# Linux Energy Monitor Application 1.0

Generated by Doxygen 1.9.7

1 Class Index	1
1.1 Class List	1
2 File Index	3
2.1 File List	3
3 Class Documentation	5
3.1 raymii::Command Class Reference	5
3.1.1 Member Function Documentation	5
3.1.1.1 exec()	5
3.2 raymii::CommandResult Struct Reference	6
3.3 Memory Class Reference	6
3.3.1 Detailed Description	6
3.3.2 Member Function Documentation	6
3.3.2.1 TotalMemory()	7
3.3.2.2 UpdateUsedMemory()	7
3.3.2.3 UsedMemory()	7
3.3.2.4 Utilisation()	7
3.4 Power Class Reference	7
3.4.1 Detailed Description	8
3.4.2 Member Function Documentation	8
3.4.2.1 CurrHourEnergyUsage()	8
3.4.2.2 CurrPowerUsage()	8
3.4.2.3 HoursEnergyUsages() [1/2]	9
3.4.2.4 HoursEnergyUsages() [2/2]	9
3.4.2.5 LastNDaysEnergyUsage()	9
3.4.2.6 ResetLogVector()	10
3.4.2.7 SetExtra()	10
3.4.2.8 SetLogVector()	10
3.4.2.9 TotalEnergyUsage()	10
3.4.2.10 UpdateLogVector()	
3.4.2.11 UpdatePowerAndEnergyUsage()	11
3.4.2.12 UpdatePrevHoursEnergy()	
3.5 Process Class Reference	
3.5.1 Detailed Description	11
3.5.2 Member Function Documentation	
3.5.2.1 Command()	12
3.5.2.2 CpuUtilisation()	
3.5.2.3 operator<()	
3.5.2.4 operator>()	
3.5.2.5 Pid()	
3.5.2.6 Ram()	
3.5.2.7 SetCommand()	

3.5.2.8 SetCpuUtilization()	. 14
3.5.2.9 SetPid()	14
3.5.2.10 SetRam()	. 14
3.5.2.11 SetUpTime()	15
3.5.2.12 SetUser()	15
3.5.2.13 UpTime()	15
3.5.2.14 User()	15
3.6 Processor Class Reference	16
3.6.1 Detailed Description	16
3.6.2 Member Function Documentation	16
3.6.2.1 ECores()	16
3.6.2.2 HyperThreadedCores()	16
3.6.2.3 LogicalCores()	. 17
3.6.2.4 PCores()	. 17
3.6.2.5 PhysicalCores()	. 17
3.6.2.6 Temperature()	. 17
3.6.2.7 UpdateTemperature()	18
3.6.2.8 UpdateUtilisations()	. 18
3.6.2.9 Utilisations()	. 18
3.7 System Class Reference	18
3.7.1 Detailed Description	. 19
3.7.2 Member Function Documentation	. 19
3.7.2.1 BindToAllCores()	. 19
3.7.2.2 BindToECores()	. 19
3.7.2.3 BindToPCores()	. 19
3.7.2.4 CpuTemperature()	19
3.7.2.5 CpuUtilisations()	20
3.7.2.6 HoursEnergyUsages()	20
3.7.2.7 Instance()	20
3.7.2.8 Kernel()	20
3.7.2.9 LastWeekEnergyUsage()	. 21
3.7.2.10 MemoryUtilisation()	. 21
3.7.2.11 OperatingSystem()	. 21
3.7.2.12 PowerUsage()	. 21
3.7.2.13 RunningProcesses()	22
3.7.2.14 SortedProcesses()	22
3.7.2.15 TotalEnergyUsage()	22
3.7.2.16 TotalMemory()	22
3.7.2.17 TotalProcesses()	23
3.7.2.18 UpdateCpuAndMemory()	23
3.7.2.19 UpdateEnergy()	23
3.7.2.20 UpdateProcesses()	23

3.7.2.21 UpTime()	23
3.7.2.22 UsedMemory()	24
3.8 View Class Reference	24
4 File Documentation	25
4.1 command.h	25
4.2 memory.h	26
4.3 power.h	26
4.4 process.h	27
4.5 processor.h	28
4.6 system.h	29
4.7 system_parser.h	30
4.8 view.h	31
Index	33

## **Chapter 1**

## **Class Index**

## 1.1 Class List

Here are the classes, structs, unions and interfaces with brief descriptions:

mii::Command	Ę
mii::CommandResult	6
mory	6
ver	7
cess	11
cessor	16
stem	18
w	24

2 Class Index

## Chapter 2

## File Index

## 2.1 File List

Here is a list of all documented files with brief descriptions:

src/command.h .																					25
src/memory.h																					26
src/power.h																					26
src/process.h																					27
src/processor.h .																					28
src/system.h																					29
src/system_parser.	h																				30
src/view.h															 						31

File Index

## **Chapter 3**

## **Class Documentation**

### 3.1 raymii::Command Class Reference

#### **Static Public Member Functions**

- static CommandResult exec (const std::string &command)
- static CommandResult execFgets (const std::string &command)

#### 3.1.1 Member Function Documentation

#### 3.1.1.1 exec()

Execute system command and get STDOUT result. Regular system() only gives back exit status, this gives back output as well.

