托福独立写作

真题范文集

（2023. 5）

目录

使用说明

为向全体托福写作一线教师提供更加丰富、更具借鉴性的内部教学及教研资源，不断提升托福写作教师的写作水平，集团教学管理部征集了全国托福写作一线教师的写作样品，以供各位写作教师参考学习。

本月范文集收录全国托福写作教师原创范文 6 篇，未做任何改动，但邀请资深托福写作教师进行了专业打分及点评，供大家用于内部托福写作教学及教研，严禁外传。

本月范文集同时收录由 ChatGPT 根据托福独立写作评分标准输出的高分作文多篇，仅供参考。

本合集在编纂过程中得到了长沙、大连、福州、广州、杭州、合肥、济南、厦门共 8 所学校的大力支持，在此对所有参与范文创作和打分点评的学校及老师表示感谢。编纂时间仓促，难免疏漏，望各位使用者不吝赐教。

新航道国际教育集团教学管理部

2023 年 6 月

2023 年 5 月 6 日托福独立写作真题范文

Question

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement?

Twenty years from now, people will have more leisure time (free time) than they do today.

教师原创范文（27 分）

合肥学校

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? Twenty years from now, people will have more leisure time (free time) than they do today.

Considering the fact that people today have greatly freed from household chores and repetitive tasks thanks to the dramatic advancements in technology,【分词结构+名词性从句做状语】some people believe that people will have more discretionary time for recreation than today twenty years later. From my perspective, however, hardly could this prediction come true as the world then will move at a faster pace and people will rise to unprecedented challenges.【倒装+状语从句】

Firstly, multi-channel communication will make it impossible for people to truly escape from the engagement and involvement in work.With digital devices in hands, such as social media and cellphones, people will be further deprived of the chance to be in tranquil solitude.More often than not the case, they will be constantly bombarded with work-related telephone calls, messages or notifications while on vocation with families or friends. Can you really relax yourself in such a situation?【疑问句】For me, the answer is absolutely 'No'. As a teacher,even today,I seldom feel relaxed mainly because I can be easily tracked by QQ, WeChat and e-mails from colleagues,students or their parents.Therefore, it is not difficult to imagine what the future will be when technology is definitely more advanced.

Secondly, the further integration of intelligent machines into work will substantially increase the survival pressure of human beings, thereby driving people to devote more time and

attention to study or work.【现在分词作状语】ChatGPT,an advanced AI chatbot, is a pertinent case in point. It is said that GPT technology, which can help people write quickly and accurately by using natural language, will substitute writing teachers' role in future. No matter how far it will go, wise people will take full advantage of it but not overly depend on it. Predictably,in the future when simple and repetitive work is largely superseded by robotic machines,【介词短语套嵌状语从句】 manipulating more machines is equivalent to mastering advanced productivity.In order to gain a competitive edge in the cutthroat job market, people have to either invent smarter machines or learn to operate them.Undoubtedly, those who would have abundant leisure time but actually be displaced or even winnowed by the times will gradually lose their living space. On this account, the overwhelming majority of people then will compress their rest time and desperately dedicate themselves to becoming better.

Lastly, the human desire of pursuing material and spiritual enjoyment will discourage people from slacking off. Owing to the smart technology, people have escaped from various jobs or trifles, like sweeping the floor and doing the laundry.Yet, for greater convenience or satisfaction, people will still utilize the time saved up to launch new pursuits.That is why various products and gadgets are continuously updated. Meanwhile, with the desire of buying more and keeping abreast with times, people will have to work harder to make money. Obviously, such restless desire, just like a dog chasing its own tail, 【插入-类比】 will eventually prevent people from recesses.

Therefore, I personally insist that people,even twenty years later, will not enjoy more leisure time than today since the nature of technological development and human beings will constantly push them to innovate and seek breakthroughs at the cost of sacrificing rest hours.

写作思路和特色：

本文明确反对"20 年后人们会有更多的休闲时间"，并且给出三个分论点支持自己观点。三个分论点包括多渠道沟通方式让人无法真正摆脱工作的干扰；职场智能机器的深度融入增加了人们的生存压力从而无法放松；以及人类不断追求物质及精神享受的欲望也会促使人们不停歇的前进。

Rater 1

1. 内容方面，主体段 1 相对来说比较好，论点接地气，论证比较充分，有细节。主体段 2 和 3 的论点有点太大，导致不好论证，内容有点乱，表达也不够清楚。

2. 整体语气风格是比较自然通顺，这一点很不错。很多标点符号后面都缺少空格，需要注意一下。

分数：26 分

Rater 2

1. 文章字数饱满，用词很有水平很生动。

2. 论证角度很新，细节很多，运用了不同的论证方法，很有说服力。

3. 感觉第三个论点如果再能展开说一下就更好了。这个新的 pursuits 会是什么哪？怎么和工作和休闲挂上钩？

分数：27 分

ChatGPT 参考样文（30 分）

In today's fast-paced world, where work-life balance has become a crucial concern, the idea of having more leisure time in the future seems highly appealing. I strongly agree with the statement that twenty years from now, people will have more free time than they do today. Several factors contribute to this belief.

Firstly, advancements in technology and automation will significantly reduce the amount of time spent on mundane and repetitive tasks. With the rise of artificial intelligence and robots, routine jobs will be delegated to machines, allowing humans to focus on more creative and intellectually stimulating pursuits. This shift will undoubtedly free up considerable leisure time for individuals to engage in recreational activities, pursue hobbies, or spend quality time with their loved ones.

Additionally, the growing trend of remote work and flexible schedules will contribute to increased leisure time in the future. As technology continues to evolve, more companies are

embracing remote work arrangements, eliminating the need for daily commutes and rigid office hours. This shift towards flexible work arrangements will enable individuals to have greater control over their schedules and allocate more time for leisure activities. Whether it's traveling, engaging in sports, or simply relaxing at home, people will have the freedom to enjoy their hobbies and interests.

Furthermore, societal changes and shifting attitudes towards work-life balance will drive the allocation of more leisure time in the future. As people recognize the importance of mental and physical well-being, there is a growing emphasis on achieving a healthy work-life equilibrium. In response to this, companies and organizations are adopting policies that promote employee well-being and encourage a healthier work-life balance. With such initiatives in place, individuals will have the opportunity to prioritize their leisure time, leading to a more fulfilling and balanced lifestyle.

In conclusion, based on the aforementioned reasons, I firmly believe that twenty years from now, people will indeed have more leisure time compared to the present. Technological advancements, remote work options, and changing societal attitudes towards work-life balance will all contribute to this positive shift. As we move forward, it is crucial to recognize the value of leisure time and strive to create a future where individuals can enjoy a fulfilling and well-rounded life.

ChatGPT 参考样文（29 分）

The idea that people will have more leisure time in the future is a topic that sparks both optimism and skepticism. While I generally agree with the statement that twenty years from now, individuals will enjoy an increase in free time, it is important to consider certain factors that might influence this trend.

Advancements in technology undoubtedly contribute to the expectation of more leisure time. With the continuous development of automation and artificial intelligence, many tasks that

currently require significant human effort will be streamlined or even eliminated. As a result, individuals may have fewer work-related obligations, allowing for greater freedom to pursue leisure activities. For instance, the use of smart home devices and virtual assistants may simplify household chores and administrative tasks, reducing the time needed to manage daily responsibilities.

However, it is crucial to acknowledge that the concept of leisure time is subjective and can vary across individuals and societies. While technological progress may save time in some areas, it can also introduce new demands and distractions. For example, the widespread use of smartphones and social media has led to an "always connected" culture, where individuals feel compelled to be constantly engaged and accessible. This constant connectivity may encroach upon traditional notions of leisure time, making it challenging for individuals to disconnect and fully immerse themselves in recreational pursuits.

Moreover, the changing nature of work and career expectations may impact the availability of leisure time. As the job market evolves, there is an increasing emphasis on continuous learning and professional development. Individuals may find themselves dedicating more time and effort to skill enhancement and career advancement, leaving limited room for leisure activities. Additionally, the rising cost of living and economic pressures might necessitate longer working hours, further limiting the amount of free time individuals can enjoy.

In conclusion, while it is reasonable to anticipate an increase in leisure time in the future due to technological advancements, it is important to consider the potential counteracting factors. The impact of technology on leisure, changing work dynamics, and economic influences should be carefully evaluated. Ultimately, striking a balance between work and leisure will require deliberate efforts from individuals, societies, and policymakers to ensure that leisure time is valued and protected.

ChatGPT 参考样文（28 分）

The notion that people will have more leisure time in the future is a topic that invites contemplation and debate. While I tend to agree that individuals will likely experience an increase in free time twenty years from now, it is important to consider various factors that may shape this projection.

Technological advancements play a pivotal role in predicting a rise in leisure time. As innovation continues to transform our lives, it is reasonable to assume that certain tasks will become more efficient, thereby freeing up time for recreational activities. For example, the automation of household chores and the integration of smart devices may alleviate the burden of mundane responsibilities, granting individuals additional leisure hours. Moreover, the advent of remote work and flexible schedules may enable people to better balance their professional and personal lives, leading to a more substantial allocation of free time.

However, it is essential to recognize that the availability of leisure time is contingent upon societal and cultural factors. Shifts in work dynamics and economic circumstances can shape the amount of free time individuals can realistically enjoy. For instance, in highly competitive industries, the pursuit of career advancement may demand increased dedication and longer working hours, limiting the opportunity for leisure. Similarly, economic pressures and financial obligations can compel individuals to prioritize income-generating activities over leisure pursuits.

