

Library Management System

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Objective

The **Library Management System** provides a simple and efficient way to manage library operations.

It enables borrowers to:

- **Register as borrowers** with the library
- **Borrow books** from the library collection
- **Return borrowed books** to the library

This system is designed to streamline borrowing and returning processes while maintaining accurate records of borrowers and available books.

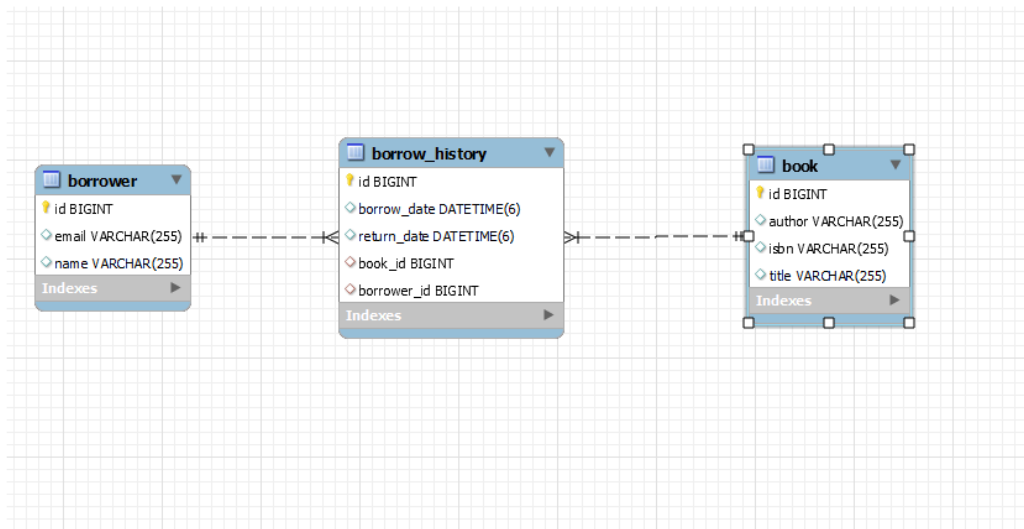
Terminology

An **ISBN (International Standard Book Number)** is a unique code that acts as a book's fingerprint.

- **What it does:** It identifies a specific edition and format of a book (e.g., hardcover, paperback, or ebook).
- **Its purpose:** It's the global standard used by publishers, libraries, and bookstores to efficiently order, catalog, and manage inventory.

- **Where to find it:** It's the 10 or 13-digit number found on the book's back cover, typically with the barcode.

Database Design



Process Flow

To Borrow a Book

1. Registration

- A borrower must be registered in the library system before borrowing.

2. Borrow Request

- The borrower requests to borrow a book.
- The library system checks if the book is currently available (i.e., not borrowed by someone else).

3. Availability Check

- **If available:**
 - The borrower is allowed to borrow the book.
 - A borrowing history record is created with the **borrow date**.
- **If not available:**
 - The borrower is informed that the book is currently unavailable.