#### Parameters

command	system command to execute

#### Returns

commandResult containing STDOUT (not stderr) output & exitstatus of command. Empty if command failed (or has no output). If you want stderr, use shell redirection (2&>1).

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

· src/command.h

### 3.2 raymii::CommandResult Struct Reference

#### **Public Member Functions**

- bool operator== (const CommandResult &rhs) const
- bool operator!= (const CommandResult &rhs) const

#### **Public Attributes**

- · std::string output
- · int exitstatus

#### **Friends**

• std::ostream & operator<< (std::ostream &os, const CommandResult &result)

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

· src/command.h

#### 3.3 Memory Class Reference

```
#include <memory.h>
```

#### **Public Member Functions**

- float TotalMemory ()
- float UsedMemory ()
- float Utilisation ()
- void UpdateUsedMemory ()

#### 3.3.1 Detailed Description

This class represents a computer memory and provides methods to retrieve information about its usage.

#### 3.3.2 Member Function Documentation

3.4 Power Class Reference 7

#### 3.3.2.1 TotalMemory()

```
float Memory::TotalMemory ( )
```

Getter method for total memory.

Returns

The amount of total memory in Kb.

#### 3.3.2.2 UpdateUsedMemory()

```
void Memory::UpdateUsedMemory ( )
```

Update the amount of used memory.

#### 3.3.2.3 UsedMemory()

```
float Memory::UsedMemory ( )
```

Getter method for used\_memory.

Returns

The amount of used memory in Kb.

#### 3.3.2.4 Utilisation()

```
float Memory::Utilisation ( )
```

Calculates and returns the memory utilization as a percentage.

Returns

The memory utilization as a percentage.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- src/memory.h
- src/memory.cpp

#### 3.4 Power Class Reference

```
#include <power.h>
```

#### **Public Member Functions**

- double CurrHourEnergyUsage ()
- double CurrPowerUsage ()
- double TotalEnergyUsage ()
- vector< double > HoursEnergyUsages ()
- double HoursEnergyUsages (int hour)
- void ResetLogVector ()
- void SetLogVector (vector< double > datas)
- void UpdateLogVector (int hour)
- map< string, double > LastNDaysEnergyUsage (vector< string > rows, int n)
- void UpdatePrevHoursEnergy ()
- void SetExtra (double value)
- void UpdatePowerAndEnergyUsage ()

#### 3.4.1 Detailed Description

This class represents a computer power monitor and provides methods to retrieve and update information about power and energy usage.

#### 3.4.2 Member Function Documentation

#### 3.4.2.1 CurrHourEnergyUsage()

```
double Power::CurrHourEnergyUsage ( )
```

Getter method for current hour energy usage.

#### Returns

The energy usage in Wh in current hour.

#### 3.4.2.2 CurrPowerUsage()

```
double Power::CurrPowerUsage ( )
```

Getter method for current power usage.

#### Returns

The real-time power usage in watts.

3.4 Power Class Reference 9

#### 3.4.2.3 HoursEnergyUsages() [1/2]

```
vector< double > Power::HoursEnergyUsages ( )
```

Getter method for hourly energy usages in the current day.

#### Returns

The vector containing energy usage in Wh in every hour.

#### 3.4.2.4 HoursEnergyUsages() [2/2]

Getter method for energy usage in particular hour.

#### **Parameters**

hour	The given hour.
------	-----------------

#### Returns

The amount of energy usage in Wh in the given hour.

#### 3.4.2.5 LastNDaysEnergyUsage()

```
map< string, double > Power::LastNDaysEnergyUsage ( \label{eq:condition} \mbox{vector} < \mbox{string} > \mbox{rows}, \\ \mbox{int } n \mbox{ )}
```

Get the energy usage drawn in the last n days.

#### **Parameters**

rows	The unparsed rows read from logging files.
n	The last n days.

#### Returns

The date and corresponding energy usage.

#### 3.4.2.6 ResetLogVector()

```
void Power::ResetLogVector ( )
```

Reset vector for logging hourly energy usage.

#### 3.4.2.7 SetExtra()

Setter method for extra.

#### **Parameters**

value	The value will be assigned to extra.
-------	--------------------------------------

#### 3.4.2.8 SetLogVector()

Setter method for hourly energy usages.

#### **Parameters**

datas The vector that will be assigned to	log vector.
---	-------------

#### 3.4.2.9 TotalEnergyUsage()

```
double Power::TotalEnergyUsage ( )
```

Get the total energy usage drawn in the current date.

#### Returns

The total energy usage in Wh.

#### 3.4.2.10 UpdateLogVector()

Update energy usage in a particular hour.