Furthermore, individual preferences and lifestyle choices contribute significantly to the utilization of leisure time. While advancements in technology and changes in work environments may facilitate greater free time, individuals' inclinations and priorities can vary. Some people may opt to fill their extra time with productive endeavors, such as pursuing further education or engaging in volunteer work, rather than traditional leisure activities. Therefore, predicting a uniform increase in leisure time for all individuals may oversimplify the complex interplay between personal choices and external factors.

In conclusion, the prospect of people having more leisure time in the future is feasible, considering the potential impact of technological progress and evolving work dynamics. However, the intricacies of societal and individual circumstances should not be overlooked. The realization of increased leisure time requires a delicate balance between technological advancements, work-life harmony, and personal preferences. Only by understanding and addressing these multifaceted elements can we create a future where leisure is valued and accessible to a broader spectrum of individuals.

ChatGPT 参考样文（27 分）

The assertion that individuals will enjoy increased leisure time in the future sparks considerable contemplation and discussion. While I generally agree that people may have more free time two decades from now, several factors warrant careful consideration and may impact the extent of this change.

Foremost, technological advancements are key drivers in predicting an augmentation of leisure time. Continued progress in automation and artificial intelligence is likely to streamline daily tasks, freeing individuals from mundane responsibilities. For instance, the development of self-driving cars and smart homes may significantly reduce commuting time and simplify household chores, providing people with additional opportunities for leisure activities. Additionally, the proliferation of remote work arrangements facilitated by digital communication tools may afford individuals greater control over their schedules, potentially leading to a more balanced allocation of time between work and leisure.

However, it is crucial to acknowledge that various societal and cultural factors can influence the availability and utilization of leisure time. Economic considerations, such as job market demands and income disparities, might restrict the extent to which individuals can enjoy increased leisure. In highly competitive industries, the pursuit of success often requires significant dedication and long working hours, leaving little room for leisurely pursuits.

Moreover, societal expectations and cultural norms may prioritize work ethic and productivity, potentially leading individuals to devote more time to professional endeavors rather than leisure activities.

Furthermore, personal preferences and lifestyle choices can significantly impact the utilization of leisure time. While technological advancements and changing work dynamics may provide individuals with more free time, how they choose to spend it varies greatly. Some individuals may opt for leisure activities such as hobbies, sports, or travel, while others may prioritize personal development, education, or community engagement. Therefore, the quantity and quality of leisure time may differ based on individual inclinations and the value they place on different aspects of their lives.

In conclusion, the prospect of increased leisure time in the future appears plausible, considering the influence of technological advancements and evolving work patterns. However, the actual extent of this change depends on various societal, economic, and personal factors. Balancing the demands of work, cultural expectations, and individual preferences will be vital in ensuring that leisure time is maximized and meaningful. By recognizing and addressing these complex dynamics, society can strive toward a future that values and nurtures the importance of leisure in individuals' lives.

2023 年 5 月 10 日托福独立写作真题范文

Question

Many parents of very young children (0-4 years old) work outside the home and need childcare for their children while they are at work. In some countries, governments provide parents with free or low-cost childcare, using money collected from citizens' taxes. However, in other countries, parents must pay expensive childcare costs on their own, forcing some who cannot afford those costs to leave their jobs and care for their children full-time.

In your view, should governments provide the parents of young children with free or low-cost childcare services at taxpayer expense?

教师原创范文（23 分）

杭州学校

In many countries, parents of young children face obstacles in finding affordable childcare services while they work outside their home. This problem can be addressed by the government providing free or low-cost childcare services, which is a debatable topic. Some argue that it is the government's responsibility to provide such services, while others deem that parents should bear the cost of childcare. From my perspective, government should offer free or low-cost childcare services in the light of economic growth and children's development.

For starters, low-cost childcare can help parents have less distractions at work, thereby increasing【现在分词结构】labor force participation and driving economic development. To elaborate, childcare costs are often a significant expense for many families in contemporary society. Therefore, never could average families have access to affordable childcare and participate in the workforce without government sponsored childcare.【倒装句】By subsidizing childcare, the government can support working parents, increase labor force participation, and boost economic productivity. This will help to abate the financial burden on families and allow parents to pursue career opportunities, thus contributing to overall economic growth. On the contrary, if government did not sponsor childcare, many

low-income families might cannot afford it and have to give up their careers or sacrifice other necessities to pay for it. 【虚拟句】This would be hazardous for job market, thus exerting a negative impact on economic development.

In addition, providing free or low-cost childcare services could ensure high-quality early childhood education which is indispensable for children's development and learning. It is due to subsidized childcare that government can guarantee that all children, regardless of their socioeconomic background, 【插入语结构】 have equal access to quality early education and care, setting them on a path for future success. 【强调句】Via enjoying this service, children could have access to a safe and nurturing environment that supports their cognitive, social, and emotional development. Plus, investing in early education can lead to better educational outcomes, improved social skills, and long-term benefits for children, which can positively impact society as a whole. 【非限制性定语从句】

Admittedly, it is tempting to believe that such a policy would be unfair to citizens who do not have children, 【it 作形式主语】 especially for those who struggle with their own living. However, the policy yields more benefits than drawbacks in terms of household and future development.

In conclusion, government is encouraged to furnish civilians with free or low-expense childcare services for the sake of economic concerns and future development.

写作思路和特色：
本文支持政府应该用收税去提供免费或低费用的儿童保育费。本文先用 2 个主体段来分别展开政府提供这样的服务的好处。一个是能够让家长就业从而促进经济发展，另一个是能保证高质量的早期儿童教育从而对他们为未来的发展提供助力。然后一个让步段点出确实对一些没有孩子的公民不公平，但是从长远考虑利大于弊，所以还是支持该政策。

Rater 1

1. 内容方面，两个主体段的内容，都有一点点泛泛而谈，缺少细节。另外，主体段 1 的分论点是政府的免费 childcare 可以促进 economic growth，个人认为两者的联系有点远，所以很不好写。最后，让步段的内容有点少，建议再拓展一下。

2. 语言方面，in the light of 和 hazardous 使用得不是很恰当。另外，主体段 1 中虚拟语气那句话中，might cannot 两个情态动词不能一起出现。

3. 感觉作者好像很喜欢使用并列，两个主体段几乎每句话都有并列。但是并列太多，有时候导致句子意思不够清楚，或者逻辑主语出现问题。另外，并列使用太多也是细节展开不够充分的原因之一。

分数：23 分

Rater 2

1. 文章总体字数符合 20-24 分数段的情况，但让步段的段落比较短，最后转折的部分也只是提到 the policy yields more benefits than drawbacks in terms of household and future development. 是比较含糊的。这样的话，比如把这个段落融入到前面，然后再接自己的论证了，无需单独一段。

2. 文章的第二段写 never could average families have access to affordable childcare and participate in the workforce without government sponsored childcare. 是不是太绝对了？

3. 文章的第三段写学前教育能培养孩子的一系列能力一笔带过了，具体的情况如何呢？需要证明一下。

分数：23 分

ChatGPT 参考样文（30 分）

The issue of providing free or low-cost childcare services to parents of young children is a topic that sparks considerable debate. While some argue that governments should bear the expense of such services, others contend that it should be the responsibility of parents. In my view, I firmly believe that governments should provide parents with free or low-cost childcare services. This not only supports working parents but also has numerous benefits for society as a whole.

Firstly, offering free or affordable childcare services would alleviate financial burdens on parents, particularly those with limited income. Childcare costs can be exorbitant, and many families struggle to afford them. By providing these services at taxpayer expense, governments can ensure that parents, regardless of their financial situation, have access to quality childcare. This would enable parents to work without the worry of excessive financial strain and allow them to contribute to the economy.

Furthermore, accessible childcare services contribute to gender equality in the workforce. In many societies, caregiving responsibilities disproportionately fall on women, leading to a gender imbalance in the workplace. By offering affordable childcare options, governments can encourage more women to remain in or re-enter the workforce, promoting equal opportunities for all. This not only empowers women but also enhances diversity and talent within the labor market.

Moreover, early childhood education plays a crucial role in a child's development. Quality childcare services provide a nurturing and stimulating environment that promotes learning and social interaction. By making these services free or affordable, governments can ensure that children receive the necessary care and educational foundation during their formative years. This investment in early childhood education yields long-term benefits, as it contributes to a well-educated and skilled workforce in the future.

Critics argue that taxpayers should not bear the burden of funding childcare services. However, it is important to recognize that the benefits of accessible childcare extend beyond individual families. A well-functioning society relies on a thriving workforce, and supporting parents in their professional pursuits strengthens the economy and social fabric. Moreover, the positive impact on children's development translates into future generations that are better prepared for academic and professional success.

In conclusion, governments should provide parents of young children with free or low-cost childcare services. By doing so, they alleviate financial pressures on families, promote

gender equality, and invest in early childhood education. The benefits extend beyond individual families and contribute to a prosperous and inclusive society. By allocating taxpayer funds to childcare services, governments demonstrate their commitment to the well-being of families and the future success of their nations.

ChatGPT 参考样文（29 分）

The question of whether governments should provide free or low-cost childcare services to parents of young children is a contentious one. While some argue that it is the responsibility of parents to bear the costs, I am inclined to believe that governments should take an active role in ensuring the availability of affordable childcare options. Although there may be occasional minor errors, the benefits of government-supported childcare services far outweigh any potential drawbacks.

To begin with, offering free or low-cost childcare services would alleviate financial burdens on parents and enable them to maintain employment. Raising young children is a demanding task, and many parents find it challenging to balance work and caregiving responsibilities. By providing accessible childcare options, governments can empower parents to pursue their careers without compromising their children's well-being. This, in turn, fosters a more productive workforce and contributes to overall economic growth.

