

# Project1 report

## source code

```
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import cv2
import math
import pandas as pd

img = plt.imread('Bird feeding 3 low contrast.tif')
cv2.imshow('bird', img)

min_v = math.atan((0-128)/32)
max_v = math.atan((255-128)/32)

def rescale(v):
    shift = (255-0)/2. - (max_v+min_v)/2
    scale = (255-0)/(max_v-min_v)
    num = v * scale + shift
    return int(round(num,0))

def transform(r) -> int:
    return rescale(math.atan((r-128)/32))

##### Figure of  $s = T(r)$  #####
x = np.arange(256)
y = np.array([transform(r) for r in x])

f = plt.figure()
plt.plot(x,y)
plt.title(r' $T(r)$ ')
plt.xlabel('r')
plt.ylabel('s')
plt.savefig('transform function')
plt.show()

##### Table of transformation function #####
content = np.vstack((x,y)).T
table = pd.DataFrame(content, columns = ['r', 's'])
table.to_csv('transform tabel.csv', index=False)
```

```
##### transform image #####
new_img = np.zeros(img.shape, dtype=np.uint8)
for i,k in np.ndindex(new_img.shape):
    new_img[i][k] = transform(img[i][k])

cv2.imshow('transformed', new_img)
cv2.imwrite('transformed.tif', new_img)

##### histogram #####
img_his = np.zeros([256], dtype=int)
transformed_his = np.zeros([256], dtype=int)

for i,k in np.ndindex(img.shape):
    img_his[img[i][k]] += 1

for i,k in np.ndindex(new_img.shape):
    transformed_his[new_img[i][k]] += 1

fig, axs = plt.subplots(2, 1, constrained_layout=True)
axs[0].bar(x,img_his)
axs[1].bar(x,transformed_his)
axs[0].set_title('original image histogram')
axs[1].set_title('transformed image histogram')
plt.savefig('histograms')
plt.show(0)

cv2.waitKey(0)
```

