

- Arithmetic Mean

$$X = x_1, x_2, x_3, \dots, x_n$$

$$\bar{X} = \frac{x_1 + x_2 + x_3 + \dots + x_n}{n}$$

$$X = 1 \quad 2 \quad 2 \quad 3 \quad 5$$

$$\bar{X} = \frac{1 + 2 + 2 + 3 + 5}{5} = \frac{13}{\cancel{3} \ 5}$$

- Weighted Arithmetic Mean

$$n_1 \times x_1, \quad n_2 \times x_2, \quad n_3 \times x_3$$

$$\bar{X} = \frac{n_1 \times x_1 + n_2 \times x_2 + n_3 \times x_3}{n_1 + n_2 + n_3}$$

$$2(3) \qquad 4(2) \qquad 5(5)$$

$$\bar{X} = \frac{2 \times 3 + 4 \times 2 + 5 \times 5}{2 + 4 + 5}$$

- Geometric Mean

$$x_1, x_2, x_3, \dots, x_n$$

$$G = \sqrt[n]{x_1 \times x_2 \times x_3 \times \dots \times x_n}$$

1	1	3	4	6
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$$\begin{aligned} G &= \sqrt[5]{1 \times 1 \times 3 \times 4 \times 6} \\ &= (1 \times 1 \times 3 \times 4 \times 6)^{1/5} \end{aligned}$$

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 <sup>$\frac{1}{5}$</sup>

- Harmonic Mean

$$x_1, x_2, x_3, \dots, x_n$$

$$H = \frac{1}{\frac{1}{n} \sum_{j=1}^n \frac{1}{x_j}} = \frac{n}{\sum_{j=1}^n \frac{1}{x_j}}$$

1	1	3	4	6
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$$H = \frac{5}{\frac{1}{1} + \frac{1}{1} + \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{6}}$$



