

Republic of the Philippines COMMISSION ON AUDIT

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All Heads of Departments, Agencies, Bureaus, Commissions, Boards and Offices of the National Government; State Universities and Colleges; Local Government Units; Heads of Government Owner of evonement-Owner of Audit Team Leaders of the National and Local Government Section; and All Others Concerned

SUBJECT: Guidelines and Procedures in the Conduct of Physical Count of Property Plant and Equipment (PPE). Recognition of PPE items Found at Station and Disposition for Non-exciting/Missing PPE. Items, for the One-Time Cleansing of PPE Account Bahances of Government Agencies

Property, Plant and Equipment (PPE) generally constitute a significant portion of the total assets of the government, usually comprising more than fifty percent thereof.

The existence of enormous amounts of discrepancies in PPE account balances of government agencies has become a perennial issue and caused the non-emblishment of the accouncy of the PPE balances presented in the financial statements. Such condition, if not peopely addressed would always cause an exception in the firms of perentation of the financial position of government aspectice and will deprive the government of triable and useful information in decision-reaking and accountability for these mosts.

there is a need to provide guidelines and procedures to assist pencies in coming up with reliable PPE balances that are verifiable as condition and accountability.

2.0 COVERAGE

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3.0 PURPOSE

This Circular prescribes the guidelines and procedures on inventory taking, recognition of those found at station and disposition for non-existing/missing PPE items for the one-time cleansing of PPE accounts of government agencies to

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The physical count shall be recorded/documented daily in a standard Inventory Count Form (ICF), using the formst in Annex A of this Circular, which shall be used as the basis in the preparation of the RPCPPE after the physical count.

ACCPPE, there he physical court.

ACL Separate IT feels be used for each PTE sub-major account group used as Land, Land Improvements, Indianaturae Acusts, Buildings and Land, Land Improvements, Indianaturae Acusts, Buildings Englement, Primariae and Book, etc., For seas of reconciliation, the Inventoes Count Front For each PTE entegraylype and Englement are for the methods of Communications. Technology and Englement may be authorised to Mendatury, Office Englement, Information and Communications Technology Accounts prescribed made for Accounting Possible admire for Accounting Possible and and for Accounting Possible and and for Accounting Possible and are for Accounting Possible and Accounting Possible and Accounting Possible and Accounting Possible Acust Possible Acus Possible A

6.2.5 All PPE items counted shall be tagged with new property stickers containing the information provided under Paragraph 5.7 of this Greater.

PPEs found at station or items not included in the inventory working papers, but there is reasonable basis to consider the same as owned by the agency, shall likewise be included in the physical count and tagged with property stickers. These items shall be described as "found at station" which shall be indicated under the "Remarks" column of the CF.

PPEs included in the inventory working papers but are not found during the physical count shall be considered as non-existing/missing PPEs per physical count. These items shall be described as "non-existing" or "missing" which shall be indicated under the "Remarks" column of the ICF.

Other relevant information on each PPE item shall also be stated under the "Remarks" column of the ICF.

6.2.10 Upon completion of the physical court, the Inventory Committee shall prepare the RPCPPE, using the prescribed format under the Accounting Manuals of the respective Sectors.

 The unit value of articles/items counted shall be taken from PPELCs/Subsidiary Lydgers (SLs) or, if not available, from Property Cards or other properly records. J 7 1/2.

The demand letters shall be signed by the Head of the Agency or designated representative and immediately issued by the Property Unit to the concerned accountable officers/personnel.

If the accountable officer/personnel was not able to produce the PPE item, such fact shall be indicated under the "Remarks" column of the List of Non-Existing PPEs.

are latest, as well as the corresponding accountable officeropyrames are latest, as well as the corresponding accountable officeropyrames in the Accounting testine in the Acc

If there are non-existing/missing PPEs for which accountability could not be established despite exhaustion of all diligent efforts, the following procedures shall be followed:

a. The Head of the Agency shall cause the conduct of an investigation to determine the last known location/office where the missing PPE items were issued/installed, person accountable, circumstances of the loss, and the persons responsible for the loss, among others;

b. If accountability/responsibility over the missing PPE was pirpointed after investigation, demand shall be made from the accountable personnel to produce the item or pay the depreciated replacement cost thereof:

A request for authority for derecognition has been filed and still pending with the COA stating the date of filing thereof, or, still to be filed; and/or

The amount and breakdown of derecognized PPEs which were transferred to the RDPPE based on the authority of derecognition granted by COA; and

PPEs found at station which are still needing appearsal, supported with breakdown as to sub-major PPE account group.

