

## DATA130013: Homework 3

Please hand in the pdf of your solution via elearning on March 28, 2022.

1. Shumway's book (4th ed.) Problems 3.2, 3.3, and 3.4.
2. Prove that the autoregressive equations

$$X_t = \phi X_{t-1} + W_t, \quad t = 0, \pm 1, \pm 2, \dots$$

where  $|\phi| = 1$  and  $\{W_t\} \sim \text{WN}(0, \sigma^2)$ , have no stationary solution. Note that we assume no initial condition like  $X_0 = 0$  etc.