托福语法课后练习 参考答案



一、基本句型

> 新手上路

长难句分析

- 1.主谓
- 2.there be 结构
- 3.主谓宾
- 4.and 的并列结构+主系表
- 5.主谓宾宾补
- 6.主谓宾

翻译

- 1. Online courses require personal discipline. (主题:教育与学习)
- 2. College does not necessarily prepare you for the real world. (主题: 工作与生活)
- 3. Fertilizers can support plant growth and increase harvest yields. (主题:环境与健康)
- 4. Lying helps maintain a sense of privacy. (主题: 家庭与朋友)
- 5. Few people can become successful with just one attempt. (主题:成功与品质)
- 6. Video games can increase the speed of decision-making. (主题: 科技与社会发展)

扩写句子

1. 拓展并列成份

And we will try our best to adjust, to learn and to think, how to do this job better.

2. 拓展并列成份

Computer technology promises vivid short plays, detailed lectures and even games designed for the course, all of which appeal to students a great deal.

3. 添加状语从句

However, face-to-face communication can never be replaced, because it conveys information besides the words that form a sentence, but also intonations and body language.

4. 添加定语从句

Online education has certain innate setbacks which render it unable to compete with the traditional classroom learning.

5. 添加非谓语动词

From this perspective, assigning household tasks to children is beneficial from a personal, social and economic point of view.

6. 添加例子

Parents should involve children in household chores such as dusting furniture, raking leaves, washing dishes and so on.

改错

- 1. Doing exercise regularly can boost/increase people's confidence.
- 2. Playing computer games can make me <u>relax</u> from the boring study.
- 3.An unhealthy lifestyle can make people be in danger of illness.

Unhealthy <u>lifestyles</u> can <u>put</u> people in danger of <u>falling ill</u>.

- 4.So that is the difference between <u>understanding</u> ideas and <u>learning</u> facts.
- 5. I met an American online, and she is very interested in Chinese culture.

I met an American woman online; she is very interested in Chinese culture.

I met an American woman online, who is very interested in Chinese culture.

6. Parents really need to learn to back off from their children and be more encouraging.



▶ 崭露头角

长难句分析

- 1.主谓宾宾补
- 2.主系表结构+介词短语做后置定语
- 3.主系表
- 4.主谓双宾
- 5.主谓宾
- 6.被动语态

翻译

- 1. Giving pocket money to children is a win-win strategy. (主题:教育与学习)
- 2. Watching entertainment programs would be a good remedy for our fatigue. (主题: 工作与生活)
- 3. Recycling ensures the sustainable use of resources, minimizes pollution and creates jobs/contributes to the creation of jobs. (主题: 环境与健康)
- 4. With the help of intelligent friends, a certain student may score higher on the SAT, and a certain employee may carry out a marketing survey more efficiently. (主题:家庭与朋友)
- 5. Having a happy and optimistic attitude is indeed a prerequisite for gaining success. (主题: 成功与品质)
- 6. We often expect accurate online information, yet more often than not, news stories and other information are inaccurate. (主题: 科技与社会发展)

扩写句子

1. 拓展并列成份

In the course of our life, we are going to face numerous difficulties and obstacles, and each difficulty will help us grow up, and become a valuable lesson for the future.

2. 添加状语从句

Although friends play a central role in the lives of teenagers, in my opinion, it is the family which has a greater impact on young people.

3. 添加定语从句

Many city residents complain that it is so few buses in their city that they have to spend much more time waiting for a bus, which is usually crowded with a large number of passengers.

4.添加同位语从句

People seem to fail to take into account the fact that education does not end with graduation.

5.添加宾语从句

Experts in increasing numbers are beginning to believe that such situation would produce unfavorable effects on economic growth of local areas.

6.添加并列成份

Proper measures must be taken to limit the number of foreign tourists and the great efforts should be made to protect local environment and history from the harmful effects of international tourism.

改错

- 1.Studying and solving problems <u>without</u> disturbance from others <u>allow</u> me a better understanding of the materials.
- 2. Students need to think about facts, so they can know which idea to choose and which way to go.
- 3.But when <u>students</u> know the fact, they will <u>think more about the idea and have a profound understanding of</u> the idea.
- 4.At the beginning, I <u>felt</u> nervous about my new environment and <u>didn't know how to get along with my</u> classmates. Then I tried to make new friends, talk and <u>have fun with them.</u>
- 5. More and more people <u>would like to/ prefer to</u> communicate by <u>sending emails</u>, <u>thus reducing the time spent</u> walking about.
- 6.People are responsible for a variety of environmental problems, <u>but</u> we can also take steps to reduce the damage.

People are responsible for a variety of environmental problems; however, we can also take steps to reduce the damage.

People are responsible for a variety of environmental problems. However, we can also take steps to reduce the damage.

> 锋芒毕露

长难句分析

- 1.主谓+介词短语
- 2.主谓宾+并列结构
- 3.主谓+ 介词短语+-ed 分词作定语
- 4.主谓宾+ 并列结构
- 5.主谓宾+并列结构
- 6.主谓宾宾补+并列结构+主谓+插入语+-ed 分词作状语

翻译

- 1. Being taught by only one teacher has a serious weakness, and this problem can be addressed by letting different teachers take charge of different subjects. (主题:教育与学习)
- 2. We can enjoy having some of our own music on; we can eat in front of the TV; and we can have access to all the flavorings and drinks. (主题: 工作与生活)
- 3. Sitting in front of the desk or computer for too long increases one's risk of developing several health problems such as overweight, obesity, high blood pressure or even heart disease. (主题: 环境与健康)
- 4. Knowing we might not be so comfortable with negative comments, a true friend would certainly choose to put a remark in a gentle but not brutal way. (主题:家庭与朋友)
- 5. Extroverts find it easier to make friends quickly, but often need a more introverted friend to balance them out. (主题: 成功与品质)
- 6. In a new period of technological adaptation, traditional classrooms are now technologically transformed by computer-aided teaching; the use of audio-visual presentation software like PowerPoint and animation software renders the process of learning interactive and interesting. (主题:科技与社会发展)

扩写句子

1. 拓展并列成份

A toddler fells off the ground for many times before he knows how to walk, and a child learns how to swim after he drinks water in the swimming pool.

2.添加状语从句

Yet another important downside of online education is that it has the potential of turning students into negative learners, because they do not and cannot participate in classroom activities.

3.拓展成强调句

It is through thousands of life situations and family discussions that norms, values, customs, traditions and expectations are passed on to the youngster.

4.添加同位语从句

Although this view is widely held, this is little evidence that education can be obtained at any age and at any place.

5.添加同位语短语

Television, the most pervasive and persuasive of modern technologies, marked by rapid change and growth, is moving into a new era, an era of extraordinary sophistication and versatility, which promises to reshape our lives and our world.

6.添加定语从句

The majority of students believe that part-time job will provide them with more opportunities to develop their interpersonal skills, which may put them in a favorable position in the future job markets.

- 1.Children, sometimes, may waste their pocket money on some unnecessary items even if they have acquired some knowledge of money management.
- <u>2.Unlike</u> people who often <u>make a hasty decision</u>, people who take a relatively longer time to <u>come to</u> a decision tend to achieve a better result.
- 3.In that case, if a person <u>always</u> <u>buys</u> new products <u>to follow the fashion</u>, others may assume he is <u>an</u> unreasonable man and <u>poor at money management</u>.
- 4.One advantage of <u>requiring</u> students <u>to</u> study <u>foreign cultures</u> is <u>that apart from traveling in a foreign country</u>, <u>students can also learn about it from books and classes.</u>
- 5. This may help the students, especially those studying abroad, fit in the strange society quickly and adapt to the life and study there.
- 6.On the other hand, <u>some people</u> can be described as indecisive <u>since they spend a large amount of time</u> making an unimportant decision, which is actually a waste of time.

二、时态

> 新手上路

长难句分析

- 1. 并列句,时间状语从句。
- 2. 宾语从句,省略,定语从句
- 3. 定语从句,平行结构,非谓语动词
- 4. 宾语从句,时间状语从句,倒装结构
- 5. 定语从句,省略
- 6. 定语从句,同位语,介词结构倒装

翻译

- 1. Parents should not expect their children to succeed without hard work.
- 2. If we tear down the old houses, we will destroy the traditional culture and heritage.
- 3. The public used to obtain information from traditional media.
- 4. Due to overpopulation, water shortage has become one of the most serious problems.
- 5. Long-distance education has basically covered the whole world.
- 6. Millions of people are struggling simply to live.

扩写句子

- 1. Students in the past were less likely to gain access to political information.
- 2. Travelling to foreign countries when a person is young is more desirable.
- 3. It is imperative for the government to share scientific discoveries which are conducive to humans' development.
- 4. Decades ago, pollution was a severe issue in cities.
- 5. Modern technologies have changed the way we live to a great extent.
- 6. University students, compared with younger students, are more disciplined both in class and after class.

改错

1. When I was in my adolescence, I liked to watch TV and was encouraged by Kobe because of his courage

and talent.

- 2. Last month, Apple launched its latest Iphone, which drew worldwide attention.
- 3. The gap between the rich and the poor is getting wider and wider.
- 4. The complex relationship between the government and citizens <u>has been a primary concern</u> of politicians in recent years.
- 5. A friend of mine used to make fun of his peers, which often annoyed them.