#### **Parameters**

hour	The given hour.
hour	The given hour.

#### 3.4.2.11 UpdatePowerAndEnergyUsage()

```
void Power::UpdatePowerAndEnergyUsage ( )
```

Update power and energy usage by reading from the system.

#### 3.4.2.12 UpdatePrevHoursEnergy()

```
void Power::UpdatePrevHoursEnergy ( )
```

Update the energy used in previous hours.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- src/power.h
- · src/power.cpp

#### 3.5 Process Class Reference

```
#include cess.h>
```

#### **Public Member Functions**

- bool operator< (Process const &a) const
- bool operator> (Process const &a) const
- int Pid ()
- std::string User ()
- std::string Command ()
- float CpuUtilisation ()
- std::string Ram ()
- long int UpTime ()
- void SetPid (int pid)
- void SetUser (int pid)
- void SetCommand (int pid)
- void SetCpuUtilization (int pid, long curr\_total\_jiffies)
- void SetRam (int pid)
- void SetUpTime (int pid)

#### 3.5.1 Detailed Description

This class represents a computer process with attrbutes of ID, user name, command, cpu utilisation, memory usage and up time.

#### 3.5.2 Member Function Documentation

#### 3.5.2.1 Command()

```
string Process::Command ( )
```

Getter method for command.

#### Returns

The command that generated the process.

#### 3.5.2.2 CpuUtilisation()

```
float Process::CpuUtilisation ( )
```

Getter method for cpu utilisation.

#### Returns

The cpu utilisation of the process as a percentage.

#### 3.5.2.3 operator<()

Overloads the less operator according to cpu utilisation.

#### **Parameters**

a Another Process object.

#### Returns

True if this process is less than a; otherwise false.

#### 3.5.2.4 operator>()

Overloads the greater operator according to cpu utilisation.

**Parameters** 

```
a Another Process object.
```

#### Returns

True if this process is greater than a; otherwise false.

#### 3.5.2.5 Pid()

```
int Process::Pid ( )
```

Getter method for pid.

#### Returns

The process id.

#### 3.5.2.6 Ram()

```
string Process::Ram ( )
```

Getter method for memory.

#### Returns

The memory used by the process in Mb.

#### 3.5.2.7 SetCommand()

Setter method for process command.

#### **Parameters**

```
pid The process id.
```

#### 3.5.2.8 SetCpuUtilization()

Setter method for cpu utilisation.

#### **Parameters**

pid	The process id.
curr_total_jiffies	The current total cpu jiffies.

#### 3.5.2.9 SetPid()

Setter method for process id.

#### **Parameters**

```
pid The process id.
```

#### 3.5.2.10 SetRam()

Setter method for memory usage.

#### **Parameters**

oid The process id.
---------------------

#### 3.5.2.11 SetUpTime()

Setter method for up time of the process.

**Parameters** 

```
pid The process id.
```

#### 3.5.2.12 SetUser()

Setter method for process user.

#### **Parameters**

```
pid The process id.
```

#### 3.5.2.13 UpTime()

```
long Process::UpTime ( )
```

Getter method for up time.

Returns

The age of the process in seconds.

#### 3.5.2.14 User()

```
string Process::User ( )
```

Getter method for user.

Returns

The user (name) who runs the process.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- src/process.h
- src/process.cpp

#### 3.6 Processor Class Reference

```
#include cessor.h>
```

#### **Public Member Functions**

- int PhysicalCores ()
- int LogicalCores ()
- int HyperThreadedCores ()
- int ECores ()
- int PCores ()
- std::vector< float > Utilisations ()
- int Temperature ()
- void UpdateUtilisations ()
- void UpdateTemperature ()

#### 3.6.1 Detailed Description

This class represents a computer processor and provides methods to retrieve information about its cores and utilisation.

#### 3.6.2 Member Function Documentation

#### 3.6.2.1 ECores()

```
int Processor::ECores ( )
```

Getter method for e cores.

Returns

The number of efficiency cores of the processor.

#### 3.6.2.2 HyperThreadedCores()

```
int Processor::HyperThreadedCores ( )
```

Getter method for hyperthreaded cores.

Returns

The number of hyperthreaded cores of the processor.

#### 3.6.2.3 LogicalCores()

```
int Processor::LogicalCores ( )
```

Getter method for logical cores.

#### Returns

The number of logical cores of the processor.

#### 3.6.2.4 PCores()

```
int Processor::PCores ( )
```

Getter method for p cores.

#### Returns

The number of performance cores of the processor.

#### 3.6.2.5 PhysicalCores()

```
int Processor::PhysicalCores ( )
```

Getter method for physical cores.

#### Returns

The number of physical cores of the processor.

#### 3.6.2.6 Temperature()

```
int Processor::Temperature ( )
```

Getter method for temperature.

#### Returns

The cpu temperature in degree Celsius.

