

Why React matters



ShihChi Huang



- Predictable
- Immutable

Learn once
write anywhere

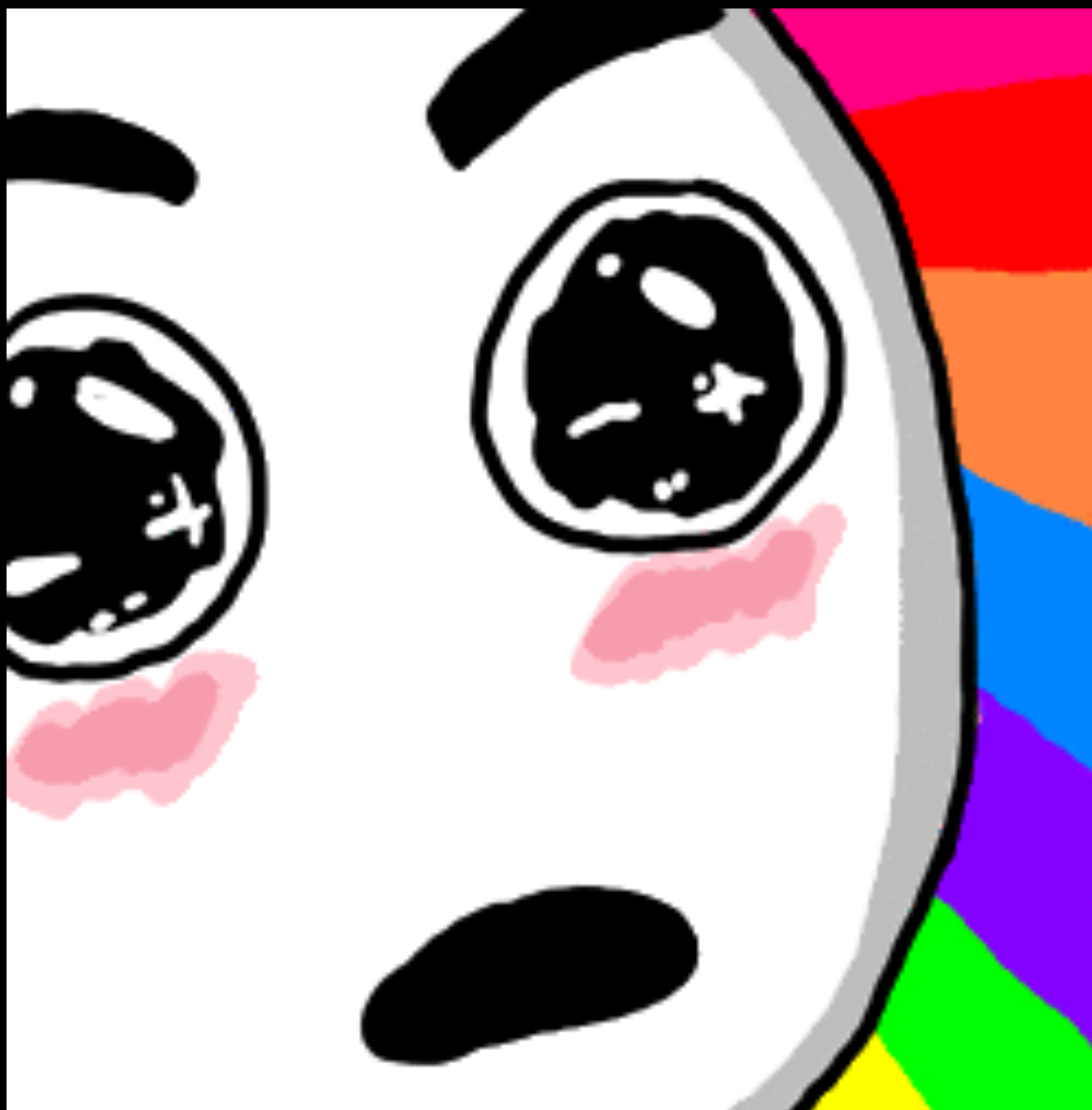
web

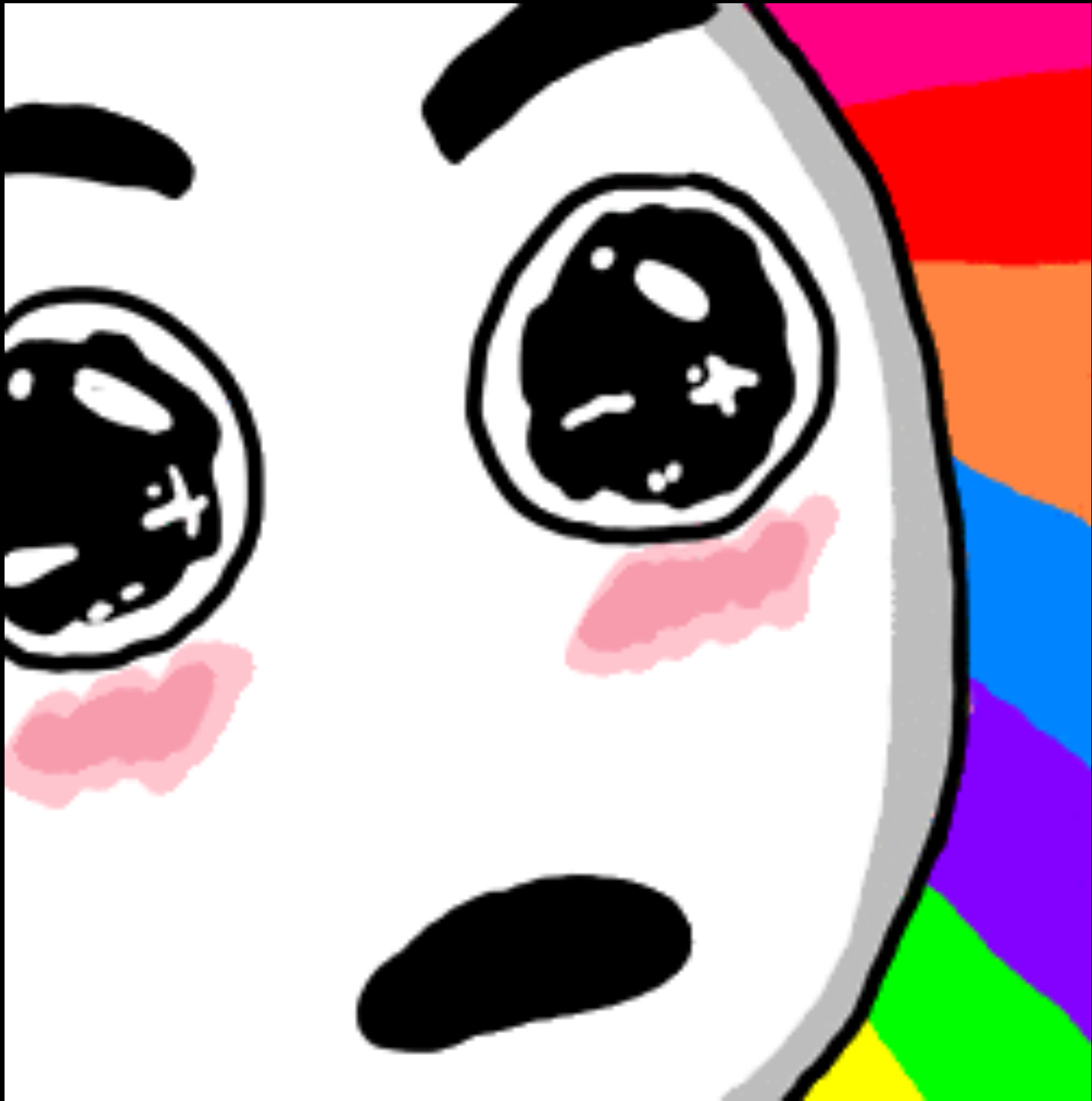
deveLoper

web

iOS / android

developer





What's React

A javascript
library for
building UI

A javascript
library for
building UI

A javascript
library for
building UI


```
var Greeting = React.createClass({  
  render() {  
    return (  
      <p>{"HELLO " + this.props.name}</p>  
    );  
  }  
});
```

```
<Greeting name="everyone" />  
// HELLO everyone
```


against best practices

against best practices

worst technology ever*

ridiculous

against practices

worst techniques*

back to the 90s

r

r*

s

WTF



Ben Alman

@cowboy



Follow

Really? Facebook React demo advocating storing HTML in your JavaScript. Which is a HUGE step back in terms of maintainability.

#jsconf #wtf

RETWEETS

15

FAVORITES

8



5:21 AM - 30 May 2013

📍 Georgia, USA



min(Time to Find Root Cause)

