



托福语法课后练习

新航道®
NEW CHANNEL

一、基本句型

➤ 新手上路

长难句分析

1. Pakicetus probably bred and gave birth on land. (TPO2-R2 The Origin of Cetaceans)
2. There is also a dry season from January through April. (TPO14-R2 Mayan Water Problem)
3. The fossil consists of a complete skull of an archeocyte. (TPO2-R2 The Origin of Cetaceans)
4. This view is inaccurate, and the reason proves to be important. (TPO14-R2 Mayan Water Problem)
5. Physiological adaptations can assist amphibians in colonizing habitats. (TPO40-R3 Amphibian Thermoregulation)
6. The mobility of pastoralist societies reflects their dependence on animal-based foods. (TPO14-R3 Pastoralism in Ancient Inner Eurasia)

翻译

1. 线上课程需要个人自律。(主题：教育与学习)
2. 大学并不一定助你为现实世界做好准备。(主题：工作与生活)
3. 化肥能够促进植物生长增加收成。(主题：健康与环境)
4. 撒谎有助于保持隐私感。(主题：家庭与朋友)
5. 很少有人通过一次尝试就能成功。(主题：成功与品质)
6. 电子游戏可以提升做决定的速度。(主题：科技与社会发展)

扩写句子

1. 拓展并列成份

And we will try our best to this job.

2. 拓展并列成份

Computer technology promises different forms.

3. 添加状语从句

However, face-to-face communication can never be replaced.

4. 添加定语从句

Online education has certain innate setbacks.

5. 添加非谓语动词

From this perspective, it is beneficial from a personal, social and economic point of view.

6. 添加例子

Parents should involve children in household chores.

改错

1. Often do exercise can improve people's confidence.

2. Playing computer games can make me relaxing from the boring study.

3. Unhealthy lifestyle can make people in danger of ill.

4. So that is the difference between understand ideas and learn facts.

5. I met an American people online, she is very interested in Chinese culture.

6. Parents really need to learn to back off from their children and more encouraging.

➤ 崭露头角

长难句分析

1.To be architecture, a building must achieve a working harmony with a variety of elements.

(TPO3-R1 Architecture)

2. The transition from forest to treeless tundra on a mountain slope is often a dramatic one.

(TPO1-R3 Timberline Vegetation on Mountains)

3.The spread of this river valley agriculture in various parts of Asia and Africa was the decisive factor in the rise of the first civilization. (TPO33-R1 The First Civilizations)

4. Long-distance trade in obsidian probably gave the elite residents of Teotihuacan access to a wide variety of exotic goods. (TPO8-R1 The Rise of Teotihuacan)

5. An area of grassland vegetation with very simple structure, for example, has a very different microclimate at the ground level. (TPO40-R2 Latitude and Biodiversity)

6.Much of the world's great architecture has been constructed of stone because of its beauty, permanence, and availability.(TPO3-R1 Architecture)

翻译

1. 给孩子零花钱是双赢的策略。（主题：教育与学习）

2. 看娱乐节目对我们的疲劳有很好的缓解作用。（主题：工作与生活）

3. 回收利用保证资源的可持续使用，将污染最小化，并且可以创造就业岗位。（主题：健康与环境）

4. 在聪明朋友的帮助下，某位学生可能在 SAT 上得分更高，某位员工可能会更有效地进行营销调查。（主题：家庭与朋友）

5. 拥有快乐和乐观的态度确实是获得成功的先决条件。（主题：成功与品质）

6. 我们经常期待准确的网上信息，但更多的时候，新闻故事和其他信息是不准确的。（主题：科技与社会发展）

扩写句子扩写句子

1. 拓展并列成份

In the course of our life, we are going to face numerous difficulties and obstacles.

2. 添加状语从句

In my opinion, it is the family which has a greater impact on young people.

3. 添加定语从句

Many city residents complain that it is so few buses in their city that they have to spend much more time waiting for a bus.

4. 添加同位语从句

People seem to fail to take into account the fact.

5. 添加宾语从句

Experts in increasing numbers are beginning to believe It.

6. 添加并列成份

Proper measures must be taken to limit the number of foreign tourists .

改错

1. Studying and solving problems have no disturbance from others make me a better understanding of the materials.

2. Student need to think fact. Because they will be know what idea can he choose and what way can he go.

3. But when student know the fact, they will have open mind, the student can get more and more ideas.

4. At the beginning, I feel nervous about my new environment and my classmates. Then I tried to make new friends, talk and laugh with others.

5. There are more and more people like to communicate by the sending emails which they didn't need to spend time on transportation.

6. People are responsible for a variety of environmental problems, however, we can also take steps to reduce the damage we have made.



➤ 锋芒毕露

长难句分析

- 1.The daytime quality of light in forests varies with the density of the vegetation, the angle of the sun, and the amount of cloud in the sky. (TPO17-R2 Animal Signals in the Rain Forest)
- 2.In particular, pastoralism favors a mobile lifestyle, and this mobility helps to explain the impact of pastoralist societies on this part of the world. (TPO14-R3 Pastoralism in Ancient Inner Eurasia)
- 3.The destruction caused by the volcanic explosion of Mount St. Helens, in the north western United States, for example, pales in comparison to the destruction caused by human beings. (TPO3-R3 The Long-Term Stability of Ecosystems)
- 4.This region has a semiarid climate, and for 50 years after its settlement, it supported a low-intensity agricultural economy of cattle ranching and wheat farming. (TPO3-R2 Depletion of the Ogallala Aquifer)
- 5.The new accessibility of land around the periphery of almost every major city sparked an explosion of real estate development and fueled what we now know as urban sprawl.(机经真题 The Development of Cities)
- 6.Most people consider the landscape to be unchanging, but Earth is a dynamic body, and its surface is continually altering----slowly on the human time scale, but relatively rapidly when compared to the great age of Earth. (OG Geology and Landscape)

翻译

1. 被一名老师教有一个严重的弱点，这个问题可以通过让不同的教师负责不同的学科来解决。（主题：教育与学习）
2. 我们可以享受自己的音乐；我们可以在电视前吃饭；我们可以获得所有的调味品和饮料。（主题：工作与生活）
3. 坐在桌子或电脑前太长时间会增加患超重、肥胖、高血压甚至心脏病等健康问题的风险。（主题：环境与健康）
4. 一个真正的朋友知道我们可能对负面的评论不那么满意，当然会选择以温和但不残忍的方式发表评论。（主题：家庭与朋友）

5. 外向的人发现快速交朋友更容易，但往往需要一个更内向的朋友来平衡他们。（主题：成功与品质）
6. 在一个新的技术适应时期，传统教室现在通过计算机辅助教学进行技术改造；使用 PowerPoint 和动画软件等视听演示软件使学习过程具有互动性和趣味性。（主题：科技与社会发展）

扩写句子扩

1. 拓展并列成份

A toddler falls off the ground for many times before he knows how to walk.

2. 添加状语从句

Yet another important downside of online education is that it has the potential of turning students into negative learners.

3. 拓展成强调句

Norms, values, customs, traditions and expectations are passed on to the youngster.

4. 添加同位语从句

Although this view is widely held, this is little evidence.

5. 添加同位语短语

Television marked by rapid change and growth, is moving into a new era, which promises to reshape our lives and our world.

6. 添加定语从句

The majority of students believe that part-time job will provide them with more opportunities to develop their interpersonal skills.

改错

1. Children are unnecessary to allot limited money to several parts with so much professional skills.

2. On the contrast to people who tend to make their decisions on their first thoughts or impulses, people who take a relatively longer time to decide tends to earn a better result.

3. At that time, if a person buys the new products frequently due to that he wants a more convenient life, others may think he is an unreasonable person in finance management.

4. One advantage of requiring students study culture of a foreign country is that the students could learn more about the country not only from their life, also in the class.

5. This may let the students fit in the strange society quickly and get better arrangement of personal living or study, especially for the students studying abroad.

6. On the other hand however, to a certain extent of people can be described as indecisive, in which their action of using large amounts of time to make an important decision should be viewed as a waste of time.



二、时态

➤ 新手上路

长难句分析

1. Gills were undoubtedly the main source of oxygen for these fish, but the lungs served as an auxiliary breathing device for gulping air when the water became oxygen depleted, such as during extended periods of drought. (TPO44- From Fish to Terrestrial Vertebrates)
2. Studies suggest that precipitation may be greater in cities than in the surrounding countryside; this phenomenon may be due in part to the increased roughness of city terrain, brought on by large structures that cause surface air to slow and gradually converge. (TPO48-Climate and Urban Development)
3. Learning appropriate social behaviors is especially important for species that live in groups, like young monkeys that needed to learn to control selfishness and aggression and to understand the give-and-take involved in social groups. (TPO30-Role of Play in Development)
4. Historian Frederic Lane observes that after the loss of ships in battle in the late sixteenth century, the shipbuilding industry no longer had the capacity to recover that it had displayed at the start of the century. (TPO25-The Decline of Venetian Shipping)
5. The Industrial Revolution had several roots, one of which was a commercial revolution that, beginning as far back as the sixteenth century, accompanied Europe's expansion overseas. (TPO49-Background for the Industrial Revolution)
6. Scientists wondered for many years about what could have caused the dinosaurs' rapid disappearance at the end of the Cretaceous period.(TPO44-The Use of the Camera Obscura)

翻译

1. 父母们不能指望孩子们不经过刻苦努力就可以成才。
2. 如果我们推倒老房子，就要破坏传统的文化和遗产。

3. 在过去，大众习惯从传统媒体中获得资讯。
4. 由于人口过剩，水短缺已经成为一个最严重的问题。
5. 远程教育已基本覆盖全球。
6. 成百上千万人为了生存在苦苦挣扎。

扩写句子

1. Speaking in front of the public..... a headache for me. (一般现在时)
2. Travelling to foreign countries when a person..... (一般现在时)
3. It is imperative for the government to share scientific discoveries which are conducive to humans' development.
4. Decades ago, pollution.....(一般过去时)
5. Modern technologies.....the way we live (现在完成时)
6. Instead of eating out, Icooking by myself at home. (一般现在时)

改错

1. When I was in my adolescence, I like to watch TV and be encouraged by Kobe because of his courage and talent.
2. Last month, Apple launched its latest iPhone, which was drawing worldwide attention.
3. The gap between the rich and the poor are getting wider and wider.

