd

Apache License 2.0

OpenStack ##### Apache License 2.0

API #####

API #####OpenStack ###API #####
#####

API ##

API ##### Nova # Quantum

API #####

quantum ##### quantum API #####

API ####

API #####

API #####

OpenStack ##### API ##### URL ##### example.com/
nova/v1/foobar#

Application Programming Interface (API)

###

arptables

Nova ## iptables, ebtables, ip6tables

Asynchronous JavaScript and XML (AJAX)

Web ##### Web #####Horizon ###
#####

#####

#####ID#####

auditor

Swift #####Auditor # Swift account
auditor, container auditor, object auditor ####

Austin

OpenStack #####

##

#####AuthN #####

#####

#####API #####
#####

##

#####Swift #####Swift #####
#####Nova #####AuthZ #####

#####

#####

B

#####

#####API ##### Keystone #####
#####SQL #####LDAP #####KVS #####

#####

glance ##### swift#####
##S3 ## HTTP #####

bare

VM ##### Glance #####

Bexar

2011##### OpenStack #####Compute (Nova) # Object
Storage (Swift) #####

#####

#####CD-ROM #####
#####

#####

KVM ##### VM
#####Nova #####

#####

#####

#####

Swift #####

C

cache pruner

Glance VM #####

Cactus

2011##### OpenStack #####Compute (Nova), Object Storage
(Swift), Image Service (Glance) #####

#####

CPU#####

capacity cache

RAM ##### VM #####Nova ##### VM
#####

capacity updater

VM #####

####

keystone ##### API #####

#####

keystone ##### API ##### keystone #####

ceilometer

OpenStack #####

##

Nova #####
#####

#####

#####Nova#####

#####

Nova

Ceph

POSIX #####
##OpenStack ##

CephFS

Ceph ##### POSIX #####

###

cloudpipe VPN # VM ##### Nova #####

#####

Nova

changes-since

#####

#####Nova API #####

Chef

OpenStack #####

###

CPU #####

#####

###

cinder

OpenStack

#####

#####

#####

network, volume, API, scheduler, Image service #####

#####

cloud-init

#####SSH #####VM###

#####

cloudpipe

VPN #### Nova

cloudpipe

cloudpipe ##### VM ##### Linux #####

OpenVPN#

#####

Nova rootwrap #####

#####

OpenStack Foundation #####

code trunk

Compute API

Nova ##### nova-api ##### Amazon EC2 API ##### API #####
###

Compute API extension

Nova API extension ####

#####

VM ##### Nova #####

#####

nova-compute #####

#####

VM ##### Nova #####

#####

Swift #####

#####

Swift

#####

Nova ## Linux VM #####

####

Swift ##### Linux ##### Glance
#####

#####

SQLite ##### Swift #####
#####

#####

Swift ##### SQLite ##### container #####

#####

VM ##### Glance ##### OS #####

#####

Swift

#####

Swift

#####

#####

##API

#####API # OpenStack API ###Nova, Quantum, Glance #####
API

#####

OpenStack #####Compute (nova), Object Storage (swift), Image
Service (glance), Identity (keystone), Dashboard (horizon), Networking
(quantum), and Volume (cinder) #####

#####

#####

Crowbar

#####Dell #####

#####

build, snapshot, migrate, resize #####Nova #####
#####

#####

Horizon ##### Python

D

#####

OpenStack # Web #####Horizon ###

#####

Swift

#####

Horizon

#####

Keystone

#####

Keystone

####

Glance

#####

Nova RabbitMQ #####transient##### persistent#####

####

Swift #####

ID

Swift #####

#####

Swift #####

DevStack

OpenStack

Diablo

2011##### OpenStack #####Compute (nova 2011.3), Object
Storage (swift 1.4.3), Image service (glance) #####

#####

Glance ##### VM #####AMI, ISO, QCOW2,
VMDK ##

dispersion

Swift #####

Django

Horizon ##### Web #####

dnsmasq

DNS, DHCP, BOOTP, TFTP #####Nova # VLAN ##### FlatDHCP #####
#####

DNS ####

#####

#####DHCP#

#####Quantum # Nova #####

E

ebtables

arptables, iptables, ip6tables #### Nova #
#####

EC2

Amazon Elastic Compute Cloud#Nova #####

EC2 #####

Nova # EC2 API #####EC2 #####

EC2 API

OpenStack # Nova # Amazon EC2 API #####

EC2 ##API

OpenStack ### Amazon EC2 ##### Nova #####

EC2 #####

Nova # EC2 API ##### EC2 #####

Elastic Block Storage (EBS)