Credits: vjeux@

MVC

UNIX Philosophy

UNIX Philosophy

do one thing and do it well

UNIX Philosophy

do one thing and do it well

write programs to work together

UNIX Philosophy

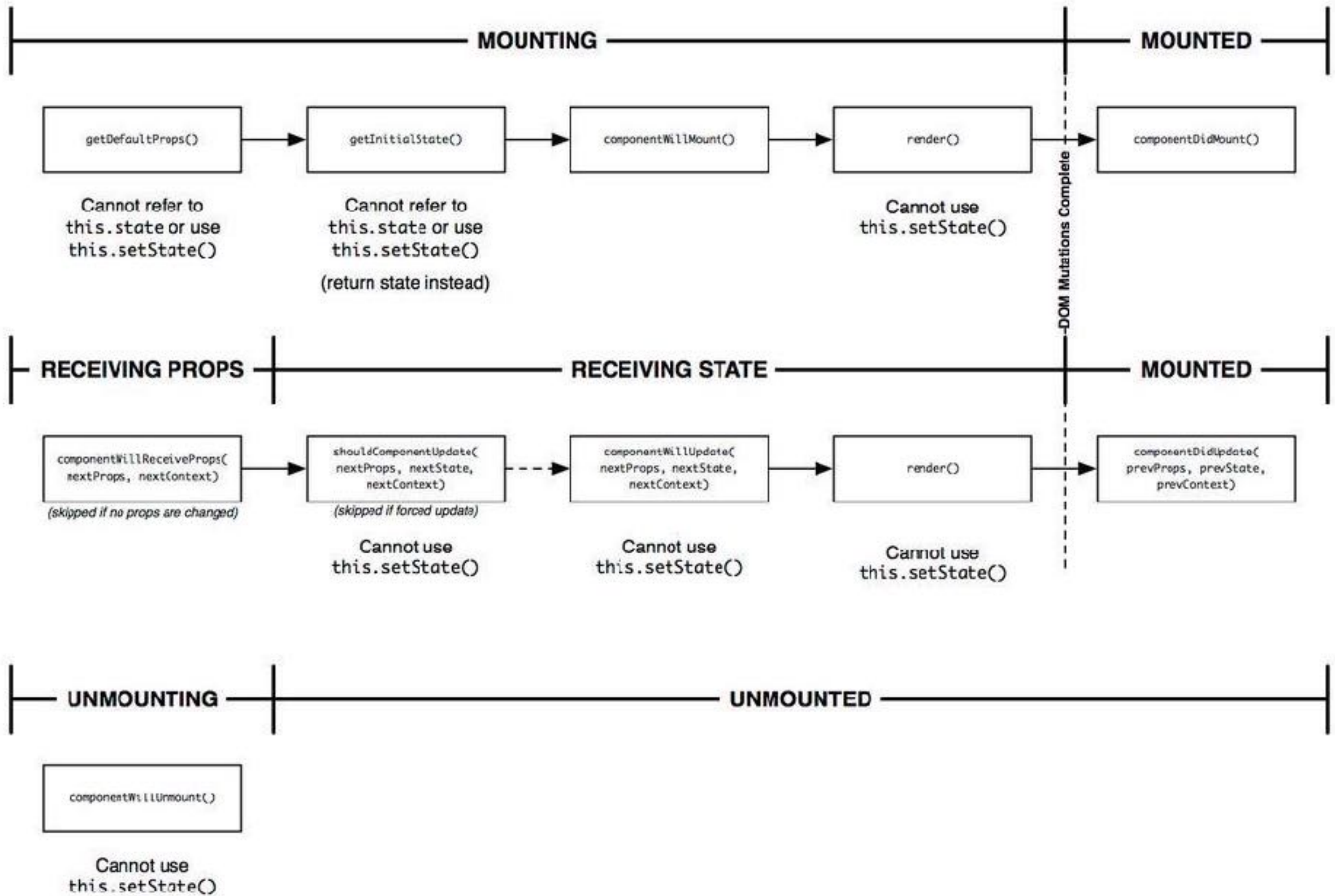
do one thing and do it well

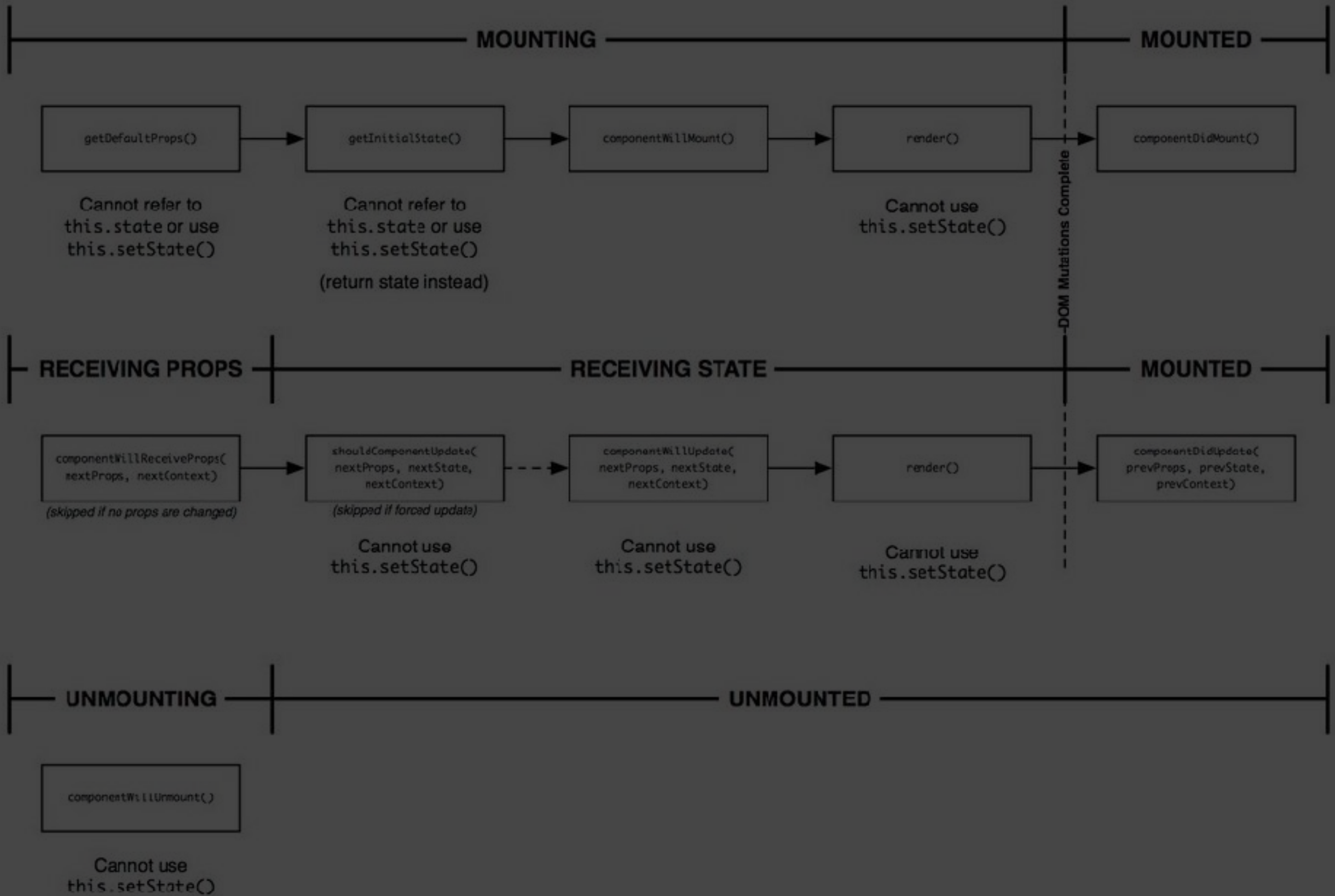
write programs to work together

