

# Title

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My personal notes on *An application of deep reinforcement learning to algorithmic trading.*

## I. REINFORCEMENT LEARNING

Some definitions and symbols

1.  $S$ : Set of environment and agent state.
2.  $A$ : Set of actions which are available for agent to use.
3.  $s_t$ : RL environment internal state
4.  $o_t$ : Observation
5.  $a_t$ : Trading action
6.  $i_t$ : Information
7.  $\pi(a_t|i_t)$ : Trading policy (Rule)
8.  $r_t$ : Network's reward.
9.  $\nu_t^c$ : Total amount of cash in portfolio.
10.  $\nu_t^s$ : Corresponding value of the share.
11.  $n_t$ : Total number of shares, lots.

Reinforcement learning techniques are concerned with the design of  $\pi$  maximizing an optimality criterion, which directly depends on the immediate rewards  $r_t$  observed over a certain time horizon.

## II. ADDITIONAL NOTES AND QUESTIONS

1. Representing the transition from one candle to the next one as a Markov process.
2. Considering the correlation between candles as a spin system (as in the case of Witten's "An introduction to quantum information theory")

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