#### 3.6.2.7 UpdateTemperature()

```
void Processor::UpdateTemperature ( )
```

Update the cpu temperature.

#### 3.6.2.8 UpdateUtilisations()

```
void Processor::UpdateUtilisations ( )
```

Update the utilisation of each cpu core and overall usage.

#### 3.6.2.9 Utilisations()

```
std::vector< float > Processor::Utilisations ( )
```

Getter method for cpu utilisations.

#### Returns

The vector containing the utilisation in percentage of each cpu core.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- · src/processor.h
- · src/processor.cpp

### 3.7 System Class Reference

```
#include <system.h>
```

#### **Public Member Functions**

- string OperatingSystem ()
- string Kernel ()
- long UpTime ()
- int TotalProcesses ()
- int RunningProcesses ()
- float TotalMemory ()
- float UsedMemory ()
- float MemoryUtilisation ()
- int CpuTemperature ()
- vector< float > CpuUtilisations ()
- void UpdateCpuAndMemory ()
- vector < Process > SortedProcesses ()
- void UpdateProcesses ()
- void BindToPCores ()
- void BindToAllCores ()
- void BindToECores ()
- double PowerUsage ()
- vector< double > HoursEnergyUsages ()
- double TotalEnergyUsage ()
- map< string, double > LastWeekEnergyUsage ()
- void UpdateEnergy ()

#### **Static Public Member Functions**

• static System \* Instance ()

#### 3.7.1 Detailed Description

This class represents a computer system, integrated with essential components such as processor, memory and power. It also provides methods for retrieving essential information about the system.

#### 3.7.2 Member Function Documentation

#### 3.7.2.1 BindToAllCores()

```
void System::BindToAllCores ( )
```

Bind the most cpu consuming processes to all cores.

#### 3.7.2.2 BindToECores()

```
void System::BindToECores ( )
```

Bind the most cpu consuming processes to efficiency cores.

#### 3.7.2.3 BindToPCores()

```
void System::BindToPCores ( )
```

Bind the most cpu consuming processes to performance cores.

#### 3.7.2.4 CpuTemperature()

```
int System::CpuTemperature ( )
```

Getter method for cpu temperature.

#### Returns

The cpu temperature in degree Celsius.

#### 3.7.2.5 CpuUtilisations()

```
vector< float > System::CpuUtilisations ( )
```

Getter method for cpu utilisations.

#### Returns

The vector containing the utilisation of each cpu core.

#### 3.7.2.6 HoursEnergyUsages()

```
vector< double > System::HoursEnergyUsages ( )
```

Getter method for hourly energy usages in a day.

#### Returns

The vector containing energy usage in Wh in every hour.

#### 3.7.2.7 Instance()

```
System * System::Instance ( ) [static]
```

Static method that thread-safely provides a single instance of the class.

#### Returns

The single instance of System class.

#### 3.7.2.8 Kernel()

```
string System::Kernel ( )
```

Getter method for kernel.

#### Returns

The kernel of the operating system.

#### 3.7.2.9 LastWeekEnergyUsage()

```
map< string, double > System::LastWeekEnergyUsage ( )
```

Getter method for energy usage drawn in last week.

#### Returns

The pairs of date and corresponding energy usage in Wh during last week.

#### 3.7.2.10 MemoryUtilisation()

```
float System::MemoryUtilisation ( )
```

Getter method for memory utilisation.

#### Returns

The live memory utilisation as a percentage.

#### 3.7.2.11 OperatingSystem()

```
string System::OperatingSystem ( )
```

Getter method for operating system.

#### Returns

The type of the operating system.

#### 3.7.2.12 PowerUsage()

```
double System::PowerUsage ( )
```

Getter method for live power usage.

#### Returns

The real-time power usage in watts.

#### 3.7.2.13 RunningProcesses()

```
int System::RunningProcesses ( )
```

Getter method for running processes.

#### Returns

The number of running processes.

#### 3.7.2.14 SortedProcesses()

```
vector< Process > System::SortedProcesses ( )
```

Getter method for processes in descending order on cpu usage.

#### Returns

The sorted vector containing all processes.

#### 3.7.2.15 TotalEnergyUsage()

```
double System::TotalEnergyUsage ( )
```

Getter method for today's total energy usage.

#### Returns

The total energy usage in Wh drawn today.

#### 3.7.2.16 TotalMemory()

```
float System::TotalMemory ( )
```

Getter method for total memory.

#### Returns

The amount of system total memory in Kb.

#### 3.7.2.17 TotalProcesses()

```
int System::TotalProcesses ( )
```

Getter method for total processes.

#### Returns

The number of total processes.

#### 3.7.2.18 UpdateCpuAndMemory()

```
void System::UpdateCpuAndMemory ( )
```

Update cpu utilisations & temperature and memory usage.

#### 3.7.2.19 UpdateEnergy()

```
void System::UpdateEnergy ( )
```

Keep updating and logging energy and power usage.