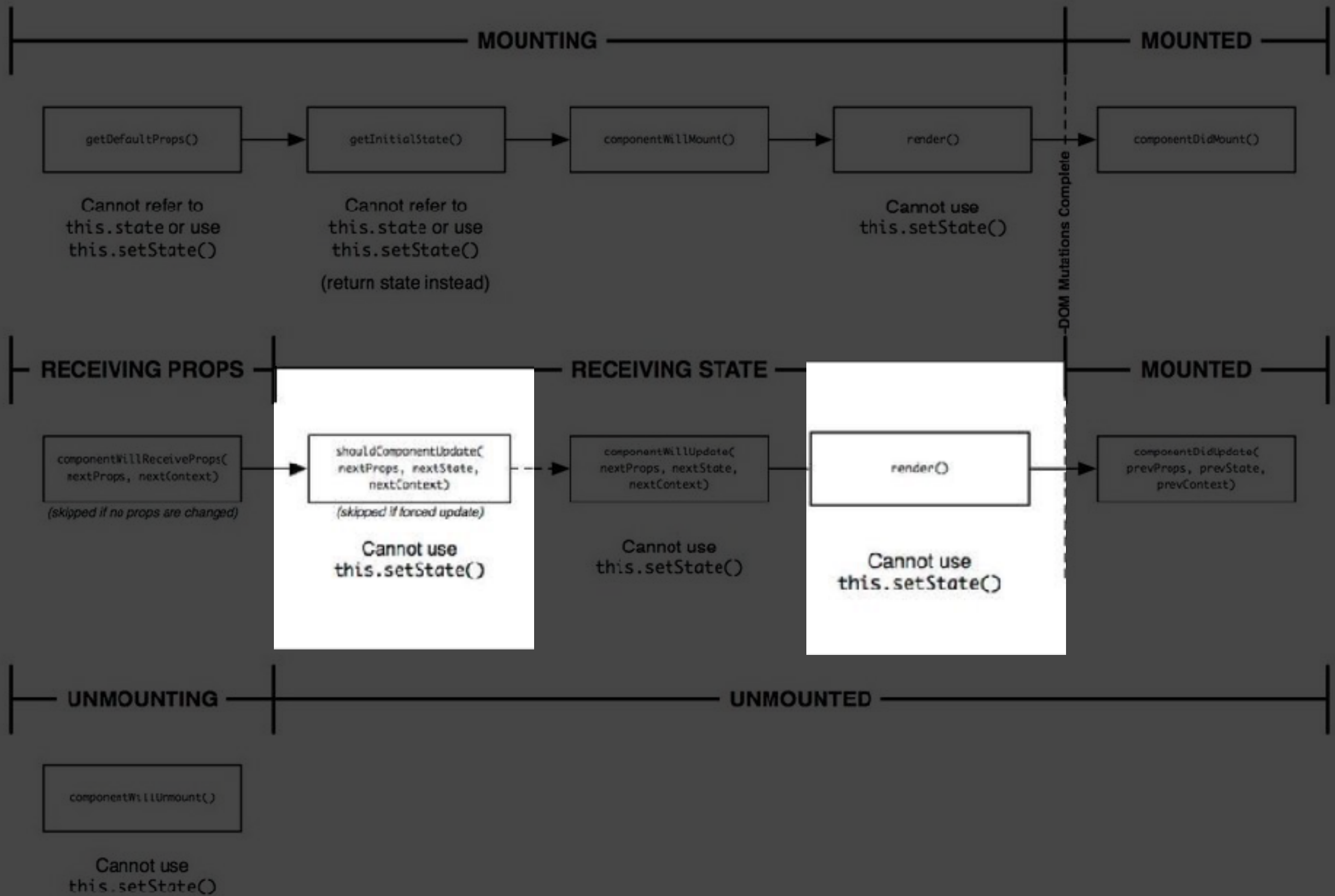
handle text streams



Separation of Concerns







shouldComponentUpdate

shouldComponentUpdate

true



render

ES2015

warm-up

```
function hello() {  
    return 'world';  
}
```

```
function hello() {  
    return 'world';  
}
```

```
// arrow function  
var hello = () => {  
    return 'world';  
}
```