4. The complex relationship between the government and citizens have been a primary concern of politicians in recent years.
5. A friend of mine used to make fun of his peers, which often annoys them.
6. We were excited to hear the result that our experiment is highly valued by professors and thus wins the award.



➤ 崭露头角

长难句分析

1. However, no group or species can maintain its dominance indefinitely, and when, after over 200 million years, the age of dinosaurs came to a dramatic end about 65 million years ago, mammals began to flourish, evolving from relatively few types of small terrestrial animals into the myriad of diverse species, including bats and whales, that we know today. (TPO33-R-Extinction Episodes of the Past)
2. Glaciers move slowly across the land with tremendous energy, carving into even the hardest rock formations and thereby reshaping the landscape as they engulf, push, drag, and finally deposit rock debris in places far from its original location. (TPO15-R-Glacier Formation)
3. As more and more accumulations of strata were cataloged in more and more places, it became clear that the sequences of rocks sometimes differed from region to region and that no rock type was ever going to become a reliable time marker throughout the world. (TPO6-William Smith)
4. There appear to be many unexplored matters about the motivation to reflect – for example, the value of externally motivated reflection as opposed to that of teachers who might reflect by habit. (TPO9-Reflection In Teaching)
5. Importing the grain, which would have been expensive and time-consuming for the Dutch to have produced themselves, kept the price of grain low and thus stimulated individual demand for other foodstuffs and consumer goods. (TPO23-Seventeenth-Century Dutch Agriculture)
6. From a plant's evolutionary viewpoint, it was also a land of opportunity, free of competitors and predators and full of carbon dioxide and sunlight (the raw materials for photosynthesis, which are present in far higher concentrations in air than in water). (TPO25-The Evolutionary Origin of Plants)

翻译

1. 正是为了维持生态平衡，人类才应该保护地球上濒危的动物物种。

2. 孩子们倾向于模仿大众媒体上的所见所闻，这在有时是危险和有害的。
3. 一直以来，科学家们都在探索成本更低的垃圾处理方式。
4. 到那时候，人类已经移民到另外的星球上去了。
5. 一旦石油耗尽，世界将面临严重的能源危机。
6. 这项技术使得贫穷患者现在可以获得一些原本价格昂贵的药物。

扩写句子

1. Students in the past..... gain access to political information. (一般过去时)
2. University students, compared with younger students,(一般现在时)
3. Some may insist that the governmentheavy penalty on those companies which cause severe pollution. (一般现在时)
4. By far, the government.....crimes with well-developed legislation. (现在完成时)
5. The rapid growth of a citya serious of negative effects on society. (现在完成时)
6. Compared with award-winning professors, a popular professor.....(现在完成时)

改错

1. Whether the teachers should impose more severe punishment on unruly students has under heated debate.
2. In the 1950s, there were still a large crowd of people believed in gods.

3. Even though they had been living side by side for twenty years, the two neighbors are not very friendly.
4. The number of Web users who shops online are on the rise.
5. I have done this project since last month, but until now it is still unfinished.
6. Back to 20 years ago, people tend to connect with each other via phone calls or mails instead of text messages or video calls we used to right now.



➤ 锋芒毕露

长难句分析

1. Geothermal energy is in a sense not renewable, because in most cases the heat would be drawn out of a reservoir much more rapidly than it would be replaced by the very slow geological processes by which heat flows through solid rock into a heat reservoir. (TPO21-Geothermal Energy)
2. Scientists have no direct evidence for recent or ongoing eruptions, but if these volcanoes were active as recently as 100 million years ago (an estimate of the time of last eruption based on the extent of impact cratering on their slopes), some of them may still be at least intermittently active. (TPO25-The surface of Mars)
3. Though it may be difficult to imagine from a later perspective, a strain of critical opinion in the 1920s predicted that sound film would be a technical novelty that would soon fade from sight, just as had many previous attempts, dating well back before the First World War, to link images with recorded sound. (TPO12-R- Transition to Sound in Film)
4. On January 9th, urged on by Brazilian advisers who perceived a golden opportunity to make an orderly transition to independence without the intervention of the masses, Pedro refused an order from the parliament to return to Portugal, saying famously, "I remain." (TPO50-The Achievement of Brazilian Independence)
5. In a countercurrent exchange system, the blood vessels carrying cooled blood from the flippers run close enough to the blood vessels carrying warm blood from the body to pick up some heat from the warmer blood vessels; thus, the heat is transferred from the outgoing to the ingoing vessels before it reaches the flipper itself. (TPO15 The Warm-Blooded Turtle)
6. Many areas of the shallow sea bottom are covered with a lush growth of aquatic flowering plants adapted to lives submerged in seawater. (TPO44-Seagrasses)

翻译

1. 在互联网泡沫破裂时，政府正大力发展信息产业。

2. 虽然哥伦布很早就证明了地球是圆的，但是直到第一艘人造飞船升上太空，人们对这一事实才有了直观的认识。
3. 人们在阿姆斯特朗第一次登月前就对月球的表面有所想象。
4. 人们本可以从过去的教训中得到经验。
5. 很难想象如果现代社会没有了计算机，我们的生活会变成什么样子。
6. 如果他没有参与这次充满挑战的项目，他可能会自我满足于他的学识。

扩写句子

1. In the past, itfor people to survive an epidemic. (一般过去时)
2. With the timely help of his smart friends, he the complicated equation and.....the assignment in time. (一般过去时)
3. Studying abroad as..... (一般现在时)
4. Honesty, undeniably,whether a leader can win the trust of teammates. (一般现在时)
5. It is ambitious dreams thatcomfort zones and excel ourselves. (一般现在时)
6. For those who lead a sedantary lifestyle, doing physical exercises (一般现在时)

改错

1. Some progress has made in man's relationship with the oceans' inhabitants by far.
2. It is high time that the government funds space travel or space exploration.

3. He went from door to door, gathered waste papers and magazines.
4. Not only he overcame his fear of speaking in front of the crowd, but also he won the second prize in the speech contest.
5. If I did not participate in that competitive project, I might not acquaint with so many smart brains and gain much experience.
6. It is not until he submitted the assignment online that he realizes he doesn't put his name on the file.



三、语态

➤ 新手上路

长难句分析

1. It is generally made with carefully selected and purified clay, worked to thin-walled and standardized shapes on a fast wheel and fired in a kiln (pottery oven) capable of ensuring a consistent finish. (出处: 托福阅读 TPO29: Characteristics of Roman Pottery)

2. However, it is impossible to do justice to Roman wares on the page, even when words can be backed up by photographs and drawing. (出处: 托福阅读 TPO29: Characteristics of Roman Pottery)

3. These episodes of rapid evolution are separated by relatively long static spans during which a species may hardly change at all. (出处: 托福阅读 TPO30: The Pace of Evolutionary Change)

4. Perhaps, like many contemporary peoples, Upper Paleolithic men and women believed that the drawing of a human image could cause death or injury, and if that were indeed their belief, it might explain why human figures are rarely depicted in cave art. (出处: 托福阅读 TPO4: Cave art in Europe)

5. The number of colonies in the study area was not limited by availability of suitable trees, and a clumped or regular distribution of colonies was not due to an underlying clumped or regular distribution of potential nest sites. (出处: 托福阅读 TPO32: Distributions of Tropical Bee Colonies)

6. Day and night were divided into the same number of parts, so that except at the equinoxes, days and night hours were unequal; and then of course the length of these hours varied with the seasons. (出处: 托福阅读 TPO30: The Invention of the Mechanical Clock)

翻译

1. 通过口头交流, 问题往往可以更快地解决。(出处: 托福写作-社会主题)

2. 然而，在我看来，吸烟不应该被禁止，原因如下。（出处：托福写作-社会主题）

3. 随着老龄化社会的到来，人们对医疗保健的需求也越来越大。（出处：托福写作-医疗主题）

4. 但事实是，人们被游戏吸引主要是因为它的图形和音频效果。（出处：托福写作-科技主题）

5. 听力中的讲师谈论了一个公司开展的研究，也就是使用分组制来处理工作。（出处：TPO2-托福综合写作）

6. 他认为阅读文章声明的理论与实际发生的情况相比起来是有很大的不同且一定程度上是不准确的。（出处 TPO2-托福综合写作）

主被动语态转换

1. Companies have rebranded the watches so that they are no longer simply tools for telling the time. （出处：留预读写 3 级-U3-R1）

2. Demographers estimate that China population by 1600 was close to 150 million. （出处：托福阅读 TPO 48-01 Chinese Population Growth）

3. A groundwater reservoir from which people can extract water is called an aquifer. （出处：托福阅读 TPO 28-01 Groundwater）

4. Farmers made the walls of these old houses of a kind of soil. （出处：托福听力 TPO 56-05 Iceland）

5. Stars are continually manufacturing heavy elements. （出处：托福阅读 TPO 54-03 Elements of Life）

6. Such barriers do not hinder the passage of wind-blown tree pollen. (出处: 托福阅读 TPO 42-01 Geographic Isolation of Species)