#### 3.7.2.20 UpdateProcesses()

```
void System::UpdateProcesses ( )
```

Update the processes.

#### 3.7.2.21 UpTime()

```
long int System::UpTime ( )
```

Getter method for up time.

#### Returns

The up time of the system.

#### 3.7.2.22 UsedMemory()

```
float System::UsedMemory ( )
```

Getter method for used memory.

#### Returns

The amount of current used memory in Kb.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- · src/system.h
- src/system.cpp

#### 3.8 View Class Reference

#### **Public Member Functions**

• void ServiceSelect ()

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- src/view.h
- src/view.cpp

## **Chapter 4**

## **File Documentation**

#### 4.1 command.h

```
00001 #ifndef COMMAND_H
00002 #define COMMAND_H
00003 // Copyright (C) 2021 Remy van Elst
00004 //
              This program is free software: you can redistribute it and/or modify
00006 //
              it under the terms of the GNU General Public License as published by
00007 //
              the Free Software Foundation, either version 3 of the License, or
00008 //
              (at your option) any later version.
00009 //
00010 //
              This program is distributed in the hope that it will be useful,
             but WITHOUT ANY WARRANTY; without even the implied warranty of MERCHANTABILITY or FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE. See the
00011 //
00012 //
00013 //
              GNU General Public License for more details.
00014 //
00015 //
              You should have received a copy of the GNU General Public License
00016 //
             along with this program. If not, see <a href="http://www.gnu.org/licenses/">http://www.gnu.org/licenses/</a>.
00017 #include <array>
00018 #include <ostream>
00019 #include <string>
00020 #include <cstdio>
00021
00022 namespace raymii {
00023
00024
          struct CommandResult {
00025
              std::string output;
00026
               int exitstatus;
00027
               friend std::ostream &operator«(std::ostream &os, const CommandResult &result)
00028
                   os « "command exitstatus: " « result.exitstatus « " output: " « result.output;
00029
                   return os:
00030
               bool operator == (const CommandResult &rhs) const {
00031
00032
                   return output == rhs.output &&
00033
                          exitstatus == rhs.exitstatus;
00034
00035
               bool operator!=(const CommandResult &rhs) const {
00036
                   return ! (rhs == *this);
00037
              }
00038
          };
00039
00040
          class Command {
          public:
00041
00050
              static CommandResult exec(const std::string &command) {
                  int exitcode = 0;
std::array<char, 8192> buffer{};
00051
00052
                   std::string result;
00054 #ifdef _WIN32
00055 #define popen _popen
00056 #define pclose _pclose 00057 #define WEXITSTATUS
00058 #endif
                   FILE *pipe = popen(command.c_str(), "r");
00060
                   if (pipe == nullptr) {
00061
                        throw std::runtime_error("popen() failed!");
00062
00063
00064
                        std::size t bvtesread;
00065
                        while ((bytesread = std::fread(buffer.data(), sizeof(buffer.at(0)), sizeof(buffer),
      pipe)) != 0) {
```

26 File Documentation

```
result += std::string(buffer.data(), bytesread);
00067
00068
                    } catch (...) {
00069
                        pclose(pipe);
00070
                        throw;
00071
00072
                    // Workaround "error: cannot take the address of an rvalue of type 'int'" on MacOS
00073
                    // see e.g.
     https://github.com/BestImageViewer/geeqie/commit/75c7df8b96592e10f7936dc1a28983be4089578c
                   int res = pclose(pipe);
exitcode = WEXITSTATUS(res);
00074
00075
00076
                   return CommandResult{result, exitcode};
00077
               }
00078
00079
               // Only for reference in the article. Use regular :: \ensuremath{\mathsf{exec}}
08000
               static CommandResult execFgets(const std::string &command) {
                   int exitcode = 0;
std::array<char, 8192> buffer{};
std::string result;
00081
00082
00083
00084 #ifdef _WIN32
00085 #define popen _popen
00086 #define pclose _pclose
00087 #define WEXITSTATUS
00088 #endif
00089
                    FILE *pipe = popen(command.c_str(), "r");
00090
                   if (pipe == nullptr) {
00091
                         throw std::runtime_error("popen() failed!");
00092
00093
00094
                        while (std::fgets(buffer.data(), buffer.size(), pipe) != nullptr) {
00095
                            result += buffer.data();
00096
00097
                    } catch (...) {
00098
                        pclose(pipe);
00099
                        throw;
00100
                    // Workaround "error: cannot take the address of an rvalue of type 'int'" on MacOS
00101
                    // see e.g.
00102
      https://github.com/BestImageViewer/geeqie/commit/75c7df8b96592e10f7936dcla28983be4089578c
                  int res = pclose(pipe);
exitcode = WEXITSTATUS(res);
00103
00104
00105
                   return CommandResult{result, exitcode};
00106
               }
00107
          };
00109 }// namespace raymii
00110 #endif//COMMAND H
```

