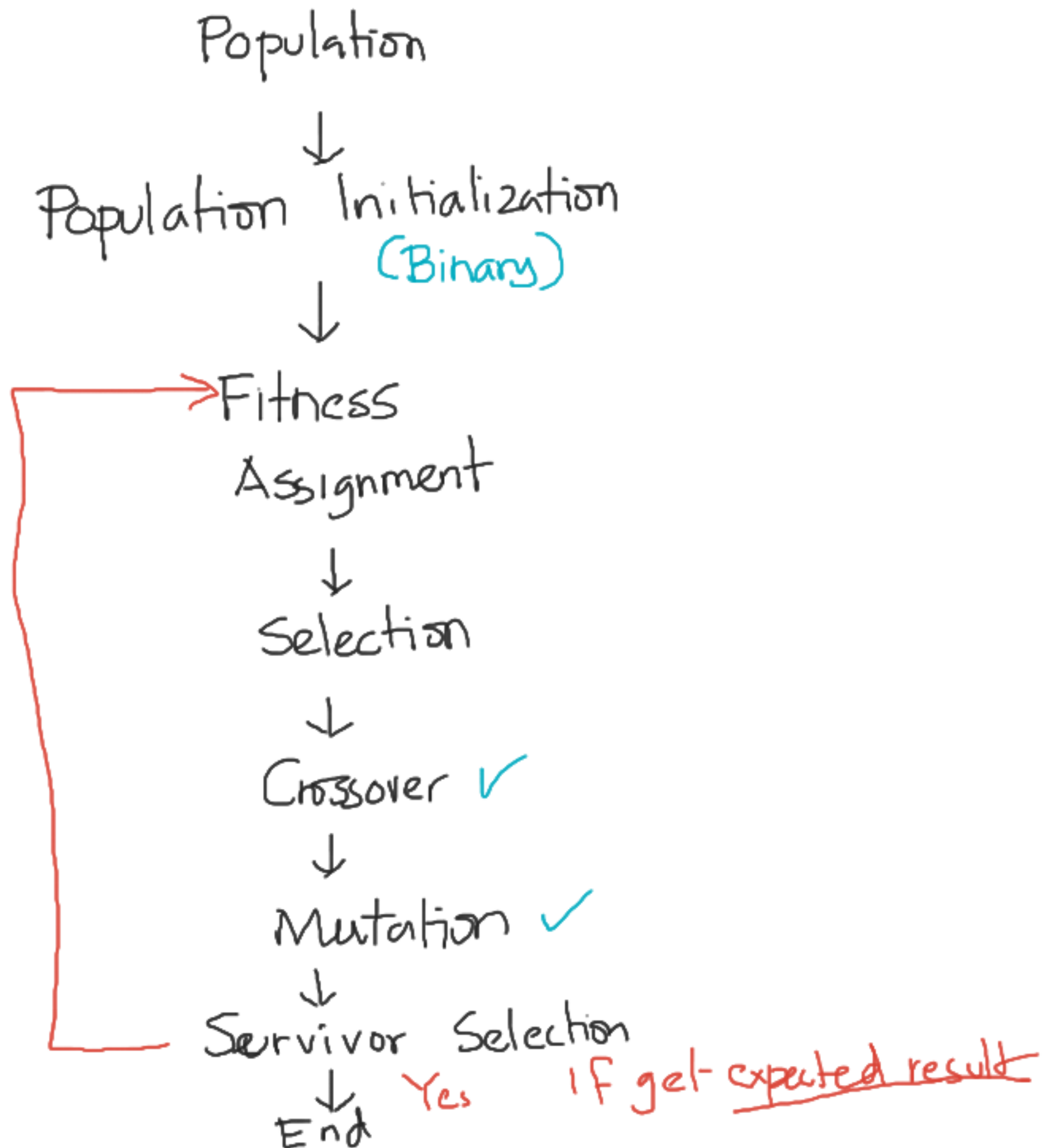


# Genetic Algorithm :



# Knapsack Problem

	Weight (kg)	Value (Tk)
A	5	12
B	3	5
C	7	10
D	2	7



Which items shall be kept in knapsack so that the value will maximize.