To Return a Book

1. Return Request

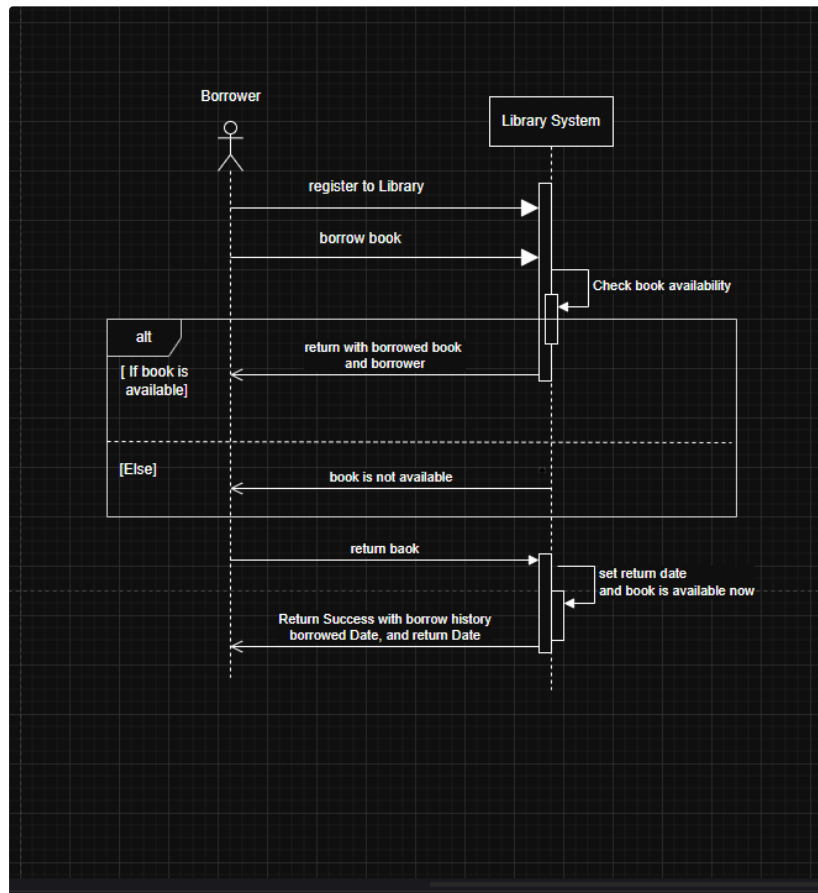
- The borrower returns the borrowed book to the library.

2. Update History

- The library updates the borrowing history record with the **return date**.

3. Make Book Available

- The returned book is marked as **available** for future borrowing.



API Design

✓ /api/library/books POST - To Add a new book to Library System

Request Body

```
1 {
2   "isbn": "string", // Must follow the standard ISBN format
3   "title": "string", // Cannot be empty
4   "author": "string" // Cannot be empty
5 }
```

Response Body - 201 Created

```
1 {
2   "id": 1,
3   "isbn": "string",
4   "title": "string",
5   "author": "string"
6 }
```

Error Response - 400 Bad Request or 500 Internal Server Error

```
1 {
2   "message": "Invalid ISBN!",
3   "httpStatus": "BAD_REQUEST",
```

```
4   "time": "2025-08-22T17:11:53.652976800Z"
5 }
```

✓ /api/library/books GET - To get the book paginated list

Request Parameter

```
1 ?page=0&size=10
```

Response Body - 200 OK

```
1 {
2   "totalElements": 5,
3   "books": [
4     {
5       "id": 1,
6       "isbn": "9799707827625",
7       "title": "React Basic",
8       "author": "Darwin"
9     },
10    {
11      "id": 2,
12      "isbn": "9799707827625",
13      "title": "React Basic",
14      "author": "Darwin"
15    },
16    ...
17  ]
18 }
```

Error Response - 500 Internal Server Error

✓ /api/library/borrowers POST - To register borrower to library system

Request Body

```
1 {
2   "name": "string",
3   "email": "user@example.com"
4 }
```

Response Body - 201 Created

```
1 {
2   "id": 1,
3   "name": "string",
4   "email": "user@example.com"
5 }
```

Error Response - 400 Bad Request or 500 Internal Server Error

```
1 {
2   "message": "Name is required",
3   "httpStatus": "BAD_REQUEST",
4   "time": "2025-08-22T17:19:17.900307800Z"
5 }
6
```

✓ /api/library/borrows POST - To borrow the book by bookId

Request body

```
1 {  
2   "bookId": 1,  
3   "borrowerId": 1  
4 }
```

Response Body - 200 Ok

```
1 {  
2   "id": 8,  
3   "borrower": {  
4     "id": 1,  
5     "name": "User One",  
6     "email": "user1@example.com"  
7   },  
8   "book": {  
9     "id": 1,  
10    "isbn": "9799707827625",  
11    "title": "React Basic",  
12    "author": "Darwin"  
13  },  
14  "borrowDate": "2025-08-22T18:34:21.250363",  
15  "returnDate": null  
16 }
```