Moreover, government-supported childcare services promote social equity and equal opportunities. In societies where childcare costs are prohibitively high, disadvantaged families face significant obstacles in accessing quality care. This perpetuates inequality and restricts social mobility. By subsidizing or providing free childcare, governments can ensure that all children, regardless of their socioeconomic background, have access to the same educational and developmental opportunities. This paves the way for a more inclusive society where every child has a fair chance to succeed.

Additionally, investing in early childhood education has long-term benefits for both individuals and society. Numerous studies have shown that high-quality early childhood education programs positively impact children's cognitive, social, and emotional development. By offering government-supported childcare services, children can receive the essential foundation they need to thrive academically and socially. This investment pays dividends in the form of a well-prepared future workforce and reduced societal costs associated with remedial interventions.

Critics argue that taxpayers should not bear the burden of funding childcare services, contending that it is a personal responsibility. However, it is essential to recognize that childcare is not merely an individual concern; it is a societal issue with far-reaching implications. The availability of affordable childcare positively impacts the overall well-being of families, strengthens workforce participation, and contributes to economic prosperity. By allocating taxpayer resources to childcare services, governments demonstrate their commitment to supporting families and fostering a sustainable and thriving society.

In conclusion, I firmly believe that governments should provide free or low-cost childcare services to parents of young children. Although occasional minor errors may be present, the advantages of accessible childcare options outweigh the potential drawbacks. By alleviating financial burdens, promoting social equity, and investing in early childhood education, governments can create an environment where families can thrive, children can develop to their full potential, and society as a whole can reap the long-term benefits.

ChatGPT 参考样文（28 分）

The issue of whether governments should provide free or low-cost childcare services to parents of young children is a complex and contentious one. While some argue that the burden should solely fall on parents, I believe that governments should play a role in supporting working parents by offering affordable childcare options. Although there are valid

concerns about the financial implications, the benefits to families and society outweigh the costs.

Firstly, providing accessible and affordable childcare services would significantly alleviate the financial strain on parents. Childcare costs can be overwhelming, often surpassing a substantial portion of a family's income. By offering subsidies or reduced fees, governments can make quality childcare more affordable and ensure that parents, particularly those with limited financial means, are not forced to choose between work and caring for their children. This support would enable parents to remain in the workforce, contributing to the economy and reducing the risk of poverty for their families.

Additionally, affordable childcare services promote gender equality and empower women in the workforce. Historically, women have shouldered a disproportionate share of childcare responsibilities, leading to career interruptions and limited professional advancement. By providing accessible childcare, governments enable women to pursue their careers and create a more level playing field in the workforce. This, in turn, fosters diversity, innovation, and economic growth, benefiting society as a whole.

Furthermore, early childhood education is a critical foundation for children's development. Quality childcare programs offer a stimulating and nurturing environment where children can learn and grow. By making these services more affordable, governments invest in the future well-being of their citizens. Early education has been shown to enhance cognitive abilities, social skills, and school readiness, setting children on a path to success. By ensuring that all families have access to affordable childcare, governments promote equal opportunities and break the cycle of educational and socioeconomic disparities.

Critics argue that the cost of providing free or low-cost childcare services would burden taxpayers and strain public finances. While this concern is valid, it is essential to consider the long-term benefits and societal gains. The economic productivity and increased tax revenues resulting from parents' continued participation in the workforce offset the initial

costs. Additionally, investing in early childhood education can yield significant returns, as children who receive quality care and education are more likely to become productive, contributing members of society.

In conclusion, while there are valid concerns about the financial implications, I believe that governments should provide free or low-cost childcare services to parents of young children. By doing so, they alleviate financial burdens on families, promote gender equality, and invest in the future generation. The benefits extend beyond individual families, positively impacting society as a whole. Governments must prioritize the well-being and development of their citizens, recognizing that accessible childcare is an essential foundation for a prosperous and equitable society.

ChatGPT 参考样文（27 分）

The issue of whether governments should provide free or low-cost childcare services to parents of young children is a complex and multifaceted one. While there are valid arguments on both sides, I believe that it is important for governments to take some responsibility in supporting parents in their childcare needs. However, the implementation of such services should be carefully considered, taking into account the financial implications and the overall societal impact.

On one hand, proponents argue that governments should provide free or low-cost childcare services as a means to support working parents and ensure equal opportunities. Many parents, particularly those with limited financial means, find it challenging to afford quality childcare. By offering these services at reduced or no cost, governments can help alleviate the financial burden on families and enable parents to maintain employment. This, in turn, promotes economic stability and reduces the likelihood of parents having to leave their jobs to care for their children full-time.

On the other hand, opponents argue that the provision of childcare services should primarily be the responsibility of parents themselves. They believe that it is not fair to burden taxpayers with the cost of childcare, as it may lead to increased taxes or reallocation of funds from other essential services. Furthermore, critics argue that free or low-cost childcare may create a dependence on government assistance and discourage self-reliance among parents.

Finding a middle ground is essential to address the needs of both parents and society as a whole. Governments can consider implementing subsidized childcare programs for families based on their income levels. This would ensure that those who truly need financial assistance receive it, while those who can afford to pay a reasonable fee for childcare services do so. Additionally, partnerships between the government and private childcare providers can be established to expand access and improve the quality of care.

It is important to acknowledge that the provision of free or low-cost childcare services can have broader social benefits. When parents have access to reliable and affordable childcare, they can pursue education or career opportunities, leading to personal growth and increased productivity. Moreover, early childhood education has a significant impact on a child's development, and government-supported childcare services can ensure that children receive quality care and early learning experiences.

In conclusion, while there are valid arguments on both sides, I believe that governments should take some responsibility in supporting parents of young children with free or low-cost childcare services. However, the implementation should be carefully planned, considering the financial implications and finding a balance between individual needs and societal considerations. By doing so, we can promote equal opportunities, alleviate the financial burden on families, and invest in the well-being and development of our future generations.

2023 年 5 月 13 日托福独立写作真题范文

Question

Which ONE of the following abilities do you think is most important for a teacher of high school students (ages 15–18) to have?

-The ability to give good advice to students about planning for their future.

-The ability to recognize which students in a class need the most help and to provide that help.

-The ability to encourage students to learn on their own outside of the classroom.

教师原创范文（26 分）

大连学校

The increasing value attached to pedagogy requires instructors to be more expertized and experienced thus to achieve fruitful outcomes of students' academic performance. High school teachers are especially demanded in the educational system with the expectation to turn class attendees to be more knowledgeable. With such a prerequisite, teachers should of course be equipped with comprehensive capacities, of which the most obligatory one, in my view, is the ability to inspire and help students plan for their future【of which 定语从句】.

Teachers who are capable of helping students identify their future goals and make corresponding plans could ignite student's learning passion. Just as William A. Ward, a well-known American writer once pointed out, "the mediocre teacher tells; the good teacher explains; the superior teacher demonstrates; the great teacher inspires". On condition that a teacher only focuses on the academic curriculum, what students get is just pure knowledge or the key to a certain problem and these teachers can merely be assessed as good. But if the instructors assist their followers with the consciousness to set a clear goal and then plan for the future, they can be indisputably qualified as great teachers. Also, only when a teacher can help students with their important life choices will they be respected and admired by students【only 引导的倒装句】. In my high school, most of our teachers paid much attention to the result of each quiz and exam and spurred us to study harder so as to better the

academic performance【结果状语】, without explaining the reasons of study. Consequently, few were spontaneously keen on learning. Had these teachers helped us with the future goals of life like university major selecting or career path choosing and taught us to arrange plan-making, I believe there would have been many of my classmates enthusiastic towards learning and such teaching strategy would work out【虚拟语气+倒装句】.

Discommenders might prioritize other proposed skills, namely recognizing the needy ones in the class and encouraging learning outside the class, and regard them most practical or at least as equally important as plan-making instruction. Nevertheless, they have ignored the underlying logic that high school students are in possession of the ability to ask for help whenever they come to the inclination. The reason why they keep silent is that they have no interest and motivation to acquire more knowledge, which is the counterproductive effect of ambiguous purpose of learning. In another word, once clearly informed of their future destination and have a thorough plans【时间状语从句简化后的 分词结构应用】, students in high school will be energetic enough to work for it. What teachers need to do is, instead of distinguishing who is in need of assistance, helping them identify the goal of future and make subsequent arrangement. The same principle is true of extra study encouragement. Since high students have known much about how to comprehend a knowledge point in the class, they will be enabled to learn well after class. With a challenging life goal set and a feasible study plan made【分词做后置定语】, high school students will not waste their time playing video games or watching soap operas anymore. Again, the most important thing for disadvantaged students in a high school class is to make an appropriate plan which suits their specific pace and condition of study.

Based on what I have explained above, my conviction is that for teachers having an occupation in high school, the initial task for them is to enable class participants to make academic and career plans for their decades to come.

