igraph编译、安装使用

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```

igraph是一个高性能网络分析工具集合,它是开源、免费工具库,可以使用Python、C/C++接口编程。本文首先讲解编译过程,接着会详细说明其使用过程,后续我会详细的分析igraph源码,期待能够为开源社区贡献源码。由于安装和使用分为Python和C/C++版本,本文将分别从两个方面讲解。

C语言igraph安装

Ubuntu 12.04安装igraph

```
sudo apt-get update
sudo apt-get install build-essential libxml2-dev
./configure
make -j 4
sudo make check
sudo make install #完成igraph的安装,此时在/usr/local/lib下应该会发现"bigraph.so.0",接下来需要将该环境写入到~/.bashrc中
sudo vim ~/.bashrc #打开.bashrc,写入export
LD_LIBRARY_PATH="$LD_LIBRARY_PATH:/usr/local/lib" 参
考:https://askubuntu.com/questions/587486/problem-linking-igraph-importerror-libigraph-so-0
```

Ubuntu 12.04执行igraph自定义C语言代码

通过上面过程,成功在Ubuntu 12.04上安装igraph的C语言版本,下面将进行测试。

• 首先将下面的c语言代码保存为igraph_test.c

```
#include <igraph.h>
1
   int main(void)
2
   {
        igraph integer t diameter;
4
5
        igraph_t graph;
        igraph_rng_seed(igraph_rng_default(), 42);
6
7
        igraph_erdos_renyi_game(&graph, IGRAPH_ERDOS_RENYI_GNP, 1000,
   5.0/1000,
                                 IGRAPH UNDIRECTED, IGRAPH NO LOOPS);
8
9
        igraph_diameter(&graph, &diameter, 0, 0, 0, IGRAPH_UNDIRECTED,
   1);
        printf("Diameter of a random graph with average degree 5: %d\n",
10
                 (int) diameter);
11
        igraph_destroy(&graph);
12
        return 0;
13
14 }
```

• 执行pkg-config指令,找到-I和-L参数值

```
1 pkg-config --libs --cflags igraph #执行该命令,会给出形如-I/usr/local/include/igraph -L/usr/local/lib -ligraph 请以上述命令的输出结果为准
```

• 编译上述C语言代码,生成可以执行文件igraph_test

```
gcc igraph_test.c -I/usr/local/igraph -L/usr/local/lib -ligraph -o igraph_test #注意,此时的-I和-L参数使用上一步得到的结果,-o参数指出该C语言代码可执行文件的名字
```

• 执行igraph_test文件

```
1 ./igraph_test #执行上述C语言代码,输出执行结果
```

Windows 10上使用Visual Studio 2013编译安装igraph, 生成igraph.lib链接库

参考文章: https://dango.rocks/blog/2015/07/04/compiling-igraph-project-in-visual-studio-2013/由于我们一般不在Windows上开发,所以暂时没有详细的介绍编译安装执行过程。一定要完全按照该教程安装,不要看其它的资料。

在Eclipse CDT中使用igraph

完全按照 http://liuweipingblog.cn/cpp/install-igraph-c-on-linuxubuntu-and-use-it-in-eclipse/ 上说明的方法,能够实现在Eclipse CDT中使用igraph

Build and install igraph.

```
user> cd IGRAPH_DIR
user> make
user> sudo make install
```

Add igraph libraries to the shared libraries search path

If you haven't include /usr/local/lib into your shared libraries search path as defined in /etc/ld.so.conf, add it. Otherwise, you will see an error like this: error while loading shared libraries: libigraph.so.0: cannot open shared object file: No such file or directory.

And DON'T forget to reload the config: user> sudo ldconfig

Use igraph in Eclipse

```
Go to Project -> Properties-> C/C++ Build -> Settings
Go to GCC C++ Compiler -> Directories, add
/usr/loccal/include/igraph.
Go to GCC C++ Linker -> Libraries, add "igraph" to Libraries (-1)
and add "/usr/loca/lib" to Library search path (-L).
```