Error Response - 400 Bad Request or 500 Internal Server Error

```
1 {  
2   "message": "This book already borrowed!",  
3   "httpStatus": "BAD_REQUEST",  
4   "time": "2025-08-22T17:28:56.563443200Z"  
5 }
```

✓ /api/library/returns POST - To return the borrowed book to library

Request Body

```
1 {  
2   "bookId": 1,  
3   "borrowerId": 1  
4 }
```

Response Body - 200 Ok

```
1 {  
2   "id": 8,  
3   "borrower": {  
4     "id": 1,  
5     "name": "User One",  
6     "email": "user1@example.com"  
7   },  
8   "book": {  
9     "id": 1,  
10    "isbn": "9799707827625",  
11    "title": "React Basic",  
12    "author": "Darwin"  
13  },  
14  "borrowDate": "2025-08-22T18:34:21.250363",  
15  "returnDate": null  
16 }
```

```
11     "title": "React Basic",
12     "author": "Darwin"
13 },
14 "borrowDate": "2025-08-22T18:34:21.250363",
15 "returnDate": "2025-08-23T00:20:57.5154199"
16 }
```

Error Response - 400 Bad Request or 500 Internal Server Error

```
1 {
2   "message": "No active borrow record found!",
3   "httpStatus": "BAD_REQUEST",
4   "time": "2025-08-22T17:25:15.930385100Z"
5 }
```

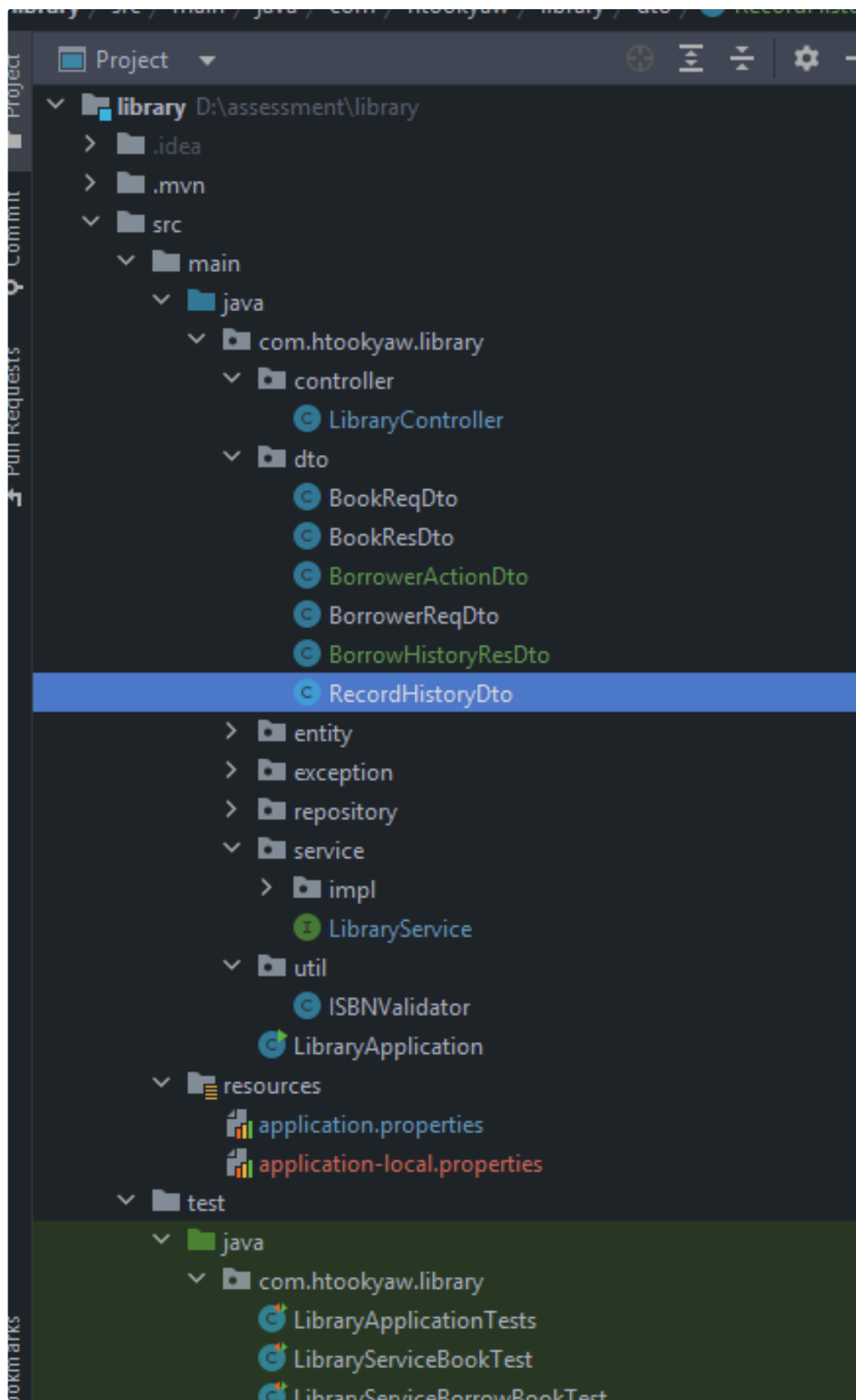
✓ /api/library/borrower/history/{borrowerId} GET - To get borrowing history data of borrowerId