改错

1. Some events are not report by the media in a dependable way. (出处: 学生写作练习)

2. By who was this new educational CD-ROM designed? (出处: 学生口语练习)

3. In 1930, Tombaugh was discovered a ninth planet, Pluto. (出处: 留学预备 3 级读写)

4. Important discoveries have made by amateurs. (出处: 留学预备 3 级读写)

5. This meant that Uranus could classified as a planet. (出处: 留学预备 3 级读写)

6. They do not come from within but implemented by an authority. (出处: 留学预备 3 级读写)



➤ 崭露头角

长难句分析

1. Sediments are also dropped where a river slows on entering a lake or the sea, the deposited sediments are on a lake floor or the seafloor at first, but will be located inland at some future date, when the sea level falls or the land rises; such beds are sometimes thousands of meters thick. (出处: 托福阅读 TPO1: Groundwater)
2. But if the pores are small enough, the water in them will exist as thin films, too light to overcome the force of surface tension holding them in place; then the water will be firmly held. (出处: 托福阅读 TPO1: Groundwater)
3. So, Watson made the argument that problem solving, or thinking, can be defined as a set of behaviors a set of responses and in this case the response he observed was the throat activity. (出处: 托福听力 TPO2-C1)
4. In fact, by the early 1940s, even though steel cables were available, most ships in the United States Navy were not moored with steel cables; they were moored with Manila hemp ropes. (出处: 托福听力 TPO2-L1)
5. Teotihuacan obsidian must have been recognized as a valuable commodity for many centuries before the great city arose. (出处: 托福阅读 TPO8: The Rise of Teotihuacan)
6. In order for the structure to achieve the size and strength necessary to meet its purpose, architecture employs methods of support that, because they are based on physical laws, have changed little since people first discovered them—even while building materials have changed dramatically. (出处: 托福阅读 TPO3: architecture)

翻译

1. 但是那些认为体罚应该被废除的人也有充分的理由。(出处: 托福写作-教育主题)
2. 简而言之, 如果这个建议能被学校当局接受和采纳, 对老师和学生都有好处。(出处:

托福写作-教育主题)

3. 无可否认，学生们在校园里大部分时间都是在课堂上度过的，在这里我们教授课程，积累知识。(出处：托福写作-教育主题)

4. 因此，我们大多数人可能对私人医疗保健形成一种不切实际的想法，而私人医疗保健一直被认为是迄今为止最好的解决方案。(出处：托福写作-医疗主题)

5. 在中国，只有 40% 的高中毕业生能考上大学，而大学毕业生毕业后能找到体面工作的人就更少了。(出处：托福写作-社会主题)

6. 阅读文章认为“森林火灾一旦出现就扑灭”的政策应该替代“让它燃烧”的政策。(出处：TPO20-托福综合写作)

7. 然而，听力音频质疑了阅读文章声明的观点并提出了三个有力的理由。(出处：TPO42-托福综合写作)

主被动语态转换

1. Pine also floats nicely on water, which allowed ships to transport it to distant markets across the nation. (出处：托福阅读 TPO 54-01 The Commercialization of Lumber)

2. Now, since farmers made the walls of these old houses of a kind of soil, these walls are really hard to locate underground. (出处：托福听力 TPO 56-05 Iceland)

3. Most people acknowledge that compared with face-to-face communication, sending e-mails is really of high efficiency. (出处：托福写作 TPO 55-独立写作)

4. Until the early- to mid-twentieth century, scientists believed that stars generate energy by shrinking. (出处：托福阅读 TPO 50-03 Star Death)

5. Stars are continually manufacturing heavy elements and stellar deaths are releasing these

elements into space. (出处: 托福阅读 TPO 54-03 Elements of Life)

6. Greek people established towns and cities not only as garrisons (military posts) but as centers for the diffusion of Greek language, literature, and thought. (出处: 托福阅读 TPO 43-01 The Empire of Alexander the Great)

改错

1. Students have a lot of homework to be done tonight. (出处: 学生口语练习)

2. The music is sounded beautiful. (出处: 学生口语练习)

3. The method has been proven quite effective. (出处: 学生写作练习)

4. Newly-born babies are taken good care in hospital. (出处: 学生写作练习)

5. The study found that this was happened when subjects saw other people being treated unfairly. (出处: 留学预备 3 级读写)

6. Children who raise in impoverished families can generally deal with problems more effectively in their adult years. (出处: 学生写作练习)



➤ 锋芒毕露

长难句分析

1. For example, people who believe that aggression is necessary and justified--as during wartime--are likely to act aggressively, whereas people who believe that a particular war or act of aggression is unjust, or who think that aggression is never justified, are less likely to behave aggressively. (出处: 托福阅读 OG: aggression)

2. Here water may be stored in ice form for hundreds or even hundreds of thousands of years before being released again into the liquid water system as melted water. (出处: 托福阅读 TPO15: Glacier Formation)

3. In a countercurrent exchange system, the blood vessels carrying cooled blood from the flippers run close enough to the blood vessels carrying warm blood from the body to pick up some heat from the warmer blood vessels; thus, the heat is transferred from the outgoing to the ingoing vessels before it reaches the flipper itself. (出处: 托福阅读 TPO15: A Warm-Blooded Turtle)

4. As pianos became more available, they brought classical music, the music which previously had been composed only for the upper classes, into the lives of the middle class people as well. (出处: 托福听力 TPO16-L2)

5. The growth of independent guilds was furthered by the fact that surplus was not a result of domestic craft production but resulted primarily from international trading. (出处: 托福阅读 TPO16: Trade and the Ancient Middle East)

6. Without this knowledge we can appreciate only the formal content of Egyptian art, and we will fail to understand why it was produced or the concepts that shaped it and caused it to adopt its distinctive forms. (出处: 托福阅读 TPO11: Ancient Egyptian Sculpture)

翻译

1. 大学的最终目标应该是为学生提供一个舒适、多样、包容的环境, 这离不开学生的意

见和参与。一般来说，大学应该鼓励学生参与校园问题的决策。（出处：托福写作-教育主题）

2. 因此，为了遏制手机可能给人们的日常生活带来的潜在副作用，需要采取一些措施并严格执行，包括禁止在飞机上使用手机。（出处：托福写作-科技主题）

3. 基于以上所有原因，我同意建立人们可以在工作和学校穿的衣服类型的规则是很重要的，因为它会带来了很多我们预料不到的好处。（出处：托福写作-教育主题）

4. 首先，现在大多数机器和设备都是由计算机控制的，例如，汽车工业，制造业，发电站，甚至飞机，这可以提高我们的工作效率。（出处：托福写作-科技主题）

5. 要求出勤率的数量随着分数的提高而下降的原因是，人们认为，学生年龄越大，他或她就越有能力遵守纪律，明智地规划自己的时间，做出正确的决定和选择。（出处：托福写作-教育主题）

6. 例如，像企业家这样的高成就者已经被证实他们有能力经营一家公司，所以他们可以用自己的余钱来扩大公司，从而为穷人提供更多的就业机会，而不是直接把钱给那些贫困的人。（出处：托福写作-社会主题）

7. 另外，事实反驳了画中的光影不匹配的设想。事实是，在原画中，女人穿了一件浅色衣服照亮了她的脸。（出处：TPO3-托福综合写作）

8. 讲师反驳了阅读文章中提到的三个减少海蟾蜍（一个被引进澳洲的物种）的措施。（出处：TPO15-托福综合写作）

主被动语态转换

1. In contrast to grasslands, where they produce a large proportion of plant biomass underground, that of tropical forests is nearly all above ground. （出处：托福阅读 TPO 53-02 Rain Forest Soils）

2. Using this approach and considering all the sedimentary basins of the world, experts estimate that we will eventually discover somewhere between 1,500 and 3,000 billion barrels of oil. (出处: 托福阅读 TPO 43-02 The Origin of Petroleum)

3. The level of salt in the lake's water—what scientists call its salinity—has been increasing steadily for years because the lake's water is evaporating faster than rainfall or rivers are replacing it. (出处: 托福写作 TPO 54-综合写作)

4. Stars are continually manufacturing heavy elements and stellar deaths are releasing these elements into space, so their amount compared to hydrogen and helium gradually rises with time. (出处: 托福阅读 TPO 54-03 Elements of Life)

5. Now, since farmers made the walls of these old houses of a kind of soil, these walls are really hard to locate underground. (出处: 托福听力 TPO 56-05 Iceland)

6. As stars contracted, scientists thought that stars would get hotter and hotter, giving off light in the process. (出处: 托福阅读 TPO 50-03 Star Death)

改错

1. With affordable tools like Dobson's telescope, more amateurs today have the technology that need to make significant discoveries of their own. (出处: 留学预备 3 级读写)

2. According to the latest paper publishing by the Chinese Academy of Social Science, the number of smoking people is increasing at an accelerating speed (alarming rate), especially in China. (出处: 学生写作练习)

3. It has confirmed by scientists that prolonged exposure to high levels of noise in modern cities can lead to hearing loss and high blood pressure. (出处: 学生写作练习)

4. More irrigation works would have to be built to feed the growing population, and this resulted in more power and wealth for the elite. (出处: 托福阅读 TPO8-The Rise of Teotihuacán 真题句改编)

5. The fossil is consisted of a complete skull of an archaeocyte, an extinct group of ancestors of modern cetaceans. (出处: 托福阅读 TPO2-The Origins of Cetaceans 真题句改编)

6. In a countercurrent exchange system, the blood vessels carrying cooled blood from the flippers run close enough to the blood vessels carrying warm blood from the body to pick up some heat from the warmer blood vessels; thus, the heat transfers from the outgoing to the ingoing vessels before it reaches the flipper itself. (出处: 托福阅读 TPO15-A Warm-Blooded Turtle 真题句改编)