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function hello() {  
    return 'world';  
}
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```
// arrow function  
var hello = () => {  
    return 'world';  
}
```

```
var hello = () => 'world';
```

```
var state = {  
    foo: foo,  
    bar: bar,  
}
```

```
var state = {  
    foo: foo,  
    bar: bar,  
}
```

// enhanced object literals

```
var state = {
```

```
};
```

```
var state = {  
    foo: foo,  
    bar: bar,  
}
```

```
// enhanced object literals  
var state = {  
    foo,  
  
};
```

```
var state = {  
    foo: foo,  
    bar: bar,  
}
```

```
// enhanced object literals  
var state = {  
    foo,  
    bar,  
};
```

```
var Greet = React.createClass({  
  render() {  
    return <div />;  
  }  
});
```

```
// class  
class Greet extends React.Component {  
  render() {  
    return <div />;  
  }  
}
```

```
var PropTypes = React.PropTypes;  
var Components = React.Components;  
  
// destructuring  
var { PropTypes, Component } = React;
```

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var PropTypes = React.PropTypes;  
var Components = React.Components;
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// destructuring  
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var PropTypes = React.PropTypes;  
var Components = React.Components;
```

```
// destructuring  
var { PropTypes, Component } = React;
```



```
var todos = this.props.todos.map(todo =>  
  <TodoItem  
  
  />  
});
```

```
var todos = this.props.todos.map(todo =>  
  <TodoItem  
    id={todo.id}  
  
  />  
});
```

```
var todos = this.props.todos.map(todo =>  
  <TodoItem  
    id={todo.id}  
    content={todo.content}  
  />  
});
```

```
var todos = this.props.todos.map(todo =>  
  <TodoItem  
    id={todo.id}  
    content={todo.content}  
    isCompleted={todo.isCompleted}  
  />  
});
```

```
var todos = this.props.todos.map(todo =>  
  <TodoItem  
    id={todo.id}  
    content={todo.content}  
    isCompleted={todo.isCompleted}  
  />  
});
```

// spread operator

```
var todos = this.props.todos.map(todo =>  
  <TodoItem {...todo} />  
});
```



```
var data = {  
    foo: 'bar',  
    hello: 'world',  
    answer: 42,  
};
```



```
var data = {  
  foo: 'bar',  
  hello: 'world',  
  answer: 42,  
};
```

```
var { foo, ...rest } = data;
```

```
var data = {  
  foo: 'bar',  
  hello: 'world',  
  answer: 42,  
};
```

```
var { foo, ...rest } = data;
```

```
// rest  
{  
  hello: 'world',  
  answer: 42  
}
```

// arrow function

```
var hello = () => 'world';
```

// enhanced object literal

```
var state = { foo, bar };
```

// destructuring

```
var { PropTypes, Component } = React;
```

// class

```
class Greet extends React.Component {}
```

// spread operator

```
<TodoItem {...todo} />
```

UI = f(state)

UI = render(state)

pure function

is a function where
the return value is only
determined by its input values

```
// f(x) = x + 1;  
var increment = (x) => {  
    return x + 1;  
}
```

```
// f(x) = 2^x * x^3 - x - 1;  
var complex = (x) => {  
    return Math.pow(2, x)  
        * Math.pow(x, 3)  
        - x - 1;  
}
```

pure function

is a function where
the return value is only
determined by its input values
at any given time


```
var counter = 0;
```

```
setInterval(() => counter++, 1000);
```

```
var timeVariant = (x) => {  
    return x + counter;  
}
```

```
> timeVariant(3)
```

```
> 4
```

```
// after few seconds
```

```
> timeVariant(3)
```

```
> 7
```

Predictable

```
class TodoApp extends React.Component {  
  render() {  
    var { isLoading, todos } = this.props;  
    if (!isLoading) { return <Spinner />; }  
    if (!todos.length) {  
      return <EmptyResult />;  
    }  
    return (  
      <TodoList>  
        { this.props.todos.map(todo => {  
          return <TodoItem {...todo} />;  
        }) }  
      </TodoList>  
    );  
  }  
}
```

```
class TodoApp extends React.Component {
  render() {
    var { isLoading, todos } = this.props;
    if (!isLoading) { return <Spinner />; }
    if (!todos.length) {
      return <EmptyResult />;
    }
    return (
      <TodoList>
        {this.props.todos.map(todo => {
          return <TodoItem {...todo} />;
        })}
      </TodoList>
    );
  }
}
```

```
class TodoApp extends React.Component {
  render() {
    var { isLoading, todos } = this.props;
    if (!isLoading) { return <Spinner />; }
    if (!todos.length) {
      return <EmptyResult />;
    }
    return (
      <TodoList>
        {this.props.todos.map(todo => {
          return <TodoItem {...todo} />;
        })}
      </TodoList>
    );
  }
}
```

```
class TodoApp extends React.Component {  
  render() {  
    var { isLoading, todos } = this.props;  
    if (!isLoading) { return <Spinner />; }  
    if (!todos.length) {  
      return <EmptyResult />;  
    }  
    return (  
      <TodoList>  
        {this.props.todos.map(todo => {  
          return <TodoItem {...todo} />;  
        })}  
      </TodoList>  
    );  
  }  
}
```

```
class TodoApp extends React.Component {
  render() {
    var { isLoading, todos } = this.props;
    if (!isLoading) { return <Spinner />; }
    if (!todos.length) {
      return <EmptyResult />;
    }
    return (
      <TodoList>
        { this.props.todos.map(todo => {
          return <TodoItem {...todo} />;
        }) }
      </TodoList>
    );
  }
}
```



UX



In reply to @twokul



Dan Abramov

@dan_abramov

@twokul @reactjs It's predictable even when complex.