6. We were excited to hear the result that our experiment was highly valued by professors and thus won the





> 崭露头角

长难句分析

- 1. 平行结构; 时间状语; 倒装; 定语从句
- 2. 平行结构
- 3. 主语从句
- 4. 倒装; 定语从句
- 5. 定语从句; 平行结构; 倒装
- 6. 平行结构: 定语从句

翻译

- 1. It is for maintaining the ecological balance that human beings should protect the endangered animal species on earth.
- 2. Children tend to imitate what they see and hear on the mass media, which is sometimes dangerous and harmful.
- 3. Scientists have been exploring more cost-effective ways of waste disposal.
- **4.** By that time, humans will have immigrated to another planet.
- 5. Once the petroleum is used up, the world will be facing a energy crisis.
- **6.** This technology has made some originally expensive medicines available to impoverished patients.

扩写句子

- 1. Speaking in front of the public used to be a headache for me.
- 2. Instead of eating out, I am personally in favor of cooking by myself at home.
- **3.** Some may insist that the government should impose heavy penalty on those companies which cause severe pollution.
- 4. By far, the government has been tackling crimes with well-developed legislation.
- 5. The rapid growth of a city has also contributed to a serious of negative effects on society.
- **6.** Compared with award-winning professors, a popular professor has certain unique qualities.

改错

1. The bar chart illustrates the changes in the amounts of chicken, beef, lamb and fish consumption

between 1979 and 2004.

- 2. The amount of petrol and oil consumed <u>increased</u> from 1990 to 2015.
- 3. The line graph illustrates how the amount of energy consumed changed in the US from 1980 to 2015.
- 4. If a student had little knowledge of computer skills, he/she would lag behind the times.
- 5. A good understanding of technology will give one an edge in the society today.
- 6. In the past, companies only <u>required</u> their employees to be loyal and to follow the supervisors' instructions to the letter.



锋芒毕露

长难句分析

- 1. 原因状语从句; 比较状语从句; 倒装
- 2. 条件状语从句; 倒装
- 3. 让步状语从句;宾语从句;定语从句;比较状语从句;省略
- 4. 省略;定语从句;倒装
- 5. 非谓语
- 6. 倒装: 非谓语:

翻译

- 1. The government was sparing no efforts in developing the IT industry when Internet bubbles crashed.
- 2. People didn't have a clear idea that the earth is round until the first manmade space shuttle was into the sky, even though Columbus proved it long ago.
- **3.** People had imagined what the surface of the moon would look like before Neil Armstrong made a first step onto the planet.
- **4.** People would have learned from the past.
- 5. It is hard to imagine what our life would be like if there were no computers in modern society.
- **6.** If he had not taken part in this challenging project, he might have been content with his knowledge.

扩写句子

- 1. In the past, it was relatively difficult for people to survive an epidemic.
- 2. With the timely help of his smart friends, he eventually worked out the complicated equation and handed in the assignment in time.
- 3. Studying abroad is not a daunting task as it was in the past.
- 4. Honesty, undeniably, determines whether a leader can win the trust of teammates.
- 5. It is ambitious dreams that push us to step out of comfort zones and excel ourselves.
- 6. For those who lead a sedantary lifestyle, doing physical exercises should be a better way to unwind.

改错

1. Some progress has been made in man's relationship with the oceans' inhabitants by far.

- 2. It is high time that the government should fund/funded space travel or space exploration.
- 3. He went from door to door, gathering waste papers and magazines.
- 4. Not only did he overcome his fear of speaking in front of the crowd, but also he won the second prize in the speech contest.
- 5. If I had not participated in that competitive project, I might not have acquainted with so many smart brains and gained much experience.
- 6. It was not until he submitted the assignment online that he realized he didn't put his name on the file.



三、语态

> 新手上路

长难句分析

1. is generally made 主句中一般现在时的被动语态

翻译参考:它通常是用精心挑选和纯化的粘土制成的,在快速轮上加工成薄壁和标准化的形状,并在窑(陶炉)中燃烧,能够确保一致的光洁度。

2. can be backed up 从句中情态动词的被动语态

翻译参考: 然而, 不可能公正地对待页面上的罗马商品, 即使文字可以由照片和绘画来支持。

3. are separated 主句中一般现在时的被动语态

翻译参考:这些快速进化的事件是由相对较长的静态跨度分开的,在此期间,一个物种可能根本不会改变。

4. are rarely depicted 从句中的被动语态;被动语态的一般现在时

翻译参考:也许,像许多当代人一样,旧石器时代的上层男女认为,绘制人类形象可能会导致伤亡或伤害,如果这确实是他们的信仰,这可能解释为什么洞穴艺术中很少描绘人类形象。

5. was not limited 主句中的被动语态;被动语态的一般过去时

翻译参考:研究区域的菌落数量不受适当树木的可用性的限制,菌落的聚集或规则分布不是由于潜在的巢址的潜在聚集或规则分布。

6. were divided 主句中被动语态的一般过去时

翻译参考:白天和夜晚被划分为相同数量的部分,因此除了在春分,白天和晚上的时间是不平等的;当然,这些时间的长度随季节而变化。

翻译

- 1. Problems can often be addressed more quickly through verbal communication.
- 2. However, in my opinion, smoking should not be banned for the following reasons.
- 3. The advent of the aging society has been accompanied by an increasing demand for medical care.
- 4. But the truth remains that people are attracted to games mainly because of the graphic and audio effects.
- 5. The lecturer talks about research conducted by a firm that used the group system to handle their work.
- 6.He says that the theory stated in the reading passage was very different and somewhat inaccurate when compared to what happened in reality.

主被动语态转换

- 1. Watches <u>have been rebranded</u> (by companies) so that they are no longer simply tools for telling the time.
- 2. It <u>is estimated</u> (by demographers) that the Chinese population by 1600 was close to 150 million.
- 3. A groundwater reservoir from which water <u>can be extracted</u> is called an aquifer.
- 4. The walls of these old houses were made of a kind of soil.
- 5. Heavy elements are continually being manufactured by stars.
- 6. The passage of wind-blown tree pollen is not hindered by such barriers.

- 1. Some events are not reported by the media in a dependable way.
- 2. By whom was this new educational CD-ROM designed?
- 3. In 1930, Tombaugh discovered a ninth planet, Pluto.
- 4. Important discoveries have been made by amateurs.
- 5. This meant that Uranus could be classified as a planet.
- 6. They do not come from within but <u>are</u> implemented by an authority.



> 崭露头角

长难句分析

- 1. are dropped, will be located 主句中的被动语态,从句中的被动语态,被动语态的一般将来时态翻译参考:沉积物会被沉淀,当河流汇入湖泊和海洋时,这些沉淀物最初附着在湖底或海底,但日后一旦海平面下降或者陆地崛起,它们便会分布至内陆,厚度通常达几千米。
- 2. will be held 被动语态的一般将来时态

翻译参考:但如果毛孔足够小,其中的水会像薄膜一样,由于过轻而无法克服吸引它的表面张力,从而被稳固的吸附在孔隙中

- 3. can be defined 从句中的被动语态,被动语态在情态动词后
- 翻译参考: 所以, 沃森提出一个观点: 解决问题或思考问题可以被定义为一系列的活动——一连串的反应——而在这个案例中他观察到的反应是喉部运动。
- 4. were not moored, were moored 从句中的被动语态,被动语态的一般过去时态翻译参考:事实上,在 20 世纪 40 年代初期,尽管能买到钢丝绳,但是美国海军绝大多数的船被停泊时用的不是钢丝绳,这些船用的是马尼拉麻绳。
- 5. must have been recognized 情态动词后的被动语态,情态动词+have been+被动式翻译参考:在这座大城出现之前的许多世纪,特奥蒂瓦肯黑曜石一定曾被公认为一种珍贵的商品。
- 6. are based 从句中的被动语态,被动语态的一般现在时态翻译参考:为了使结构达到必要的大小和强度去满足它的目的,建筑学上使用了一些支撑的方法,因为这些方法都是基于物理定律,所以尽管建筑材料已经发生了巨大变化,这些方法却自人

们发现它们以来就没有什么变化。

翻译

- 1. But the people who hold the view that corporal punishment should be abolished also have sound reasons.
- 2. In short, if this suggestion could be accepted and adopted by school authorities, it would benefit both teachers and students.
- 3. Admittedly, students spend the largest part of their campus life in class, where lessons are being taught and knowledge is being accumulated.
- 4. Most of us may thereby form an unrealistic picture about private health care which has been

advocated as the best solution so far.

- 5. In China, only 40 percent of high school graduates are admitted to universities and still less college graduates can land decent jobs after graduation.
- 6. The reading passage argues that the "let it burn" policy should be replaced by the policy of extinguishing forest fires as soon as they appeared.
- 7. However, the listening challenges what are stated in the passage by providing three strong reasons.

主被动语态转换

- 1. Pine also floats nicely on water, which allowed it to be transported to distant markets across the nation.
- 2. Now, since the walls of these old houses were made of a kind of soil, they are really hard to locate underground.
- 3. It <u>is widely acknowledged</u> that compared with face-to-face communication, sending e-mails is really of high efficiency.
- 4. Until the early- to mid-twentieth century, it was believed that stars generate energy by shrinking.
- 5. Heavy elements are continually being manufactured by stars and released into space by stellar deaths.
- 6. Towns and cities <u>were established</u> (by Greek people) not only as garrisons (military posts) but as centers for the diffusion of Greek language, literature, and thought.

- 1. Students have a lot of homework to do tonight.
- 2. The music sounds beautiful.
- 3. The method <u>has proven</u> quite effective.
- 4. Newly-born babies are taken good care of in hospital.
- 5. The study found that this <u>happened</u> when subjects saw other people being treated unfairly.
- 6. Children who <u>are</u> raised in impoverished families can generally deal with problems more effectively in their adult years.

