1 随机变量X的数学期望、方差

(1) X为标量

对随机变量 $X \in \mathbb{R}$,分两种情况讨论:

(1.1) X为离散型随机变量

令X的取值为 $\{x_1, x_2, \cdots, x_n\}$,这些取值点上对应的概率为 $\{p_1, p_2, \cdots, p_n\}$ 。

X的数学期望为:

$$E(X) = x_1 p_1 + x_2 p_2 + \dots + x_n p_n$$

$$= \sum_{i=1}^{n} x_i p_i$$
(1)

X的方差为:

$$Var(X) = E\{(X - E(X))^{2}\}\$$

$$= (x_{1} - E(X))^{2}p_{1} + (x_{2} - E(X))^{2}p_{2} + \dots + (x_{n} - E(X))^{2}p_{n}$$

$$= E(X^{2}) - E^{2}(X)$$
(2)

(1.2) X为连续型随机变量

令X的概率密度函数为f(x),X的定义域为[a,b]。则X的数学期望为:

$$E(X) = \int_{a}^{b} f(x)d(x) \tag{3}$$

X的方差为:

$$Var(X) = \int_{a}^{b} (x - E(X))^{2} dx$$

$$= E(X^{2}) - E^{2}(X)$$
(4)

(2) X为向量

记 $X\in\mathbb{R}^n$, $X=[X_1,X_2,\cdots,X_n]^T$,其中 $X_i,(i=1,2,\cdots,n)$,均为随机变量。

X的数学期望为各个分量的数学期望:

$$E(X) = E\begin{pmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} X_1 \\ X_2 \\ \vdots \\ X_n \end{bmatrix} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} E(X_1) \\ E(X_2) \\ \vdots \\ E(X_n) \end{bmatrix}$$
(5)

X的方差为各个分量的方差:

$$Var(X) = Var \begin{pmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} X_1 \\ X_2 \\ \vdots \\ X_n \end{bmatrix} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} Var(X_1) \\ Var(X_2) \\ \vdots \\ Var(X_n) \end{bmatrix}$$
(6)

(3) X为矩阵

记随机变量 $X \in \mathbb{R}^{m \times n}$ 为:

$$X = \begin{bmatrix} X_{1,1} & X_{1,2} & \cdots & X_{1,n} \\ X_{2,1} & X_{2,2} & \cdots & X_{2,n} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\ X_{m,1} & X_{m,2} & \cdots & X_{m,n} \end{bmatrix}$$
(7)

X的数学期望定义为:

$$E(X) = E \begin{pmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} X_{1,1} & X_{1,2} & \cdots & X_{1,n} \\ X_{2,1} & X_{2,2} & \cdots & X_{2,n} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\ X_{m,1} & X_{m,2} & \cdots & X_{m,n} \end{bmatrix} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} E(X_{1,1}) & E(X_{1,2}) & \cdots & E(X_{1,n}) \\ E(X_{2,1}) & E(X_{2,2}) & \cdots & E(X_{2,n}) \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\ E(X_{m,1}) & E(X_{m,2}) & \cdots & E(X_{m,n}) \end{bmatrix}$$
(8)

X的方差定义为:

$$Var(X) = Var \begin{pmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} X_{1,1} & X_{1,2} & \cdots & X_{1,n} \\ X_{2,1} & X_{2,2} & \cdots & X_{2,n} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\ X_{m,1} & X_{m,2} & \cdots & X_{m,n} \end{bmatrix} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} Var(X_{1,1}) & Var(X_{1,2}) & \cdots & Var(X_{1,n}) \\ Var(X_{2,1}) & Var(X_{2,2}) & \cdots & Var(X_{2,n}) \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\ Var(X_{m,1}) & Var(X_{m,2}) & \cdots & Var(X_{m,n}) \end{bmatrix}$$

$$(9)$$