Cinder #####

#####

API #####

#####

keystone #####

#####

#####Compute#Identity #####URL #####
###

#####

Quantum#####
VIF ##### Quantum

#####

#####

Essex

2012##### OpenStack #####Compute (nova 2012.1), Object
Storage (swift 1.4.8), Image (glance), Identity (keystone), Dashboard (horizon) #
#####

ESX

OpenStack #####VMware #####

ESXi

OpenStack #####VMware #####

ETag

Swift ##### MD5 #####

euca2ools

OpenStack

evacuate

#####VM#####
#####

#####

Nova API #####Keystone #####OpenID #####
##

####

#####GPU#

F

FakeLDAP

keystone # nova ##### LDAP #####Redis #####

#####

VM ##### VM ##### Nova

#####

VM ##### Nova #####

#####

#####iptables, arptables, ip6tables, ebtables ##### Nova
#####

IP

#####IP#####
#####

FlatDHCP #####

OpenStack ##### Nova #####nova-
network ##### DHCP ##### IP #####

Flat #####

#####IP ##### Nova #####DHCP#DNS#####
#####

#####

VM #####OS ##### Nova

#####

IP ##### Nova ##### VLAN

#####

#####CPU#####
#####

ID

Nova ## Glance VM #####UUID#

Floating IP ####

Nova ##### VM ##### IP ##### IP #####
#####DNS ##### IP ##### IP #####
##VM ##### IP #####

Folsom

2012##### OpenStack #####Compute (nova), Object
Storage (swift), Identity (keystone), Networking (quantum), Image service
(glance)#Volumes ## Block Storage (cinder) #####

FormPost

Web #### Form ##### Swift

G

glance

OpenStack #####

glance API ####

VM #####registry ##### Glance ##### VM ###
#####

#####

Keystone

GlusterFS

#####

Grizzly

OpenStack # 7 #####

OS

#####

H

handover

#####Swift #####

#####

####graceful##OS#####

Heat

OpenStack #####

horizon

OpenStack #####

###

#####

#####

#####

Hyper-V

OpenStack #####Microsoft #####

#####

VM #####

#####

#####



ID ##

Keystone #####ID#Linux # LDAP # UID #####

Identity API

Identity ##### API #####

Identity #####

OpenLDAP #####Keystone

Identity #####

#####Keystone #####

Identity ##### API

Keystone ##### OpenStack Identity ##### API#

####

#####OS#####

#####

Image API

glance API

#####

#####Glance #####

ID

API ####Glance ##### URI # UUID

#####

Glance ##### VM #####

#####

Glance ##### Keystone #####

#####

Glance ##### VM #####

Image #### API

Glance #### API ####

#####

Glance ## VM #####

#####

VM ##### Glance ##### Swift#####S3#HTTP #
###

UUID

VM ##### Glance ##### UUID#

#####

#####

#####

#####Nova #####

#####

#####

#####

#####

ID

nova ##### ID#

#####

Nova # VM #####

#####

#####

ID

ID

UUID

nova ##### ID#

ID

UUID #####Quantum VIF ##### NIC ##### ID#

ip6tables

Nova #####arptables, ebtables, iptables #####

iptables

Nova ##### arptables, ebtables, ip6tables #####

J

JavaScript Object Notation (JSON)

OpenStack API #####

Jenkins

OpenStack #####

K

kernel-based VM (KVM)

OpenStack #####

keystone

OpenStack Identity #####

Kickstart

Red Hat#Fedora#CentOS ##### Linux #####

L

#####

5GB ##### Swift #####

Launchpad

OpenStack #####

###2 #####

OSI

libvirt

KVM#QEMU#LXC #####OpenStack ##### API #####

Linux ####

Nova ##### VM ##### NIC #####

Linux #### Quantum #####

Quantum #####Linux #####

Linux ##### #LXC#

OpenStack #####

#####

#####Nova #####

M

API

admin API ####

#####

#####

#####

Swift #####

#####

Swift

#####

Glance VM #####

```
#####
  Glance ##### VM #####

#####
  ##### RAM #####
  ##### VM #####

#####
  Nova ## AMQP ##### RabbitMQ#

#####
  Nova ##### AMQP #####

#####
  #####

#####
  VM #####

### NIC
  ##### VIF ##### Nova ####
```

N

```
##### ID
  Quantum ##### ID#

#####
  #####IP ##### Nova #####

#####
  network ##### Nova ####

#####
  Quantum ##### OSI #####

##### UUID
  Quantum ##### ID#

#####
  nova-network ##### Nova ##### IP #####

#####
  #####
```

nova

Compute ##### OpenStack #####

nova API

nova Compute API ####

nova-network

IP ##### Nova #####

O

#####

Swift ##### BLOB #####

API

swift ##### API ####

#####

MD5

#####

Swift

#####

Swift ##### ID#

#####

Swift

#####

Swift

#####

Swift

Object #### API

swift ##### API ####

#####

#####eventually consistent#####

#####

Swift

#####

OpenStack #####

P

```

###
#####CPU#####
##

#####
#####Swift #####

#####
##### Swift #####

#####
##### Swift #####

###
VM ##### VM #####VM #####

#####
#####ephemeral storage#

#####
Quantum API #### Compute API #####

#####
##### Keystone #####

###
quantum ##### / ## NIC #####

### UUID
quantum ##### ID#

preseed
Debian #### Linux #####

#####
##### glance # VM #####

#####
Nova #####

##### ID
nova #####