1/28/15, 2:57 AM

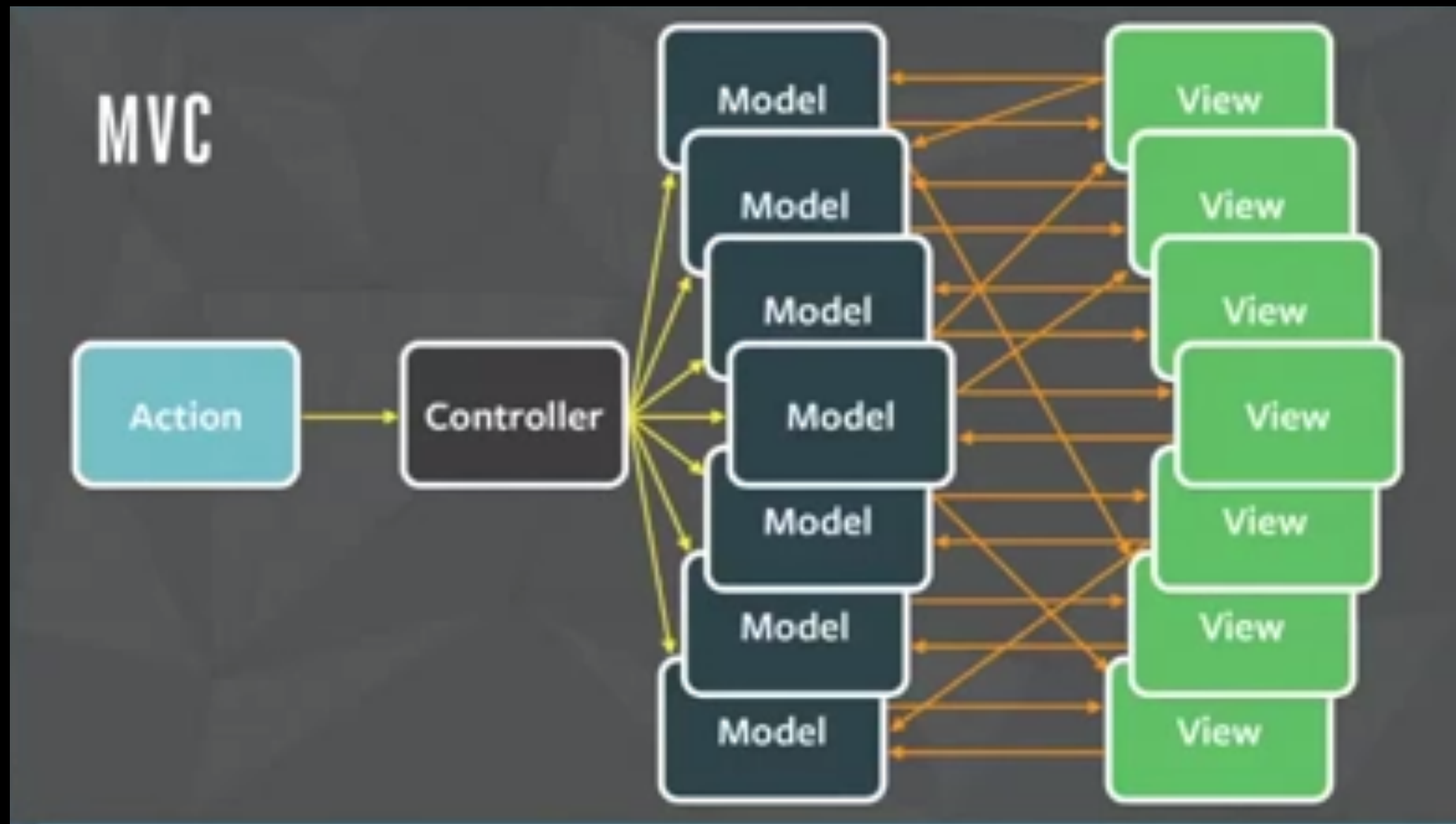
1
RETWEET

1
FAVORITE



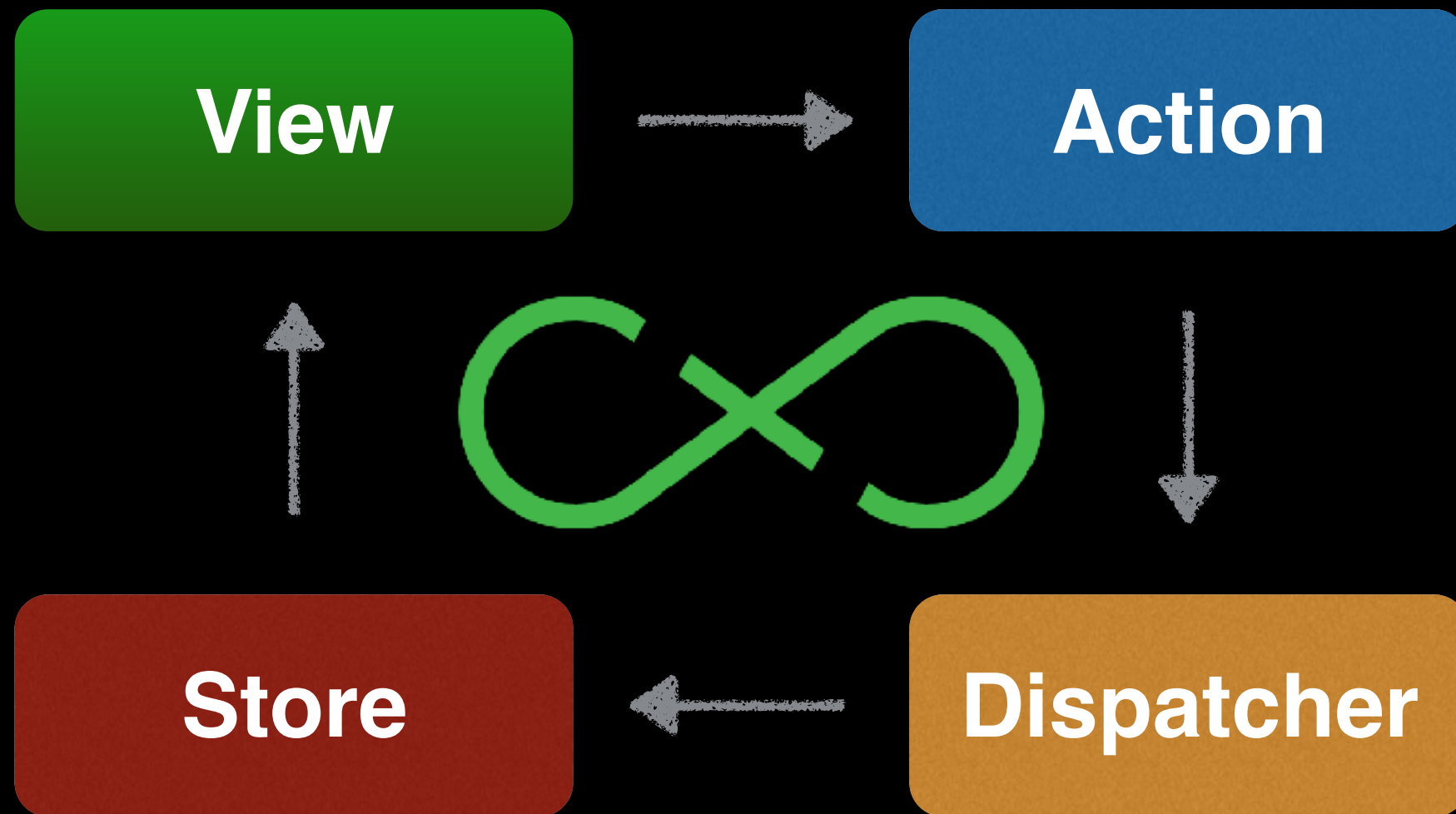
simple \neq familiar

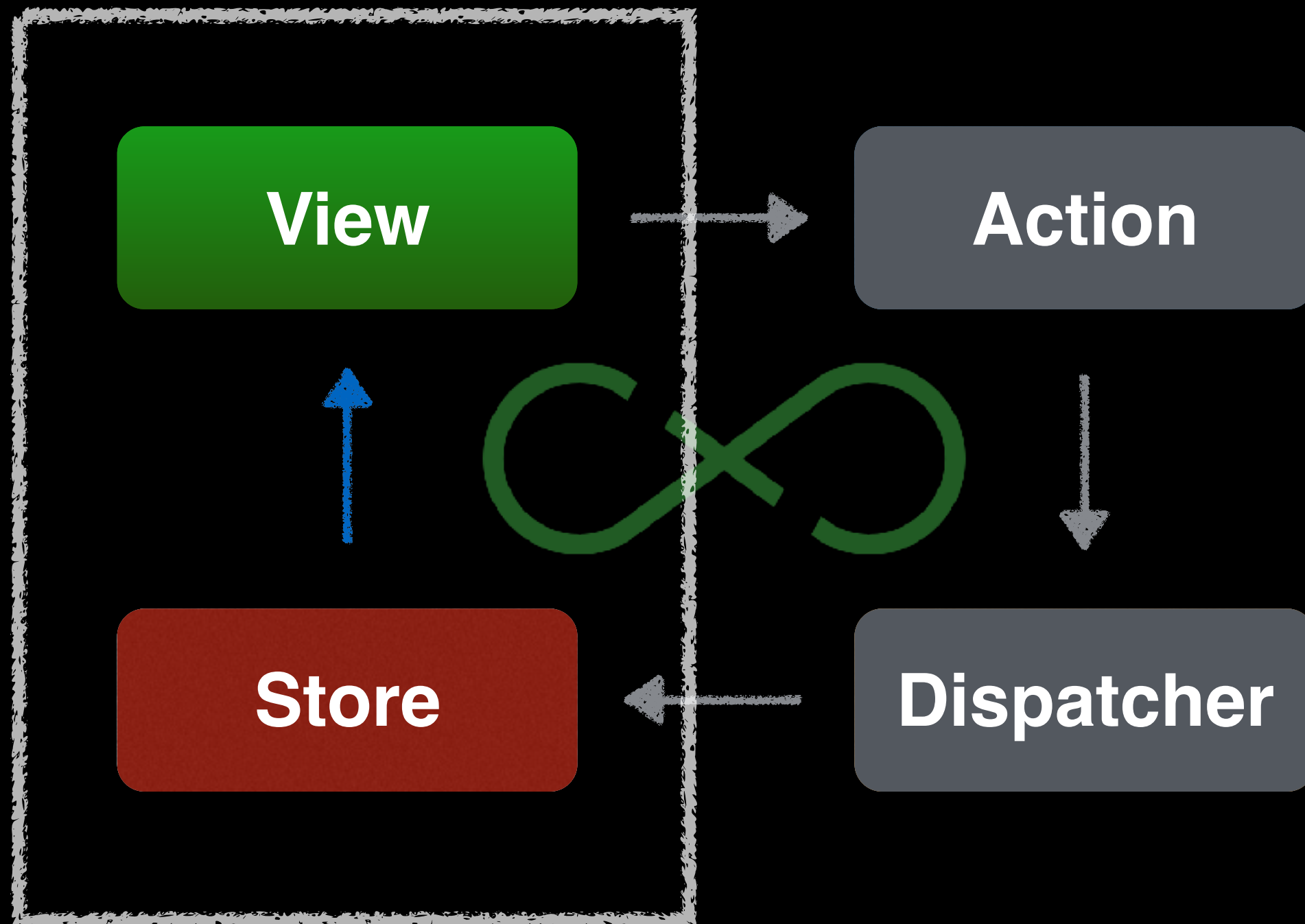
data/state/model?



[credits: facebook.github.io/flux](https://facebook.github.io/flux)

scalable?





unidirectional

unidirectional

re-render

when store changes

computation
intensive?

Immutable!

Immutable?

