

Games104_homework4_report

Online version: https://nbqmlgi3yg.feishu.cn/docx/doxcnMZQWujiCLv7Ngm3Yjkk9yg

The content in the online version may be more updated.

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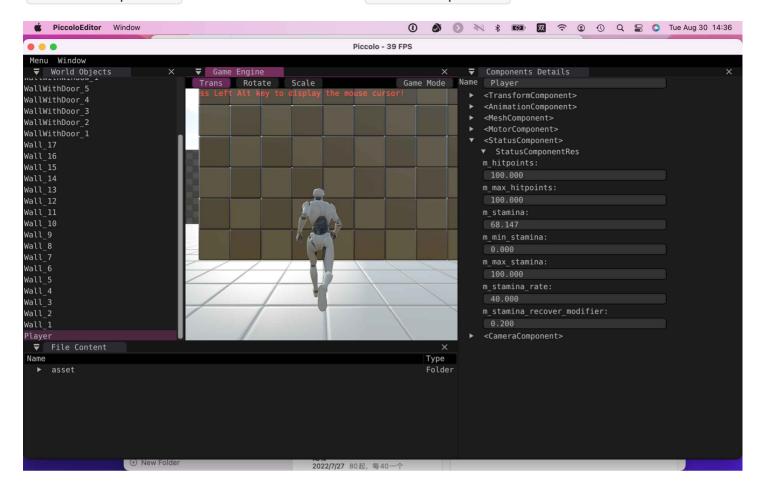
新增或修改属性的定义及意义说明

典型的动作游戏中角色一般拥有生命、体力等属性,为了实现相关的功能增加了 StatusComponent。

- m_hitpoints 当前生命值
- m_max_hitpoints 最大生命值
- m_stamina 体力值
- m_min_stamina 最小体力值
- m_max_stamina 最大体力值
- m_stamina_rate 体力值消耗速度
- m_stamina_recover_modifier 体力值回复倍数(可回复体力值时,回复速度是消耗速度的多少倍)

新增或修改属性在 Components Details 面板上显示的截图

StatusComponent 挂载在角色游戏对象下和 MotorComponent 同级:



使该属性在其系统内生效的代码说明,包括代码解释及实现思 路说明

预期效果

作业希望实现:

- 1. 角色在起跳时消耗体力
- 2. 其他状态回复体力
- 3. 当体力小于允许的最小的体力值时,角色将不能再起跳

实现思路

为简化实现,角色唯一消耗体力的状态是角色起跳的上升段,即 JumpState::rising 。

为此先新增了 MotorComponent::getIsJumpingUp() 使得其他的组件方便访问这个状态。

接下来参照 MotorComponent 的写法:

- 新增 StatusComponentRes 用于定义属性
- 新增 StatusComponent 来包括该属性资源,提供每个tick的更新机制,提供体力值耗尽状态的相关方法
- 在 player.object.json 中新增相应的初始值

最后,在 MotorComponent 和 StatusComponent 中实现相应的跳跃和体力值控制代码。

代码及解释:

Piccolo/engine/source/runtime/resource/res_type/components/status.h 定义角色相关的属性,使用tags Fields ,这样所有的类属性均会被反射

```
1 #pragma once
 2
 3 #include "runtime/core/meta/reflection/reflection.h"
 4
 5
   namespace Piccolo
 6
       REFLECTION_TYPE(StatusComponentRes)
 7
       CLASS(StatusComponentRes, Fields)
 9
            REFLECTION BODY(StatusComponentRes);
10
11
       public:
12
            StatusComponentRes() = default;
13
14
            float m_hitpoints {0.F};
15
            float m_max_hitpoints {0.F};
16
17
            float m_stamina {0.F};
18
            float m_min_stamina {0.F};
19
            float m_max_stamina {0.F};
20
21
            float m_stamina_rate {0.F};
22
            float m_stamina_recover_modifier {0.F};
23
       };
   } // namespace Piccolo
24
25
```

Piccolo/engine/source/runtime/function/framework/component/status/status_component.h

使用tags WhiteListFields ,除了明确标上 Meta(Enable) 的 StatusComponentRes 会被 反射外,其他属性均为普通属性,用于实现游戏机制。

定义 StatusComponent ,包括以下方法:

- postLoadResource 提供父对象
- tick 每帧被自动调用,这里将调用 tickPlayerStatus
- tickPlayerStatus 和角色状态有关的机制,这里只实现了部分体力值相关的功能
- getIsOutOfStamina 角色是否已经耗尽体力

```
1 #pragma once
 2
 3 #include "runtime/resource/res_type/components/status.h"
 4
   #include "runtime/function/framework/component/component.h"
 5
 6
 7 namespace Piccolo
  {
 8
       REFLECTION_TYPE(StatusComponent)
 9
       CLASS(StatusComponent : public Component, WhiteListFields)
10
11
       {
12
            REFLECTION_BODY(StatusComponent)
13
       public:
            StatusComponent() = default;
14
15
            void postLoadResource(std::weak_ptr<GObject> parent_object) override;
16
           void tick(float delta_time) override;
17
            void tickPlayerStatus(float delta_time);
18
            bool getIsOutOfStamina() const { return m_is_out_of_stamina; }
19
20
21
       private:
            META(Enable)
22
            StatusComponentRes m_status_res;
23
            bool
                               m_is_out_of_stamina {false};
24
       };
25
26 } // namespace Piccolo
27
28
```

