

RTRunner.java

```
1 /**
2  *
3  */
4 package rr;
5
6 import java.text.SimpleDateFormat;
7 import java.util.concurrent.CyclicBarrier;
8 import java.util.concurrent.ExecutorService;
9 import java.util.concurrent.Executors;
10
11 /**
12  * JAVA多线程实现龟兔赛跑
13  *
14  * 要求： 1、兔子每秒跑5米，但是每10米要休息2秒 2、乌龟每秒钟4米，不休息 3、谁先到达终点，比赛结束
15  *
16  * @author renzenggang
17  *
18  */
19 public class RTRunner {
20
21     // 测试
22     public static void main(String[] args) {
23         ExecutorService es = Executors.newFixedThreadPool(2);
24         CyclicBarrier barrier = new CyclicBarrier(2, new Runnable() {
25             @Override
26             public void run() {
```

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```
27         SimpleDateFormat sdf = new SimpleDateFormat("yyyy-MM-dd HH:mm:ss");
28         System.out.println("参赛选手准备就绪；比赛开始！" +
sdf.format(System.currentTimeMillis()));
29     }
30 });
31     Rabbit rabbit = new Rabbit("小白兔", 5, es, barrier);
32     es.submit(rabbit);
33
34     Tortoise tortoise = new Tortoise("乌龟", 4, es, barrier);
35     es.submit(tortoise);
36
37     es.shutdown();
38 }
39
40 // 创建动物类: Animal
41 public static abstract class Animal implements Runnable {
42     protected String name; // 动物名称
43     protected int speed; // 动物速度
44     protected int now; // 当前已经跑的路程
45     protected ExecutorService executor; // 线程管理器，方便结束线程
46     protected CyclicBarrier barrier; // 等待计时器，要求两个参赛选手 都准备就绪后才 开始
比赛
47     public static volatile boolean FINISH = false; // 是否比赛完成的标记
```

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```
48     public final static int SUCCESS = 20; // 比赛的路程
49
50     Animal(String name, int speed, ExecutorService executor, CyclicBarrier
barrier) {
51         this.name = name;
52         this.speed = speed;
53         this.executor = executor;
54         this.barrier = barrier;
55     }
56
57     Animal(String name, int speed, ExecutorService executor) {
58         this.name = name;
59         this.speed = speed;
60         this.executor = executor;
61     }
62
63     @Override
64     public abstract void run();
65
66     // 判断是否完成比赛
67     protected void finish() {
68         if (now >= SUCCESS) {
69             System.out.println(name + " 跑完了,结束比赛!");
70             FINISH = true;
```

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```
71         executor.shutdownNow();
72     }
73 }
74 }
75
76 // 创建小兔子
77 public static class Rabbit extends Animal {
78     Rabbit(String name, int speed, ExecutorService executor, CyclicBarrier
79 barrier) {
80         super(name, speed, executor, barrier);
81     }
82     Rabbit(String name, int speed, ExecutorService executor) {
83         super(name, speed, executor);
84     }
85
86     @Override
87     public void run() {
88         try {
89             barrier.await(); // 等待参赛选手都准备就绪
90         } catch (Exception e1) {
91         }
92         SimpleDateFormat sdf = new SimpleDateFormat("yyyy-MM-dd HH:mm:ss");
93         System.out.println(sdf.format(System.currentTimeMillis()));
```

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```
94         while (!FINISH) {
95             System.out.println(this.name + " : 我的速度是: " + this.speed + " 我跑
了" + this.now + "米了");
96             try {
97                 Thread.sleep(1000);
98                 if (now % 10 == 0) {
99                     Thread.sleep(1000);
100                 }
101             } catch (InterruptedException e) {
102             }
103             now += speed;
104             finish();
105         }
106     }
107 }
108
109 // 创建小乌龟
110 public static class Tortoise extends Animal {
111
112     Tortoise(String name, int speed, ExecutorService executor, CyclicBarrier
barrier) {
113         super(name, speed, executor, barrier);
114     }
115 }
```

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```
116     Tortoise(String name, int speed, ExecutorService executor) {
117         super(name, speed, executor);
118     }
119
120     @Override
121     public void run() {
122         System.out.println();
123         try {
124             Thread.sleep(2000);
125             barrier.await();
126         } catch (Exception e1) {
127         }
128         SimpleDateFormat sdf = new SimpleDateFormat("yyyy-MM-dd HH:mm:ss");
129         System.out.println(sdf.format(System.currentTimeMillis()));
130         while (!FINISH) {
131             System.out.println(this.name + " : 我的速度是: " + this.speed + " 我跑
了" + this.now + "米了");
132             now += speed;
133             finish();
134             try {
135                 Thread.sleep(1000);
136             } catch (InterruptedException e) {
137             }
138         }
```

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```
139         }  
140     }  
141 }  
142
```