四、名词性从句

➤ 新手上路

长难句分析

1. Photographic evidence suggests that liquid water once existed in great quantity on the surface of Mars. (TPO 8 阅读 Passage 3)
2. When a left hand has been stenciled, this implies that the artist was right-handed, and vice versa. (TOP 12 阅读 Passage 1)
3. It was also found that older children responded more positively to products in host selling advertisements. (TOP 14 阅读 Passage 1)
4. Space probes suggest that Venus may have started with as much water as Earth, but it was unable to keep its water in liquid form. (TPO 51 阅读 Passage 2)
5. Until the early- to mid-twentieth century, scientists believed that stars generate energy by shrinking. (TPO 50 阅读 Passage 3)
6. Scientists felt that they could get an idea of how long the extinctions took by determining how long it took to deposit this one centimeter of clay and they thought they could determine the time it took to deposit the clay by determining the amount of element iridium (Ir) it contained. (TPO 8 阅读 Passage 2)

翻译

1. 该饼状图展示了当今世界农田退化的四个主要原因。
1. 作为一个拥有 1.76 亿人口的国家，巴西的数据表明一些国家农业用水量有多高。
3. 我还了解到的是，把手机放置一边有时可以增加生活的乐趣。

4. 显而易见，教育系统建立在这样的信念之上，即所有孩子都能受到有效的教导，从而获得不同的技能，包括与体育，艺术和音乐有关的技能。
5. 一些人担心机器人可能会危害社会，然而另一些人认为机器人可以给我们的生活和工作带来益处。
6. 这项技能需要时间和良好的家庭教养，并且我坚持认为惩罚在这方面没有多大作用。

扩写句子

1. We have consumed so many packaging.
2. Chinese students should be given more free time.
3. Foreign films are more popular in many countries than domestically produced films.
4. Governments should promote local film-making by funding the industry.
5. The best way to improve public health is by increasing the number of sports facilities.
6. Young people are encouraged to work or travel for a year between finishing high school and starting university studies.

改错

1. I don't know where has he gone.
2. He asked me if I could go with him or not.
3. Please let me know that you want men to do.
4. I hesitate about whether should accept his invitation.
5. Computers can only offer us benefits is incorrect.

6. This is a fact that English is widely used as an international language.



➤ 崭露头角

1. A study of children in Hong Kong, however, found that the presence of celebrities in advertisements could negatively affect the children's perceptions of a product if the children did not like the celebrity in question. (TOP 14 阅读 Passage 1)
2. It seems likely that Teotihuacán's natural resources, along with the city elite's ability to recognize their potential, gave the city a competitive edge over its neighbors. (TPO 8 阅读 Passage 1)
3. Some scientists speculate that Mars may have enjoyed an extended early Period during which rivers, lakes, and perhaps even oceans adorned its surface. (TOP 8 阅读 Passage 3)
4. However, more recent data imply that at least some parts of the planet did in fact experience long periods in the past during which liquid water existed on the surface. (TPO 8 阅读 Passage 3)
5. The answer may be that virtually all the water on Mars is now locked in the permafrost layer under the surface, with more contained in the planet's polar caps. (TPO 8 阅读 Passage 3)
6. One also has to make the assumption that hands were stenciled palm downward—a left hand stenciled palm upward might of course look as if it were a right hand. (TPO 12 阅读 Passage 1)

翻译

1. 我想强调的是，除了新冠肺炎，在 2003 年抗战非典时，钟南山就做出了巨大贡献，并因此而赢得了极高的荣誉。这也是为什么当他在新冠期间站出来时，中国人民如此相信他的原因。
2. 总体趋势表明大多数本科生和研究生，在毕业后都选择了继续深造，而其中只有一小部分做了志愿者工作。
3. 然而，这并不意味着商业广告可以强大到去说服所有人都选择某种特定生活方式，并且买同类型公司推出的衣服或电子产品。

4. 因此，孩子们在年幼的时候能够积极自信地学习使用该设备是很重要，因为他们在整个学习和工作中都需要这些技能。
5. 该观点的支持者认为，如今久坐的生活方式和充满压力的工作环境意味着体育活动不再是工作或休闲时间的一部分。
6. 然而，得出这样的结论，即变化是不可避免的，并不等同于可以假设“改变总是为了更好的”。

句子扩写

1. The best solution is to keep social distance.
2. Companies should value their employees' innovative ideas and encourage everyone to contribute.
3. More and more college students are faced with the harsh fact.
4. Car use is one of the main reason of traffic and pollution.
5. Mobile phones bring more harm than good to us.
6. The major function of universities should be providing most students job-related skills.

改错

1. Whether the government would take some efforts determine the result.
2. I think it is necessary that we take measures to reduce greenhouse emission.
3. The reason why advertisement is harmful to children is because it contains fake information.
4. Another reason is because advanced medical technology has made it possible for people to live longer.
5. The belief that the first cheese was probably made more than 4,000 years ago by nomadic tribes in Asia.

6. Animals play a vital role in maintaining the subtle balance of the earth's ecological system is an undeniable fact.



➤ 锋芒毕露

1. A 2003 Mars Global Surveyor image shows what mission specialists think may be a delta—a fan-shaped network of channels and sediments where a river once flowed into a larger body of water, in this case a lake filling a crater in the southern highlands. (TPO 8 阅读 Passage 3)
2. But detractors maintain that the terraces could also have been created by geological activity, perhaps related to the geologic forces that depressed the Northern Hemisphere far below the level of the south, in which case they have nothing whatever to do with Martian water. (TPO 8 阅读 Passage 3)
3. Furthermore, Mars Global Surveyor data released in 2003 seem to indicate that the Martian surface contains too few carbonate rock layers—layers containing compounds of carbon and oxygen—that should have been formed in abundance in an ancient ocean. (TPO 8 阅读 Passage 3)
4. The author George Comstock suggested that less than a quarter of children between the ages of six and eight years old understood standard disclaimers used in many toy advertisements and that disclaimers are more readily comprehended when presented in both audio and visual formats. (TPO 14 阅读 Passage 1)
5. Though it may be difficult to imagine from a later perspective, a strain of critical opinion in the 1920s predicted that sound film would be a technical novelty that would soon fade from sight, just as had many previous attempts, dating well back before the First World War, to link images with recorded sound. (TPO 12 阅读 Passage 2)
6. Contrary to the arguments of some that much of the Pacific was settled by Polynesians accidentally marooned after being lost and adrift, it seems reasonable that this feat was accomplished by deliberate colonization expeditions that set out fully stocked with food and domesticated plants and animals. (TPO 5 阅读 passage 2)

翻译

1. 关于大学生是应该学习他们喜欢的科目，还是学习那些有用的科目，例如工程或建筑，这一问题一直存在很多争议。
2. 一些专家认为商业广告在很大程度上会阻碍人们去追求他们的个性，因为这些广告会使消费者盲目地购买相同的产品，例如最新的电子产品和衣服。
3. 总而言之，我想说的是，当人们追求改变的时候，他们会受到鼓舞和激励，但是并不是所有的改变都会有一个很好的结果，包含那些强加于人的改变。
4. 事实是，无论是电影明星，体育明星还是流行音乐明星，他们在短时间内赚到的钱似乎不能与他们所做的工作量相称。
5. 部分原因是，不管孩子使用电脑的目的是什么，长时间坐在屏幕前都会损害孩子的视力和体态。
6. 由于一些人相信科技是更有效的交流方式，他们认为当下不再需要手写这种形式。诚然，使用邮件，微信或手机短信与家人，朋友，同事或客户沟通会更加方便，尤其当我们在其它国家生活时。

扩写句子

1. These defense-linked research projects will account for an improvement.
2. An individual goes on learning though life.
3. One problem with ageing population is the increasing health care costs.
4. Nowadays, many people from rural areas choose to migrate to cities.
5. In most people's mind, the older generation is more calm and rational.
6. Some industrialized countries do not want to address the problem of emission-induced climate change.

改错

1. His teacher gives him that he needs to be proficient in the skills in exam, whether it's knowing when to guess or what questions to skip.
2. Researchers obvious need to read a lot, and I suppose politicians, journalists and other professionals need to know about current affairs read a lot too.
3. It is obvious, for most students, the purpose of receiving university education is obtain practical knowledge and skills, which will enable them to become qualified employees in the future job market.
4. It is clear there are many challenges need to be addressed, but through robust and targeted research which can most probably be conquered within the next ten years.
5. Such a conjunction of circumstances might occur again soon, especially considering shrinking US defense budgets and diminishing overseas base access, is problematical at best.
6. It is obvious that the strength of a country's economy is directly bound up with the efficiency of its agriculture and industry, and this in turn rests upon the efforts of scientists and technologists of all kinds.



五、定语从句

➤ 新手上路

长难句分析

1. The second phase, which they identified from a higher layer of soil, featured regularly distributed mounds. (TPO 44 听力 Lecture 3)
2. A good example of a site which continued to flourish through the late Postclassic is the inland Mayan community of Lamanai, located in what is today the country of Belize in Central America. (TPO 52 听力 Lecture 4)
3. In the ocean, microscopic phytoplankton (tiny floating plants) and bacteria (simple, single-celled organisms) are the principal sources of organic matter that is trapped and buried in sediment. (TPO 43 阅读 part2)
4. The paintings and chants used in the ceremonies are directed by well-trained artists and singers who enlist the aid of spirits who are impersonated by masked performers. (TPO 41 阅读 part 1)
5. Frog species that remain exposed to the sun despite high diurnal (daytime) temperatures exhibit some fascinating modifications in the skin structure that function as morphological adaptations. (TPO 40 阅读 part 3)
6. Fire, for example, which is death tpapyrus paper or other writing materials such as leather and wood, simply bakes it hard, thereby making it even more durable. (TPO 46 阅读 part 1)

翻译

1. 报社老板可能有想要推广的特定政治观点。
2. 因此，他们应该优先考虑符合公众利益的故事。

3. 我喜欢泰晤士河的原因是因为它是一个标志性的地点。
4. 今天我要谈论的是我拥有的一块手表。
5. 有几个原因解释为什么我会反对中学生要提供强制性的社区服务。
6. 这是我认为学校应该有的对年轻人的态度。

扩写句子

1. We may waste much water every day.
(托福口语水资源短缺/被动语态)
2. Students would find it difficult to their education.
(托福口语课程问题/介宾短语)
3. It would be unfair.
(托福口语政府政策的公平问题/条件状语从句)
4. Children have to make the best use of their study time.
(托福写作学生有效利用时间/时间状语从句)
5. Students may end up using their knowledge for morally wrong purposes.
(托福写作教育类教育内容/举例子)
6. They feel tired.
(托福写作社区归属感/so....that 结构)

改错

1. Do you know the man whom I spoke?
2. This is the hotel which they stayed last month.
3. The factory where we'll visit next week is not far from here.
4. Great changes have taken place since then in the factory which we are working.