写作思路和特色：

本题为三选一题目；本文的明确立场是高中教师最应该具备的是给学生提供建议并制定未来计划的能力。 第一个主体段重点论证了该项能力对学生的重要性；这种能力有助于激发学习动力。 第二个主体段对题干中给到的另外两种观点进行反驳和否定，一旦老师具备给学生建议让他们制定未来计划的能力，学生们为了执行计划和实现未来的目标可以自然而然地专注于课堂，有困惑会主动提问， 并且能够有意识地在课外时间学习。在对其他两种观点进行否定的表述中，使用了 The same principle is true of extra study encouragement.这样比较自然的承接方式。

Rater 1

1. 全文结构清楚，观点明确。能够看到作者有极好的词汇量和语言基础。

2. 内容方面，两个主体段都使用较多的对比论证，这是不错的，但问题是对于段落本身想论证的内容展开不够充分。例如主体段 1 论点是"给学生规划未来的能力是非常重要"，但是整个段落一大半都是"只关注成绩的老师的情况"。给学生规划未来在例子中有给出少量细节，但是细节不够深入。主体段 2 也是类似的问题。

3. 语言方面，使用大量非常有难度的词汇，每个句子好像经过精心设计，想让句子复杂一点。个人感觉，让文章语言变得很刻意，不太自然。

分数：25 分

Rater 2

1. 文章字数（500 以上）和语言（词汇难度高，句式多样性）都能满足官方对高分作文的要求。

2. 论证比较有说服力，尤其是当作者讲到另外两个观点是教师最应该具备的素质的时候，都能归结到自己的选择的优点上来，说明对立论是进行了认真思考的。

3. 本文的第二个段落中，作者写到学生有了目标，学习情况就会改善，而老师不应该只关注成绩。影响成绩的因素很多，有一个明确的目标或计划可能只是其中之一，感觉文章中的一些表述有些绝对。另外不知道老师制订计划的依据是什么？是学生的兴趣还是成绩？把要求学生成绩好和给学生制订计划变成对立的两方貌似会降低文章的说服力。

分数：26 分

ChatGPT 参考样文（30 分）

When considering the most important ability for a high school teacher of students aged 15-18, I firmly believe that the ability to encourage students to learn on their own outside of the classroom is of paramount importance. While the other abilities listed are undoubtedly valuable, fostering independent learning skills equips students with lifelong tools for success, self-motivation, and continuous growth.

Encouraging students to engage in independent learning outside the classroom promotes autonomy, critical thinking, and self-discipline. In today's rapidly changing world, where information is readily accessible, students must develop the ability to navigate a vast array of resources, think critically, and independently pursue knowledge. By fostering a love for learning and providing guidance on effective study techniques, teachers empower students to take ownership of their education and become lifelong learners.

Moreover, independent learning enhances students' problem-solving skills and adaptability. When students actively seek out knowledge beyond the confines of the classroom, they encounter diverse perspectives and encounter real-world challenges. This exposure helps them develop analytical and problem-solving abilities, enabling them to tackle complex issues and adapt to various situations they may encounter in their academic and professional lives.

Furthermore, self-directed learning nurtures curiosity and a passion for exploration. When students are encouraged to pursue their unique interests and delve deeper into subjects they find fascinating, they become intrinsically motivated to expand their knowledge. This intrinsic motivation fosters a genuine enthusiasm for learning, leading to increased engagement and higher academic achievement.

Additionally, independent learning fosters a sense of responsibility and time management skills. When students take charge of their own learning, they must allocate their time

effectively, set goals, and monitor their progress. These skills are essential for success in higher education and the professional world, where individuals are expected to manage their own responsibilities and meet deadlines independently.

In conclusion, while the ability to give good advice and recognize students in need of help are valuable, the ability to encourage students to learn on their own outside of the classroom stands out as the most important ability for a high school teacher of students aged 15-18. By fostering independent learning, teachers equip students with the necessary skills to become lifelong learners, critical thinkers, and self-motivated individuals. The promotion of independent learning empowers students, enhances problem-solving abilities, nurtures curiosity, and cultivates responsibility. Ultimately, it prepares students for a successful and fulfilling future.

ChatGPT 参考样文（29 分）

In the realm of high school education, the abilities of teachers play a crucial role in shaping the future of their students. While each ability listed has its merits, I contend that the ability to give good advice to students about planning for their future stands out as particularly significant. This ability encompasses guidance, mentorship, and foresight, enabling students to make informed decisions and set meaningful goals for their academic and professional journeys.

A teacher who possesses the ability to provide valuable advice regarding future planning serves as a trusted mentor for students. High school is a critical phase in a student's life when they are faced with important decisions about their educational path, career aspirations, and personal development. A teacher who can offer insightful guidance becomes an invaluable resource, helping students navigate the complexities of these decisions and explore various possibilities.

Furthermore, this ability allows teachers to help students identify their strengths, passions, and interests, which are instrumental in shaping their future paths. By engaging in open conversations, teachers can assess students' talents and provide tailored advice on potential career options and educational pursuits that align with their individual aspirations. Such guidance ensures that students make informed choices that resonate with their unique strengths and goals.

Additionally, the ability to give good advice fosters a sense of empowerment and motivation among students. When students receive guidance and support from their teachers, they feel more confident in their ability to achieve their desired outcomes. By offering advice on goal-setting strategies, action plans, and overcoming obstacles, teachers instill a sense of purpose and drive in students, encouraging them to strive for success.

However, while the ability to provide guidance is vital, it is important to acknowledge that it should not overshadow the other abilities listed. Recognizing students in need of help and providing necessary assistance, as well as encouraging independent learning, are also crucial aspects of a teacher's role. These abilities complement each other and contribute to the holistic development of students.

In conclusion, while all the abilities mentioned are important, the ability to give good advice to students about planning for their future holds substantial weight in the context of high school education. By providing guidance, mentorship, and foresight, teachers equip students with the necessary tools to make informed decisions and set meaningful goals. This ability helps students explore their interests, align their choices with their strengths, and fosters a sense of empowerment and motivation. Ultimately, it prepares students to embark on a path that leads to a fulfilling and successful future.

ChatGPT 参考样文（28 分）

The role of a high school teacher is crucial in shaping the academic and personal development of students aged 15-18. Among the three listed abilities, I believe that the ability to recognize which students in a class need the most help and provide that help is the most important. While all abilities are valuable, identifying struggling students and offering support ensures that no student is left behind and maximizes their learning potential.

Firstly, a teacher's ability to identify students who require additional assistance enables targeted interventions and personalized support. Each student has unique learning needs, and some may face academic or personal challenges that hinder their progress. By recognizing these students and addressing their specific needs, teachers can tailor their teaching approaches, provide individualized attention, and create a conducive learning environment for all students.

Secondly, providing timely help to struggling students fosters a sense of inclusivity and promotes equal opportunities for academic success. Some students may lack confidence, face language barriers, or encounter difficulties grasping certain concepts. A teacher who actively identifies these challenges and offers appropriate guidance helps bridge the learning gaps and ensures that every student has a fair chance to excel academically.

Moreover, recognizing students in need of help cultivates a supportive and nurturing classroom environment. When students feel that their teacher cares about their progress and well-being, they are more likely to actively engage in the learning process. This positive teacher-student relationship fosters trust, boosts confidence, and motivates students to work harder, knowing that help is readily available when needed.

However, it is essential to acknowledge that a well-rounded education extends beyond the classroom walls. While the ability to provide targeted support is crucial, it should be complemented by encouraging students to learn on their own outside the classroom.

Independent learning nurtures critical thinking, curiosity, and self-motivation, which are valuable skills for lifelong learning and personal growth.

In conclusion, while recognizing students in need of help is essential, it is equally important to strike a balance between targeted support and fostering independent learning. A high school teacher's ability to identify struggling students and provide them with the necessary assistance creates an inclusive and supportive learning environment. By offering personalized support, teachers empower students to overcome challenges and reach their full potential. Additionally, encouraging independent learning outside the classroom enhances students' self-motivation, critical thinking skills, and curiosity. Therefore, a combination of recognizing students in need of help and promoting independent learning ensures a comprehensive and effective educational experience.

ChatGPT 参考样文（27 分）

When considering the essential abilities for a high school teacher of students aged 15-18, it is challenging to pinpoint a single ability as the most important. However, the ability to recognize which students in a class need the most help and to provide that help is undeniably a critical aspect of effective teaching. While the other abilities listed are also valuable, the personalized attention and support offered to struggling students can have a profound impact on their academic progress and overall well-being.

Teachers who possess the ability to identify students in need and offer assistance create an inclusive and supportive learning environment. By closely observing students' performance and behavior, teachers can identify those who require additional guidance or academic support. This ability allows teachers to tailor their teaching methods and interventions to address individual students' specific needs, ensuring that no student is left behind.

Moreover, providing targeted help to struggling students helps to boost their confidence and motivation. When students receive personalized attention and see their teachers genuinely

invested in their success, they are more likely to believe in their own abilities and work harder to overcome challenges. This can lead to a positive cycle of improvement, where students become more engaged in their learning and achieve higher levels of academic performance.

Furthermore, the ability to identify students in need and provide help fosters a sense of trust and rapport between teachers and students. When students feel seen, heard, and supported by their teachers, they are more likely to seek guidance and share their concerns or difficulties. This open line of communication enables teachers to address any obstacles promptly, offer relevant resources or strategies, and create a safe and nurturing classroom environment.

However, it is important to acknowledge that teachers with this ability should also strike a balance between helping struggling students and challenging high-achieving students. While providing individualized attention is crucial, it is equally important to ensure that high-performing students are appropriately challenged and encouraged to reach their full potential. A skilled teacher can differentiate instruction and create opportunities for all students to grow and excel.

In conclusion, while all the abilities mentioned have their merits, the ability to recognize which students in a class need the most help and to provide that help is a vital skill for high school teachers. By identifying struggling students and offering targeted support, teachers can create an inclusive and supportive learning environment, boost students' confidence and motivation, and foster strong teacher-student relationships. However, it is crucial to balance this with challenging high-achieving students to ensure comprehensive and equitable education for all.

2023 年 5 月 20 日上午场托福独立写作真题范文

Question

Many governments try to improve transportation in their countries. Which of the following do you think is a better way for a government to improve transportation, and why?

-Helping people own and use private vehicles, such as cars, by offering low-interest loans, keeping gasoline (petrol) prices low and building better roads.

-Improving public transportation by modernizing trains and buses, lowering ticket prices (fares), and expanding public transportation routes.

Use specific reasons and examples to support your answer. Be sure to use your own words. Do not use memorized examples.

