### EVENING

## 14 JUN 2018

[Total No. of Pages: 02] [Total No. of Questions: 09] Univ. Roll No. ..... Program/Course: B.Tech. (Sem. 5<sup>th</sup>)

Name of Subject: Design and Analysis of Algorithms Subject Code: BTCS-503 Paper ID: A2099

Time Allowed: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 60

#### NOTE:

1) Section-A is compulsory.

2) Attempt any four questions from Section-B and any two questions from Section-C.

3) Any missing data may be assumed appropriately.

#### Section - A

[Marks: 02 each]

Q. 1.

- (a) Define non-deterministic algorithms.
- (b) What is minimum-cost spanning tree?
- (c) What are time and space complexities?
- (d) What are big oh, omega and theta asymptotic notations?
- (e) What is the difference between NP-hard and NP-complete problems?
- (f) What is Breadth First Search?
- (g) Define dynamic programming.
- (h) What is lower bound?
- (i) What do you know about NP-completeness of 3SAT?
- (j) What are convex hulls in computational geometry?

#### Section - B

[Marks: 05 each]

- Q.2. Explain Dijkstra's shortest path algorithm in graphs.
- Q.3. How divide and conquer technique is used in quicksort algorithm?
- Q.4. What are the greedy strategies for the Knapsack Problem?
- Q.5. Explain Knuth-Morris-Pratt algorithm.
- Q.6. Explain the commonly believed relationship among P, NP, NP-complete and NP-hard problems.

# EVENING 14 JUN 2018

## Section - C [Marks: 10 each (05 for each subpart, if any)]

- Q.7. Explain the role of approximation algorithms in solving various problems.
- Q.8. Write a note on Fast Fourier Transform (FFT) and its applications.
- Q.9. Explain the depth first spanning tree by giving a suitable example.

\*\*\*\*\*