5. They arrived at a farmhouse, in front of that sat a small boy.
6. I'm interested in all what you have said.



➤ 崭露头角

长难句分析

1. Today I want to talk about a way in which we are able to determine how old a piece of land, or some other geologic feature is - dating techniques. (TPO1 听力 Lecture2)
2. So, in one science unit, in which the focus was astronomy, the students also learned about the literature of Greek and Roman mythology, used research skills in the library, wrote a report and practiced their oral presentation skills. (TPO1 听力 conversation 2)
3. The immediate environment of the bird, its immediate, um, its relationship to its immediate environment seems to play a part in which behavior will display. (TPO 4 听力 lecture1)
4. It's a scene, a moment in which all the secrets are revealed. And generally, things turn out well for the hero and others we care about, a happy ending of some sort. (TPO7 听力 lecture1)
5. And then, oops, there'd be an atomic number, for which there was no known element. (TPO8 听力 lecture4)
6. Many of the nurses had not realized the impact their behavior was having on the organization and their colleagues. (TPO32 阅读 P2)

翻译

1. 有一些理由可以解释为什么太空计划应该被放弃。
2. 培训医生、教师、警察和其他公共服务人员比培训宇航员或从事太空探索项目的科学家和工程师要便宜得多。
3. 我的观点是，政府应该把钱花在造福社会所有成员的服务上。
4. 把资源浪费在不能改善我们日常生活的项目上是错误的。
5. 也许更重要的是让孩子们为需要合作的成人生活的许多方面做好准备。

6. 它算是一款新型智能手机，是一款拥有智能手机和移动电话所有功能和特征的新型手表。

扩写句子

1. Separating students according to their IQ levels send a message to them that their work is not valued. (托福写作教育类问题/非限定性定语从句)
2. Students can present the results of their scientific experiment, but it is hard.
(托福口语课程类/It 做形式主语的主语从句)
3. My own view is that history is a collection.
(托福写作历史类/宾语从句)
4. Another benefit is that the amount of traffic is likely to fall.
(托福口语交通问题/表语从句)
5. I doubt that many people would want to turn back the clock to the pre-technological age.
(托福写作科技对生活的改变/让步状语从句)
6. The fact is good proof of the importance of teaching students to tell right from wrong.
(托福写作教育类教育内容/同位语从句)

改错

1. You're the only person I've ever met who could do it.
2. Last summer we visited the West Lake, which Hangzhou is famous in the world.
3. I can never forget the day that we worked together and the day which we spent together.
4. The reason why he didn't come that he was ill.
5. The clever boy made a hole in the wall, through it he could see what was going on inside house.
6. John got beaten in the game, who had been expected.

➤ 锋芒毕露

长难句分析

1. Everyone will agree, he argues, that happiness is the ultimate end to be valued for itself and really only for itself. (TPO 02-Lecture 3)
2. So first, you'll need to make a list of characteristics the painting would have to have to be a Rembrandt. (TPO 02-Lecture 5)
3. As Patrick Kirch, an American anthropologist, points out, rather than being brought by rafting South Americans, sweet potatoes might just have easily been brought back by returning Polynesian navigators who could have reached the west coast of South America. (Official 5-39)
4. The strikingly new forms of architecture that appeared in the late nineteenth and twentieth centuries were built to meet the needs of industry and of commerce based on industry, in a society whose essential character and internal relationships had been sharply transformed by the Industrial Revolution. (TPO-OG)
5. Over long periods of time, substances whose physical and chemical properties change with the ambient climate at the time can be deposited in a systematic way to provide a continuous record of changes in those properties overtime, sometimes for hundreds or thousands of years. (TPO10-44)
6. Ramsay then studied a gas that was present in natural gas deposits and discovered that it was helium, an element whose presence in the Sun had been noted earlier in the spectrum of sunlight but that had not previously been known on Earth. (TPO16-02)

翻译

1. 我能理解为什么人们希望鼓励孩子们去竞争，但在我看来，合作的态度在成年生活中更可取。
2. 孩子们会受到名人行为的影响，他们中的许多人树立了不完成学业就能取得成功的榜样。

3. 我认为这种改变必须从父母开始，他们需要知道为孩子制定严格的规则很重要。
4. 与此同时，名人，如音乐家和足球运动员，需要理解他们有责任成为孩子的榜样。
5. 诚然，编辑们不得不做出艰难的决定，即决定播出或出版哪些新故事，而他们的选择无疑会受到各种因素的影响。
6. 这是最近一种新的时尚配件，一种新的小玩意，我哪里都看到过，无论在市中心的广告牌上还是在电视广告上。

扩写句子

1. Artist may produce truly original works of art.
(托福写作艺术创作自由/倒装)
2. The examples I have given are just a few of the many examples.
(托福口语科技改变生活问题/that 引导的定语从句)
3. Students need a curriculum.
(托福写作教育类问题/原因状语从句)
4. Reading books for fun provides them with an important source for many other activities
(托福口语享受学习/非谓语作主语)
5. The demand for water is the important reason.
(托福写作水资源短缺/why 引导的定语从句)
6. Video-conferencing technology helps business people communicate with their partners in other countries (托福写作远程教育/while 表示对比关系)

改错

1. The explosion is also calculated to have produced vast quantities of nitric acid and melted rock where sprayed out over much of Earth, starting widespread fires that must have consumed

most terrestrial forests and grassland.

2. Baymax has the “non-threatening huggable design” what makes you want to squeeze the ever-living life out of him.
3. In reorganizing the curriculum of Mt. Holyoke College in the late 1800's Elizabeth Mead laid the foundation which the modern college rests.
4. The knee is the joint that the thigh bone meets the large bone of the lower leg.
5. The strikingly new forms of architecture that appeared in the late nineteenth and twentieth centuries were built to meet the needs of industry and of commerce based on industry, in a society which essential character and internal relationships had been sharply transformed by the Industrial Revolution.
6. Cotton grass is the only one of the caribou's food sources which is becoming scarce as temperatures rise in arctic regions.



六、状语从句

➤ 新手上路

长难句分析

1. Finally, **when** the Industrial Revolution (工业革命) began, London was transformed even more and had become the financial center of the world by the nineteenth century. (TOEFL iBT4 RAT09)
2. On account of their value to humans, longleaf pines (长叶松) were chopped (砍) down **so quickly that** they could not reproduce fast enough to replenish (补充) their numbers. (TOEFL iBT4 RAT10)
3. Additionally, **although** trees in the grass stage do not grow high above ground, they develop taproots(主根) that eventually become approximately two or three meters long. (TOEFL iBT4 RAT10)
4. They become somewhat vulnerable (脆弱的) to forest fires **because** their bark develops at a lower pace than the rest of the trees' parts. (TOEFL iBT4 RAT10)
5. Sleet can cause treacherous (危险的) driving conditions **if** it covers roads. (TOEFL iBT4 RAT08)
6. This was the adaptive force (适应能力), which enabled a species to adjust **so that** it could survive changes in its environment. (TOEFL iBT4 RAT06)

翻译

1. 一旦一个任务被练习或重复多次，程序性(procedural memories)记忆就会建立起来。（托福口语）
2. 从儿童发展的角度而言，他们消耗过多的精力在数字科技上(digital technology)，比如电

脑、手机及电子游戏，往往会失去自控力。(so...that....)

3. 从某种程度上来说，**如果**儿童不了解这些科技创新(technological innovations)，对他们而言是一种损失。(托福写作)

4. **为了**儿童运动技能(motor skills)和交际能力的发展，他们应该玩一些简易的玩具，多和朋友在户外玩耍。(托福写作)

5. **虽然**数字时代(digital era)给很多行业带来了诸多困难、挑战和改变，但同时也创造了许多机会。(托福写作)

6. 随着世界已经实现全球化(globalized)，国家间的竞争不可避免，进出口贸易也变得非常常见。(托福写作)

扩写句子

1. Students will have fewer places to study in.

2. There are many animals all over the world living together.

3. She can't make the decision without asking her roommate.

4. One deer has to watch out for the predator.

5. It's fast and he can arrive at the airport on time.

6. The ticket is pricy.

改错:

1. Because Singapore has little water, so it often imports fresh water from its neighbors.

2. Although it was extremely hot and dry, but many tribes still survived, forming their own unique culture.
3. For example, if a company will need to design a new logo, they will likely assign a team to do the job.
4. When I will get back, I will have one or two weeks to rest before going back to work.
5. People do not like to live in old cities and towns. The facilities there can't be used by people.
6. I usually don't have a specific goal in mind when go shopping.