> 锋芒毕露

长难句分析

1.is justified 被动语态的一般现在时态

翻译参考:相信侵略是必要的合理的(诸如战争时期)的人们就有可能行为有侵略性;然而,相信一场特别的战争或侵略行为是不公正的,或者,认为侵略从来不是合理的人们,就少有可能行为有侵略性。

2.may be stored 含情态动词的被动语态

翻译参考:在这里,水会以冰的形态存在几百或上千年,直到作为融水释放进入流水系统。

3.is transferred 被动语态的一般现在时态

翻译参考:在逆流交换系统中,血管将鳍部冷却的血液与身体其他部位温热的血液进行交换。因此,热量在到达鳍部前就通过流入的血液和流出的血液完成了热量转移。

4.had been composed 从句中含有被动语态的过去完成时态

翻译参考: 随着钢琴越发普及, 他们将过去只为上级阶级谱写的古典音乐也带进中产阶级人们的生活。

5.was furthered 主句中的被动语态,被动语态的一般过去时态

翻译参考:产品出现剩余并非国内手工艺生产所致,而主要是由于国际贸易,独立行会的发展因这一事实而得到促进。

6. was produced 从句中的被动语态,被动语态的一般过去时态

翻译参考: 若是没有这些知识, 我们只能窥探到古埃及艺术的形式化内容, 我们将无法理解它们为什么被创造或者是形成这种独特艺术形式的理念。

翻译

- 1. The ultimate goal of universities should be to provide a comfortable, diverse, embracing environment for students, which can't be achieved without students' opinions and involvement. Generally speaking, universities should encourage students to get involved in decision-making regarding issues around the campus.
- 2. Consequently, in order to curb the potential side effects mobile phones may bring to people's daily life, certain measures need to be adopted and strictly enforced, including the prohibition of mobile phone uses on airplanes.
- 3. Due to all the reasons above, I agree that it is important to have rules about the type of clothing that

people are allowed to wear at work and school because it does bring many benefits that we did not expect before.

- 4. Firstly, most machines and equipment are controlled by computer nowadays, such as, automobile industry, manufacturing, power station and even airplanes, which can improve the efficiency of our work.
- 5. The reason why the amount of required attendance goes down with each higher grade is that it's assumed that the older the student gets, the more able he or she is to exercise discipline, to wisely plan his or her time and to make good decisions and choices.
- 6. For example, high achievers such as entrepreneurs have been confirmed that they have the capacities required to run a company, so instead of directly giving money to those in poverty, they can use their spare money to expand the company and thus provide the poor with more job opportunities.
- 7. In addition, the assumption that light and shadow in the painting do not fit together is refuted by the fact that in the original painting, the woman worn a light cloth that illuminated her face.
- 8. The lecturer argues against the three measures mentioned in the reading passage to reduce the population of the cane toad, a species introduced to the Australian continent.

主被动语态转换

- 1. In contrast to grasslands, where a large proportion of plant biomass is produced underground, that of tropical forests is nearly all above ground.
- 2. Using this approach and considering all the sedimentary basins of the world, experts estimate that somewhere between 1,500 and 3,000 billion barrels of oil will eventually be discovered.
- 3. The level of salt in the lake's water—what scientists call its salinity—has been increasing steadily for years because the lake's water is evaporating faster than it <u>is being replaced</u> by rainfall or rivers.
- 4. Heavy elements are continually being manufactured by stars and released into space by stellar deaths, so their amount compared to hydrogen and helium gradually rises with time.
- 5. Now, since the walls of these old houses <u>were made of</u> a kind of soil, they are really hard to locate underground.
- 6. As stars contracted, <u>it was thought</u> that they would get hotter and hotter, giving off light in the process.

- 1. With affordable tools like Dobson's telescope, more amateurs today have the technology that <u>is</u> needed to make significant discoveries of their own.
- 2. According to the latest paper <u>published</u> by the Chinese Academy of Social Science, the number of smoking people is increasing at an accelerating speed (alarming rate), especially in China.
- 3. It <u>has been confirmed</u> by scientists that prolonged exposure to high levels of noise in modern cities can lead to hearing loss and high blood pressure.
- 4. More irrigation works would have to <u>build</u> to feed the growing population, and this resulted in more power and wealth for the elite.
- 5. The fossil <u>consists of a complete skull of an archaeocyte</u>, an extinct group of ancestors of modern cetaceans.
- 6. In a countercurrent exchange system, the blood vessels carrying cooled blood from the flippers run close enough to the blood vessels carrying warm blood from the body to pick up some heat from the warmer blood vessels; thus, the heat is transferred from the outgoing to the ingoing vessels before it reaches the flipper itself.



四、名词性从句

> 新手上路

长难句分析

- 1. 宾语从句
- 2. 时间状语从句;宾语从句
- 3. 主语从句,形式主语 it, that 从句位置后移
- 4. 宾语从句; 并列句; 形式主语 it, 不定式作主语位置后移
- 5. 宾语从句
- 6. felt 后 that 宾语从句; of 后 how long 宾语从句; determining 后宾语从句; thought 后宾语从句省略 that; the time 后定语从句省略 that; iridium 后定语从句省略 that

翻译

- 1. The pie chart shows that there are four main causes of farmland becoming degraded in the world today.
- 2. With a population of 176million, the figures for Brazil indicate how high agricultural water consumption can be in some countries.
- 3. What I also learned is that putting the phone away would sometimes add to the joy of life.
- 4. Obviously, education systems are based on the belief that all children can effectively be taught to acquire different skills, including those associated with sport, art or music.
- 5. Some people worry that robots may destroy society, while others think they bring benefits to our life and work.
- 6. This skill comes with time and good parenting, and my firm conviction is that punishment does not have much of a role to play in this.

扩写句子

- 1. The reason why we have so many packaging is that we consume so much more on a daily basis than families did in the past.
- 2. The suggestion that Chinese students should be given more free time is welcomed by many people, especially kids in school.
- 3. It is true that foreign films are more popular in many countries than domestically produced films. There are various reasons why many people find foreign films more enjoyable than the films produced in their own countries.
- 4. I believe that governments should promote local film-making by funding the industry.

- 5. It is generally believed that the best way to improve public health is by increasing the number of sports facilities.
- 6. It is quite common these days that young people are encouraged to work or travel for a year between finishing high school and starting university studies.

- 1. I don't know where he has gone.
- 2. He asked me whether I could go with him or not.
- 3. Please let me know what you want me to do.
- 4. I hesitate about whether we should accept his invitation.
- 5. The fact that computers can only offer us benefits is incorrect.
- 6. It is a fact that English is widely used as an international language.



▶ 崭露头角

长难句分析

- 1. 宾语从句;条件状语从句;插入语 however
- 2. 主语从句,形式主语 it, that 主语从句位置后移; 插入语 along with the city elite's ability to recognize their potential
- 3. 宾语从句; 定语从句
- 4. 宾语从句; 定语从句; did 强调
- 5. 表语从句;独立主格,with+名词+分词
- 6. 同位语从句; as if 方式状语从句

翻译

- 1. What I need to emphasize is that, apart from the novel coronavirus pneumonia, Nanshan Zhong has won great reputation of making enormous contributions to conquering SARS in 2003, and this is also the reason why Chinese people trust him when he stepped out this time.
- 2. The overall trend shows that most of the students, graduates and postgraduates alike, sought out further education while only a small number of students in both groups did voluntary work after leaving college.
- 3. However, it doesn't mean that commercials can be so powerful as to persuade all people into following certain lifestyle choices and buying the clothes or electric products promoted by the same companies.
- 4. Therefore, it is important that children learn at an early age to use the equipment enthusiastically and with confidence as they will need these skills throughout their studies and working lives.
- 5. Advocates of this believe that today's sedentary lifestyle and stressful working conditions mean that physical activity is no longer part of either work or our leisure time.
- 6. However, reaching the conclusion that change is inevitable is not the same as assuming that 'change is always for the better'.

扩写句子

- 1. It is officially reported and warned that the best solution to stop coronavirus from spreading is to keep social distance in public places.
- 2. The suggestion that companies should value their employees' innovative ideas and encourage everyone to contribute gains huge support from all the entrepreneurs on the conference.
- 3. An increasing number of college students are faced with the harsh fact that it is very hard to find a job with desirable pay and perfect working schedule.

- 4. While it is undeniable that car use is one of the main causes of increase in traffic and pollution, higher fuel costs are unlikely to limit the number of drivers for long.
- 5. Whether mobile phones bring more harm than good to us is a controversial issue.
- 6. We come to the conclusion that the major function of universities should be providing most students job-related skills, guaranteeing high rate of employment, and thus making the society function well.

- 1. Whether the government would take some efforts determines the result.
- 2. I think it necessary that we take measures to reduce greenhouse emission.
- 3. The reason why advertisement is harmful to children is that it contains fake information.
- 4. Another reason is that advanced medical technology has made it possible for people to live longer.
- 5. It is believed that the first cheese was probably made more than 4,000 years ago by nomadic tribes in Asia.
- 6. <u>It</u> is an undeniable fact <u>that</u> animals play a vital role in maintaining the subtle balance of the earth's ecological system.