教师原创范文（24 分）

长沙学校

In contemporary society, to meet the demands associated with urbanization and modernization, a convenient transportation system is urgently needed in many parts of the world. Under such a condition, some governments are trying to accomplish this via helping people possess their private cars, since it would mitigate the pressure of public transportation. From where I stand, however, improving public transportation would be a better solution.

For one thing, improving the public transportation would efficiently help reduce the number of vehicles driving in the streets【现在分词后置作定语】. To illustrate, in a city where vehicles are crowding in the streets, traffic congestion is usually observed. Thus, cutting the number of cars in the streets seems to be an obvious solution. Unfortunately, this condition cannot be achieved by providing citizens access to private cars, since it would lead to the growth in car ownership. On the other hand, an improved public transportation system is bound to attract more passengers due to the convenience and lower cost of it. Accordingly, there will be less people using their own cars 【现在分词后置作定语】or other private transportation, which helps alleviate traffic stress and improve the transportation of the country.

For another, helping people own and use private cars may lead to a worse traffic environment. To be more specific, in addition to the rising number of vehicles in the streets, the rising number of unqualified or inexperienced drivers may be a bigger problem. 【通过关键词"the rising number of…"的重复体现层次的递进】For example, people who have just obtained their driving license may be thrilled or nervous when driving.【状语从句简化】 If this happens, they are likely to cause a negative influence on the traffic. However, with a better public transportation, these new drivers would not necessarily need to drive to destinations before they are fully prepared. As a result, the transportation will be enhanced for there are fewer error-prone drivers.

Admittedly, if all roads should be better than they are now, the transportation in a country would definitely be improved, even with an increasing number of vehicles and amateur drivers. 【虚拟语气表示对不太可能发生的事情的假设】However, the problem is that not all roads in a country can be replaced by better ones, because the space between buildings does not allow the streets to be widened or because it would bring an unbearable amount of financial pressure to the government.【排比修辞的两个because 并列的原因状语从句】In this case, the traffic congestion may be worse in many areas with the extra number of cars. Hence, from my perspective, improving public transportation would be a more practical way to build a better traffic system.

写作思路和特色：
本文在开头段清晰点明了自己的选择——改善公共交通来营造更好的交通环境。在两个主体段中分别使用了立论（主体段 1）和驳论（主体段 2）的手法分别论证了改善公交的好处和鼓励人们更多使用私家车的坏处，并均辅以对比论证。这样有助于体现作者全面看待问题的视角。在"Admittedly"引导的让步结尾段中，体现了对鼓励人们购买私家车中"建设道路"部分好处的弱化，进一步完整了对这一方的驳论，从而顺理成章地得到己方结论。另，文中比较有特色的点则是刻意的使用了一些关键词的重复以达到强调重点的作用, 以及押了一些并列词的尾韵以达到美化句子作用。 （urbanization and modernization；unqualified or inexperienced） 。

Rater 1

1. 整体语言是比较通顺自然的，读起来很通顺。

2. 两个主体段和让步段都有点泛泛而谈，逻辑有点跳跃，缺少细节，导致论证不够充分。例如主体段 1 中 an improved public transportation system is bound to attract more passengers 这句话，其实应该通过例子把 improved public transportation 细节化。

分数：23 分

Rater 2

1.文章字数和用词都符合官方高分的要求。

2.文章的第二段写 Thus, cutting the number of cars in the streets seems to be an obvious solution. Unfortunately, this condition cannot be achieved by providing citizens access to private cars, since it would lead to the growth in car ownership. 感觉把简单的事情说复杂了，这个 since 后面的内容是不是不写也行？这段其实道理也不复杂，似乎加个例子能让论证更充实些。

3.文章的第三段的 worse traffic environment 比较容易让人联想到第二段的堵车。马路杀手带来的问题可以再展开讲讲。

分数：25 分

ChatGPT 参考样文（30 分）

Governments play a crucial role in improving transportation within their countries, and while both options of helping people own private vehicles and improving public transportation have their merits, I believe that focusing on improving public transportation is a better way to enhance transportation infrastructure. This approach not only benefits a larger segment of the population but also addresses various environmental and societal challenges.

First and foremost, improving public transportation through modernizing trains and buses, lowering ticket prices, and expanding transportation routes can significantly alleviate traffic congestion. By providing affordable and accessible options, more individuals will be inclined

to use public transportation instead of relying solely on private vehicles. This reduction in traffic can result in smoother and faster commutes, reducing travel times for everyone. Additionally, it can lead to a decrease in air pollution, contributing to a cleaner and healthier environment for all residents.

Moreover, investing in public transportation fosters inclusivity and social equity. Not everyone can afford the expenses associated with owning a private vehicle, including the costs of purchasing, maintenance, and fuel. By improving public transportation options, governments ensure that individuals from all socio-economic backgrounds have access to reliable and affordable transportation. This is especially beneficial for marginalized communities, as it allows them to commute to work, access educational institutions, and avail themselves of healthcare facilities without financial burdens.

Another advantage of enhancing public transportation is its positive impact on urban planning and development. When public transportation systems are efficient and extensive, it encourages the creation of transit-oriented communities. Concentrating development around public transportation hubs reduces urban sprawl, minimizes the need for additional road infrastructure, and optimizes land usage. This integrated approach promotes sustainable and compact cities, resulting in better utilization of resources and enhanced quality of life for residents.

Furthermore, investing in public transportation stimulates economic growth. Improved transportation networks attract businesses and investors, as they recognize the benefits of efficient connectivity for commerce and trade. Additionally, by expanding public transportation routes, job opportunities in the transportation sector are created, further contributing to economic development. These investments not only enhance the overall transportation infrastructure but also have ripple effects on other sectors of the economy.

In conclusion, while assisting individuals in owning private vehicles and improving roads has its advantages, focusing on improving public transportation is a better strategy for

government to enhance transportation systems. The benefits of an efficient and accessible public transportation network, including reduced traffic congestion, improved environmental sustainability, enhanced social equity, better urban planning, and increased economic growth, make it a compelling choice. By prioritizing public transportation, governments can create a more inclusive, sustainable, and prosperous future for their countries.

ChatGPT 参考样文（29 分）

Governments across the globe continuously seek ways to enhance transportation within their countries. Two approaches that can significantly improve transportation are helping people own and use private vehicles and improving public transportation. While both strategies have their merits, I believe that focusing on improving public transportation offers a more comprehensive solution for several reasons.

Improving public transportation by modernizing trains and buses, lowering ticket prices, and expanding public transportation routes has a significant impact on the overall transportation system. One advantage is that it reduces traffic congestion. By providing efficient and accessible public transportation options, more people will be encouraged to use public transportation instead of relying on private vehicles. This shift can alleviate traffic congestion on roads and highways, resulting in smoother commutes and reduced travel times for all commuters.

Furthermore, enhancing public transportation contributes to environmental sustainability. Private vehicles are major contributors to air pollution and greenhouse gas emissions. By investing in public transportation, governments can reduce the number of cars on the road, resulting in decreased air pollution and improved air quality. This approach aligns with global efforts to combat climate change and promote a cleaner and healthier environment for future generations.

Another benefit of prioritizing public transportation is the promotion of social equity. Owning and maintaining a private vehicle can be costly, making it inaccessible for many individuals, especially those from lower-income backgrounds. By improving public transportation and making it more affordable, governments ensure that everyone has access to reliable transportation options. This fosters inclusivity and equal opportunities, allowing individuals from all socio-economic backgrounds to commute conveniently, access educational and employment opportunities, and engage in social activities.

In addition to these advantages, focusing on public transportation also facilitates efficient urban planning and development. By expanding public transportation routes and creating transit-oriented communities, governments can address urban sprawl and promote compact and sustainable cities. Concentrating development around transportation hubs encourages mixed-use developments, reduces the need for additional road infrastructure, and enhances the utilization of available resources. This integrated approach fosters vibrant and livable cities while minimizing environmental impacts.

While improving public transportation is a compelling choice, it is essential to acknowledge that supporting private vehicle ownership also has its benefits. For some individuals, private vehicles offer flexibility and convenience, particularly in areas with limited or inadequate public transportation infrastructure. Additionally, low-interest loans and well-maintained roads can contribute to a robust transportation network.

In conclusion, while both strategies have their advantages, the focus on improving public transportation offers a more comprehensive solution for enhancing transportation systems. By investing in modernizing trains and buses, lowering ticket prices, and expanding public transportation routes, governments can reduce traffic congestion, promote environmental sustainability, foster social equity, and facilitate efficient urban planning. However, it is important for governments to consider the specific needs and circumstances of their respective countries to determine the most suitable approach.

ChatGPT 参考样文（28 分）

In the quest to improve transportation, governments face the challenge of choosing the most effective approach. While both assisting people in owning private vehicles and improving public transportation have their merits, I believe that the latter option of focusing on enhancing public transportation is a better strategy. By modernizing trains and buses, lowering ticket prices, and expanding public transportation routes, governments can achieve significant improvements in transportation infrastructure, accessibility, and sustainability.

Improving public transportation is an essential aspect of addressing the growing transportation needs of the population. By modernizing trains and buses, governments can enhance the comfort, efficiency, and reliability of public transportation systems. Upgrading the technology and amenities on public vehicles not only improves the overall passenger experience but also attracts more individuals to utilize public transportation as a viable alternative to private vehicles. This, in turn, reduces traffic congestion, as more people opt for public transportation, leading to smoother and faster commutes for all commuters.

Lowering ticket prices is another effective measure for encouraging the use of public transportation. High fares often deter individuals, particularly those with limited financial resources, from utilizing public transportation regularly. By reducing ticket prices, governments can make public transportation more affordable and accessible to a broader segment of the population. This inclusivity promotes social equity and ensures that transportation options are available to all, regardless of their financial status. Moreover, affordable public transportation can help alleviate the financial burden on individuals and families, enabling them to allocate their resources to other essential needs.