Also the cut-off date set by the Inventory Committee in the FIP, the Accounting and Property Units of government agencies shall come that the percent and the percent of the Accounting Manusko of respective Sectors, and other relevant lows, role and regulations are worthly followed. Blind Circular is insuch for sendent desirang for PIF account not be an extra the percent of the p

This Circular shall take effect immediately







establish PPE balances that are verifiable as to existence, con accountability. 4.0 ACCOUNTING STANDARDS ON PPE

purchased, constructed, developed or otherwise acquired;
 held for use in the production or supply of goods or services or to produce

interactor see in one production of supply or goods or services or or program outguis;
 for earnial so others; (other than investment property);
 for administrative purposes;
 expected to be used during more than one reporting period; and
 for sol intended for resals in the ordinary occurse of operations.

4.2 The cost of an item of PPE shall be recognized as asset if, and only if:

The cost of an tent of PYE status to recognized as asset it, and only it is probable that the fature economic benefits or service po associated with the item will flow to the entity;

b. the cost or fair value of the item can be measured reliably;

c. beneficial ownessity and central clearly reast with the government,

d. the asset is used to achieve government objectives; and

e. it mosts the explanization threshold of P15,000.

4.3 The carrying amount of an item of PPE shall be derecognized on disposal or when no future economic benefits or service potential is expected from its use or disposal.

GENERAL GUIDELINES

Each government agency shall conduct physical count of all its PPE, whether
acquired through purchase or donation, including those constructed by
administration and found at station.

The Head of the Agency shall create an Investory Committee composed of adequate number of members so be able to complete the physical investory in three months or less. The Investory Committee shall have at least one member each from the Accounting and Property Division/Units of the agency.

5.3 The members of the Inventory Committee shall be temporarily relieved of all their regular duties to devote their full time in the conduct of the physical inventory taking until the same is completed.

5.4 The entire inventory taking shall be witnessed by the Commission on Audit (COA) Auditor. The Audit Team Leader and/or any of hisher audit team members may be assigned for the purpose.

5.5 The Head of the Agency may also require a representative from the agency's . Internal Audit Service/Unit to witness the inventory taking. 2

6.2.12 In case no such information could be found in both accounting and property records such as for PPE items found at station, the unit cost/value shall be established, as follows:

a. Cost/value may be assigned by the Inventory Committee based on the market/fair value of the item. The cost/value of a similar item in the RPCPPE may also be used by the Inventory Committee.

The market/fair value is the estimated amount for which an asset could be exchanged on the date of valuation, between knowledgeable, willing parties in an arm's length transaction; and

If there are items for which market/fair value could not be easily determined by the Inventory Committee, their fair value shall be determined by appraisal.

An appraisal of the value of an asset is normally undertaken by a member of the valuation profession who holds a recognized an elevanz professional qualification. For many assets, the fift value will be readily ascertainable by reference to quoted prices in a active and lugoid market. For example, current market prices can be obtained for land, nor-specialized bindings, motor vehicles, and many types of plant and equipment.

If no evidence is available to determine the market value in an active and liquid market of an item of property, the fair value of the item may be established by reference to other items with similar characteristics, in similar circumstances and location. In the case of specification bailifigure and other man-made structures, fair when may be estimated using depreciated replacement octs, or the restitution out of verifice tail in proceeding.

6.2.13 The RPCPPE shall be prepared in four (4) copies to be distri-follows:

Original - COA Auditor Copy 2 - Accounting Division/Unit Copy 3 - Property Division/Unit Copy 4 - Inventory Committee

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d. If accountability/responsibility over the missing PPE could not be pitpointed after investigation, authority for derecognition thereof from the books of accounts may be requested from the COA, in accordance with Paragaph 5 of this Circuita. Perelling the gard of authority by the COA, the said PPEs shall remain in the books of accounts.

8.0 PROCEDURES IN THE DERECOGNITION OF NON-EXISTING/MISSING PPEs WITHOUT AVAILABLE RECORD OF ACCOUNTABILITY

\$.1 Non-existing/missing PPEs without available record of accountability shall be derecognized from the books of accounts only upon the grant of specific authority by the COA.

8.2 The Head of the Agency shall file the request for authority to derecognize non-existing/missing PPEs to the COA Audit Team Leader (ATL) and/or Supervising Auditor (SA), if the following conditions are met:

 The PPE has already exceeded its estimated useful life, hence, its carrying value is equivalent to its residual value. The estimated useful life of PPEs shall refer to the estimation made by the government agency on its PPEs, if any, as disclosed in its Notes to Financial Statements for the immediately perceding year, otherwise, to use the Estimated Useful Life of PPE by classification provided under COA Circular No. 2005-007 dated December 11, 2003; and

Accountability/responsibility over the missing PPE could not be pintointed after the conduct of investigation for the purpose.

a. List of Non-Existing/Missing PPEs and their carrying values certified by the Heads of the Property Unit and the Accounting Unit and approved by the Head of the Agency;

Certification by the Head of the Accounting Unit that the non-existing/missing PPEs had already exceeded their estimated useful lives; and

Certified copy of the report of investigation conducted pursuant to / Paragraph 7.9 of this Circular.