> 锋芒毕露

长难句分析

- 1. shows 后宾语从句省略 that; what 疑问代词引导的主语从句; 同位语; where 关系副词引导定语从句
- 2. 宾语从句; that 定语从句; in which 定语从句
- 3. indicate 后 that 宾语从句;同位语成分作插入语;过去分词短语修饰 data; that 定语从句
- 4. suggested 后 that 宾语从句;过去分词短语修饰 disclaimers;连词 and 并列两个 that 宾语从句;
- 5. 让步状语从句;宾语从句;定语从句;just as 引导的方式状语从句,部分倒装,原句:just as many previous attempts had (fade from sight),...
- 6. 同位语从句解释说明 arguments; 主语从句,形式主语 it; 定语从句;

翻译

- 1. There has always been a lot of controversy about whether university students should choose to learn any subject they like or only those subjects regarded as useful, such as engineering and architecture.
- 2. Some experts believe that commercials, to a great extent, discourage people from pursuing their individuality because they make consumers blindly purchase the same products such as the latest electronic gadgets and clothes.
- 3. In conclusion, I would say that change can be stimulating and energizing for individuals when they pursue it themselves, but that all change, including that which is imposed on people, does not necessarily have good outcomes.
- 4. This is true whether we are considering stars of film, sport or popular music, and it often seems that the amount of money they are able to earn in a short time cannot possibly be justified by the amount of work they do.
- 5. This is partly because sitting in front of a screen for too long can be damaging to both the eyes and the physical posture of a young child, regardless of what they are using the computer for.
- 6. Well, there are some people holding a view that handwriting is not needed nowadays for the reason that these people regard technology as a more efficient way of communication and it is true that using e-mails, WeChat or text messages to contact with families, friends, workmates or customers are more convenient especially when they are living in other countries.

扩写句子

1. There are those who consider it questionable that these defense-linked research projects will account for an

improvement in the standard of living or, alternatively, do much to protect our diminishing resources.

- 2. It is generally believed that an individual goes on learning through life and it is the responsibility of every member of the society to take responsibility for helping the younger generation to become active and able members of that society.
- 3. One problem associated with an ageing population is that health care costs will increase, imposing a burden on taxpayers.
- 4. These days many people from rural areas choose to migrate to cities, believing that they are more likely to find employment and enjoy a better quality of life.
- 5. It is generally thought in many societies that the older generation is more calm and rational when making decisions, which can help families, organizations and governments to avoid the negative consequences of rash actions or plans.
- 6. Although industrialized countries possess advanced technology and more financial resources for environmental protection, some of them do not want to address the problem of emission-induced climate change because they are afraid that reducing industrial and vehicle carbon emissions will slow down their industrial production and make their people's lives less comfortable or inconvenient.

- 1. His teacher gives him a <u>suggestion that</u> he needs to be proficient in the skills in exam, whether it's knowing when to guess or what questions to skip.
- 2. Researchers <u>obviously</u> need to read a lot, and I suppose <u>that</u> politicians, journalists and other professionals <u>who need</u> to know about current affairs read a lot too.
- 3. It is obvious <u>that</u> for most students, the purpose of receiving university education is to obtain practical knowledge and skills which will enable them to become qualified employees in the future job market.
- 4. It is clear <u>that</u> there are many challenges <u>that</u> need to be addressed, but through robust and targeted research, <u>which</u> can most probably be conquered within the next ten years.
- 5. <u>That</u> such a conjunction of circumstances might occur again soon, especially considering shrinking US defense budgets and diminishing overseas base access, is problematical at best.
- 6. It is obvious that the strength of a country's economy is directly bound up with the efficiency of its agriculture and industry, and that this in turn rests upon the efforts of scientists and technologists of all kinds.

五、定语从句

> 新手上路

长难句分析

- 1. which 引导的非限定性定语从句
- 2. which 引导的限定性定语从句; 过去分词作定语
- 3. that 引导的限定性定语从句
- 4. who 引导的限定性定语从句,定语从句中又有一个 who 引导的定语从句
- 5. that 引导的限定性定语从句,定语从句中又有一个 that 引导的定语从句
- 6. which 引导的非限定性定语从句,但是定语从句与被修饰的名词 fire 被插入语"for example" 隔开

翻译

- 1. A newspaper owner might have particular political views that he or she wants to promote.
- 2. They should therefore prioritize stories that are in the public interest.
- 3. The reason why I like this river, the river Thames, is because it's such an iconic location.
- 4. Today I'm going to talk about a watch that I would like to own.
- 5. There are several reasons why I would argue against having compulsory community service for secondary school students.
- 6. This is the attitude that I believe schools should foster in young people.

扩写句子

1. Huge amounts of water are wasted by factories, farms and families every day.

(托福口语水资源短缺/被动语态)

2. Without the opportunity to gain basic knowledge through courses selected by the government, students would find it difficult to their education.

(托福口语课程问题/介宾短语)

- 3. It would be unfair if business alone were made to support programmes that also benefit individuals. (托福口语政府政策的公平问题/条件状语从句)
- 4. Children have to make the best use of their study time when they are young. (托福写作学生有效利用时间/时间状语从句)

- 5. If schools do not tech moral values such as respect, responsibility and self-discipline, students may end up using their knowledge for morally wrong purposes. (托福写作教育类教育内容/举例子)
- 6. After they return home from school or workplace, they feel so tired that they hardly have the energy to have light conversations with their neighbours.

(托福写作社区归属感/so...that 结构)

- 1. Do you know the man whom I spoke to?
- 2. This is the hotel where they stayed last month.
- 3. The factory which we'll visit next week is not far from here.
- 4. Great changes have taken place since then in the factory where we are working.
- 5. They arrived at a farmhouse, in front of which sat a small boy.
- 6. I'm interested in all that you have said.



> 崭露头角

长难句分析

- 1. In which 定语从句
- 2. In which 定语从句
- 3. In which 定语从句
- 4. In which 定语从句
- 5. for which 定语从句
- 6. 省略 that 的定语从句

翻译

- 1. There are some reasons why space programs should be abandoned.
- 2. It is much cheaper to train doctors, teachers, police and other public service workers than it is to train astronauts or the scientists and engineers who work on space exploration projects.
- 3. My view is that governments should spend money on services that benefit all members of society.
- 4. It's wrong to waste resources on projects that do not improve our everyday lives.
- 5. It is perhaps even more important to prepare children for the many aspects of adult life that require cooperation.
- 6. It's one of these new smart phones, a new type of watch that has all the functions and features of a smart phone, of a mobile phone.

扩写句子

- 1. Separating students according to their IQ levels may even send a message to those who take regular courses that their work in not valued by the school, which is very likely to reduce their self-confidence and damage their self-esteem. (托福写作教育类问题/非限定性定语从句)
- 2. It is hard to imagine that students can present the results of their scientific experiments clearly in their papers if they have not gained systematic knowledge of academic writing in their language classes. (托福口语课程类/It 做形式主语的主语从句)
- 3. My own view is that history is a collection of historians' descriptions and explanations of historical events, so even historical facts may contain bias. (托福写作历史类/宾语从句)
- 4. Another benefit is that the amount of traffic caused by the transport of office supplies and factory

products is also likely to fall if large companies and factories are moved to rural areas.

(托福口语交通问题/表语从句)

5. Although modern technology is often blamed for stress and alienation, I doubt that many people would want to turn back the clock to the pre-technological age.

(托福写作科技对生活的改变/让步状语从句)

6. The fact that many of them describe their acts as "unintentional" is good proof of the importance of teaching students to tell right wrong.

(托福写作教育类教育内容/同位语从句)

- 1. You're the only person I've ever met that could do it.
- 2. Last summer we visited the West Lake, for which Hangzhou is famous in the world.
- 3. I can never forget the day when we worked together and the day which we spent together.
- 4. The reason why he didn't come was that he was ill.
- 5. The clever boy made a hole in the wall, through which he could see what was going on inside house.
- 6. John got beaten in the game, as had been expected.



> 锋芒毕露

长难句分析

- 1. to be valued for itself and really only for itself 前面省略了引导词。
- 2. the painting would have to have to be a Rembrandt 前面省略了引导词。
- 3. as 引导非限制性定语从句, who 引导限制性定语从句。
- 4. 句子的主干是 The strikingly new forms of architecture were built to meet the needs of industry and of commerce based on industry in a society. 该句修饰成分较多,than 引导定语从句,whose 也引导定语从句。
 - 5. 主从复合句, whose 引导限制性定语从句。
 - 6. 定语从句 1: An element had not previously been known on Earth.

定语从句 2: A gas was present in natural gas deposits.

翻译

- 1. I can understand why people might want to encourage competitiveness in children, but it seems to me that a co-operation attitude is much more desirable in adult life.
- 2. Children are influenced by the behavior of celebrities, many of whom set the example that success can be achieved without finishing school.
- 3. I believe that the change must start with parents, who need to be persuaded that it is important to set firm rules for their children.
- 4. At the same time, famous people, such as musicians and football players, need to understand the responsibility that they have to act as role models to children.
- 5. It's true that editors have to make difficult decisions about which new stories they broadcast or publish, and their choices are no doubt influenced by a variety of factors.
- 6. This is a new fashion accessory these days, a new gadget, that I've seen advertised everywhere, on billboards in the city center, on TV adverts.

扩写句子

1. Only when artist do not feel restricted in creating their works, such as musicals, sculptures or photographs, is it possible for them to produce truly original works of art. (托福写作艺术创作自由/倒装)

2. The examples I have given are just a few of the many that can illustrate the case that modern technology makes life more convenient.

(托福口语科技改变生活问题/that 引导的定语从句)

3. Students of high intelligence need a more challenging curriculum because they are fast learners and their learning process requires little repetition of the information taught by their teachers.

(托福写作教育类问题/原因状语从句)

- 4. Reading books for fun provides them with an important source of creativity and imagination for many other activities, including drawing and writing. (托福口语享受学习/非谓语作主语)
- 5. There are various reasons why many countries and regions face water scarcity, but it seems that the rapidly increasing demand for fresh water is the most important.

(托福写作水资源短缺/whv 引导的定语从句)

6. Video-conferencing technology helps business people communicate with their partners in other countries while distance-education technology has made online courses available.