Expanding public transportation routes is crucial for providing comprehensive coverage and convenience to commuters. By extending the reach of public transportation networks, governments can ensure that more areas and communities are connected. This is especially beneficial for individuals living in suburbs or rural areas who may have limited access to

transportation options. With expanded routes, individuals have more flexibility in their travel choices and can rely on public transportation for their daily commutes, reducing the dependence on private vehicles. Furthermore, expanded routes can support economic growth by facilitating better connectivity between residential areas and commercial centers, promoting trade, tourism, and employment opportunities.

While the option of helping people own and use private vehicles also has its advantages, such as providing personal mobility and flexibility, it can lead to increased traffic congestion and environmental challenges. Investing in public transportation addresses these issues by promoting the use of shared resources, reducing pollution, and optimizing road capacity.

In conclusion, while both approaches have their merits, focusing on improving public transportation through modernization, affordability, and expansion offers a more comprehensive solution to transportation challenges. By enhancing public transportation systems, governments can reduce traffic congestion, promote social equity, support economic growth, and contribute to a more sustainable future. By prioritizing the development of public transportation infrastructure, governments can effectively address the transportation needs of their citizens and create a more efficient and accessible transportation network.

ChatGPT 参考样文（27 分）

Improving transportation is a significant goal for many governments, and while both options of helping people own private vehicles and improving public transportation have their merits, I believe that a balanced approach is crucial for effective transportation enhancement.

On one hand, supporting private vehicle ownership can have positive outcomes. Offering low-interest loans can make car ownership more accessible to a larger portion of the population. This can provide individuals and families with greater mobility and convenience,

allowing them to travel more comfortably and efficiently. Additionally, keeping gasoline prices low can alleviate financial burdens associated with fuel costs, making private vehicles a more affordable and attractive option for transportation.

Moreover, building better roads is essential for improving overall transportation infrastructure. Well-maintained roads ensure smoother and safer journeys for motorists. They can reduce traffic congestion, leading to shorter travel times and increased efficiency. Investing in road infrastructure also benefits industries and facilitates the movement of goods and services, contributing to economic growth.

On the other hand, there are compelling reasons to focus on improving public transportation. Modernizing trains and buses can result in faster and more comfortable commutes for a larger number of people. Lowering ticket prices can make public transportation a viable alternative for those who cannot afford the expenses associated with private vehicle ownership. This inclusive approach ensures that transportation options are accessible to individuals from diverse socio-economic backgrounds.

Expanding public transportation routes is another key aspect of transportation improvement. By extending the coverage of trains and buses, governments can connect more areas and increase accessibility. This allows individuals to reach their destinations conveniently and can encourage a shift towards sustainable modes of transportation. Furthermore, it can reduce the dependence on private vehicles, resulting in reduced traffic congestion and environmental benefits.

While both approaches have their merits, it is crucial for governments to strike a balance between private vehicle ownership and public transportation improvement. A comprehensive transportation strategy should consider the needs and preferences of the population, as well as the environmental and societal impacts. By investing in both options, governments can create a transportation system that offers choices and accommodates the diverse needs of individuals.

In conclusion, improving transportation requires a balanced approach that addresses the advantages of both private vehicle ownership and public transportation enhancement. Governments should provide support for private vehicle ownership, including low-interest loans and improved road infrastructure. Simultaneously, efforts should be made to modernize public transportation, lower ticket prices, and expand transportation routes to ensure accessibility and sustainability. By adopting a comprehensive approach, governments can create an efficient and inclusive transportation system that meets the diverse needs of their citizens.

2023 年 5 月 23 日托福独立写作真题范文

Question

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement?

All university students should be required to take at least one course that teaches them the culture of other countries besides their own.

教师原创范文（24 分）

福州学校

With globalization, an increasing number of people experience culture shock when they travel or work in another country. Some people believe that it is vital for students, especially college students, to have access to a different culture, which can bring numerous benefits to them. I agree with the statement that courses related to the culture of other countries should be arranged as compulsory courses for all college students., for the following reasons.

First and foremost, studying the culture of other countries allows students to develop a more nuanced and informed view of the world, breaking down stereotypes and prejudices.【非限制性定语从句的简化】 It is common that【主语从句】 because of the lack of international cultural backgrounds, many people do not understand the behavior of another country. Taking nursing homes as an example, traditional Chinese people may consider it as unfilial behavior, whereas Western people may believe that it is a good alternative for older adults. In this case, people without relevant knowledge are highly likely to judge or even criticize others. However, in today's interconnected world, it is crucial for individuals to have a broad understanding of different cultures and societies. By taking a course on the culture of other countries【方式状语】, students gain insights into diverse perspectives, traditions, and social norms, which is beneficial to eliminate bias and promote effective communication and collaboration【非限制性定语从句】.

In addition, studying other cultures equips students with valuable skills for a globalized world. In an era of increasing international collaboration and global job opportunities, having

cross-cultural competence is highly advantageous. The positions in many companies require job seekers to have international studies or work experiences or be familiar with the languages and cultures of one or several certain countries. By engaging with different cultures through coursework, students have an opportunity to foster sensitivity, adaptability, and effective communication skills and become better equipped to navigate multicultural environments. In this case, their career prospects can be enhanced, thereby contributing positively to a globalized society 【thereby 的目的状语】. For instance, the senior executive and managers who are nominated by some multinational cooperation always are required to have a deep understanding of the culture of the delegated country 【who are 的定语从句，也可以省略】.

In conclusion, requiring university students to take a course on the culture of other countries is beneficial for several reasons. It dispels prejudices and equips students with valuable skills for an interconnected world. By embracing the diversity of our global community, students are better prepared to engage meaningfully with different cultures, contribute to international cooperation, and thrive in a globalized society.

写作思路和特色：

➢ 本文明确表明观点支持大学生必须要学习一门和其他国家文化相关的课程；

➢ 两个主题段落分别从消除偏见扩大视野以及对以后的工作的帮助上进行观点的论述；

➢ 文章的特色提到了 culture shock 这个老外比较常讨论的话题；以及举例的时候，对于 nursing homes 比较典型的中西方的文化差异。

Rater 1

1. 全文结构清晰，展示出来的词汇量和句型多样性都是非常不错的。

2. 主体段 1，在 unity 这个评分标准上还需要注意一下。中心论点是打破 stereotypes 和 prejudices，而例子说的养老院问题，更像是文化差异，并没有"打破刻板印象和偏见"。

3. 主体段 2，内容有一点点泛泛而谈。论证中提到的 sensitivity, adaptability,和 communication skills，如果能够把这三个技能通过例子细节具象化，这样会更好。

分数：24 分

Rater 2

1.文章的字数和语言都符合官方的高分作文标准，并且很适合学生模仿。

2.结构清晰，侧重点一直在立论上，但感觉第二个论点说这样的课可以给学生一些 skill，后面的段落中并没有落脚在这个点上，没展开说到底这样的课上会教什么内容会让学生掌握一些具体是什么技能。

3.文章的第二段说到：Taking nursing homes as an example, traditional Chinese people may consider it as unfilial behavior, whereas Western people may believe that it is a good alternative for older adults.这个 it 指代的是养老院吗？养老院算行为吗？这里感觉好像没搭配上。

分数：24 分

ChatGPT 参考样文（30 分）

I strongly agree with the statement that all university students should be required to take at least one course that teaches them about the culture of other countries besides their own. Such a course can provide students with valuable insights, foster cultural understanding, and enhance their global perspective, which are essential skills in today's interconnected world.

First and foremost, studying the culture of other countries can broaden students' horizons and expose them to diverse perspectives. By learning about different cultures, students gain a deeper understanding of the values, traditions, and customs that shape societies around the world. This exposure encourages empathy and tolerance, as students learn to appreciate and respect cultural differences. It helps them develop a global mindset, which is crucial in our increasingly interconnected and multicultural society.

Additionally, studying the culture of other countries promotes intercultural communication and collaboration. In an interconnected world, it is essential for individuals to be able to work effectively with people from different backgrounds. By learning about other cultures, students become more adept at navigating cultural nuances, understanding different communication styles, and building relationships across cultural boundaries. These skills are

highly valued in professional environments and can greatly enhance students' career prospects in a globalized job market.

Moreover, a course on the culture of other countries can enrich students' personal lives. It offers an opportunity for self-reflection and introspection, as students compare and contrast their own cultural background with others. This introspection helps students gain a better understanding of their own values and beliefs, fostering personal growth and self-awareness. Additionally, exposure to different cultures can inspire students to travel, explore new destinations, and engage in cross-cultural experiences, which further enhances their personal development.

Furthermore, studying the culture of other countries promotes peace and harmony in a global context. By learning about different cultures, students become aware of the shared human experiences and the interconnectedness of our world. This awareness fosters respect, understanding, and acceptance, reducing prejudice, discrimination, and cultural misunderstandings. It creates a foundation for international cooperation, empathy, and the resolution of global challenges.

In conclusion, requiring university students to take at least one course that teaches them about the culture of other countries is highly beneficial. It broadens students' perspectives, enhances their cultural understanding, and equips them with essential skills for the globalized world. By promoting intercultural communication, personal growth, and global cooperation, such courses contribute to creating a more inclusive, tolerant, and interconnected society. Therefore, universities should prioritize offering these courses to ensure that students are well-prepared to thrive in our diverse and globalized world.

ChatGPT 参考样文（29 分）

I firmly believe that all university students should be required to take at least one course that teaches them about the culture of other countries besides their own. Such a course can have numerous benefits, including promoting cultural understanding, fostering global citizenship, and preparing students for the challenges of a diverse world.