get a new value
whenever make a change

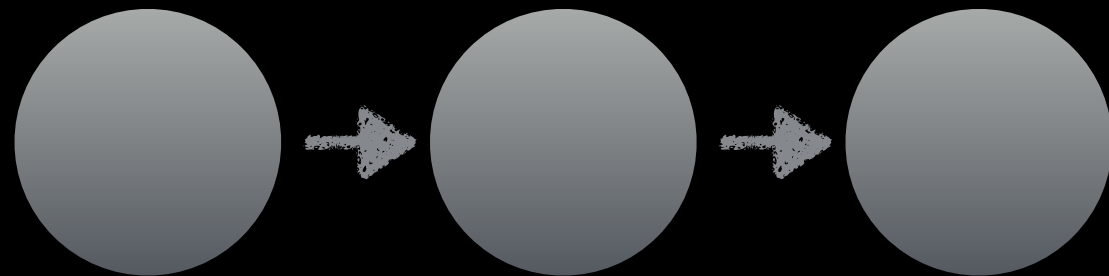


Simple example: Linked List

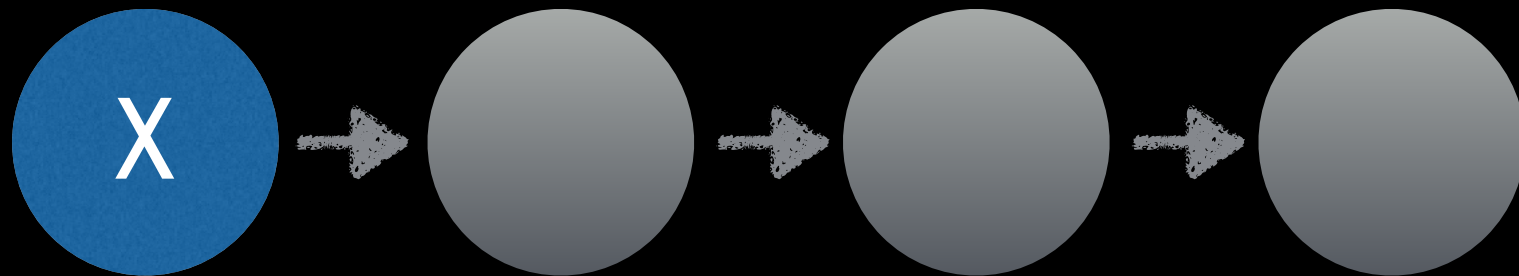


credits: David Nolen

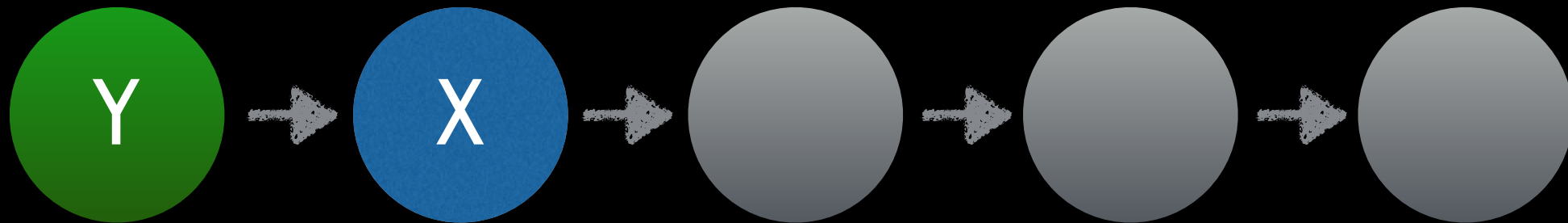
Linked list



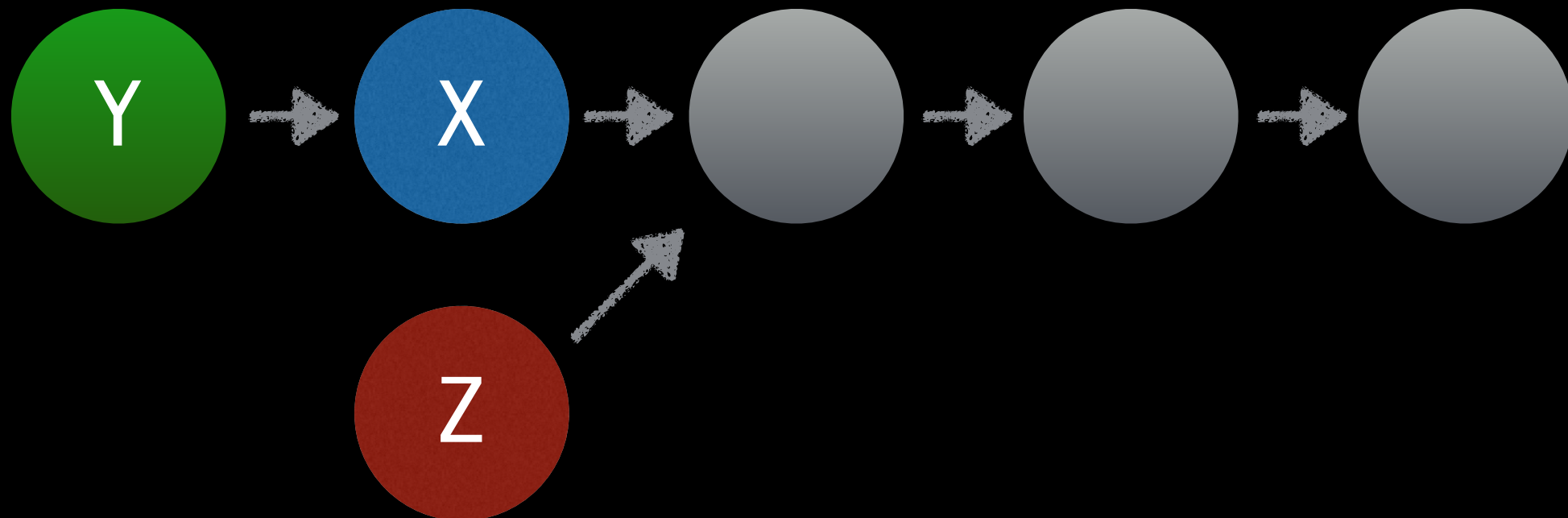
Linked list



Linked list

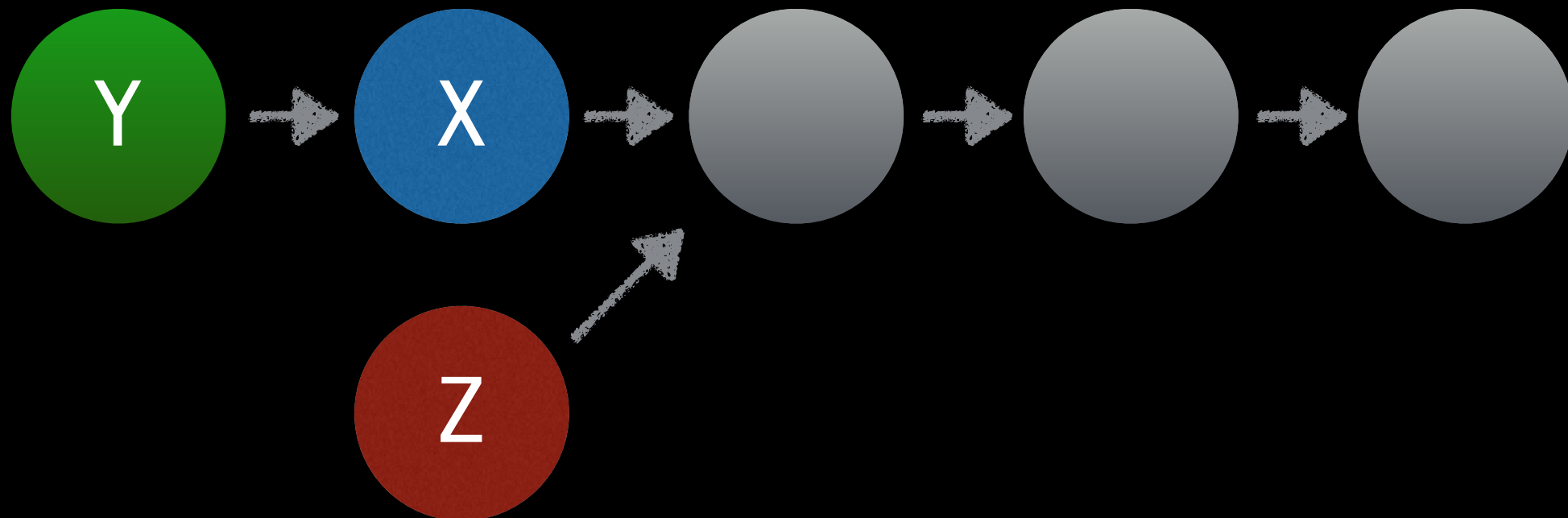


Linked list



Linked List

structure sharing



structure sharing

structure sharing

- space efficiency

structure sharing

- space efficiency
- computation efficiency


```
class TodoItem extends React.Component {
  shouldComponentUpdate(nextProps, nextState) {


  }
  render() {
    // ...
  }
}
```

```
class TodoItem extends React.Component {  
  shouldComponentUpdate(nextProps, nextState) {  
    var { content, isCompleted } = this.props;  
  
  }  
  render() {  
    // ...  
  }  
}
```

```
class TodoItem extends React.Component {  
  shouldComponentUpdate(nextProps, nextState) {  
    var { content, isCompleted } = this.props;  
    return (  
      content !== nextProps.content &&  
      isCompleted !== nextProps.isCompleted  
    );  
  }  
  render() {  
    // ...  
  }  
}
```

```
class TodoItem extends React.Component {  
  shouldComponentUpdate(nextProps, nextState) {  
    var { content, isCompleted } = this.props;  
    return (  
      this.props !== nextProps  
    );  
  }  
  render() {  
    // ...  
  }  
}
```

```
class TodoItem extends React.Component {  
  shouldComponentUpdate(nextProps, nextState) {  
    var { content, isCompleted } = this.props;  
    return (  
      this.props.content !== nextProps.content ||  
