

Pinyin

24 initials

b p m f

d t n l

z c s

zh ch sh r

j q x

g k h

y w

36 finals

Simple finals a o e i u ü

Compound
finals ai ei ui ia ie üe
ao ou iu iao
ua uo uai er

Nasal
finals an en in un ün
ian uan üan
ang eng ing ong
iang iong uang

4 tones

1st **high flat** -

2nd **rising** ´

3rd **low** ˇ

4th **falling** ˋ