(托福写作远程教育/while 表示对比关系)

- The explosion is also calculated to have produced vast quantities of nitric acid and melted rock that sprayed out over much of Earth, starting widespread fires that must have consumed most terrestrial forests and grassland.
- 2. Baymax has the 'non-threatening huggable design' **that** makes you want to squeeze the ever-living life out of him.
- 3. In reorganizing the curriculum of Mt. Holyoke College in the late1800's Elizabeth Mead laid the foundation **on which** the modern college rests.
- 4. The knee is the joint where the thigh bone meets the large bone of the lower leg.
- 5. The strikingly new forms of architecture that appeared in the late nineteenth and twentieth centuries were built to meet the needs of industry and of commerce based on industry, in a society **whose** essential character and internal relationships had been sharply transformed by the Industrial Revolution. 这个出现在 19 世纪末和 20 世纪的非常新的建筑形式,被建造出来去满足基本特征和内在关系已经被工业革命急剧改变的社会中工业和以工业为基础的商业的需求。
- 6. Cotton grass is the only one of the caribou's food sources that is becoming scarce as temperatures

rise in arctic regions.



六、状语从句

> 新手上路

长难句分析

1. Finally, <u>when</u> the Industrial Revolution began, London <u>was transformed</u> even more and <u>had become</u> the financial center of the world by the nineteenth century. (TOEFL iBT4 RAT09)

解析:

Industrial Revolution 工业革命

when 引导的时间状语从句;被动语态;过去完成时

2. On account of their value to humans, longleaf pines were chopped down so quickly that they could not reproduce fast enough to replenish their numbers. (TOEFL iBT4 RAT10)

解析:

on account of 由于, 因为; longleaf pines 长叶松;

chopped down 砍倒; replenish 补充, 把…装满

so...that...结果状语从句;被动语态

2. Additionally, <u>although</u> trees in the grass stage do not grow high above ground, they develop taproots <u>that</u> eventually become approximately two or three meters long. (TOEFL iBT4 RAT10)

解析:

taproot n. [植] 直根 approximately adv. 大约

although 引导的让步状语从句;taproots that...限制性定语从句

3. They become somewhat vulnerable to forest fires <u>because</u> their bark develops at a lower pace than the rest of the trees' parts. (TOEFL iBT4 RAT10)

解析:

be vulnerable to 易受...的攻击;易受...的侵害

bark n. 树皮

because 引导的原因状语从句;比较级

4. Sleet can cause treacherous driving conditions if it covers roads. (TOEFL iBT4 RAT08)

解析:

sleet n. 雨夹雪, 冻雨; treacherous 危险的

If引导的条件状语从句

5. This was the adaptive force, which enabled a species to adjust so that it could survive changes in its environment. (TOEFL iBT4 RAT06)

解析:

adaptive adj. 适应的,适合的

so that 引导的目的状语从句: 非限制性定语从句

翻译

- 1. Once a task has been practiced or repeated many times, procedural memories are established.
- 2. In terms of children's development, they are consuming **so much** digital technology, like computers, smart phones, video games, **that** they tend to lose self-control.
- 3. To some extent, this is a kind of loss for children **if** they don't have an understanding of these technological innovations.
- 4. Children should play simple toys and play outside with friends **so that** they can improve the motor skills and communication skills.
- 5. **Although** the digital era has led to many difficulties, challenges and changes, it also has brought us lots of opportunities at the same time.
- 6. **As** the world has become globalized, competition between countries is inevitable, and importing and exporting products from one country to another is a common practice.

扩写句子

- 1. If the school repurposes the student center, students will have fewer places to study in.
- 2. There are many animals all over the world living together so that they can prey on other animals better.
- 3. She can't make the decision without asking her roommate, **because** her roommate might not be willing to pay a lot of money for the rent.
- 4. One deer has to watch out for the predator while others are eating.
- 5. Although taking a taxi is expensive, it's fast and he can arrive at the airport on time.

6. The ticket is **so pricy that** the girl decides not to visit the art museum, although she has always looked forward to.

- 1. Because Singapore has little water, it often imports fresh water from its neighbors.
- 2. Although it was extremely hot and dry, many tribes still survived, forming their own unique culture.
- 3. For example, if a company <u>needs</u> to design a new logo, they will likely assign a team to do the job.(W)
- 4. When I get back, I will have one or two weeks to rest before going back to work.
- 5. People do not like to live in old towns and cities because the facilities there can not be used by people.
- 6. I usually don't have a specific goal in mind when I go shopping.



▶ 崭露头角

长难句分析

1. However, although rain forest soils are highly variable, they have in common the fact that abundant rainfall washes the mineral nutrients out of them and into streams. (TPO53, Reading Passage 2)

解析:

although 引导的让步状语从句,表"虽然,尽管",

have sth. in common 有共同点

rain forest soils 热带雨林土壤;

variable adj. 可变的,多变的;

abundant adj. 丰富的, 充裕的;

rainfall n.降雨;

mineral nutrients n.矿质营养素,矿质养分;

stream n.溪流,小溪

2. If there are major industrial areas along the outskirts, pollutants are carried into the heart of town, where they tend to concentrate. (TPO48, Reading Passage 3)

解析:

if 引导的条件句; where 引导的定语从句,修饰 the heart of town

outskirts n.市郊,郊区;

pollutant n.污染物质;

concentrate v. 聚集

3. Since women are less fertile when they are breast-feeding, substituting cereals for mother's milk would have resulted in closer spacing of births and the potential for a greater number of live births for each woman. (TPO35, Reading Passage 2)

解析:

since 引导的原因状语从句; when 引导的时间状语从句; substituting cereals 为动名词做主语;

result in 导致:

fertile adj. 能生育的;

breast-feed v. 哺乳;

substitute for v. 代替;

closer spacing of births 生育间隙期变短;

live births 活产率

4. As transportation improved, distant and larger markets within the nation could be reached, thereby encouraging the development of larger factories to keep pace with increasing sales. (TPO26, Reading Passage 1)

解析:

as 引导的时间状语从句; thereby encouraging....为结果状语

thereby adv.因而,因此; keep pace with 并驾齐驱,保持同步

5. It's a term we use for any small organisms that float along with the current, either because they're too small or weak to swim against it, or because they don't have any capacity at all to move by themselves. (TPO54, Listening Lecture 1)

解析:

either because..., or because...要么因为...,要么因为...,为原因状语从句;

a term we use for... 为定语从句,

organisms that...也是定语从句;

too...to...太...而不能,为结果状语

organism n.生物体, 微生物;

float v.漂; current n.流, 水流;

swim against it 逆流游动;

capacity n.能力

6. If someone's born with good approximate number sense, um, does that cause them to be good at math? Or the other way around: If a person develops math ability, you know, and really studies formal mathematics, does ANS somehow improve? (TPO43, Listening Lecture 2)

解析:

if 引导的条件状语从句;

cause sb to do 使某人做某事;

the other way around 反过来

approximate number sense n.数字估计能力;

formal mathematics n.形式数学;

ANS= approximate number sense

翻译

- 1. Thousands of people have to spend more time and energy studying new skills and technology **so that** they can keep a favorable position in job market.
- 2. Watching information television has been recognized as an effective method of learning, **because** audio-visual information can attract students' attention and engage their interest.
- 3. **As** technology has been widely applied to more and more areas of our daily life, children are facing an increasing risk caused by it, because most of them are addicted to video games.

- 4. **Although** distance learning differs from traditional college education in some aspects, learners will find that they can gain as much knowledge from an online course as they do at university.
- 5. **By the time** I graduated, I thought there were two keys to success in any job:hard work and technical skills.
- 6. Educating children is a more difficult task today than it was in the past **because** they spend so much time on cell phones, online games, and social networking web sites.

扩写句子

- 1. Old towns should be redeveloped to embrace opportunities for economic growth, although those buildings of cultural interest can be maintained for tourism.
- 2. Those who did not go to college may receive some practical training to solve general tasks, but they will probably fail in the face of unusual problems **because** their ability to transfer their knowledge is limited.
- 3. Playful experiences could be extremely significant for educational practices **because** it will make children more successful problem-solvers.
- 4. A growing number of citizens choose to ride bikes get to and from work **because** time have changed and they are more environmentally conscious.
- 5. The income gap is another factor holding back domestic consumption **because** the spending power is now only in the coastal provinces and cities, not among the larger rural population and those living inland.
- 6. Poor people still behave like poor people when they are getting rich. The reason is that they just want to accumulate more wealth and have more savings **because** they have been poor for so long and fear that they might become poor again.

- 1. Living close to schools is the best solution <u>because</u> he doesn't need to worry about the traffic and can spend more time on his hobbies.
- 2. However, <u>if</u> most people prefer imported products of better quality and a lower price, it may result in a nation relying only on imported goods.
- 3. <u>As</u> lifestyles have improved over the years, the question of how to spend one's money has evolved in various ways.
- 4. First, getting a university education is so important because it gives you a broad base of knowledge and a

wide range of skills.

- 5. Although <u>he</u> had to quit his job, he was easily able to get a job at an accounting company thanks to a certificate he had earned in the past.
- 6. The reason is that people are easy to develop some serious diseases <u>because</u> fast food is rich in sugar, salt, fat, and calories.