➤ 崭露头角

长难句分析

1. However, **although** rain forest soils are highly variable, they have in common the fact that abundant rainfall washes the mineral nutrients out of them and into streams. (TPO53, Reading Passage 2)
2. **If** there are major industrial areas along the outskirts, pollutants are carried into the heart of town, where they tend to concentrate. (TPO48, Reading Passage 3)
3. **Since** women are less fertile when they are breast-feeding, substituting cereals for mother's milk would have resulted in closer spacing of births and the potential for a greater number of live births for each woman. (TPO35, Reading Passage 2)
4. **As** transportation improved, distant and larger markets within the nation could be reached, thereby encouraging the development of larger factories to keep pace with increasing sales. (TPO26, Reading Passage 1)
5. It's a term we use for any small organisms that float along with the current, either because they're too small or weak to swim against it, or **because** they don't have any capacity at all to move by themselves. (TPO54, Listening Lecture 1)
6. **If** someone's born with good approximate number sense, um, does that cause them to be good at math? Or the other way around: If a person develops math ability, you know, and really studies formal mathematics, does ANS somehow improve? (TPO43, Listening Lecture 2)

翻译

1. 成千上万的人们不得不花费更多的精力和时间学习新的技术和知识，**以便**他们在就业市场能保持优势。（托福写作）
2. 看一些资讯类节目(information television)已被认为一种有效的学习方式，**因为**视听信息(audio-visual information)可以吸引学生的注意力和引起他们的兴趣。（托福写作）

3. **随着**科技在我们日常生活中被越来越广泛地应用，其给儿童带来的风险也日益严重，因为大部分儿童容易对游戏上瘾。（托福写作）
4. **尽管**远程学习在很多方面不同于传统的大学教育，但是学习者会发现他们从线上课程上获得的知识和大学里的是一样多的。（托福写作）
5. **到**我毕业的时候，我认为任何工作的成功都有两个关键：勤奋和专业技能。（新托福核心语法 P227）
6. 教育孩子是一个比过去更困难的任务，**因为**他们花了太多的时间在手机、网络游戏和社交网站上。（托福写作）

句子扩写

1. Old towns should be redeveloped.
2. Those who did not go to college may receive some practical training to solve general tasks.
3. Playful experiences could be extremely significant for educational practices.
4. A growing number of citizens choose to ride bikes get to and from work.
5. The income gap is another factor holding back domestic consumption.
6. Poor people still behave like poor people.

改错：

1. Living close to schools is the best solution. Because he doesn't need to worry about the traffic and can spend more time on his hobbies.

2. However, most people prefer imported products of better quality and a lower price, it may result in a nation relying only on imported goods.

3. Lifestyles have improved over the years, the question of how to spend one's money has evolved in various ways.

4. First, getting a university education is so important. Because it gives you a broad base of knowledge and a wide range of skills.

5. Although had to quit his job, he was easily able to get a job at an accounting company thanks to a certificate he had earned in the past.

6. The reason is that people are easy to develop some serious diseases because of fast food is rich in sugar, salt, fat, and calories.



➤ 锋芒毕露

长难句分析：

1. More than one-quarter of the world's oil and almost one-fifth of the world's natural gas come from offshore, **even though** offshore drilling is six to seven times more expensive than drilling on land. (TPO4-3 Petroleum Resources)
2. **As** the new markets created fortunes for the few, the factory system lowered the wages of workers by dividing labor into smaller, less skilled tasks. (OG Artisans and Industrialization)
3. Agriculture seems to have reached these people from the Near East, **since** the first domesticated crops were millets and sorghums whose origins are not African but west Asian. (TPO 7 Agriculture, Iron, and the Bantu Peoples)
4. One sign of this condition is the appearance of the comic vision, **since** comedy requires sufficient detachment to view some deviations from social norms as ridiculous rather than as serious threats to the welfare of the entire group. (TPO 1 The Origins of Theater)
5. **Where** the forest inhibits the growth of grass and other meadow plants, the black-tailed deer browses on huckleberry, salal, dogwood, and almost any other shrub or herb. (TPO 4 Deer Populations of the Puget Sound)
6. The question perplexed people for years, **until**, in the 1950s, a German scientist named Gustave Kramer provided some answers and, in the process, raised new questions. (TPO11 Orientation and Navigation)

翻译

1. 随着环境问题引起越来越多的关注，人们已经提出了很多解决方案，并做出了应对计划。虽然一些人声称将来自然是可以被恢复的，但我依然坚信，已经发生的环境损害是不可逆的。（新托福写作真经 4 P20）
2. 虽然一些人坚持认为在家里工作有很多缺点，但是我坚信在家里独自工作要比在公司里和

他人一起工作好得多，**因为**这样会为雇员提供更多的自由；此外，还能节约他们的时间。
(新托福写作真经 4 P35)

3. **随着**近年来我们生活方式的改进，如今，人们频繁到海外旅游的现象并不少见。**虽然**有些人更喜欢由导游陪同，但我更喜欢独自旅游，**因为**这种方式可以享受更多的自由。而且，可以亲身体验一种文化。(新托福写作真经 4 P43)

4. 第二，**如果**兴趣爱好与工作相关，人在学习新活动的时候就能节省时间和金钱。但在另一方面，**如果**人们所选择的活动与自己的才能不符，他们就会浪费时间，承受压力。此外，因为熟悉该领域，他们就可能有更多机会享受业余爱好。(新托福写作真经 4 P52)

5. **虽然**一些人说，有份工作对学生至关重要，我坚信他们应该专注于学业，**因为**学习是大学生活的主要组成部分；此外，兼职并不总是与学生的专业相关。(新托福写作真经 4 P76)

6. **虽然**为未来或意外情况而存钱是明智的，但我坚信人们应该把钱花在度假旅行上，**因为**这样可以通过旅行来放松自己。此外，旅行可以扩宽视野。(新托福写作真经 4 P84)

句子扩写

1. I believe family members are the most important influence on young adults. (托福 TPO 口语 9 Task 2)

2. I don't think all children should be required to learn a second language in school. (托福 TPO 口语 10 Task 2)

3. When I have a little extra money, I prefer to save the extra money. (托福 TPO 口语 53 Task 2)

4. People value those who are not afraid of a challenge. (新托福写作金牌教程 P179)

5. Scientists are responsible for the negative impacts of their discoveries. (新托福写作金牌教程 P235)

6. The purpose of television should be educational, not for entertainment. (新托福写作金牌教程 P269)

改错

1. We must work through the difficulties because we find an answer.
2. Basically, although someone does not have to work in order to survive, it means they have an enormous amount of money.
3. Some people who eat delicious international fast food can be happy, however, eating a lot of fast food is a bad thing.
4. Although there are some people who don't know why we should respect the earth. They destroy the environment to develop their own factory.
5. If we don't eat the wildlife animals, and don't use anything that was made of animals. We can have more species.
6. When it comes to the statement that it is more important these days to cooperate with others than it was in the past.



七、虚拟

➤ 新手上路

长难句分析

1. Their significance may have remained clear had the Chinese not come under foreign influence.
(TPO10 Passage 1)
2. You'd think that by the 90s, people would have learned from the past. (TPO6 lec1 Boom and Bust)
3. If they did, well, look at tulips. (TPO6 lec1 Boom and Bust)
4. If you were to go to a swamp during the breeding season, you'd hear a chorus of sounds.
(TPO 24 Lecture 1)
5. If it were not for this faculty, they would devour all the food available in short time and would probably starve themselves out of existence.
6. If the United States government were to stop helping producers in this way, the price of ethanol would increase greatly. (TPO official 22 Task 1)

翻译

- 1.如果我要来描述自己理想中的工作，我猜那会是牙医。(描述你理想中的职业)
- 2.如果我是一个牙医，我很有可能不会加班。(描述你理想中的职业)
- 3.除此之外，我会有一个干净的工作环境。(描述你理想中的职业)
- 4.如果我们没有一起合作，我们本不可能按时完成这次项目。(合作重要性)
- 5.如果没有这次新冠病毒，我们就不会意识到坚决不吃野味的重要性。(保护动物话题)
- 6.如果我没有出国学习，我的英语就不会有这么大的进步。(出国学习的好处)

扩写句子

1. Teachers may make students feel bored in class.
2. Government could restrict the use of private car. By this way, there will be no traffic congestion.
3. Animal testing could make procedures or drugs safe.
4. They may bounce back in a second because of dissatisfaction.
5. I would have finished my essay on time.
6. I finished my work in advance with her help.

改错

1. If city planners and governments successfully designed and established special zones, such as industrial zones or business zones, the city will face more economic opportunities.
2. We suggest that you must try to see the same doctor whenever possible because it is helpful for both you and your doctor to know each other well.
3. He would be a good sportsman now if he trained regularly.
4. He looks as if he is an artist.
5. Without air, there will be no living things.
6. I suggested that all the medicine are sent by air.

➤ 崭露头角

长难句分析

1. Only when European decorative themes were introduced did these meanings become obscured or even lost. (TPO10 Passage 1)
2. Still, even serving such needs would have been impossible if the canals of Venice had been extremely polluted. (托福阅读真经 5 Water Supply in Venice)
3. The largest, later named Pueblo Bonito (Pretty Town) by the Spanish, rose in five terraced stories, contained more than 800 rooms and could have housed a population of 1000 or more.
4. The new age of machinery, in short, could not have been born without a new source of both movable and constant power. (TPO 6 Passage 1)
5. The university considers it essential that the cost-saving measures not interfere with student activities. (TPO20 口语 Task 3)
6. Indeed, had it not been for the superb preservation of these fossils they might well have been classified as dinosaurs.

翻译

- 1.如果有很容易到达的当地的体育中心，我们将更有可能使锻炼成为我们生活的一部分。(雅思写作，建购物中心还是建体育中心)
- 2.没有天赋的话，持续的训练将既不愉快，也没有成效。(雅思写作，先天的天赋重要还是后天的训练重要)
- 3.没有训练的话，孩子将无法学会如何利用和发展他们的天分。(雅思写作，先天的天赋重要还是后天的训练重要)
- 4.如果动物实验被取消，人类将没有办法测试药品。(雅思写作，动物类话题)

5.如果毒品被合法化，那么吸毒者就会以为吸毒是没问题的。（雅思写作，毒品合法化）

6.我们希望不再有名人的狗仔队的追逐而受伤或者丧命。（雅思写作，媒体类话题）

扩写句子

1. Thomas Edison never gave up his experiments and then succeeded in inventing so many useful devices.
2. Many parents are not prepared for this adolescent reaction; therefore, they do not realize that children are growing independent.
3. Incentives could lead to greater efforts.
4. Poor quality could make bankruptcy happen immediately.
5. People would experience numerous problems in daily life.
6. These advertisements of different products give us opportunity to select desirable brand.

