栈的实现 - 属性及构造器

```
public class Stack<T> {
    private int size;
   private int capacity;
   private T[] elementData;
    public Stack(int capacity) {
        this.size = 0;
        this capacity = capacity;
        this elementData = new T[capacity];
```

栈的实现 – 方法、函数

```
public T push(T element) {
   if (size == capacity) {
      resize();
   }
   elementData[size++] = element;
   return element;
}
```

```
public T pop() {
   if (size == 0) {
        // throw Exception
        throw new EmptyStackException();
   }

T element = elementData[--this.size];
   return element;
}
```

```
public T peek() {
   if (this.size == 0) {
      // throw Exception
      throw new IllegalStateException();
   }
   return elementData[size - 1];
}
```

```
public boolean isEmpty() {
    return this.size == 0;
}
```