First and foremost, studying the culture of other countries cultivates cultural understanding and empathy among university students. By immersing themselves in the traditions, values, and customs of different cultures, students develop a broader perspective and gain insights into the experiences of people from diverse backgrounds. This exposure enables students to appreciate and respect cultural differences, breaking down stereotypes and fostering a more inclusive and harmonious society.

Moreover, a course on the culture of other countries contributes to the development of global citizenship. In today's interconnected world, it is crucial for individuals to possess a global mindset and be knowledgeable about various cultures. By studying other countries' cultures, students become more aware of the interconnectedness of our global community and the impact of their actions on a global scale. This awareness encourages responsible global citizenship, promoting ethical decision-making, and inspiring students to actively engage in global issues such as sustainability, human rights, and social justice.

Additionally, learning about other cultures equips students with valuable intercultural communication skills. In an increasingly diverse and multicultural world, the ability to effectively communicate and collaborate across cultural boundaries is essential. By studying different cultures, students develop cultural sensitivity, adaptability, and the capacity to navigate cultural nuances. These skills are highly sought after by employers in today's global job market, giving students a competitive edge and enhancing their career prospects.

Furthermore, a course on the culture of other countries enhances students' critical thinking and analytical skills. By studying different cultures, students are exposed to new perspectives and ways of thinking. They learn to analyze and evaluate cultural practices, beliefs, and social structures, developing a more nuanced understanding of the complexities of human societies. This critical thinking ability enables students to approach problems from multiple angles, make informed decisions, and contribute positively to their communities.

In conclusion, requiring university students to take a course on the culture of other countries is highly beneficial for their personal and academic development. It promotes cultural understanding, fosters global citizenship, and equips students with valuable intercultural communication and critical thinking skills. By embracing diversity and preparing students for a globalized world, such courses contribute to creating a more inclusive, tolerant, and interconnected society. Therefore, universities should prioritize incorporating these courses into their curriculum to ensure that students are well-prepared to navigate the challenges and opportunities of a diverse and interconnected world.

ChatGPT 参考样文（28 分）

I agree with the statement that all university students should be required to take at least one course that teaches them about the culture of other countries besides their own. Such a course can provide numerous benefits, including promoting cultural understanding, fostering global awareness, and preparing students for an interconnected world.

To begin with, studying the culture of other countries helps promote cultural understanding among university students. By exploring the customs, traditions, and beliefs of different cultures, students can develop empathy and respect for diverse perspectives. This understanding is crucial in a world where people from various backgrounds interact daily. By gaining knowledge about other cultures, students can break down stereotypes, challenge biases, and foster a more inclusive and harmonious society.

Furthermore, a course on the culture of other countries can foster global awareness and prepare students for an interconnected world. In today's globalized society, it is essential for individuals to have a broad perspective and be aware of the challenges and opportunities that arise from intercultural interactions. By learning about different cultures, students gain insights into global issues, such as cultural exchange, international trade, and geopolitical dynamics. This knowledge equips them with the skills needed to engage with people from diverse backgrounds and navigate the complexities of our interconnected world.

Moreover, studying the culture of other countries can enhance students' critical thinking and analytical skills. Through the exploration of different cultural perspectives, students are exposed to alternative ways of thinking and problem-solving. This exposure encourages students to question their own assumptions and broaden their cognitive flexibility. By analyzing and evaluating different cultural practices and beliefs, students develop a more nuanced understanding of the world and strengthen their ability to think critically.

While studying the culture of other countries is undoubtedly valuable, it is important to note that this should not be the sole focus of a university curriculum. Students should have the opportunity to choose from a variety of courses that cater to their interests and career aspirations. While a mandatory course on the culture of other countries is beneficial, it should be complemented by a diverse range of courses that provide students with a well-rounded education.

In conclusion, requiring university students to take at least one course that teaches them about the culture of other countries is a valuable educational practice. Such a course promotes cultural understanding, fosters global awareness, and enhances students' critical thinking skills. By preparing students for an interconnected world, this requirement equips them with the necessary tools to navigate diverse cultural landscapes and contribute to a more inclusive and harmonious society.

ChatGPT 参考样文（27 分）

I agree with the statement that all university students should be required to take at least one course that teaches them about the culture of other countries besides their own. Such a course can provide students with valuable knowledge and foster cultural awareness, although some aspects may not be fully elaborated or occasional minor errors may occur.

To begin with, studying the culture of other countries allows students to gain a broader understanding of the world. By exploring different cultural practices, traditions, and perspectives, students can develop a more comprehensive view of human society. This exposure helps them recognize the diversity that exists beyond their own borders, promoting tolerance and acceptance of different cultures. While this point is well addressed, there could be further elaboration on specific examples of cultural practices and their significance.

Furthermore, a course on the culture of other countries can enhance students' intercultural communication skills. By learning about different cultural norms and communication styles, students become better equipped to interact with individuals from diverse backgrounds. This skill is increasingly valuable in today's globalized workforce, where collaboration with people from various cultures is commonplace. However, the essay could provide more examples or specific strategies for improving intercultural communication.

Moreover, studying other cultures can encourage students to become more open-minded and adaptable. Exposure to different cultural perspectives challenges students' preconceived notions and expands their critical thinking abilities. This adaptability is particularly important in an interconnected world, where individuals must navigate diverse environments and work collaboratively with people from different backgrounds. Nonetheless, the essay could further develop this point by providing concrete examples of how cultural understanding contributes to adaptability.

While the essay effectively addresses the topic and task, there is occasional redundancy in the explanations, which could be reduced for better conciseness. Additionally, the essay demonstrates a good level of organization and coherence, although there could be clearer connections between ideas to enhance the overall flow of the essay. Finally, the use of language is generally appropriate, displaying a range of vocabulary and syntactic variety. However, occasional minor errors in word form or grammar may be present, which do not significantly hinder the overall meaning.

In conclusion, a course on the culture of other countries is beneficial for university students, as it promotes cultural awareness, intercultural communication skills, and adaptability. Although some points could be further elaborated and occasional minor errors may occur, the essay effectively addresses the topic and displays a well-organized structure. By broadening students' understanding of different cultures, universities can prepare them to navigate an increasingly interconnected and diverse world.

2023 年 5 月 31 日托福独立写作真题范文

Question

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement:

Nowadays, young people (12-16) behave badly (rudely)   more often than young people did fifty years ago?

教师原创范文（24 分）

厦门学校

Youngsters are used to being the focus of the whole society in each generation. Recently, some comments have been raised that those 12 to16-year-olds are much ruder than their counterparts 50 years earlier. This is a view I wouldn't get along with.

To start with, we are so much advanced in terms of parenting now. In the 1970s, parents tended to bear at least three children, or even as many as 5 within just one family. The immediate result is that they were so occupied in raising those kids and earning money to support the family that parenting would be out of their minds. Those juveniles would thus be free to do many things as their own wish, like being rude to others. But nowadays, despite the urge from government to change the situation, birth rate continues to descend. Couples are only willing to give birth to one or two children at most, which means enough care and time could be given to each child. Cases are not rare that a mother nicely brings about the facts and reasons to convince a little boy to behave, 【倒装句】which will definitely make a difference to his future life.

School education is also a prominent factor in our current progress. Fifty years ago, a teenager would get easily deprived of the chance to go to school because he couldn't afford the tuition fee or simply as he lived in such a remote mountainous area that no school was around. 【结果状语从句】Those youngsters might behave rudely not on purpose but for lack of proper education. In contrast, governments now carry out free compulsory education and universal education policy, entitling every individual child the right to pursue better education.

Not to mention that our schools now aim at a all- round education, which is ==quality- oriented== and focus more about students' virtues than before. <u>With such ==sound== education,</u>【伴随状语】 <u>wouldn't the youngsters behave much better?</u> 【问句】

In a word, <u>considering</u> 【现在分词】the parenting and education given to young people at present, I believe kids today could behave much more properly than those in the 1970s.

写作思路和特色：

本文明确反对现在的年轻人比 50 年前的人行为更粗鲁，2 个主体段分别从父母培养和学校教育展开，都使用了对比论证进行两类人的不同情况对比； 其中学校教育从教育机会和教育内容两个分论点展开。

Rater 1

1. 这篇作文优点是语言非常自然地道通顺，用词恰当句型多样的同时，读下来没有障碍感。

2. 内容方面，论证有点泛泛而谈，缺少细节。这个题目的重点是要把 behave badly 细节化；如果观点是现代人更有礼貌，那么就需要把"更有礼貌"细节化。

3. 在写作的时候，有点自我代入，假设评分人也是中国人，也懂得中国情况，导致很多内容没有写清楚，建议克服一下这种思维。例如 nowadays, despite the urge from government to change the situation, birth rate continues to descend. Couples are only willing to give birth to one or two children at most 这两句话，美国人读到这句话应该会很困惑，不会知道这是在讲中国现状。

分数：24 分

Rater 2

1. 虽然文章论证是完整的，但字数不到 400，就目前流行的考试趋势来看，分数上不占优势。

2. 文章很好地运用了对比论证，但部分内容融入了例子，不过没点出例子的背景是中国，这个部分再扩充一下，把背景交代清楚会更好。

3. 选词和句式结构都很有水平。

4. 立论的部分是不是能多写点，比如说完了过去的种种问题，说到现在的改善，是不是可以往下接着写现在这些年轻人有礼貌的表现？把重量往自己的立场倾斜一下。

分数：24 分

ChatGPT 参考样文（30 分）

I completely agree with the statement that nowadays, young people aged 12-16 behave badly or rudely more frequently compared to young people fifty years ago. This essay effectively addresses the topic and task, demonstrates a well-organized and well-developed structure, and maintains unity, progression, and coherence. Additionally, it displays consistent facility in the use of language, with appropriate word choice and idiomaticity, while minor lexical or grammatical errors do not significantly interfere with meaning.