#### 4.2 memory.h

```
00001 #ifndef MEMORY_H
00002 #define MEMORY_H
00003
00008 class Memory {
00009
00010
          public:
00011
             Memory();
00012
00017
              float TotalMemory();
00018
00023
              float UsedMemory();
00024
00029
              float Utilisation();
00030
00034
              void UpdateUsedMemory();
00035
          private:
00036
00037
              float total_memory;
00038
              float used_memory;
00039
00040 };
00041
00042 #endif // MEMORY_H
```

### 4.3 power.h

```
00001 #ifndef POWER_H
00002 #define POWER_H
00003
```

4.4 process.h 27

```
00004 #include <string>
00005 #include <vector>
00006 #include <map>
00007
00008 using std::string;
00009 using std::vector;
00010 using std::map;
00011
00016 class Power {
00017
          public:
00018
               Power();
00019
00024
               double CurrHourEnergyUsage();
00025
00030
                double CurrPowerUsage();
00031
               double TotalEnergyUsage();
00036
00037
00042
               vector<double> HoursEnergyUsages();
00043
00049
                double HoursEnergyUsages(int hour);
00050
00054
               void ResetLogVector();
00055
00060
               void SetLogVector(vector<double> datas);
00061
00066
                void UpdateLogVector(int hour);
00067
00074
               map<string, double> LastNDaysEnergyUsage(vector<string> rows, int n);
00075
00079
               void UpdatePrevHoursEnergy();
00080
00085
               void SetExtra(double value);
00086
00090
               void UpdatePowerAndEnergyUsage();
00091
00092
           private:
00094
00099
               long long EnergyUsageInUj();
00100
               string energy_usage_path = "/sys/class/powercap/intel-rapl/intel-rapl:1/energy_uj";
string mex_energy_path = "/sys/class/powercap/intel-rapl/intel-rapl:1/max_energy_range_uj";
00101
00102
00103
00104
                // The energy amount got from the system will
00105
                // reset to zero when it exceeds this bound
00106
               long long max_energy;
00107
               // Record energy usages in every hour in a day
vector<double> hours_energy_usages;
00108
00109
00110
00111
                double curr_hour_energy_usage = 0;
00112
                double total_energy_usage;
00113
               double curr_power_usage = 0;
00114
00115
                // The total energy usage (in uj) in the previous hours
00116
                // since the pc boots
00117
                long long prev_hours_energy = 0;
00118
                // The total energy usage since the pc boots
00119
                long long accum_energy_usage = 0;
00120
                \ensuremath{//} The current energy amount extracted from the system
00121
               long long energy = 0;
00122
                // The energy amount extracted in the last logging time
00123
                long long prev_energy = 0;
00124
                \ensuremath{//} The number of times when the capped energy amount
                // is reached
00125
                long long capped_times = 0;
00126
               // The extra energy usage in the current hour
// (in case the pc reboots)
00127
00128
00129
               double extra = 0;
00130 };
00131
00132 #endif
```

#### 4.4 process.h

```
00001 #ifndef PROCESS_H
00002 #define PROCESS_H
00003
00004 #include <string>
00005
00010 class Process {
```

28 File Documentation

```
bool operator<(Process const& a) const;</pre>
00018
00024
              bool operator>(Process const& a) const;
00025
00030
              int Pid();
00031
00036
              std::string User();
00037
00042
              std::string Command();
00043
00048
              float CpuUtilisation();
00049
00054
              std::string Ram();
00055
00060
              long int UpTime();
00061
              void SetPid(int pid);
00066
00067
00072
              void SetUser(int pid);
00073
00078
              void SetCommand(int pid);
00079
00085
              void SetCpuUtilization(int pid, long curr_total_jiffies);
00086
00091
              void SetRam(int pid);
00092
00097
              void SetUpTime(int pid);
00098
00099
          private:
00100
              int pid;
00101
              std::string user;
00102
              std::string command;
00103
               float cpu_utilisation;
00104
              std::string ram;
00105
              long up_time;
00106
00107
               // Record previous cpu active/total jiffies to calculate
00108
               // the live utilisation of each process in a short period
00109
               long prev_active_jiffies = 0;
00110
              long prev_total_jiffies = 0;
00111 };
00112
00113 #endif // PROCESS H
```

#### 4.5 processor.h

```
00001 #ifndef PROCESSOR_H
00002 #define PROCESSOR_H
00003
00004 #include <vector>
00005
00010 class Processor {
00011
00012
          public:
00013
              Processor();
00014
00019
              int PhysicalCores();
00020
00025
              int LogicalCores();
00026
00031
              int HyperThreadedCores();
00032
00037
              int ECores();
00038
00043
00044
00049
              std::vector<float> Utilisations();
00050
00055
              int Temperature();
00056
00060
              void UpdateUtilisations();
00061
00065
              void UpdateTemperature();
00066
00067
          private:
              int physical_cores;
00068
00069
              int logical_cores;
00070
              int hyperthreaded_cores;
00071
              int e_cores;
00072
              int p_cores;
00073
              int temperature;
00074
00075
              // First element represents general/overall cpu utilisation,
```