$$H \leq G \leq \bar{X}$$

1 1 1 1

• Median

1 1 (3) 4 5

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Median

1 2 2 4 3 5

$$\frac{2+4}{2} = 3$$

- Mode



3

4

6

①

1



4

3

5

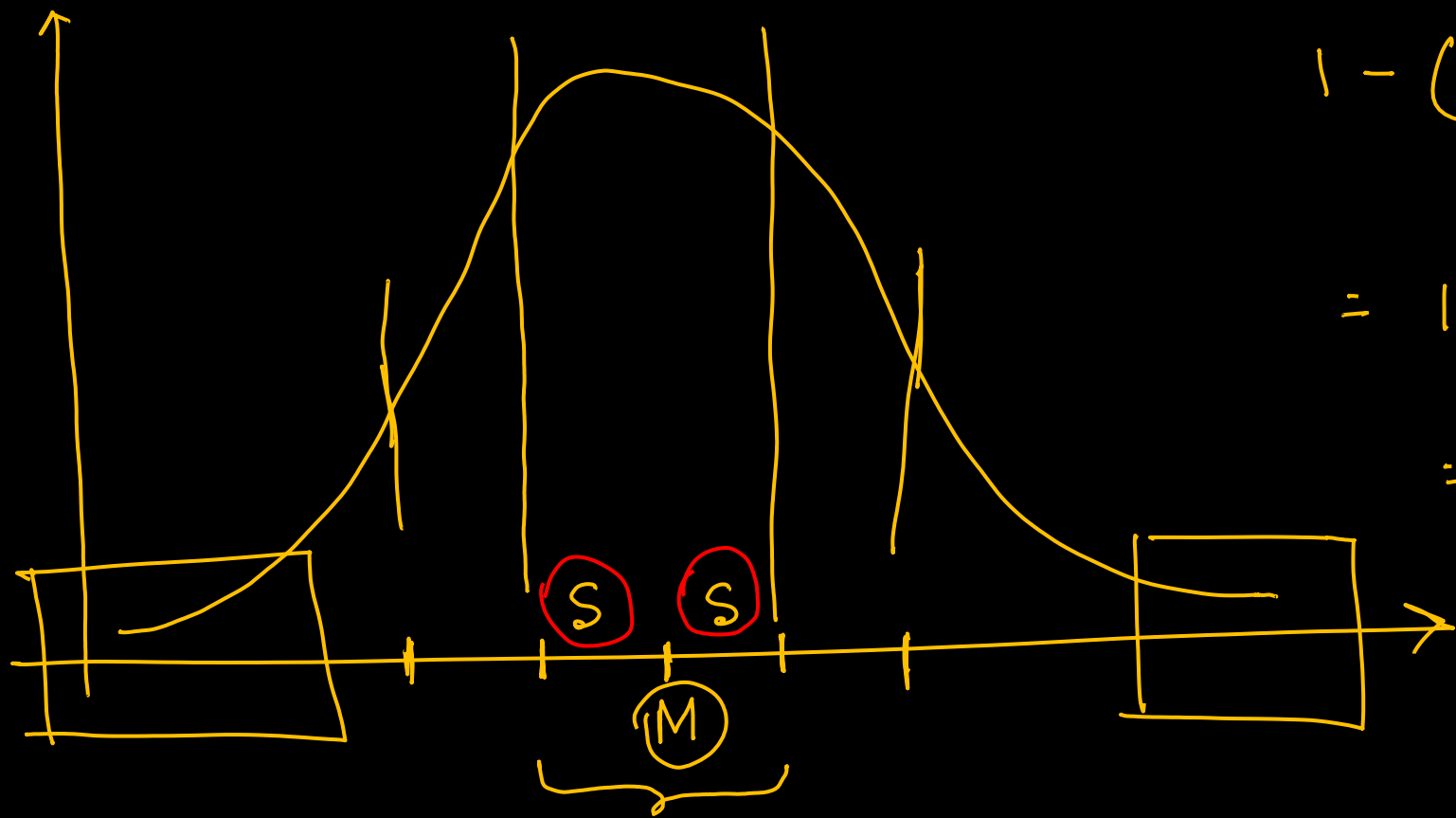
②

$$x = \quad 1 \quad 1 \quad 3 \quad 4 \quad 5$$

$$\bar{x} = \frac{1 + 1 + 3 + 4 + 5}{5} = \frac{13}{5} = 2.6$$

$$SD = \sqrt{\frac{\sum_{j=1}^n (x_j - \bar{x})^2}{N}}$$

$$= \sqrt{\frac{(1-2.6)^2 + (1-2.6)^2 + (3-2.6)^2 + (4-2.6)^2 + (5-2.6)^2}{5}}$$



$$1 - \left(\frac{1}{k}\right)^2 \times 100\%$$