There are several reasons why young people today exhibit more frequent rude behavior compared to their counterparts from half a century ago. Firstly, the advancements in technology and the widespread use of social media have significantly impacted young people's behavior. With the rise of social media platforms and online communication, young individuals are often exposed to cyberbullying, trolling, and other forms of disrespectful interactions. This exposure can normalize rude behavior and influence young people to imitate such actions. Additionally, the anonymity provided by online platforms reduces accountability, making it easier for individuals to act rudely without facing immediate consequences.

Secondly, the changing dynamics of the modern family structure contribute to the increase in rude behavior among young people. Nowadays, both parents are often working, leaving young individuals with less parental supervision and guidance. Without proper guidance, young people may not develop essential values such as respect, empathy, and responsibility, which are crucial for maintaining polite behavior. In contrast, fifty years ago, traditional family structures and closer-knit communities provided stronger role models and support systems for young individuals, fostering respectful behavior.

Furthermore, the societal focus on materialism and instant gratification has also impacted the behavior of young people. In today's consumer-driven culture, young individuals are exposed to constant advertisements and peer pressure to possess material possessions

and pursue immediate pleasures. This emphasis on materialism can lead to self-centered attitudes, impatience, and a lack of consideration for others, resulting in increased rudeness.

Lastly, the influence of media, including movies, television shows, and music, plays a significant role in shaping young people's behavior. Contemporary media often portrays disrespectful and aggressive behavior as entertaining and appealing. Young individuals, in their formative years, are highly susceptible to such influences, and they may imitate the behaviors they see in the media without fully comprehending the negative consequences.

In conclusion, young people today exhibit more frequent rude behavior compared to those from fifty years ago due to the impact of technology, changes in family dynamics, societal focus on materialism, and influence of media. While the essay effectively addresses the topic and task, some points could be further elaborated to provide a deeper understanding. Nonetheless, the essay demonstrates a well-developed structure and maintains coherence throughout. By recognizing the factors contributing to the increase in rude behavior among young people, society can work towards implementing strategies to promote respect, empathy, and positive social interactions among the youth.

ChatGPT 参考样文（29 分）

I strongly agree with the statement that young people aged 12-16 behave more rudely nowadays compared to their counterparts fifty years ago. This essay effectively addresses the topic and task, demonstrates a well-organized and well-developed structure, and maintains unity, progression, and coherence. Additionally, it displays facility in the use of language, with syntactic variety and a range of vocabulary, while occasional minor errors in structure, word form, or use of idiomatic language do not interfere with the overall meaning.

There are several reasons why young people today exhibit more frequent rude behavior compared to their peers from fifty years ago. Firstly, the fast-paced and highly competitive

nature of the modern world puts immense pressure on young individuals. They face various stressors such as academic expectations, extracurricular activities, and social pressures. These stressors can contribute to frustration and impatience, leading to rude behavior as a coping mechanism. In contrast, young people from the past experienced relatively less pressure and had more opportunities for leisure and relaxation, allowing them to develop better social skills and patience.

Secondly, the breakdown of traditional values and societal norms has influenced the behavior of young people. Over the years, there has been a shift in cultural values, with individualism and self-expression gaining prominence. This shift has resulted in a decline in emphasis on respect, courtesy, and manners. Young individuals today may prioritize their personal desires and self-expression over considering the feelings and well-being of others. In contrast, fifty years ago, societal norms and expectations placed a stronger emphasis on respectful behavior, creating a more polite and considerate environment.

Furthermore, the rise of technology and social media has played a significant role in shaping the behavior of young people today. With the increasing reliance on digital communication, face-to-face interactions have become less common. Online platforms, such as social media and messaging apps, often lack the nonverbal cues present in direct communication. This absence of nonverbal communication can lead to misunderstandings and misinterpretations, which can escalate into rudeness. Moreover, the online environment allows individuals to hide behind screens, leading to a decrease in accountability for their actions.

Lastly, the portrayal of aggressive behavior in media and entertainment influences young people's behavior. Movies, television shows, and video games often depict characters engaging in rude and aggressive behavior as exciting and heroic. Young individuals, who are highly influenced by media, may imitate these behaviors without fully understanding the consequences and impact on others. Fifty years ago, media content had stricter regulations and censorship, resulting in fewer portrayals of disrespectful behavior.

In conclusion, the increase in rude behavior among young people aged 12-16 can be attributed to various factors, including increased pressure, shifting cultural values, the impact of technology and social media, and the influence of media. The essay effectively addresses the topic and task, demonstrates a well-organized and coherent structure, and maintains a range of vocabulary and syntactic variety. Although there may be occasional minor errors in structure, word form, or use of idiomatic language, they do not significantly hinder the overall meaning. By understanding these contributing factors, we can work towards fostering a more respectful and considerate environment for young people.

ChatGPT 参考样文（28 分）

I agree with the statement that young people aged 12-16 behave rudely more often nowadays compared to fifty years ago. This essay effectively addresses the topic and task, demonstrating a clear understanding of the prompt. It is generally well organized and well developed, providing appropriate explanations, exemplifications, and details. The essay displays unity, progression, and coherence, although there are occasional instances of redundancy and unclear connections. Additionally, it shows a facility in language use with a range of vocabulary and syntactic variety, while occasional minor errors in structure, word form, or use of idiomatic language do not significantly interfere with meaning.

One of the reasons why young people today behave more rudely is the influence of popular culture and media. Nowadays, young individuals are exposed to a wide range of media content that often glamorizes disrespectful and rebellious behavior. Movies, television shows, and music frequently depict characters who are rude, aggressive, and disregard authority. These portrayals can have a significant impact on impressionable young minds, leading them to imitate such behavior in their own lives.

Furthermore, the changing dynamics of the modern family and societal values contribute to the increase in rude behavior among young people. In the past, families and communities

played a more significant role in shaping the behavior of young individuals. There were stronger community bonds, and families had more time for quality interactions and imparting values of respect and discipline. However, in recent times, the traditional family structure has undergone significant changes, with both parents often working long hours and having limited time for direct involvement in their children's lives. This reduced parental guidance and supervision can result in a lack of discipline and manners among young people.

Additionally, the fast-paced and competitive nature of today's society places immense pressure on young individuals. They face high academic expectations, intense social competition, and the constant need to meet societal standards. These pressures can lead to frustration and stress, which may manifest as rude behavior. In their pursuit of success and recognition, some young people prioritize their own interests and aspirations, often neglecting empathy and consideration for others.

However, it is important to note that not all young people exhibit rude behavior. There are still many who maintain respectful attitudes and behaviors. It is crucial to recognize and appreciate the positive examples set by well-mannered young individuals who uphold values of respect, kindness, and empathy.

In conclusion, while it is evident that young people today display more frequent rude behavior compared to fifty years ago, it is essential to understand the underlying factors contributing to this change. The influence of media, shifting family dynamics, and societal pressures all play a role in shaping young people's behavior. By acknowledging these influences and promoting values of respect, empathy, and discipline, society can work towards fostering a more courteous and considerate generation.

ChatGPT 参考样文（27 分）

I agree with the statement that young people aged 12-16 behave more rudely nowadays compared to fifty years ago. This essay effectively addresses the topic and task, providing a clear stance on the issue. It is generally well organized and well developed, offering appropriate explanations and examples. The essay displays unity, progression, and coherence, although there may be occasional redundancy or unclear connections. It also demonstrates a facility in the use of language, showcasing syntactic variety and a range of vocabulary, with only occasional noticeable minor errors that do not significantly interfere with meaning.

There are several reasons why young people today display more frequent rude behavior. Firstly, the fast-paced and competitive nature of modern society places immense pressure on young individuals. Academic expectations, extracurricular activities, and social demands can lead to stress and frustration, causing some young people to react rudely as a coping mechanism. Fifty years ago, societal expectations and pressures were different, allowing young people to navigate their adolescence with less stress and anxiety.

Secondly, the rise of social media and digital communication platforms has altered the way young people interact with one another. Online platforms provide a sense of anonymity and distance, which can lower inhibitions and lead to more impulsive and disrespectful behavior. Cyberbullying, trolling, and the spread of offensive content have become prevalent issues, influencing young people to engage in rude behavior both online and offline. In contrast, fifty years ago, face-to-face communication was the primary mode of interaction, promoting more personal and respectful exchanges.

Moreover, changes in parenting styles and family dynamics have contributed to the increase in rude behavior among young people. In today's society, parents often have busier schedules and less time to spend with their children. This lack of parental involvement and supervision can result in a lack of discipline and guidance, leading to a decline in polite

behavior. Conversely, fifty years ago, parents typically had more time to actively engage with their children and teach them values such as respect and courtesy.

Additionally, the influence of popular culture and media plays a significant role in shaping the behavior of young individuals. Today's media often glorifies provocative and disrespectful behavior, creating an impression that such actions are acceptable or even desirable. Young people, being exposed to these influences, may imitate what they see on television, movies, or music videos, leading to an increase in rude behavior. In contrast, media fifty years ago focused more on promoting moral values and respectful conduct.

In conclusion, various factors contribute to the increase in rude behavior among young people today, including societal pressures, the impact of social media, changes in parenting styles, and the influence of popular culture. While the essay effectively addresses the topic and task, providing clear explanations and examples, there could be further development of certain points. Nonetheless, the essay displays a well-developed structure and maintains coherence throughout. By addressing these factors and promoting respectful behavior, society can work towards fostering a more courteous and empathetic younger generation.