改错

1. If more entertainment and sports activities had organized in the community in the past, people would have more opportunities to socialize with their neighbors.
2. Therefore, it is high time that the school makes a scientific sports plan and keep to it with perseverance.
- 3.If Google ignores the importance of group discussion, this high-tech company would never have achieved today's stunning success.
- 4.He was every wealthy, and he managed to protect them. Otherwise, they died out completely.
- 5.Even though the noble was expected to read the letter at each performance, he always insisted that it is written out in full.
- 6.How I wish John knows how to apply grammatical rules properly and recognized the fact that he is nearly always in the wrong.

➤ 锋芒毕露

长难句分析

1. Importing the grain, which would have been expensive and time consuming for the Dutch to have produced themselves, kept the price of grain low and thus stimulated individual demand for other foodstuffs and consumer goods. (TPO23)
2. They behave as though they were just spontaneously praising a product during normal conversation. (TPO Official 19 Task 1)
3. Mendeleev suggested that the atomic mass of indium be changed to a completely different value. (TPO 16)
4. Used to manufacture soap, glass, and gunpowder and to bleach linens and print calicoes, potash served a range of industrial uses but at the expense of farms, which lost the nutrients that the wood ashes would otherwise have released back into the soil had they not been exported to market. (TPO28 阅读 Farming New England in Colonial Times)
5. Had population levels been lower, the impact of the drought may not have been catastrophic, as it was, the Maya were already reaching the limits of the available subsistence capacity, and Mayan elites had espoused certain social and political agendas (including expensive warfare and competition with each other). (托福阅读 The Collapse of Maya)
6. For instance, if a farm laborer were to make up a song and sing it to a couple of friends who like it and memorize it, possibly when the friends come to sing it themselves, one of them might forget some of the words and make up new ones to fill the gap, while the other, perhaps more artistic, might add a few decorative touches to the tune and improve a couple of lines of text.

翻译

- 1.如果没有关于名流的八卦新闻，人们会不满意，媒体也会失去娱乐性。
- 2.如果西方国家停止资助第三世界的国家，那么第三国家就会经济独立而奋斗。
- 3.如果中国没有审查网络，那么青少年就会接触到不雅的材料，例如暴力与色情。

4.如果发达国家过去没有捐赠不计其数的救援物资，那么发展中国家成百上千的穷人就会死于饥饿或疾病。

5.安装更多的监视装置应该被安装在公共场合，否则市民将没有安全感。

6.如果实施严厉的惩罚，交通违章者的数量会急剧下降。

扩写句子

1.If the most intelligent engineers are lured away by the high pays, they will work on commercial programs that have no scientific value at all.

2.Well, I used to think it's business and engineering. Now, however, I want to say biology, and in particular, medicine.

3.The awareness of risks deliberately may be contradictory for an inclusive world.

4. Setting a good example could equip children with moral codes.

5. Parents should raise their children to be considerate. In this way, the whole community would benefit.

6. The easy-to-reach local sports centres could make exercise a regular part of our lives.

改错

1. He makes a suggestion that she holds an English speech contest.

2. Among green consumers, animal testing is the top issue – 48% said they would be deferred from buying a product if it has been tested on animals.

3. Parents would be greatly surprised and deeply touched if they have realized how much belief their children usually have in their character and infallibility, and how much this faith means to a child.

4. Some water experts are now demanding that existing infrastructure is used in smarter ways rather than building new facilities.

5. If we are aware of what the weather would be like, say, next year, we could make sure that the farmers planted appropriate grain varieties to produce the best yield from the available rainfall.

I am always amazed when I hear people saying that sport creates goodwill between the nations, and that if only the common peoples of the world meet one another at football or cricket , they would have no inclination to meet the battlefield.



八、倒装

➤ 新手上路

长难句分析

1. Once Venus' oceans disappeared, so did the mechanism for moving carbon dioxide from the atmosphere. (TPO41 R2)
2. Only when European decorative themes were introduced did these meanings become obscured or even lost. (TPO10 R1)
3. Not only are there differences in the level of the functioning of respiratory systems, there are even changes in how they function. (TPO24 R2)
4. In time, this organization became a state, and knowledge of its functioning was exportable, as were pottery, tropical bird feathers, specialized stone materials, and other local commodities. (TPO41 R3)
5. So admired were these pieces that they encouraged the development of earthenware made in imitation of porcelain and instigated research into the method of their manufacture. (TPO10 R1)
6. In the chest cavity of this specimen, which is housed in the Senckenberg Museum in Germany, are the fossil remains of conifer needles, twigs, seeds, and fruits. (TPO48 R2)

翻译

1. 我从未见过如此美丽的景色。
2. 这本书里有很多有趣的小故事。
3. 网络上有一些血腥暴力的内容。
4. 购物中心在音乐厅的南边。

5. 在任何情况下人们都不应该随地扔垃圾。
6. 只有教会孩子如何使用他们的零花钱，孩子才能学会如何管理个人财务。

扩写句子

1. With the development of technology, more and more positive changes happen in people's daily life.
2. A good way to develop a good habit is with a reachable objective.
3. Scientific breakthroughs have emerged from 1% of good luck and 99% of hard work.
4. The situation of the environment has never been so challenging.
5. The test was so difficult that nearly half the class failed to pass it.
6. People who want to achieve high goals can make it only after they make enough sacrifice.

改错

1. You work harder, you feel happy.
2. One only by working hard can succeed.
3. To such an extent was his health deteriorate that he was forced to retire.
4. People not only should spend time on reading books, but also they should do some practice activity.
5. We can on no account ignore the value of knowledge.
6. In this way, not only they can enjoy more relaxing time, but they can spend less money as

well.



➤ 崭露头角

长难句分析

1. The Canada lynx shows a ten-year cycle of abundance that parallels the abundance cycle of hares. As hare numbers fall, so do lynx numbers, as their food supply depleted. (TPO27 R3)
2. Within the city lived administrators, craftspeople, and merchants. (Trading was important, as so many raw materials, the semiprecious stones for the decoration of the temples, timbers for roofs, and all metals, had to be imported.) (TPO26 R3)
3. Only rarely can we derive any “real” quantities from deposits of broken pots. That is because residents of a city did not usually discard used pottery at the same site over a long period of time. (TPO29 R1)
4. Evidence gathered over the past few decades indicates that El Niños are now occurring on average a little over every two years. Even more alarming is the fact that they appear to be getting stronger. (TPO43 R3)
5. Should the use of rewards fail, members can frequently win by rejecting or threatening to ostracize those who deviate from the primary group’s norms. (TPO R13)
6. One strategy was to live at higher elevations where rainfall was higher, as did the Mogollon and the people at Mesa Verde and the people of early agricultural phase known as Pueblo I. (托福阅读真经 6 P112)

翻译

1. 只有政府、企业和个人共同合作，才能让这个棘手的问题得到有效解决。
2. 这个问题如此严重，所以我们要采取一些切实可行的措施来处理。
3. 尽管远程教育很方便，学校在未来不会消失。
4. 随着老年人数量的增加，医疗系统的财政压力也会增加。

5. 政府不仅要改善公交系统，还应该投资清洁能源的研发。
6. 更令人担忧的是人类可能会被修改或克隆的可能性。

扩写句子

1. Some people think that schools should concentrate on teaching students academic subjects. Subjects like music and sports are not useful.
2. I would argue, therefore, that university students should be encouraged to explore a wide range of academic and non-academic activities. Not only because this makes them happier and healthier but also because these activities together form a truly productive learning process.
3. This essay will examine the causes of this trend and propose some solutions.
4. Some people suggest that students only study science subjects.
5. Today, however, students can get access to a wide range of information. Therefore, some people think there is no role for the teacher in the modern education.
6. On the secondary level, schools should encourage students to participate in the decision-making process of designing the curriculum.

改错

1. You can only solve this problem in this way.
2. Not only should the parents spend more time with their children, but also should they try to communicate with their children more often.
3. Until you practice using the words again and again you cannot memorize them.

4. One only through interactions with partners can master the art of cooperation.
5. In this way we can not only eliminate pollution but also can get new clean energy from this technology.
6. As our country is rich, the qualities of our living are by no means satisfactory.