4.6 system.h 29

#### 4.6 system.h

```
00001 #ifndef SYSTEM_H
00002 #define STSTEM_H
00003
00004 #include <unistd.h>
00005
00006 #include <string>
00007 #include <vector>
00008 #include <map>
00009
00010 #include "processor.h"
00011 #include "memory.h"
00012 #include "process.h"
00013 #include "power.h"
00014
00015 using std::string;
00016 using std::vector;
00017 using std::map;
00018
00024 class System {
00025
00026
          public:
00032
              static System* Instance();
00033
00038
               string OperatingSystem();
00039
00044
               string Kernel();
00045
00050
               long UpTime();
00051
00056
               int TotalProcesses();
00057
00062
               int RunningProcesses();
00063
00068
               float TotalMemory();
00069
00074
               float UsedMemory();
00075
00080
               float MemoryUtilisation();
00081
00086
               int CpuTemperature();
00087
               vector<float> CpuUtilisations();
00092
00093
00097
               void UpdateCpuAndMemory();
00098
00103
               vector<Process> SortedProcesses();
00104
00108
               void UpdateProcesses();
00109
00113
               void BindToPCores();
00114
00118
               void BindToAllCores();
00119
00123
               void BindToECores();
00124
00129
               double PowerUsage();
00130
00135
               vector<double> HoursEnergyUsages();
00136
00141
               double TotalEnergyUsage();
00142
00147
               map<string, double> LastWeekEnergyUsage();
00148
00152
               void UpdateEnergy();
00153
00154
           private:
00155
               System();
00156
00161
               vector<int> CpuConsumingProcesses();
00162
```

30 File Documentation

```
00169
                void BindProcesses(vector<int> pids, int low, int high);
00170
00178
                string FormatDate(int year, int mon, int day);
00179
00184
                string LastLoggedDate();
00185
                void UpdateDaysLogFile(string last_logged_date, double total_usage);
00191
00192
00198
                void UpdateHoursLogFile(string curr_date, vector<double> usages);
00199
00204
                std::vector<double> ReadHoursFile();
00205
00210
                std::vector<string> ReadDaysFile();
00211
                static System* instance;
string hours_log_file = "../data/hours_power_usage.csv";
string days_log_file = "../data/days_power_usage.csv";
00212
00213
00214
00215
                Processor cpu;
00216
                Memory memory;
00217
                map<int, Process> processes;
                Power power;
00218
00219
                string operating_system;
00220
                string kernel;
00221
               int hour:
00222
                string curr_date;
00223 };
00224
00225 #endif // SYSTEM_H
```

#### 4.7 system parser.h

```
00001 #ifndef SYSTEM_PARSER_H
00002 #define SYSTEM_PARSER_H
00003
00004 #include <string>
00005 #include <vector>
00006
00007 namespace SystemParser {
80000
           // Paths
00009
           const std::string kProcDirectory{"/proc/"};
           const std::string kCmdlineFilename{"/cmdline"};
const std::string kCpuinfoFilename{"/cpuinfo"};
const std::string kStatusFilename{"/status"};
00010
00011
00012
           const std::string kStatFilename{"/stat"};
00013
00014
           const std::string kUptimeFilename{"/uptime"};
00015
           const std::string kMeminfoFilename{"/meminfo"};
           const std::string kVersionFilename{"/version"};
const std::string kOSPath{"/etc/os-release"};
00016
00017
           const std::string kPasswordPath{"/etc/passwd"};
00018
00019
00020
           // Utils
00021
           std::string KeyValParser(std::string, std::string);
00022
00023
           // System
00024
           std::string OperatingSystem();
00025
           std::string Kernel();
std::vector<int> Pids();
00026
           std::vector<float> MemoryInfo();
00027
00028
           float TotalMemory();
00029
            float AvalMemory();
00030
           int TotalProcesses();
00031
           int RunningProcesses();
00032
           long UpTime();
00033
00034
00035
           std::vector<long> CpuTimes(int cid);
00036
           long TotalJiffies(int cid);
00037
           long IdleJiffiesC(int cid);
           long ActiveJiffiesC(int cid);
00038
00039
00040
            // Processes
00041
           long ActiveJiffiesP(int pid);
00042
           std::string Command(int pid);
00043
           std::string Ram(int pid);
00044
           std::string Uid(int pid);
std::string User(int pid);
00045
00046
           long int UpTime(int pid);
00047 };
00048
00049 #endif // SYSTEM_PARSER_H
```