8./ Vipon receipt of the request, the ATL and the SA shall assign a reference number, verify and validate the submitted documents and decide on the

5.6 Each government agency shall adopt a uniform property identification system for PPE wherein a unique Property Number shall be assigned for each PPE item, using the following numbering system:

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The codes for the PPE sub-major account group and General Ledger account correspond to those provided in the Revised Chart of Accounts prescribed under the Accounting Manuals of the respective Sectors (National, Local and Corporate).

For easy identification, the Property Number shall be prominently shown in the property sticker, in addition to the following vital information on the PPE

5.8 The Inventory Committee shall be responsible for the actual count to assertain the existence, completeness and condition of all PPEs owned by the government agency.

5.11 The Inventory Committee shall submit the approved PIP to the COA Audit Team at least ton (10) calendar days before the scheduled start of inventory taking artisisties.

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The Property and Accounting Units shall undertake collaborative procedures to essure that all PPEs included in the RFCPPE are dily recorded in their respective records and that the Property Craft (FC) animalizated by the Property Unit and the PPELCs maintained by the Accounting Unit are recordisful. The renormalization shall be emphasized with the Property Unit and the PPELCs maintained by the Accounting Unit are recordisful. The renormalization shall be emphasized with the Percentage of the RFCPPE by the Inventory Committee. The following procedures shall be observed:

6.3.1 The Property Unit shall:

Ensure that the PCs are updated by posting all unrecorded acquisition/receipt, issue/transfer and disposal of PPE, if any;

b. Prepare a List of PPEs Found at Station for those items described as "found at station" in the RPCPPE, using the format in Arnex B of this Circular, and submit to the Accounting Unit for recording in the books of accounts;

c. Prepare PCs for items of PPEs found at station

Prepare a List of Non-Existing/Missing PPEs for items described
as "non-existing" or "missing" in the RPCPPE as well as for
those with PCs and Property Acknowledgement Receipts (PARs)
on file but not included in the RPCPPE, following the format in
Annex C of this Circular;

e. Follow the procedures for the disposition of non-existing/mir PPEs provided under Paragraph 7 of this Circular;

f. Work together with the Accounting Unit to reconcile the PCs with the PPELCs maintained by the Accounting Unit; g. Renew all PARs; and

 Prepare Inventory and Inspection Report of Unserviceable Property (IIRUP) using the format prescribed under the Accounting Manuals of the respective Sectors for all PPEs found unserviceable, obsolete and/or no longer needed. 6.3.2 The Accounting Unit shall:

Take up the necessary accounting entries to recognize PPEs found at station and prepare/maintain corresponding PPELCs based on the List of PPEs Found at Station;

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requests for authority to derecognize non-existing PPEs for amounts not exceeding P100,000.00 per PPE item within fifteen (15) working days from special thereof.

recopi uteron. In case the besis for denial of the request by the ATL and the SA is failure to comply with the conditions and requirements under Paragraphs 8.1 and 8.2, the Head of the Agency may refile the request for derecognition before the ATL and the SA provided that the besis for denial has been assistancely compiled. The ATL and the SA shall decide on the request within fiftees (15) weeking days form receipt thereof.

The Blad of the Agency may appeal from the decision of the ATL and the SA to the COA Cluster Director (CD)Regional Director (RD) who has jurisdistion over the government agreemy under audit within fithen (15) working days from receipt of the decision. The CDRD shall decide on the appeal within fither (15) working days from receipt nor CDRD shall decide on the CD/RD on the appealed request is final and non-appealable.

In case the basis for denial of the request for derecognition by the CD/RD is failure to comply with the conditions and requirements under Paragraphs 8.1 and 8.2, the Head of the Agency may reflix the request for derecognition before the CD/RD provided that the besis for denial base on assistancing compiled. The CD/RD shall decide on the request within fifteen (15) working days from needyn threeof.

For amounts exceeding P1,000,000 per PPE 2000, the CDPRD shall forward the request and the entire records together with his/her recommendation to the AC of the Sector within fifteen (15) working days from receipt thereof.

The AC of the Sector shall review the entire records of the requests and shall decide on amounts escoeding P1,000,000,00 per PPE item within fifteen (15) working days from receipt thereof.

c. Work together with the Property Unit in reconciling the PPELCs/SLs with the PCs maintained by the Property Unit; d. Undate the PPELCs as necessary in the course of re

5.12. Property records shall be updated based on the results of the physical investors and recorded with accounting records to come up who the recordical behaves of PPE accounts to be considered as the correct balance of the agency's PPEs.
6.0 PROCEDURAL GUIDELINES

6.1 Preliminary activities prior to the conduct of inventory taking

6.1.1 The Property Unit shall obtain the latest Report on Physical Co PPE (RPCPPE)/Physical Inventory Report. In the absence of the latest RPCPFE/Physical Inventory Report or if the same is determine to be undependable/unrellable, a standard form (Amer. A) on the list of existing PFE shall be filled up by each office and submitted to the Property Unit for verification prior to the conduct of the actual inventory by the Inventory Committee.