      this.props.isCompleted !== nextState.isCompleted  
    );  
  }  
  render() {  
    // ...  
  }  
}
```



```
class TodoItem extends React.Component {  
  shouldComponentUpdate(nextProps, nextState) {  
    var { content, isCompleted } = this.props;  
    return (  
      this.props === nextProps  
    );  
  }  
}
```

props / nextProps are mutable and we
can't simply
compare it's reference

```
var Immutable = require('immutable');
```

```
var Immutable = require('immutable');  
var todo = Immutable.Map({  
  content: 'say hello',  
  isCompleted: false  
});
```



```
var Immutable = require('immutable');  
var todo = Immutable.Map({  
  content: 'say hello',  
  isCompleted: false  
});
```

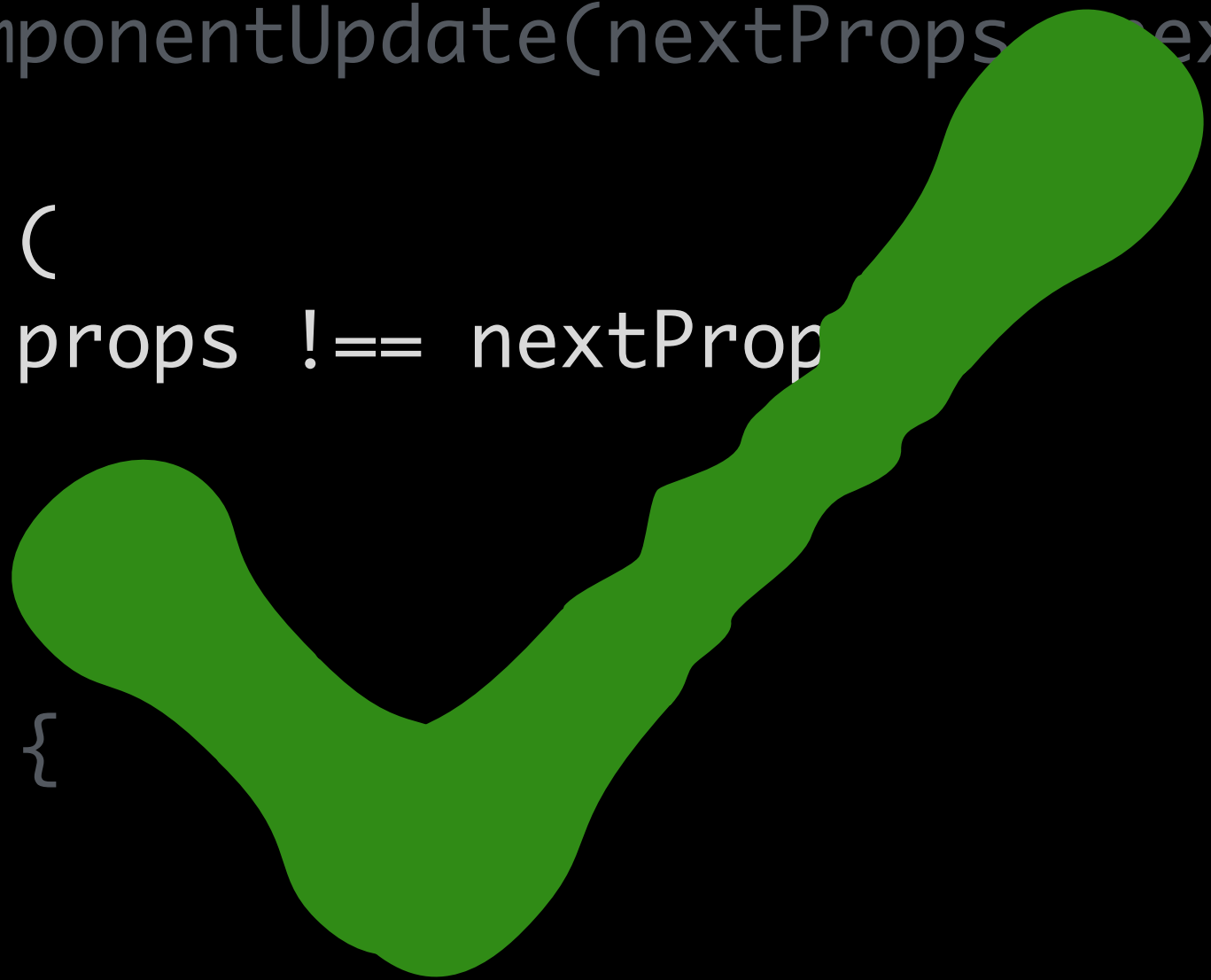
```
var mutatedTodo = todo.set(  
  "isCompleted", true  
);
```

```
var Immutable = require('immutable');  
var todo = Immutable.Map({  
  content: 'say hello',  
  isCompleted: false  
});
```

```
var mutatedTodo = todo.set(  
  "isCompleted", true  
);  
if (todo !== mutatedTodo) {  
  console.log('changed!');  
  // > changed!  
}
```

```
class TodoItem extends React.Component {  
  shouldComponentUpdate(nextProps, nextState) {  
  
    return (  
      this.props !== nextProps  
  
    );  
  }  
  render() {  
    // ...  
  }  
}
```

```
class TodoItem extends React.Component {  
  shouldComponentUpdate(nextProps, nextState) {  
  
    return (  
      this.props !== nextProps  
    );  
  }  
  render() {  
    // ...  
  }  
}
```



recap

recap

- $UI = f(state)$

recap

- $UI = f(state)$
- Predictable

recap

- $UI = f(state)$
- Predictable
- Immutable

<Questions />