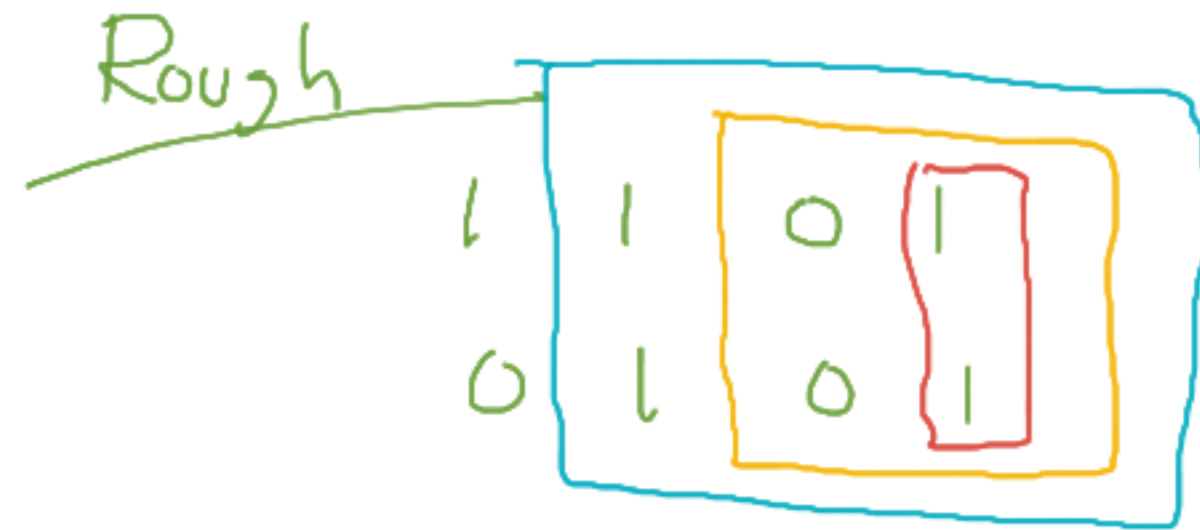
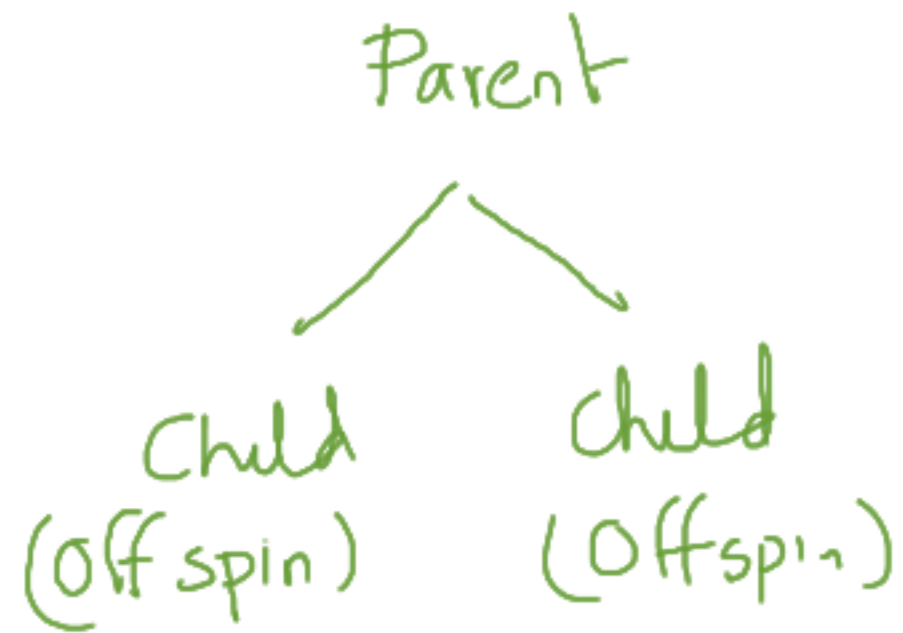
Step 1	Encoding	A	B	C	D	Value	Weight	Remark
	<u>Generation 1</u>							
	$2^4 = 16$							
Combination	$\left. \begin{array}{l} 0 \rightarrow \text{absent} \\ 1 \rightarrow \text{present} \end{array} \right\} \text{Knapsack}$							
	$C_1$	<u>0</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>0</u>	15	10 ✓	$10 \leq 12$ $C_1$ is accepted
	$C_2$	<u>0</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>1</u>	12	5 ✓	$5 \leq 12$ $C_2$ is accepted
	$C_3$	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>1</u>	24	10 ✓	$10 \leq 12$ $C_3$ is accepted
	$C_4$	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	34	17 ✗	17 is higher than 12 $C_4$ is rejected

	Value	Weight-	fitness
$C_1$	15	10	$15/51$
$C_2$	12	5	$12/51$
$C_3$	24	10	$24/51$
$C_4$	<del>34</del>	<del>17</del>	
			<hr/> 51

## Generation 2

$C_3$	<u>110</u>   <u>1</u>
$C_1$	<u>011</u>   <u>0</u>
$C_3$	1101
$C_2$	0101

$OS_1$	1100
$OS_2$	0111
$C_3$	1101
$C_2$	0101



	A	B	C	D	Value	Weight	A/R	fitness,
OS <sub>1</sub>	1	1	0	0	17	8	Accepted	17/75
OS <sub>2</sub>	0	1	1	1	22	12	Accepted	22/75
C <sub>3</sub>	1	1	0	1	24	10	Accepted	24/75
C <sub>2</sub>	0	1	0	1	12	5	Accepted	12/75
					<hr/>			
					75			

Gen 3

OS <sub>1</sub>	1	1	0	0
C <sub>3</sub>	1	1	0	1

1110  
1111

OS<sub>2</sub> 0 1 1 1

C<sub>3</sub> 1 1 0 1

Terminate



6 Slides / 5 min  
15 June

01511000555

- Joy Expert System
- Bashir CNN
- Tawfiq RNN
- Shariar GA
- Afsara Various types of learning
- Raihan FOPL
- Rafi Fuzzy Membership function
- Rana MLP

- Farva Mamdani

- Sged Iqbal

Sugann (TS Fuzzy)