Path Variable - {borrowerId} as path variable

Response Body

```
1 {
2   "borrower": {
3     "id": 1,
4     "name": "User One",
5     "email": "user1@example.com"
6   },
7   "borrowHistory": [
8     {
9       "book": {
10         "id": 1,
11         "isbn": "9799707827625",
12         "title": "React Basic",
13         "author": "Darwin"
14       },
15       "borrowDate": "2025-08-22T18:34:21.250363",
16       "returnDate": "2025-08-23T00:20:57.51542"
17     },
18     {
19       "book": {
20         "id": 1,
21         "isbn": "9799707827625",
22         "title": "React Basic",
23         "author": "Darwin"
24       },
25       "borrowDate": "2025-08-23T00:28:32.853731",
26       "returnDate": null
27     }
28   ]
29 }
```

Code Structure



The project follows a standard layered architecture to ensure a clean separation of concerns. Each package has a distinct responsibility:

- **controller:** Handles incoming HTTP requests and API endpoints.
- **dto (Data Transfer Object):** Defines the shape of data sent to and from the API.
- **entity:** Represents the database table structures as Java objects.
- **exception:** Contains custom exception classes for handling application-specific errors.
- **repository:** Manages all database operations and queries using Spring Data JPA.
- **service:** Implements the core business logic of the application.
- **util:** Provides utility classes and helper functions.

Setting Up In Local

Prerequisites

Before running the **Library Management System**, ensure you have the following installed on your system:

-  Git CLI
-  Docker

Clone the Repository

```
1 git clone https://github.com/htookyaw223/library-mgmt-system.git
2 cd library-mgmt-system
```

Database Configuration & Environment Setup

src/main/resources/application.properties


```
1 spring.application.name=library
2 # Pick active profile (overridden by ENV variable in Docker)
3 spring.profiles.active=${SPRING_PROFILES_ACTIVE:local}
4 #jpa database configuration
5 spring.datasource.url=${SPRING_DATASOURCE_URL}
6 spring.datasource.username=${SPRING_DATASOURCE_USERNAME}
7 spring.datasource.password=${SPRING_DATASOURCE_PASSWORD}
8
9 spring.jpa.show-sql=true
10 spring.jpa.hibernate.ddl-auto=update
11 spring.jpa.properties.hibernate.dialect=org.hibernate.dialect.MySQLDialect
12 logging.level.org.springframework=INFO
13 logging.level.your.package.name=DEBUG
14 spring.main.allow-bean-definition-overriding=true
```