```

VPN
cloudpipe #####

Swift #####

Swift ##### Swift ##
#####

API
API

Glance VM

IP #####
IP

compute #####

public_interface #####

Puppet
OpenStack #####

Python
OpenStack #####

Q

quantum
OpenStack #####OpenStack Compute #####

quantum API
quantum ##### API #####

quantum #####
nova # quantum #####quantum # nova VM #####

quantum #####
quantum #####QoS#ACL#IDS #####
###

##

```
swift #####
#####
```

Quick EMUlator (QEMU)

```
OpenStack #####
```

####

```
##### nova ####
```

R

RAM #####

```
RAM ##### nova ####
```

RAM #####

```
##### RAM #####
##### VM #####
```

#####

```
#####swift #####
```

#####

```
##### swift #####
#####
```

recon

```
##### swift #####
```

ID

```
##### swift #####
```

#####

```
VM ##### glance #####
```

####

```
swift #####
#####
```

#####

```
swift #####
```

#####

```
#####
```

#####

```
##### swift #####
```


ID

nova ##### ID#

###

swift #####
####

#####

swift #####

ID

keystone ##### ID#

rootwrap

"nova" ##### Linux root ##### nova ##
##

RPC #####

nova ##### RabbitMQ # ZeroMQ # Qpid
#####**S**

S3

Amazon ##### swift ##### glance # VM #####
#####

#####

VM ##### nova #####
#####

#####

keystone API

#####

nova API

#####

nova #####

#####

swift ##### "concatenated object" #####
#####

#####

VM #####

UUID

nova ##### ID#

#####

keystone #####

ID

ID# keystone

#####

nova ##### keystone ####

#####

keystone

#####

nova # keystone

#####

Horizon #####memcached #####
##

#####

#####

#####

Horizon ##### Django #####
####

#####

NFS

SmokeStack

OpenStack ### API ##### Rails #####

#####

OpenStack #####
"gold" #####
#####

#####

VM #####nova # VM

SQLAlchemy

OpenStack ##### Python # SQL #####

SQLite

SQL ##### OpenStack

StackTach

nova # AMQP #####

IP

IP

StaticWeb

swift # WSGI

#####

iSCSI#NFS#####

#####

swift #####
#####

#####

XenAPI #####pluggable#
#####

#####

iSCSI # NFS #####XenAPI #####

#####

swift #####

swift

OpenStack

swift All in One (SAIO)

swift #####1##VM#####

swift #####

swift

swift #####

swift #####

swift #####

swift #####

#####

swift #####

T

TempAuth

swift ##### swift #####

Tempest

OpenStack ##### trunk #####

TempURL

URL ##### swift

####

Nova #####Nova #####

#####

keystone API

ID

keystone ##### ID# nova ##### ID # keystone ##### ID #####
#####

####

OpenStack API #####

tombstone

swift #####
#####

ID

swift ##### ID#####

U

#####

keystone #####

#####

swift

####

keystone ##### nova #####
#####

#####

blob ##### metadata ##### config driver
#####

V

VIF UUID

quantum VIF ##### ID#

##CPU (vCPU)

CPU

(VM)

VM

#####

quantum # ##2 #####

(VIF)

quantum ##### VM #####

#####

#####

(VPN)

nova ## cloudpipe ##### cloudpipe ##### VPN ##
#####

#####

VM #####

(vSwitch)

#####

VLAN

#####

VLAN #####

nova ##### VLAN ##### Layer 2 ##
#####VLAN ##### IP ##### DHCP #####

VLAN #####

#####VLAN #####
#####VLAN ##### vlan_interface #####

VM ####

#####

VNC ####

VNC # VMRC #### VM ##### nova #####

#####

iSCSI #####
#####

Volume API

VM ##### API

#####

nova

#####

#####

ID

nova ##### ID#

#####

nova

#####

cinder-volume ##### nova ####

#####

nova #####

Volume #### API

Block Storage API ####

#####

nova #####
nova-volume #####**W**

####

swift #####

#####

nova #### VM #####

###weighing#

VM ##### nova #####
##CPU #####

####

nova-volume ##### VM #####
#####

Z

Zuul

OpenStack #####