Figure of  $s=T(r)$

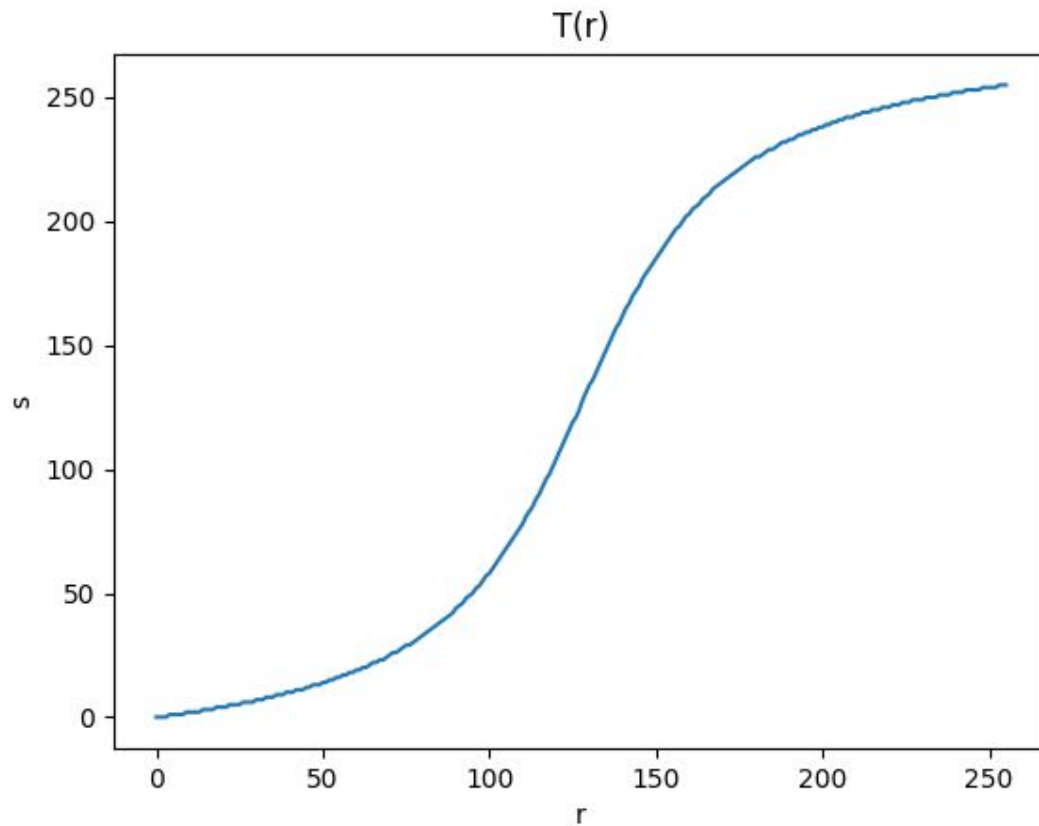


Table of transform function

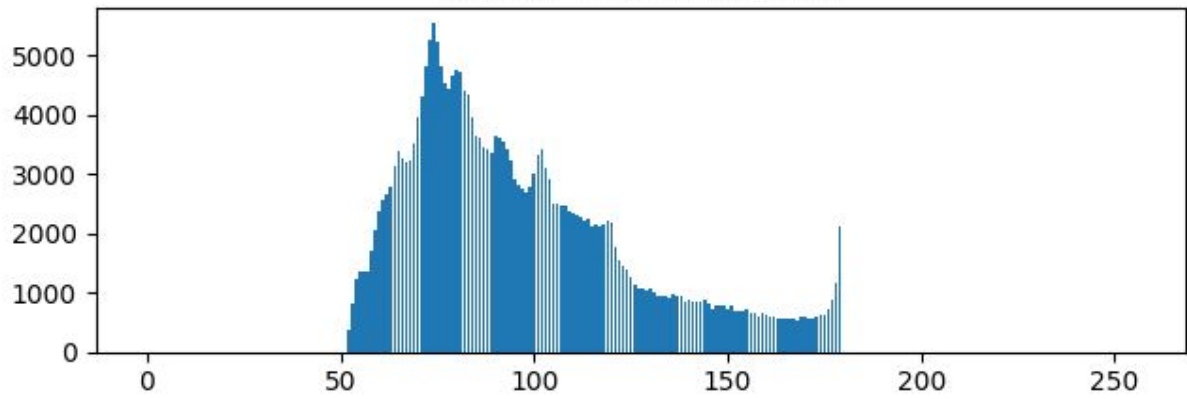
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z	AA	AB	AC	AD	AE	AF	AG	AH	AI	AL	AK	AL	AM		
1	r	s		r	s		r	s		r	s		r	s		r	s		r	s		r	s		r	s		r	s		r	s		r	s		r	s		r	s
2	0	0		20	4		40	10		60	19		80	33		100	58		120	104		140	162		160	203		180	226		200	238		220	246		240	252			
3	1	0		21	4		41	10		61	19		81	34		101	60		121	107		141	165		161	205		181	226		201	239		221	247		241	252			
4	2	0		22	5		42	11		62	20		82	35		102	62		122	110		142	167		162	206		182	227		202	239		222	247		242	252			
5	3	0		23	5		43	11		63	20		83	36		103	64		123	113		143	170		163	207		183	228		203	240		223	247		243	253			
6	4	1		24	5		44	11		64	21		84	37		104	66		124	116		144	172		164	209		184	229		204	240		224	248		244	253			
7	5	1		25	5		45	12		65	22		85	38		105	68		125	119		145	174		165	210		185	229		205	241		225	248		245	253			
8	6	1		26	6		46	12		66	22		86	39		106	70		126	121		146	177		166	211		186	230		206	241		226	248		246	253			
9	7	1		27	6		47	13		67	23		87	40		107	72		127	124		147	179		167	213		187	231		207	242		227	249		247	253			
10	8	1		28	6		48	13		68	23		88	41		108	74		128	128		148	181		168	214		188	232		208	242		228	249		248	254			
11	9	2		29	6		49	13		69	24		89	42		109	76		129	131		149	183		169	215		189	232		209	242		229	249		249	254			
12	10	2		30	7		50	14		70	25		90	44		110	78		130	134		150	185		170	216		190	233		210	243		230	249		250	254			
13	11	2		31	7		51	14		71	26		91	45		111	81		131	136		151	187		171	217		191	233		211	243		231	250		251	254			
14	12	2		32	7		52	15		72	26		92	46		112	83		132	139		152	189		172	218		192	234		212	244		232	250		252	254			
15	13	2		33	8		53	15		73	27		93	48		113	85		133	142		153	191		173	219		193	235		213	244		233	250		253	255			
16	14	3		34	8		54	16		74	28		94	49		114	88		134	145		154	193		174	220		194	235		214	244		234	250		254	255			
17	15	3		35	8		55	16		75	29		95	50		115	90		135	148		155	195		175	221		195	236		215	245		235	251		255	255			
18	16	3		36	9		56	17		76	29		96	52		116	93		136	151		156	197		176	222		196	236		216	245		236	251						
19	17	3		37	9		57	17		77	30		97	53		117	96		137	154		157	198		177	223		197	237		217	245		237	251						
20	18	4		38	9		58	18		78	31		98	55		118	98		138	157		158	200		178	224		198	237		218	246		238	251						
21	19	4		39	10		59	18		79	32		99	57		119	101		139	159		159	202		179	225		199	238		219	246		239	252						

transformed image



## histograms

original image histogram



transformed image histogram

