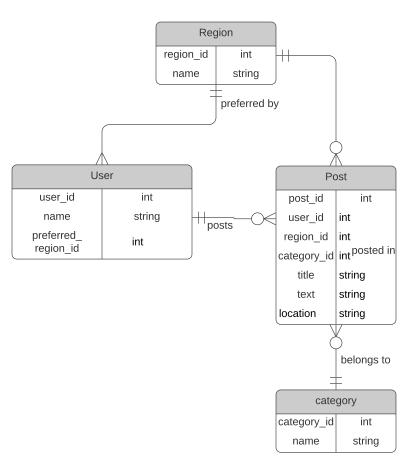


Craglist



Soccer League