6.1.3 The Property and Accounting Units shall compare the latest Ro on the RPCPPE/Inventory Report with the PPELCs.

6.1.4 The Property Unit shall prepare a list of PPE items which are recorded in the PPELCs but not included in the RPCPPEPhysical laventory Report so well us PPE items which are included in the RPCPPE but not recorded in the PPELCs.

6.2.1 The Head of the Inventory Committee shall ensure that the inventory Listing activities are executed in accordance with the approach in case there are planned activision/speculates that consoners efficiently performed, he/she shall keep record of the alternativistic performed, he/she shall keep record of the alternativistic performed, he/she shall keep record of the alternativistic performance and the reasons for the devilence the PEP.

The Inventory Committee shall use the inventory working paper provided by the Property Unit as basis for inventory taking activities.
 Itaking into consideration the capitalization threshold of P15,000.

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entory taking

c. Take up the necessary accounting entries to write-officing from the books of accounts the remaining balances as of Docember 3.00 per control of the control of accounts from the OM Government Accounting System to the New Government Accounting System (NGAS) and/or from the manual accounting system (SAGS) and/or from the manual accounting system (SAGS) and/or from the manual accounting system (NGAS) and/or from the manual accounting system (NGAS).

Ensure that the total balance of PPELCs/SLs tally with the balances of controlling PPE accounts in the General Ledger.

After completing the above reconciliation procedures, the total of the reconciled balances for each PPE account shall be established as the correct balance of PPE of the government agency as of December 31, _____.

DISPOSITION PROCEDURES FOR NON-EXISTING/MISSING PPEA

 Verify if the PPE items were already disposed with supporting IIRUP or transferred/denated to other government agencies with supporting Property Transfer Report (PTR); and Submit to the Accounting Unit the original copies of the IIRUP and PTRs for disposed and transferred PPE items, for recording in the books of accounts.

The Accounting Unit shall take up the necessary accounting entries to derecognize disposed or transferred PPEs based on original copies of the IIRUP and PTR.

7.3 The Head of the Property Unit shall be responsible in determining the person's accountable for non-existing initiating PPEs not otherwise disposed or transferred. The accountable for non-existing pints in pPEs and other here person file-loopy of the PARR. PCs and other available property records.
7.4 If there is a pending Request for Relief for any of the non-existing initiating PPEs, such fact shall be indicated under the "Remarks" column of the list.

7.5 The Property Unit shall inform the Island of the Agency of the non-esisting/missing PPEs without penting Request for Relief and shall prepare the Island and Advessed to each concerned accountable officer-property demanding the production of the PPE he/she is accountable for. The

8.13 In case the basis for denial of the request for derecognition by the AC of the Sector is failtee to comply with the conditions and requirements under Paragraphs 5.1 and 8.2, the Head of the Againty may refile the request for derecognition before the AC provided that the basis for denial has been suitistativily complied. The AC obtail discide on the request within fifteen (15) working days from receipt thereof.

\$.14 The Head of the Agency may appeal from the decision of the AC of the Sector to the Commission Proper (CP) within filters (15) working days from receipt of the decision. Filing like is required at the rate prescribed under the 2009 Revised Rules of Procedures of the COA. The decision of the CP is final and not-appealable.

8.15 The Accountant shall:

a. Prepare a Journal Entry Voucher within fifteen (15) working days upon receipt of the decision guarning the authority to derecognize PPEs, for approval of the Hoad of the Agency, effect the necessary accounting entries in the books of accounts, and enter the nequisition cost of the derecognized PPEs and their carrying values in the Registry of Derecognized PPEs and their carrying values in the Registry of Derecognized PPEs (RDPPE), using the Somat in Annex D of this Circular;

Submit the JEV to the COA ATL, supported with the of the approved request for derecognition including the re-pertaining thereto;

Keep as permanent file, the RDPPE as well request for derecognition including the re-thereto; and

Provide appropriate disclosure on the derecognized PPEs in the Notes to the Financial Statements.

9.0 ACCOUNTING ENTRIES AND DISCLOSURE IN THE NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

9.2 Disclosures on PPE in the Notes to the Financial Statements shall include information on: a. The total amount of non-existing/missing PPEs included in the PPE balance, supported with breakdown as to sub-major PPE account group together with the following additional information, as applicable:

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Restriction Togethy American Value State Contract No. 10 Mary Contract N

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Agency Name Use of PMs Found of Pr Description Area Property Area Accountable Unit Conf/Value Total Conf/Value Senato



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