src/main/resources/application-local.properties

 This local properties file is to run by Eclipse or IntelliJ or Executable Jar file


```
1 spring.application.name=library
2 server.port=8089
3
4 #jpa database configuration
5 spring.datasource.url=jdbc:mysql://localhost:3306/library_management_db
6 spring.datasource.password=root
7 spring.datasource.username=root
8
9 spring.jpa.show-sql=true
10 spring.jpa.hibernate.ddl-auto=update
11 spring.jpa.properties.hibernate.dialect=org.hibernate.dialect.MySQLDialect
12 logging.level.org.springframework=INFO
13 logging.level.your.package.name=DEBUG
14 spring.main.allow-bean-definition-overriding=true
```

Env files

 These .env file will be used when we run the application by docker.

▼ .env.dev

 This is for Dev environment


```
1 SPRING_PROFILES_ACTIVE=dev
2 SPRING_DATASOURCE_URL=jdbc:mysql://db:3306/dev_db?
  useSSL=false&allowPublicKeyRetrieval=true&serverTimezone=UTC
3 SPRING_DATASOURCE_USERNAME=dev_user
4 SPRING_DATASOURCE_PASSWORD=dev_password
5 MYSQL_DATABASE=dev_db
6 MYSQL_USER=dev_user
7 MYSQL_PASSWORD=dev_password
8 MYSQL_ROOT_PASSWORD=rootpass
9
```

▼ .env.test

 This is for Test environment

```
1 SPRING_PROFILES_ACTIVE=dev
2 SPRING_DATASOURCE_URL=jdbc:mysql://db:3306/dev_db?
  useSSL=false&allowPublicKeyRetrieval=true&serverTimezone=UTC
3 SPRING_DATASOURCE_USERNAME=dev_user
4 SPRING_DATASOURCE_PASSWORD=dev_password
5 MYSQL_DATABASE=dev_db
6 MYSQL_USER=dev_user
7 MYSQL_PASSWORD=dev_password
8 MYSQL_ROOT_PASSWORD=rootpass
```

▼ .env.prod

 This is for Production environment

```
1 SPRING_PROFILES_ACTIVE=dev
```

```
2  SPRING_DATASOURCE_URL=jdbc:mysql://db:3306/dev_db?
   useSSL=false&allowPublicKeyRetrieval=true&serverTimezone=UTC
3  SPRING_DATASOURCE_USERNAME=dev_user
4  SPRING_DATASOURCE_PASSWORD=dev_password
5  MYSQL_DATABASE=dev_db
6  MYSQL_USER=dev_user
7  MYSQL_PASSWORD=dev_password
8  MYSQL_ROOT_PASSWORD=rootpass
```

Build & Run the Application

Build & Run the Application By Docker Container

▼ Dockerfile

```
1  # Build stage
2  FROM eclipse-temurin:17-jdk AS build
3  WORKDIR /app
4
5  # Copy Maven wrapper and prepare dependencies
6  COPY mvnw ./
7  COPY .mvn .mvn
8  COPY pom.xml ./
9  RUN ./mvnw dependency:go-offline
10
11 # Copy source and build the jar
12 COPY src ./src
13 RUN ./mvnw package -DskipTests
14
15 # Runtime stage
16 FROM eclipse-temurin:17-jdk
17 WORKDIR /app
18 COPY --from=build /app/target/library-management-system.jar library-management-system.jar
19
20 # Default run (can override with SPRING_PROFILES_ACTIVE)
21 ENTRYPOINT ["java", "-jar", "library-management-system.jar"]
22
```