> 锋芒毕露

长难句分析

1. More than one-quarter of the world's oil and almost one-fifth of the world's natural gas come from offshore, even though offshore drilling is six to seven times more expensive than drilling on land. (TPO4-3 Petroleum Resources)

解析:

offshore drilling 海底钻探 even though 引导的让步状语从句

2. <u>As</u> the new markets created fortunes for the few, the factory system lowered the wages of workers by dividing labor into smaller, less skilled tasks. (OG Artisans and Industrialization) 解析:

fortune 财富;命运;运气as 引导的原因状语从句

3. Agriculture seems to have reached these people from the Near East, <u>since</u> the first domesticated crops were millets and sorghums whose origins are not African but west Asian. (TPO 7 Agriculture, Iron, and the Bantu Peoples)

解析:

domesticated adj. 家养的; 驯服的

the first domesticated crops 最初被培育出来的农作物

millet 小米, 粟;

sorghum 高粱

origin n. 起源; 原点

since 引导的原因状语从句

4. One sign of this condition is the appearance of the comic vision, <u>since</u> comedy requires sufficient detachment to view some deviations from social norms as ridiculous rather than as serious threats to the welfare of the entire group. (TPO 1 The Origins of Theater)

解析:

comic vision 喜剧视角

detachment n. 分离,拆开;超然;

deviation n. 偏差;误差;背离

social norms 社会规范

ridiculous adj. 可笑的; 荒谬的

welfare n. 福利; 幸福

since 引导的原因状语从句

5. Where the forest inhibits the growth of grass and other meadow plants, the black-tailed deer browses on huckleberry, salal, dogwood, and almost any other shrub or herb. (TPO 4 Deer Populations of the Puget Sound)

解析:

Inhibit v.抑制;禁止

meadow n. 草地; 牧场

black-tailed deer 黑尾鹿

browse vt. 浏览; 吃草

huckleberry n. [植] 黑果木;

越橘类植物

salal 龙白珠树

dogwood 山茱萸

shrub or herb 灌木和草本植物

where 引导的地点状语从句

6. The question perplexed people for years, <u>until</u>, in the 1950s, a German scientist named Gustave Kramer provided some answers and, in the process, raised new questions. (TPO11 Orientation and Navigation) 解析:

perplexed adj. 困惑的;不知所措的 a German scientist named...后置定语 until 引导的原因状语从句

翻译

- 1. **As** environmental concerns have provoked attention from many, there are numerous solutions and global responses that have been proposed or initiated already. **Though** some people contend that nature can be restored in the future, I strongly argue that the environmental destruction that has already occurred is irreversible.
- 2. **Although** some people contend that working at home has many drawbacks, I strongly believe that it is better to work alone at home rather than to work with others at a company because this approach offers more freedom for employees; in addition, it saves time for them.

- 3. **As** our lifestyles have improved over the years, it is not uncommon to see people traveling extensively overseas nowadays. **Though** some prefer traveling with a tour guide, I strongly prefer traveling alone **because** one can enjoy more freedom that way. Moreover, one can experience a culture more closely in person.
- 4. Secondly, **if** a hobby is related to a person's job, he can save time and money by learning a new activity. On the other hand, **if** the activity he has chosen does not suit his aptitudes, he will waste time, which will result in stress. In addition, since he is familiar with the field, he may find more frequent opportunities to enjoy his pastime.
- 5. **Though** some say it is crucial for students to have a job, I strongly believe they should concentrate on studying **because** studying is a fundamental part of student life; in addition, part-time jobs are not always related to a student's major.
- 6. Although it is always wise to save money for the future or for unexpected circumstances, I strongly believe one should spend it on vacations and travel because one can release stress while taking a trip. Moreover, one can broaden one's perspective by traveling.

扩写句子

- 1. Take myself as an example. **When** I was in the college, my father always told me the importance of "How to study by oneself." He called me every week and gave me instructions. On the other hand, **even though** I spent much time with my friends playing video games or basketball, I didn't feel that they have much positive influence on me.
- 2. Some children don't even like to learn language. They are more interested in playing basketball, football and other sports. **Even if** they are required to learn a second language, they won't treat it seriously. Also, many of the children won't have chance to use the second language they learned at school, **because when** they grow up, their job doesn't need any foreign language skills.
- 3. I will definitely save it up, **because** this money could promise my life standard even though I will have a big cost. For example, before my marriage, I used to spend all of my salary for fun. I love traveling so usually I planned 3 or 4 trips a year. But, **when** one day I considered buying my own apartment and getting into marriage, I found nothing from my bank savings
- 4. Employers and professors value someone who is not afraid to challenge themselves. For example, **when** l was studying literature in school, I always chose a very complicated and risky topic to write essays about.

Even though I did not always succeed in creating a perfect essay, my professors admired my ambition and I received very high grades.

- 5. Firstly, scientists should take responsibility **because** they know more about the consequences of their scientific breakthroughs than anyone else. For example, it is believed that Einstein understood that his work on nuclear physics could be used to create an atomic bomb. **Although** Einstein did not actually build any atomic bombs himself, he is partially responsible for the destruction these weapons have caused.
- 6. First of all.the purpose of television should be entertainment, because this allows freedom of creativity.
 If the main function of television were education, there would doubtless be rules and regulations regarding the content and presentation of televised materials.

改错

- 1. We must work through the difficulties <u>until</u> we find an answer.
- 2. Basically, <u>if</u> someone does not have to work in order to survive, it means they have an enormous amount of money.
- 3. <u>Although</u> some people who eat delicious international fast food can be happy, eating a lot of fast food is a bad thing.
- 4. <u>Because</u> there are some people who don't know why we should respect the earth, <u>they</u> destroy the environment to develop their own factory.
- 5. If we don't eat the wildlife animals, and don't use anything that was made of animals, we can have more species.
- 6. When it comes to the statement that it is more important these days to cooperate with others than it was in the past, I think it is true.

IEW CHANNEL

七、虚拟

> 新手上路

长难句分析

- 1. 对过去的虚拟; 倒装
- 2. 对过去的虚拟
- 3. 对过去的虚拟
- 4. 虚拟语气
- 5. 对现在的虚拟
- 6. 虚拟语气

翻译

- 1. If I had to describe my ideal job, I guess it would be that of a dentist.
- 2. If I were a dentist, I most probably would not work overtime.
- 3. Besides, I would have a clean environment to work in.
- 4. If we hadn't have worked together, we couldn't have finished the project on time.
- 5. If there were no COVID-19, We would not realize the importance of not eating bush meat.
- 6. If I had not studied abroad, my English would not have been improved so much.

扩写句子

- 1. If teachers took students' interests into account, students would not feel bored in class.
- 2. If government had restricted the use of private car, there would have been no traffic congestion.
- 3. Without animal testing, many procedures or new drugs would be extremely unsafe.
- 4. If things did not turn out to be as they expected, they could bounce back in a second.
- 5.I would have finished my essay on time if I hadn't had the accident.
- 6. Wither her help, I couldn't have finished my work in advance.

- 1. If city planners and governments successfully designed and established special zones, such as industrial zones or business zones, the city would face more economic opportunities.
- 2. We suggest that you (should) try to see the same doctor whenever possible because it is helpful for both

you and your doctor to know each other well.

《雅思核心语法》P212 改错-3

- 3. He would be a good sportsman now if he had trained regularly.
- 4. He looks as if he were an artist.
- 5. Without air, there would be no living things.
- 6.I suggested that all the medicine (should) be sent by air.



> 崭露头角

长难句分析

- 1. 虚拟语气 (only when)
- 2. 动名词作主语;对过去的虚拟
- 3. 虚拟语气
- 4. 含蓄虚拟, 假设隐含在介词短语中
- 5. 主观倾向形容词的虚拟
- 6. 虚拟; 倒装

翻译

- 1. If there were easy-to-reach local sports centres, we would be more likely to make exercise a part of our lives.
- 2. Without the natural talent, continuous training would be neither attractive nor productive.
- 3. Without the training, the child would not learn how to exploit and develop their talent.
- 4. If animal testing were cancelled, people would have no way to test medicines.
- 5. If drugs were legalised, drug users would think that drug-taking was okay.
- 6. We wish no more public figures would be hurt or killed due to the paparazzi's chase.

扩写句子

- 1. For instance, if Thomas Edison had given up his experiments after his numerous trials and setbacks, he would never have succeeded in inventing so many useful devices for human beings.
- 2. Providing that parents were prepared for this adolescent reaction, they would realize that children are growing independent.
- 3. It has been pointed out that incentives lead to greater effort than would have been the case in their absence
- 4. Without the mainstay of quality, loss of clientele and ultimately bankruptcy would be on the horizon
- 5. Without a legal system in the society, people would experience numerous problems in daily life.
- 6. If these advertisements of different products were banned, people would have no opportunity to select their most desirable brand and enjoy the artistic innovation.

- 1.If more entertainment and sports activities had organized in the community in the past, people would have had more opportunities to socialize with their neighbors.
- 2. Therefore, it is high time that the school (should) make a scientific sports plan and keep to it with perseverance.
- 3.If Google had ignored the importance of group discussion, this high-tech company would never have achieved today's stunning success.
- 4.He was every wealthy, and he managed to protect them. Otherwise, they would have died out completely.
- 5. Even though the noble was expected to read the letter at each performance, he always insisted that it (should) be written out in full.
- 6. How I wish John knew how to apply grammatical rules properly and recognized the fact that he is nearly always in the wrong.《雅思核心语法》P213 改错-11



> 锋芒毕露

长难句分析

- 1. 动名词作主语; 定语从句; 平行结构; 含蓄虚拟, 假设隐含在不定式中
- 2. as if 从旬的虚拟
- 3. 主观倾向动词的虚拟
- 4. 过去分词短语; 定语从句; 对过去的虚拟
- 5. 对过去的虚拟; 倒装;
- 6. 对现在的虚拟; 时间状语从句; while 对比

翻译

- 1. If there should be no gossip about celebrities, people would not be satisfied and the media would be less entertaining.
- 2. If western countries stopped financing the Third World, it would struggle for its economic independence.
- 3. If China had not censored the Internet, teenagers could have been exposed to indecent materials, such as violence and pornography.
- 4. If developed countries had not donated countless relief materials, millions of poor people in developing countries would have died of hunger or infectious diseases.
- 5. More surveillance devices should be fixed in public areas; otherwise, citizens should not have a sense of security.
- 6. If strict penalties were to be implemented, the number of traffic violators would drop significantly.

