## C Program for Stack Operations using arrays.

<u>Stack</u> is a data structure in which the objects are arranged in a non linear order. In stack, elements are added or deleted from only one end, i.e. top of the stack.

```
/*****************
* Here we implement the PUSH, POP and DISPLAY stack operations using the array
/**********************
#include<stdio.h>
#define SIZE 5 /* Size of Stack */
int s[SIZE];
                 /* Global declarations */
int top = -1;
                 /* -1 indicates stack is empty */
void push(int elem) /* Function for PUSH operation */
   if(isFull())
       printf("\n Stack is full!\n");
                                                             push
                                                                    pop
   else {
       ++top;
       s[top] = elem;
   }
}
                                                                  5
                                                                  4
int pop()
                 /* Function for POP operation */
   int elem;
                                                                  2
   if(isEmpty()) {
       printf("\nStack is Empty!\n");
                                                                  1
       return -1;
   }
   else {
       elem = s[top];
       top--;
       return elem;
   }
}
int isFull()
                /* Function to Check if Stack is Full */
{
   if(top == SIZE - 1)
       return 1;
   return 0;
}
int isEmpty()
              /* Function to Check if Stack is Empty */
{
   if(top == -1)
       return 1;
   return 0;
}
```

```
void display() /* Function to display status of Stack */
{
    int i;
    if(isEmpty())
        printf(" \n Empty Stack\n");
    else
    {
        for (i = 0; i <= top; i++)</pre>
            printf("%d\n", s[i]);
        printf("^Top");
    }
}
void main() /* Main Program */
    int opn, elem;
    do
    {
        printf("\n Stack Operations \n");
        printf("\n Press 1-Push, 2-Pop, 3-Display, 4-Exit\n");
        printf("\n Your option ? ");
        scanf("%d", &opn);
        switch (opn)
        case 1:
            printf("\n Enter the element to be pushed ?");
            scanf("%d", &elem);
            push (elem);
            break;
        case 2:
            elem = pop();
            if (elem !=-1)
                printf("\n Popped Element is %d \n", elem);
            break;
        case 3:
            printf("\n Status of Stack \n");
            display();
            break;
        case 4:
            printf("\n Terminating \n");
            break:
        default:
            printf("\n Invalid Option !!! Try Again !! \n");
            break;
        printf("\n Press a Key to Continue . . . ");
    while (opn != 4);
}
```