➤ 锋芒毕露

长难句分析

1. It could also be hypothesized that the United States, Australia, and Canada, all of which exhibit shorter job tenures than do most European countries or Japan, are large, sparsely populated countries that historically have attracted people willing to emigrate from abroad or resettle internally over long distances. (托福阅读真经 6 P96)
2. Their worship was linked to the rituals connected with one's progress through life - birth, marriage, and death - and with invoking protection against danger, making prophecies, and promoting healing, rather than to any code of behavior. Nor was there much of a theory of afterlife. (TPO43 R1)
3. He found that the amount of pollen recovered in these sediments is so low that the Beringian landscape during the peak of the last glaciation was more likely to have been what he termed a "polar desert," with little or only sparse vegetation, in no way was it possible that this region could have supported large herds of mammals and thus, human hunters. (TPO45 R1)
4. Among the fishes there is a tendency for the teeth and jaws to become appreciably enlarged. In such creatures, not only are the teeth hugely enlarged and/or the jaws elongated but the size of the mouth opening may be greatly increased by making the jaw articulations so flexible that they can be effectively dislocated. (TPO45 R3)
5. This broad communal response is never developed by television drama, which is played chiefly to solitary or clustered viewers who are only intermittently engaged, nor is it likely to happen in movie houses, where audience members essentially assume a one-on-one relationship with the screen and rarely break out in a powerful collective response, much less applause. (托福阅读真经 6 P172)
6. Many think that the reason so many animals live with others of their species is that social creatures are higher up the evolutionary scale and so are better adapted and leave more offspring than do animals that live solitary lives. (托福阅读真经 6 P4)

翻译

1. 伴随着这一增长的是一个结构变化，它以经济的不断多样化和国家劳动力从农业到制造业和其他非农业职业的逐渐转化为特征。
2. 随着男人和女人在社会中扮演的角色被限定得更加严格，他们在家中的角色也是如此。
3. 生活很少拥有人们在电影中赋予的那种理想，普通公民也很少奉献他们的生命为人类无私地服务。
4. 停留在宿舍可能在某种程度上限制你的自由或者把你拖入和一些奇怪室友矛盾中。但，好处是它给你一个安全的环境，社交的机会和靠近其他校园设施的便捷。
5. 最重要的是你的电脑可能突然死机，这时你想到不能恢复工作而完成作业，你就会处于慌乱无措之中。
6. 在你的车窗外冲来了一群饥饿难耐的动物，它们快速的掀翻了你和他人的车来尝一尝人类美味的鲜血。

扩写句子

1. Artistic freedom is important to the development of art.
2. Students can gain benefits from the standard courses set up by the government.
3. Universities offer a wide range of learning opportunities.
4. On the one hand, science subjects should be core subjects on the school curriculum.
5. Science subjects cannot even serve the common good well if other subjects on the school curriculum are not effectively or efficiently taught.

6. Apart from academic subjects, schools should also teach students how to distinguish between right and wrong.

改错

1. Only when is the traffic network fully developed to the highest degree those predictable risks and drawbacks can be totally eliminated.
2. One can by no means succeed if he or she is only good at reciting theories and cannot put what has been learned into practice.
3. Only when is each of team members functioning well in his role and cooperating effectively with others the team can gain the final victory.
4. The Internet is so prevailing that can nobody avoid being influenced by it.
5. Not only does corporal punishment violate children's basic human rights, but also does it exert pernicious impacts on their physical and mental health.
6. The question how to protect the rivers and seas from being polluted remains to be settled.

九、强调句

➤ 新手上路

长难句分析

1. It is powerful voices that are speaking to you or chanting from inside your own head. (听力 TPO14)
2. It was Turkish nomads who first discovered tulips and spread them slowly westward. (听力 TPO6)
3. But actually, it was a physicist who came up with a method that was a breakthrough. (听力 TPO15)
4. It was probably this discovery that led him to conclude that the universe is heliocentric. (听力 TPO21)
5. And it wasn't until fairly late in the century that critics recognized the power of what she did. (听力 TPO21)
6. It is actually the echo of all the leaves as whole that matters. (听力 TPO7)

翻译

1. 我确实希望更多的人以后能够受教育。(出处: 托福写作 教育类)
2. 他的确是自己独立完成作业的。(出处: 托福写作 教育类)
3. 远程学习确实给人们带来很多便利。(出处: 托福写作 教育类/科技类)
4. 正好在那个时候我的数学老师给我打电话了。(出处: 托福写作 教育类)
5. 我经常亲自列事务清单以便让我变得更加有条理。(出处: 托福写作 生活类)

6. 对于政府来说，领导人们走向更辉煌的未来确实是当务之急.。（出处：托福写作 政府类）

扩写句子

1. 好的客户服务对于公司很重要。

Good customer service is important to a company.

2. 人们能在失败中学习。

People can always learn from failures.

3. 社交媒体对人们有积极影响。

Social media has a positive effect on people.

4. 在一些区域，很大一部分的垃圾和污水污染了海洋。

In some areas, a large percentage of the waste and dirty water polluted the sea.

5. 在一些国家，开垦荒漠是解决食物危机的唯一办法。

Farming the desert is the only solution to the food crisis in many counties.

6. 只有全球合作才能解决气候变化问题。

Only global cooperation can help to solve climate change.

改错

1. My math teacher did required us to submit our assignment before midnight.

2. Online learning do have various advantages.

3. There is not uncommon that parents today spend much money on their children's education.

4. It were two friends of mine who helped me find my textbook.

5. It is education that encouraging people to gain a better understanding of the world.
6. It is the digital era when it has led to many difficulties, challenges and changes for people's lifestyles.



➤ 崭露头角

长难句分析

1. The exact narrative didn't really matter so long as if it was the one that captivate the audience that held the viewer's attention. (听力 TPO45)
2. For example, experiments have been done where a person hears a sentence, but it is missing the word, that logically completes it. (听力 TPO14)
3. And it is these differences in the amount of energy that's reaching earth from the sun, it is what causes variations in earth's climate. (听力 TPO17)
4. And it wasn't until the restoration in 1660 that public theaters again opened and opera took off. (听力 TPO12)
5. It wasn't until a convention center and a parking garage was built about decades later that malls started to be successful. (听力 TPO13)
6. But it wasn't until 300 years later in 1792 that his landing was first commemorated and this was the brainchild of John Pintard. (听力 TPO41)

翻译

1. 让年长的孩子来照顾年幼的兄弟姐妹确实是一个非常合理的主意。(出处: 托福写作 生活类)
2. 是我母亲在我上大学的时候鼓励我去申请奖学金。(出处: 托福写作 成功类)
3. 确实是广告帮助公司树立良好的公众形象。(出处: 托福写作 工作类)
4. 最终在图书馆我们找到了历史老师要求我们看的教科书。(出处: 托福写作 教育类)
5. 人们永远不会放弃探索太空的努力。(出处: 托福写作 科技类)
6. 现在人们热衷于积极参加体育活动是非常常见的。(出处: 托福写作 生活类)

扩写句子

1. 我们需要钱来支付好的生活。

We need money to pay for a good lifestyle.

2. 多媒体材料仅仅是一种激励。

Multimedia materials only serve as the function of inspiration.

3. 科技使人们能够更好地保护环境。

Technology makes it possible for people to better protect the environment.

4. 一些传统的价值观仍然与现代社会相关。

Some traditional values still have something to do with the modern world.

5. 语言不仅仅是一种沟通方式

A language is more than a way of communication.

6. 坐牢能够阻止罪犯继续犯罪。

Imprisonment stops criminals or potential offenders from committing more crimes.

改错

1. It is the benefit of improving problem-solving skills that students should complete their homework assignments by themselves.
2. It was because they lack of money, not of effort, that defeated their plan.
3. It was along the Mississippi river in which Mark Twain spent much of his childhood.
4. It is not the grade but the all-round understanding of the world which matter.
5. It is for this reason why students may be addicted to video games.

6. It is those who devote time and effort to doing research rather than wait for answers are more likely to achieve pleasant grade.



➤ 锋芒毕露

长难句分析

1. It wasn't until 1906 that a scholar came across the prayer book in a library and realized it was a palimpsest, and that the underlying layer of texts could only have come from Archimedes. (听力 TPO15)
2. In all probability it was the fertile plain of Latium, where the Latins who founded Rome originated, that created the habits and skills of landed settlement, landed property, landed economy, landed administration, and a land-based society. (阅读 TPO7)
3. It is usually the younger warblers that nest in these areas because the preferred spots where there are a lot of shrubs are taken by the older, more dominant birds. (听力 TPO8)
4. What's reflecting the light is not salt from seawater that has evaporated, although that's a good guess. But it is actually the salt that came from within the plant. (听力 TPO19)
5. Well, with crocodiles, it is the female who guards the nest, and with birds, it depends on the species, it can be the male or the female that takes care the eggs, or both. (听力 TPO30)
6. What's interesting is that studies have been done that suggest that the animal's environment may play a part in determining what kind of behavior it displays. (听力 TPO4)

翻译

1. 学生们会非常谨慎的面对是否高中生应该在上大学之前需要一个间隔年这个问题。(出处: 托福写作 教育类)
2. 直到学生们考试没通过他们才会逐渐意识到独立完成作业的重要性。(出处: 托福写作 教育类)
3. 直到人们遭受很多慢性疾病的困扰(糖尿病和肥胖)他们才意识到久坐的生活方式给人们的健康带来了多么大的危害。(出处: 托福写作 健康类)

4. 正因为政府给慈善机构捐献了大量的钱，贫富差距才被缩小。（出处：托福写作 政府类）
5. 为了提高教育水平，学生们应该在每学期结束之前给老师的表现打分。（出处：托福写作 教育类）
6. 正因为领导无效的交流能力，使得那些无法理解领导要求的员工不能高效地完成自己的工作，而是花费更多的时间来思考自己应该做什么。（出处：托福写作 工作类）

扩写句子

1. 新能源汽车在 20 年之后普及

The new-energy vehicles will prevail 20 years later.

2. 如果个人和政府共同努力，那么水资源短缺问题能够解决

If individuals and the government make joint efforts, the shortage of water resource can be tackled.

3. 有些人认为年轻人适合政府的重要职位，因为他们认为年轻人通常有更新颖的想法

Some people hold that young people are suitable for important positions in the government, because they believe that youngsters tend to have more innovative ideas.

4. 在议会办公室的南边有一个展厅

An exhibition hall sits to the south of the council office.

5. 现在的很多学校老师不需要丰富的经验

In this day and age, many teachers at school are not required for rich experience.

6. 青少年的心理不够成熟

Teenagers tend to be mentally immature.

改错

1. It is the consumption of fossil fuel that produce a large amount of carbon dioxide and does a lot of harm to the environment.

2. It is in the secondary school where students have a lot of time to do extracurricular activities.
3. There is no doubt that some fields such as education, medical care and environment does matter.
4. It were governments who should take the responsibility of developing new technology.
5. It is some art projects that do require help from the state.
6. It was only by being diligent that genetic gaps can be reduced.