$$= 1 - \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^2 \times 100\%$$

$$= \left(1 - \frac{1}{4}\right) \times 100\%$$

$$= \frac{3}{4} \times 100\%$$

$$= \underline{75\%}$$

$$k = 8$$

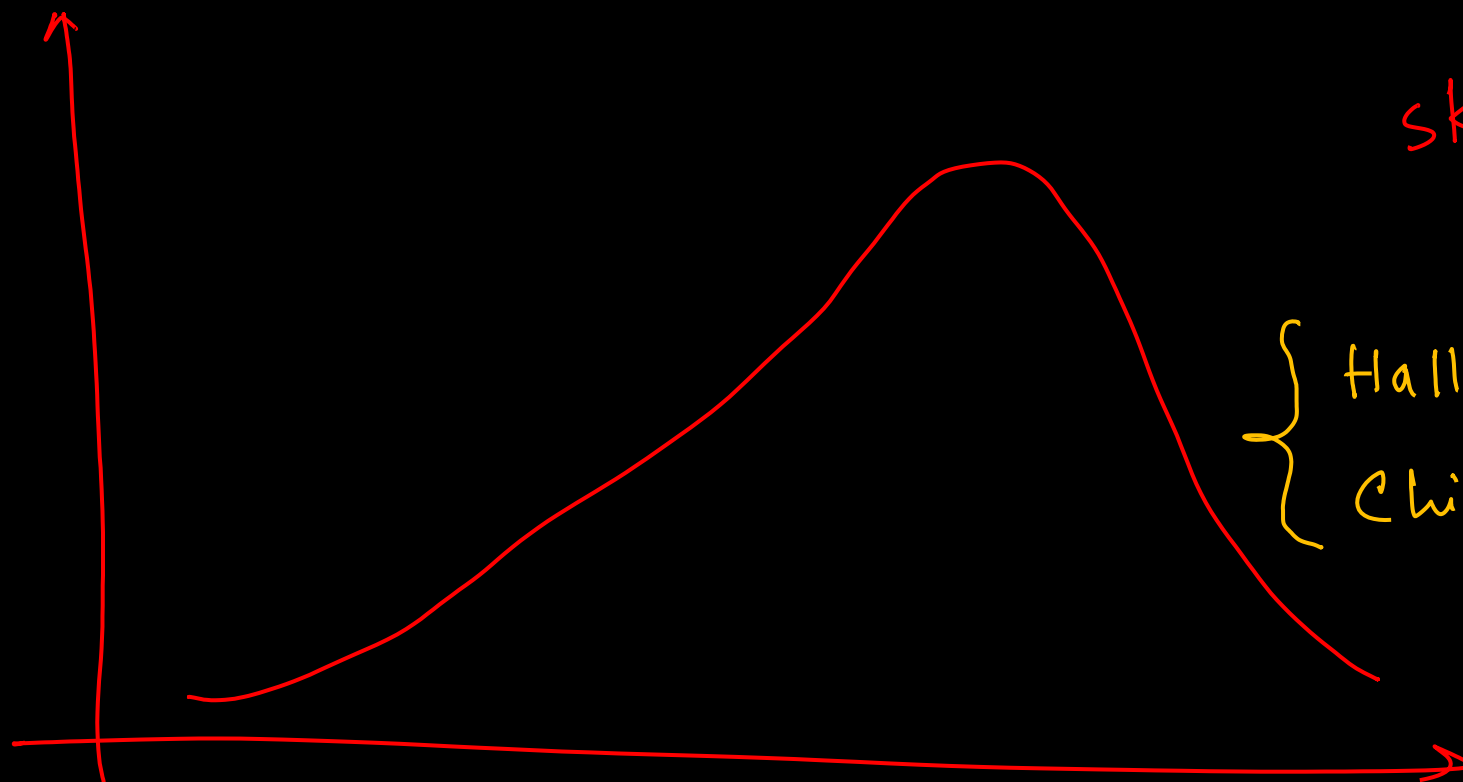
$$\left(1 - \left(\frac{1}{8}\right)^2\right) \times 100\%$$

$$\left(1 - \left(\frac{1}{4}\right)^2\right) \times 100\%$$

$$= \left(1 - \frac{1}{16}\right) \times 100\%$$

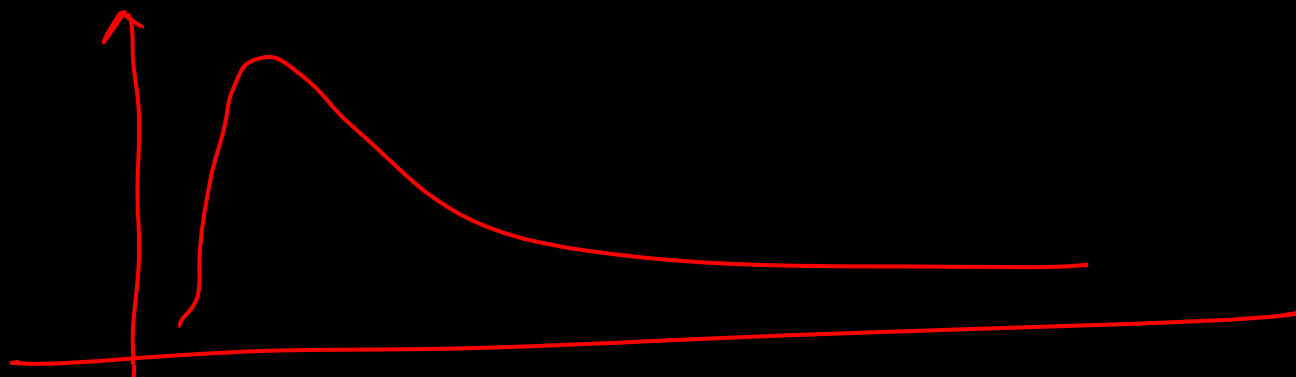
$$\frac{15}{16} \times 100\%$$





skewed Dataset

{ Halloween = 31st Oct  
Christmas = 25th Dec



31 OCT = 25 DEC

$$(31)_8 = (25)_{10}$$