▼ docker-compose.yml

```
1  version: "3.8"
2
3  services:
4    app:
5      image: library-management-app:1.0.0
6      container_name: ${APP_CONTAINER_NAME:-libraryContainer}
7      ports:
8        - "${APP_PORT:-8080}:8080"
9      environment:
10        SPRING_PROFILES_ACTIVE: ${SPRING_PROFILES_ACTIVE}
11        SPRING_DATASOURCE_URL: ${SPRING_DATASOURCE_URL}
12        SPRING_DATASOURCE_USERNAME: ${SPRING_DATASOURCE_USERNAME}
13        SPRING_DATASOURCE_PASSWORD: ${SPRING_DATASOURCE_PASSWORD}
14      depends_on:
15        db:
16          condition: service_healthy
17
18    db:
19      image: mysql:8.0
```

```

20     container_name: ${DB_CONTAINER_NAME:-mysql}
21     restart: always
22     environment:
23         MYSQL_DATABASE: ${MYSQL_DATABASE}
24         MYSQL_USER: ${MYSQL_USER}
25         MYSQL_PASSWORD: ${MYSQL_PASSWORD}
26         MYSQL_ROOT_PASSWORD: ${MYSQL_ROOT_PASSWORD}
27     ports:
28         - "${MYSQL_HOST_PORT:-3307}:3306" # Map container 3306 to host 3307 by default
29     volumes:
30         - mysql_data:/var/lib/mysql
31     healthcheck:
32         test: ["CMD", "mysqladmin", "ping", "-h", "127.0.0.1", "-u", "${MYSQL_USER}", "-p${MYSQL_PASSWORD}"]
33         interval: 10s
34         timeout: 5s
35         retries: 10
36
37 volumes:
38     mysql_data:
39

```

Open a terminal, navigate to the project root directory, and run the following command to build the Docker image:

```
1 docker build -t library-management-app:1.0.0 .
```

To run the application, use **Docker Compose** with the appropriate environment file. For example:

i You can dynamically specify the environment file (`.env.dev` , `.env.test` , `.env.prod` , etc.) depending on which environment you want to run.

```
1 docker compose -p library-management-dev --env-file .env.dev up -d
```

```

ASUS@LAPTOP-QQ2VHKHM MINGW64 /d/assessment/library (main)
● $ docker compose -p library-management-dev --env-file .env.dev up -d
[+] Running 3/3
  - Network library-management-dev_default Created
  - Container mysql Healthy
  - Container myapp Started




ASUS@LAPTOP-QQ2VHKHM MINGW64 /d/assessment/library (main)
○ $

```

Build & Run the Application By Executable Jar

Prerequisites

Before running the **Library Management System**, ensure you have the following installed on your system:

-  **Java 17** (JDK)
-  **MySQL** (database)
-  **IntelliJ IDEA** or **Eclipse** (IDE for development)

1. Generate Executable JAR

Open a terminal, navigate to the project root directory, and run:

Windows (PowerShell / CMD):

```
1 mvnw package
```

Linux / macOS:

```
1 ./mvnw package
```

This will build the project and generate a JAR file under:

```
1 /target/library-management-system.jar
```

2. Run the Application

Navigate to the `target` directory and start the application:

```
1 java -jar library-management-system.jar
```

Access API Documentation (Swagger UI)

Once the application is running successfully, open your browser and go to:

```
1 http://localhost:8080/swagger-ui/index.html#/
```

Here you can:

- Explore the API documentation interactively
- Execute and test API requests directly from Swagger UI

localhost:8080/swagger-ui/index.html#

Swagger

API Documentation

/v3/api-docs

Explore

OpenAPI definition v3 OAS 3.1
/v3/api-docs

Servers

http://localhost:8080 - Generated server url

library-controller

POST

/api/library/return/{bookId}/borrower/{borrowerId}

POST

/api/library/borrowers

POST

/api/library/borrow/{bookId}/borrower/{borrowerId}

GET

/api/library/books

POST

/api/library/books

Schemas

Book >

Expand all

object

BorrowHistory >

Expand all

object

Borrower >

Expand all

object