

Answer to the question no:2

449) 11010121

Transmit 1000 characters with each character Encode as 8 bits.

a) for synchronous toansmission, we have 1000 x 8 = 8000 bits.

b) for asynchronous transmission we have $1000 \times 10 = 1000$ bits. Note that we assume only one stop bit and one start bit. Some systems send more start bit.

For ease a,
e), The redundancy is 0%, for ease
b, we send 2000 extra for 8000.
required bits. The redundancy is
25%.