Piccolo/engine/source/runtime/function/framework/component/status/status_component.cpp

主要实现 StatusComponent::tickPlayerStatus 中的游戏机制

- 调用 m_parent_object.lock()->tryGetComponent 获取 MotorComponent 的跳跃状
- 如果在跳跃,消耗体力值
- 如果是其他状态,回复体力值,直至回复到最大体力值
- 更新体力值是否被耗尽到 m_is_out_of_stamina , getIsOutOfStamina() 将用于获取它的值

以上数值使用被反射的 StatusComponentRes 里相关的体力值、最大体力值、体力值消耗速度等 属性定义。

```
1 #include "runtime/function/framework/component/status/status_component.h"
 2
 3 #include "runtime/core/base/macro.h"
 4
 5 #include "runtime/function/character/character.h"
 6 #include "runtime/function/controller/character_controller.h"
 7 #include "runtime/function/framework/component/motor/motor component.h"
 8 #include "runtime/function/framework/level/level.h"
 9 #include "runtime/function/framework/object/object.h"
10 #include "runtime/function/framework/world/world_manager.h"
11 #include "runtime/function/global_global_context.h"
12 #include "runtime/function/input/input_system.h"
13 #include "runtime/function/physics/physics_scene.h"
14 #include <algorithm>
15
16 namespace Piccolo
17 {
18
       void StatusComponent::postLoadResource(std::weak_ptr<GObject> parent_object)
   { m_parent_object = parent_object; }
19
       void StatusComponent::tick(float delta_time) { tickPlayerStatus(delta_time);
20
   }
21
       void StatusComponent::tickPlayerStatus(float delta_time)
22
23
24
25
           if (!m_parent_object.lock())
```

```
26
                return;
27
            std::shared_ptr<Level> current_level = g_runtime_global_context.m_world_m
28
   anager->getCurrentActiveLevel().lock();
            std::shared ptr<Character> current character = current level->getCurrentA
29
   ctiveCharacter().lock();
30
            if (current_character == nullptr)
31
                return;
32
            if (current_character->get0bjectID() != m_parent_object.lock()->getID())
33
                return;
34
            MotorComponent* motor_component = m_parent_object.lock()->tryGetComponent
35
   <MotorComponent>("MotorComponent");
36
37
            // jump up consume stamina
            if (motor_component->getIsJumpingUp())
38
39
            {
                m_status_res.m_stamina -= m_status_res.m_stamina_rate * delta_time;
40
            }
41
            // else recover to max
            else if (m status res.m stamina < m status res.m max stamina)
42
43
                m_status_res.m_stamina = std::min(m_status_res.m_stamina + m_status_r
44
   es.m_stamina_rate * delta_time *
45
46
                                                                                 m_stat
   us_res.m_stamina_recover_modifier,
47
                                                   m_status_res.m_max_stamina);
            }
48
49
            m_is_out_of_stamina = m_status_res.m_stamina < m_status_res.m_min_stamin</pre>
50 a;
       }
51
52 } // namespace Piccolo
53
54
```

Piccolo/engine/source/runtime/function/framework/component/status/m otor_component.cpp

获取 StatusComponent::getIsOutOfStamina() ,如果耗尽了不再触发跳跃相关机制。

```
1 // 代码节选
2 void MotorComponent::calculatedDesiredVerticalMoveSpeed(unsigned int comman d, float delta_time)
```

```
3
            // ...
 4
            if (m_jump_state == JumpState::idle)
 5
 6
                const StatusComponent* status component = m parent object.lock()->try
 7
   GetComponentConst(StatusComponent);
 8
                const bool is_out_of_stamina = status_component->getIsOutOfStamina();
 9
                if (((unsigned int)GameCommand::jump & command) && !is_out_of_stamin
10 a)
                                                   = JumpState::rising;
11
                    m_jump_state
                    m_vertical_move_speed
                                                   = Math::sqrt(m_motor_res.m_jump_hei
12
13 ght * 2 * gravity);
                    m_jump_horizontal_speed_ratio = m_move_speed_ratio;
14
                }
                else
15
16
                {
                    m_vertical_move_speed = 0.f;
17
18
                }
19
            }
            else if (m_jump_state == JumpState::rising || m_jump_state == JumpState::
20
21 falling)
            {
22
                m_vertical_move_speed -= gravity * delta_time;
                if (m_vertical_move_speed <= 0.f)</pre>
23
24
25
                    m_jump_state = JumpState::falling;
26
                }
            }
27
       }
28
29
30
```

Piccolo/engine/asset/objects/character/player/player.object.json

参照 MotorComponent 的配置写法,配置相关的属性值

```
// 节选
1
2
           {
               "$context": {
3
4
                   "status_res": {
                        "hitpoints": 100.0,
5
                        "max_hitpoints": 100.0,
6
                        "stamina": 100.0,
7
                        "max_stamina": 100.0,
8
```

实现效果视频

见Games104_homework4_video.mp4。