扩写句子

- 1. If the most intelligent engineers working on government space projects were lured away by the high pays offered by private businesses, they would end up working on commercial programs that have no scientific value at all.
- 2. Well, if you'd asked me that question last year I would have said business and engineering. Now, however, I think that with the potential drug immunization crisis, I would have to say biology, and in particular, medicine.
- 3. That is why it is strongly suggested that people be aware of the risks of conformity by deliberately engaging themselves with facts and ideas that are supposed to be contradictory for an inclusive world.
- 4. This instills in children, apart from textbook knowledge, the capability to outcompete their peers in terms

of such moral codes as filial piety, empathy and so forth provided that a good example is set by the instructor.

- 5. If parents could raise their children to be considerate of others and to be social, responsible individuals, the whole community would benefit.
- 6. If there were easy-to-reach local sports centres, we would be more likely to make exercise a regular part of our lives, rather than just collapsing in front of a screen every evening.

改错

- 1. He makes a suggestion that she (should) hold an English speech contest.
- 2. Among green consumers, animal testing is the top issue 48% said they would be deferred from buying a product if it had been tested on animals.

《雅思核心语法》P213 改错-10

- 3. Parents would be greatly surprised and deeply touched if they realized how much belief their children usually have in their character and infallibility, and how much this faith means to a child. 《雅思核心语法》 P213 改错-12
- 4. Some water experts are now demanding that existing infrastructure be used in smarter ways rather than building new facilities. 《雅思核心语法》P213 改错-15.
- 5. If we were aware of what the weather would be like, say, next year, we could make sure that the farmers planted appropriate grain varieties to produce the best yield from the available rainfall.
- 6. I am alays amazed when I hear people saying that sport creates goodwill between the nations, and that if only the common peoples of the world could meet one another at football or cricket, they would have no inclination to meet the battlefield.

NEW CHANNEL

八、倒装

> 新手上路

长难句分析

- 7. once 时间状语; (so) 部分倒装
- 8. (only+状从) 部分倒装; when 时间状从; 被动语态
- 9. (not only 句首) 部分倒装; there be 句型; how 宾从
- 10. 并列句; (as) 部分倒装; 平行结构
- 11. (so...that 结果状从中) 部分倒装; 过去分词作后置定语
- 12. (地点状语 within the city 句首) 全部倒装; which 非限定性定从; 被动语态; 平行结构

翻译

- 1. Never have I seen such a beautiful scenery. (使用场景:口语中描述一个地方,感叹一个地方景色美丽时使用。句型 "Never have I seen....." 也可以使用在其他场景下,表示"我从未见过……"。)
- 2. In this book are many interesting stories. (使用场景:口语描述一本书的时候可以使用。介词短语置于句首,采用完全倒装。)
- 3. There is violent content on the internet. (使用场景: 议论文的网络、媒体或者犯罪类话题可能会使用到这个句子。"There be"句型在英语中的使用范围很广,表示"某处存在某人或某物",是完全倒装句。)
- 4. To the south of the concert hall stands a shopping center. (使用场景:雅思写作 task 1 地图题中描述相对位置时经常使用倒装句。)
- 5. Under no circumstances should people litter the street. (使用场景:强调"在任何情况下都不应该做…"时。)
- 6. Only by teaching young children how to use their pocket money can they learn how to manage personal finances later in life. (使用场景: 表达"只有通过…,才能…"时,考虑使用倒装句式。经常用于提出解决方案。)

扩写句子

1. With the development of technology, there are more and more positive changes happening in people's daily life, making it more convenient and fast-paced.

- 2. With a reachable objective is a good way for the majority of people to develop a good habit within a certain period.
- 3. From 1% of good luck and 99% of hard work have emerged scientific breakthroughs, because in every effort people made is the foundation of positive results.
- 4. Never has the situation of the environment where we human race habitat been so challenging, with increasing races are facing the risk of dying out due to some man-made causes.
- 5. So difficult was the test that nearly half the class failed to pass it since they had not paid enough attention to it.
- 6. Only after people who want to achieve high goals make enough sacrifice can they make it, which is just as the saying of no sacrifice no victory.

- 1. The harder one works, the happier one may feel.
- 2. Only by working hard can one succeed.
- 3. To such an extent did his health deteriorate that he was forced to retire.
- 4. Not only should people spend time on reading books, but also they should do some practice activity.
- 5. On no account can we ignore the value of knowledge.
- 6. In this way, not only can they enjoy more relaxing time, but they can also spend less money.



▶ 崭露头角

长难句分析

- 1. that 定从; as 时间状从; (so) 部分倒装; as 原因状从
- 2. (地点状语 within the city 句首) 完全倒装; as 原因状语; 同位语; 平行结构
- 3. (Only+状语) 部分倒装; 过去分词作定语; 表语从句
- 4. 过去分词定语; 宾语从句; (主系表结构) 完全倒装; 同位语从句; 不定式作宾语
- 5. If 条件句倒装; 动名词作宾语; 不定式作目的状语; who 定从
- 6. 不定式作表语; where 定从; (as) 部分倒装; 过去分词作定语

翻译

- 1. Only through the cooperation of the government, enterprises and individuals can this thorny problem be effectively solved. (使用场景: 议论文描述措施的时候使用,句型"Only through......can....."表示"只有通过.....才能....."。)
- 2. So severe is this problem that we have to take some feasible measures to deal with it. (使用场景: 议论文描述措施时使用, "so......that"倒装, so+形容词放在句首, be 动词提到主语前面,表示"......如此......,所以......"。)
- 3. Convenient as distance learning is, schools will not disappear in the future. (使用场景: 议论文教育类+科技类话题使用, as 倒装句,句型"形容词+as+主语+系动词",表语被提到句首,表示让步——"尽管……"。)
- 4. As the number of older people increases, so will the need to ensure they have access to affordable health services. (使用场景: 在议论文写作中,会有"随着… 增加,… 也会增加"这样的表达需要,可以设置为倒装句。)
- 5. Not only should the government improve public transport, but it should also invest in the development of cleaner energy. (使用场景: 在措施类(比如政府可以采取哪些措施来解决空气污染的问题)的题目中,可以构造"not only ... but also ..."这样的倒装句式。)
- 6. Even more worrying is the possibility that humans could be modified or cloned. (使用场景: 在 议论文写作中强调某一件事情是重要的、有趣的、令人担忧的、令人惊讶的等等,尤其是主 语较长时,可以采用倒装语序。)

扩写句子

- 1. There is a view that schools should concentrate on teaching students academic subjects. Subjects like music and sports are not useful. From my perspective, although academic subjects should be given more emphasis, this does not mean that the other non-academic knowledge like music and sports can be neglected.
- 2. I would argue, therefore, that university students should be encouraged to explore a wide range of academic and non-academic activities. Does not only this make them happier and healthier but also these activities together form a truly productive learning process.
- 3. With the progress of human society come many problems, one which is that the gap between the rich and the poor is becoming more wider. This essay will examine the causes of this trend and propose some solutions.
- 4. There is a view that students only study science subjects. From my perspective, important as science subjects are, I think that students should also study a variety of other subjects.
- 5. Today, however, students can get access to a wide range of information. Therefore, some people think there is no role for the teacher in the modern education. From my perspective, fascinating as computers utilized in education seem, teachers' roles are more imperative.
- 6. On the secondary level, however, schools should encourage students to participate in the decision-making process of designing the curriculum. Only in this way can secondary schools provide their students with curriculum that can help them to fully explore their academic potential.

- 1. Only in this way can you solve this problem.
- 2. Not only should the parents spend more time with their children, but they should try to communicate with their children more often as well.
- 3. Not until you practice using the words again and again can you memorize them.
- 4. Only through interactions with partners can one master the art of cooperation.
- 5. Not only can we eliminate pollution in this way but also we can get new clean energy from this technology.
- 6. Rich as our country is, the qualities of our living are by no means satisfactory.

锋芒毕露

长难句分析

- 1. 主语从句; which 非限定性定从; (比较级 than 后) 部分倒装; that 定从
- 2. 被动语态;过去分词作定语;同位语;平行结构;(否定状语 nor 句首)部分倒装; there be 句型
- 3. 宾语从句;分词作定语;结果状从;不定式作补语;表语从句;(否定状语 in no way 句首) 部分倒装;主语从句
- 4. there be 句型;不定式作定语; (not only 句首) 部分倒装;被动语态;动名词作宾语;结果状语
- 5. 被动语态; which 非限定性定从; who 定从; (nor) 部分倒装; where 定从
- 6. 宾语从句;省略 why 定语从句;表语从句;并列句;比较级; (比较级 than 后)部分倒装; that 定从

翻译

- Accompanying that growth was a structural change that featured increasing economic
 diversification and a gradual shift in the nation's labor force from agriculture to manufacturing and
 other nonagricultural pursuits.
- 2. As the roles men and women played in society became more rigidly defined, so did the roles they played in the home.
- 3. Life rarely hold the ideals that movies attribute to it, nor do ordinary citizens devote their lives to unselfish service of humanity.
- 4. Among the reasons of staying in the dorm that could to some extend limit your freedom or drag to the conflicts with peculiar roommates are its safe environment, social opportunities, and proximity to other facilities on campus.
- 5. Most important, perhaps, was that your laptop could break down accidently leaving you panic and bewildered at the thought that you couldn't resume your work and finish your assignments.
- 6. Outside the windshield, darting towards the car is the flood of animals in desperate need of food, swiftly turning over your vehicles and others' to satisfy their taste of human blood.