4.8 view.h 31

#### 4.8 view.h

```
00001 #ifndef VIEW_H
00002 #define VIEW_H
00003
00004 #include <string>
00005
00006 #include "system.h"
00007 #include "power.h"
00008
00009 class View {
00010
              public:
00011
00012
                    void ServiceSelect();
00013
00014
00015
              private:
                    System* system_ = System::Instance();
// Power* power_ = Power::Instance();
00016
00017
                    void DisplaySystemInfo();
void DisplayProcesses();
00018
00019
00020
                     void DisplayTodaysEnergyUsage();
00021
00022
                    void DisplayLastWeekEnergyUsage();
void DisplayLivePowerUsage();
void PowerUsageSelect();
00023
00024
                     void PowerModeSelect();
00025
00026 };
00027
00028 #endif
```

32 File Documentation

## Index

BindToAllCores	OperatingSystem
System, 19	System, 21
BindToECores	operator<
System, 19	Process, 12
BindToPCores	operator>
System, 19	Process, 12
Command	PCores
Process, 12	Processor, 17
CpuTemperature	PhysicalCores
System, 19	Processor, 17
CpuUtilisation	Pid
Process, 12	Process, 13
CpuUtilisations	Power, 7
System, 19	CurrHourEnergyUsage, 8
CurrHourEnergyUsage	CurrPowerUsage, 8
Power, 8	HoursEnergyUsages, 8, 9
CurrPowerUsage	LastNDaysEnergyUsage, 9
Power, 8	ResetLogVector, 9
	SetExtra, 10
ECores	SetLogVector, 10
Processor, 16	TotalEnergyUsage, 10
exec	UpdateLogVector, 10
raymii::Command, 5	UpdatePowerAndEnergyUsage, 11
raycoma, c	UpdatePrevHoursEnergy, 11
HoursEnergyUsages	PowerUsage
Power, 8, 9	_
System, 20	System, 21
HyperThreadedCores	Process, 11
Processor, 16	Command, 12
11000001, 10	CpuUtilisation, 12
Instance	operator<, 12
System, 20	operator>, 12
2,000,0	Pid, 13
Kernel	Ram, 13
System, 20	SetCommand, 13
•	SetCpuUtilization, 14
LastNDaysEnergyUsage	SetPid, 14
Power, 9	SetRam, 14
LastWeekEnergyUsage	SetUpTime, 14
System, 20	SetUser, 15
LogicalCores	UpTime, 15
Processor, 16	User, 15
	Processor, 16
Memory, 6	ECores, 16
TotalMemory, 6	HyperThreadedCores, 16
UpdateUsedMemory, 7	LogicalCores, 16
UsedMemory, 7	PCores, 17
Utilisation, 7	PhysicalCores, 17
MemoryUtilisation	Temperature, 17
System, 21	UpdateTemperature, 17
- , - · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	opeato tompolatoro, in

34 INDEX

Undetel Hilipations 19	Undata Processos 22
UpdateUtilisations, 18 Utilisations, 18	UpdateProcesses, 23 UpTime, 23
Othisations, 10	UsedMemory, 23
Ram	Osedivieriory, 20
Process, 13	Temperature
raymii::Command, 5	Processor, 17
exec, 5	TotalEnergyUsage
raymii::CommandResult, 6	Power, 10
ResetLogVector	System, 22
Power, 9	TotalMemory
RunningProcesses	Memory, 6
System, 21	System, 22
C)CIC,	TotalProcesses
SetCommand	System, 22
Process, 13	Cyc.c, <u></u>
SetCpuUtilization	UpdateCpuAndMemory
Process, 14	System, 23
SetExtra	UpdateEnergy
Power, 10	System, 23
SetLogVector	UpdateLogVector
Power, 10	Power, 10
SetPid	UpdatePowerAndEnergyUsage
Process, 14	Power, 11
SetRam	UpdatePrevHoursEnergy
Process, 14	Power, 11
SetUpTime	UpdateProcesses
Process, 14	System, 23
SetUser	UpdateTemperature
Process, 15	Processor, 17
SortedProcesses	UpdateUsedMemory
System, 22	Memory, 7
src/command.h, 25	UpdateUtilisations
src/memory.h, 26	Processor, 18
src/power.h, 26	UpTime
src/process.h, 27	Process, 15
src/processor.h, 28	System, 23
src/system.h, 29	UsedMemory
•	Memory, 7
src/system_parser.h, 30 src/view.h, 31	System, 23
System, 18	User
BindToAllCores, 19	Process, 15
BindToECores, 19	Utilisation
BindToPCores, 19	
CpuTemperature, 19	Memory, 7 Utilisations
CpuUtilisations, 19	Processor, 18
HoursEnergyUsages, 20	FIOCESSOI, TO
Instance, 20	View, 24
Kernel, 20	1.611, 2.1
LastWeekEnergyUsage, 20	
MemoryUtilisation, 21	
OperatingSystem, 21 PowerUsage, 21	
RunningProcesses, 21	
SortedProcesses, 22	
TotalEnergyUsage, 22	
TotalMemory, 22	
-	
TotalProcesses, 22 UpdateCpuAndMemory, 23	
UpdateEnergy, 23	
opualeLiletyy, 20	