扩写句子

- 1. Artistic freedom to express their own ideas is important to the development of art. Only when artists can be free to show their own views, is it possible for them to create more innovative works rather than repeat what have already existed.
- 2. Students should study the standard courses set up by the government. Only when learners master such common knowledge from the standard courses, is it more easier for them to adapt to their further study.
- 3. Universities offer a wide range of learning opportunities. Not only do academic activities such as listening to lectures, taking notes, doing assignments and preparing for examinations provide students with important specialized knowledge but also encourage hard work, self-discipline, focus and enthusiasm for learning.
- 4. On the one hand, science subjects should be core subjects on the school curriculum. The knowledge gained through science subjects, such as physics, chemistry and biology, prepares children for future careers in science, technology, engineering or medicine. Should schools not teach science courses they would fail to produce enough young people with scientific knowledge and technological skills for their country's economic development.
- 5. Science subjects cannot even serve the common good well if other subjects on the school curriculum are not effectively or efficiently taught. For instance, hard to imagine is that students can present the results of their scientific experiments clearly in their papers if they have not gained systematic knowledge of academic writing in their language classes.
- 6. Apart from academic subjects, schools should also teach students how to distinguish between right and wrong. This is because learners at a young age without sufficient social experiences are immature socially and emotionally. Only being equipped with moral values such as respect, responsibility and self-discipline can they utilize their professional knowledge for morally right purposes.

- 1. Only when the traffic network is fully developed to the highest degree can those predictable risks and drawbacks be totally eliminated.
- 2. By no means can one succeed if he or she is only good at reciting theories and cannot put what has been learned into practice.

- 3. Only when each of team members is functioning well in his role and cooperating effectively with others can the team gain the final victory.
- 4. So prevailing is the Internet that nobody can avoid being influenced by it.
- 5. Not only does corporal punishment violate children's basic human rights, but also it exerts pernicious impacts on their physical and mental health.
- 6. Of how to protect the rivers and seas from being polluted, the question remains to be settled.



九、强调句

> 新手上路

长难句分析

- 1. it is...that...是强调句,强调的是 powerful voices
- 2. it was...who...是强调句,强调的是 Turkish nomads
- 3. it was...who...是强调句,强调的是 a physicist
- 4. it was...that...是强调句,强调的是 this discovery
- 5. it was...that...是强调句,强调的是 until fairly late in the century
- 6. it is...that...是强调句,强调的是 the echo of all the leaves as whole

翻译

- 7. I do hope more people will be educated.
- 8. He did independently complete his homework.
- 9. Online learning does provide people with convenience.
- 10. At that very moment my math teacher called me.
- 11. I myself often create to-do lists in order to be more organized.
- 12. It is indeed imperative for the government to lead people to a glorious future

扩写句子

1. 好的客户服务对于公司很重要。

Good customer service is important to a company.

- → It is good customer service that distinguishes a company from its rivals with similar products.
- 2. 人们能在失败中学习。

People can always learn from failures.

- → It is failure that paves the way for success because only through reflections on the mistakes we made and persistence can we achieve our goals.
- 3. 社交媒体对人们有积极影响。

Social media has a positive effect on people.

→ Social media has a positive effect on people. From reconnecting with old friends to adding new ones, it is social media that many people use to keep in touch and socialize with each other.

4. 在一些区域,很大一部分的垃圾和污水污染了海洋。

In some areas, a large percentage of the waste and dirty water polluted the sea.

- → In some areas, it was a large percentage of the waste and dirty water from factories and hotels that went into coastal waters, allowing algae to grow faster and damaging the ecosystem.
- 5. 在一些国家,开垦荒漠是解决食物危机的唯一办法。

Farming the desert is the only solution to the food crisis in many counties.

- → While an expensive solution, it is farming the desert that is the only feasible way to produce more local food for countries facing challenges of land being covered in desert and increasing population.
- 6. 只有全球合作才能解决气候变化问题。

Only global cooperation can help to solve climate change.

→ It is only by cooperating globally that climate change could be tackled.

- 7. My math teacher did <u>require</u> us to submit our assignment before midnight.
- 8. Online learning does have various advantages.
- 9. It is not uncommon that parents today spend much money on their children's education.
- 10. It was two friends of mine who helped me find my textbook.
- 11. It is education that encourages people to gain a better understanding of the world.
- 12. It is the digital era that has led to many difficulties, challenges and changes for people's lifestyles.



▶ 崭露头角

长难句分析

- 1. it was...that...是强调句,定语从句
- 2. it is...that...是强调句
- 3. it is...that...是强调句,表语从句
- 4. it was...that...是强调句,强调的是 until the restoration in 1660
- 5. it was...that...是强调句
- 6. it was...that...是强调句

翻译

- 1. The idea that elder children need to take care of their younger siblings was only too reasonable.
- 2. It was my mother who encouraged me to apply for scholarship when I was in college.
- 3. It is advertisements that help companies establish positive public shapes.
- 4. It was in the library that we found the textbook required by our history teacher.
- 5. People will never fail to put effort into exploring the outer space.
- 6. It is not uncommon that people today tend to actively participate in physical exercises.

扩写句子

1. 我们需要钱来支付好的生活。

We need money to pay for a good lifestyle.

- → It is money that enables us to pay for housing, bills, health care, education and a nice vacation.
- 2. 多媒体材料仅仅是一种激励。

Multimedia materials only serve as the function of inspiration.

- → While encouraging students to become actively involved in the teaching process, it is only the functions of inspirations that these supplementary teaching resources such as TV shows and videos serve.
- 3. 科技使人们能够更好地保护环境。

Technology makes it possible for people to better protect the environment.

→ It is the improvements in technology that make it possible for people to come up with ways to recycle materials such as paper or class, which reduces the problem of waste disposal.

4. 一些传统的价值观仍然与现代社会相关。

Some traditional values still have something to do with the modern world.

- → Some traditional values, to some extent, do apply to the modern world. Older generations attach great importance to working hard, doing one's best, and taking pride in one's work, and these principles can surely benefit young people as they enter today's competitive job market.
- 5. 语言不仅仅是一种沟通方式

A language is more than a way of communication.

→ A language is much more than simply a means of communication; it has a vital connection with the cultural identity of the people who speak it.

表示强调的副词, 常用的有: simply / actually, certainly, clearly, indeed, surely 等

6. 坐牢能够阻止罪犯继续犯罪。

Imprisonment stops criminals or potential offenders from committing more crimes.

→ It is imprisonment, an effective and justified approach, that makes sure criminals or potential offenders no longer commit more crimes.

- 1. It is <u>for</u> the benefit of improving problem-solving skills that students should complete their homework assignments by themselves.
- 2. It was lack of money, not of effort, that defeated their plan.
- 3. It was along the Mississippi river that Mark Twain spent much of his childhood.
- 4. It is not the grade but the all-round understanding of the world that matters.
- 5. It is for this reason that students may be addicted to video games.
- 6. It is those who devote time and effort to doing research rather than wait for answers <u>that</u> are more likely to achieve pleasant grade.

> 锋芒毕露

长难句分析

- 1. It was...that...是强调句
- 2. 定语从句,It was...that created...是强调句
- 3. It is...that...是强调句,原因状语从句,定语从句
- 4. 主语从句, it is...that...是强调句
- 5. It is...who...是强调句
- 6. 主语从句,表语从句,定语从句,宾语从句

翻译

- 1. Confronted with the issue that whether high school graduates should take a gap year before going to university, students cannot be too careful.
- 2. It is not until students fail their exams that they are becoming aware of the significance of doing homework independently.
- 3. It is not until people suffer from some chronic diseases such as diabetes and obesity that they gradually realize the negative impact that sedentary lifestyle has exerted on people's health.
- 4. It is because the government has put a large amount of money into charity that the gap between the rich and the poor has been narrowed.
- 5. It is for the benefit of improving the quality of education that students ought to evaluate their teachers' performance at the end of each semester.
- 6. It is for the leader's ineffective communication skills that employees who do not fully understand their assignments would not efficiently complete their work, but spend more time figuring out what to do.

扩写句子

1. 新能源汽车在20年之后普及

The new-energy vehicles will prevail 20 years later.

- → It will be 20 years before the new-energy vehicles prevail.
- 2. 如果个人和政府共同努力,那么水资源短缺问题能够解决

If individuals and the government make joint efforts, the shortage of water resource can be tackled.

- → It is by joining both the government's and individuals' efforts that the shortage of water resource can be tackled.
- 3. 有些人认为年轻人适合政府的重要职位,因为他们认为年轻人通常有更新颖的想法 Some people hold that young people are suitable for important positions in the government, because they believe that youngsters tend to have more innovative ideas.
- → It is because youngsters tend to have more innovative ideas that some people hold that young people are suitable for important positions in the government.
- 4. 在议会办公室的南边有一个展厅

An exhibition hall sits to the south of the council office.

- → To the south of the council office sits an exhibition hall
- 5. 现在的很多学校老师不需要丰富的经验

In this day and age, many teachers at school are not required for rich experience.

- → Gone are the days when teachers had to boast rich experience.
- 6. 青少年的心理不够成熟

Teenagers tend to be mentally immature.

→ It is not until adulthood that students start to become mentally mature.

- 1. It is the consumption of fossil fuel that <u>produces</u> a large amount of carbon dioxide and does a lot of harm to the environment.
- 2. It is in the secondary school that students have a lot of time to do extracurricular activities.
- 3. There is no doubt that some fields such as education, medical care and environment do matter.
- 4. It is government who should take the responsibility of developing new technology.
- 5. It is some art projects that definitely require help from the state.
- 6. It is only by working diligently that genetic gaps can be reduced.