UPnP QosPolicyHolder:2 Service Template Version 1.01

For UPnP Version 1.0 Status: Standardized DCP Date: October 16, 2006 Document Version: 1.00

This Standardized DCP has been adopted as a Standardized DCP by the Steering Committee of the UPnP Forum, pursuant to Section 2.1(c)(ii) of the UPnP Forum Membership Agreement. UPnP Forum Members have rights and licenses defined by Section 3 of the UPnP Forum Membership Agreement to use and reproduce the Standardized DCP in UPnP Compliant Devices. All such use is subject to all of the provisions of the UPnP Forum Membership Agreement.

THE UPNP FORUM TAKES NO POSITION AS TO WHETHER ANY INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY RIGHTS EXIST IN THE STANDARDIZED DCPS. THE STANDARDIZED DCPS ARE PROVIDED "AS IS" AND "WITH ALL FAULTS". THE UPNP FORUM MAKES NO WARRANTIES, EXPRESS, IMPLIED, STATUTORY, OR OTHERWISE WITH RESPECT TO THE STANDARDIZED DCPS, INCLUDING BUT NOT LIMITED TO ALL IMPLIED WARRANTIES OF MERCHANTABILITY, NON-INFRINGEMENT AND FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE, OF REASONABLE CARE OR WORKMANLIKE EFFORT, OR RESULTS OR OF LACK OF NEGLIGENCE.

© 2006 Contributing Members of the UPnP Forum. All Rights Reserved.

Authors	Company
Amol Bhagwat	CableLabs
Bruce Fairman	Sony
Daryl Hlasny	Sharp Labs of America
Gabe Frost	Microsoft Corporation
Jack Manbeck	TI
John McQueen	Broadcom
Michael van Hartskamp	Philips
Narm Gadiraju	Intel Corporation
Raj Bopardikar	Intel Corporation
Richard Bardini	Sony
Richard Chen	Philips
Stephen Palm	Broadcom

Contents

l.	OVERV	/IEW AND SCOPE	4
,	SERVI	CE MODELING DEFINITIONS	5
••			
		RVICETYPE	
	2.2. KEI 2.2.1		
	2.2.1.	Normative References	
		Informative References	
	2.3. 517	ATE VARIABLES	
	2.3.1. 2.3.2.	Derived data types	
	2.3.2. 2.3.3.		
	2.3.3. 2.3.4.	A_ARG_TYPE_TrafficPolicy	
		Relationships Between State Variables ENTING AND MODERATION	
	2.4. EV. 2.4.1.	Event Model	
	2.5. AC 2.5.1.	TIONSGetTrafficPolicy	
	2.5.1.	Non-Standard Actions Implemented by a UPnP Vendor	
	2.5.3.	Relationships Between Actions	
	2.5.4.	Common Error Codes	
3.	SUPPO	RTING INFORMATION	13
	3.1. GL	OSSARY	13
	3.2. NA	MESPACES	13
		<any> XML Tag Usage</any>	
	3.2.2.	<v3> XML Tag Usage</v3>	
١.	ТНЕОБ	RY OF OPERATION (INFORMATIVE)	14
5.	XML S	ERVICE DESCRIPTION	15
ó.	TEST		16
- •	~-		

List of Tables

Γable 2-1: State Variables	7
Table 2-2: Event Moderation	
Γable 2-3: Actions	
Table 2-4: Arguments for GetTrafficPolicy	
Fable 2-5: Error Codes for GetTrafficPolicy	
Γable 2-6: Common Error Codes	
Table 2-0. Common Error Codes	1 1

1. Overview and Scope

This service definition is compliant with the UPnP Device Architecture version 1.0.

This service-type enables modeling of the 'QosPolicyHolder' function capabilities. The functionality for the QosPolicyHolder service can be implemented by any device on the home network. The QosPolicyHolder service is responsible for providing the traffic policy values for any given traffic stream as requested by an entity that manages home network traffic, typically a QoS Management Entity. The traffic policy values are determined by applying the policy rules configured for the home network to the requested traffic information. The configuration and management of home network policy are out of scope within the UPnP QoS architecture [QoS Architecture]. Each *QosPolicyHolder* service must be advertised (SSDP discoverable) within the home network.

This document does not address the procedure for end to end set up of new traffic or revoking of existing traffic.

2. Service Modeling Definitions

2.1. ServiceType

The following service type identifies a service that is compliant with this template:

urn:schemas-upnp-org:service:QosPolicyHolder:2

The shorthand 'QosPolicyHolder service' is used herein to refer to this service type.

2.2. Referenced Specifications

Unless explicitly stated otherwise herein, implementation of the mandatory provisions of any standard referenced by this specification shall be mandatory for compliance with this specification.

2.2.1. Normative References

This section lists the normative references used in this document and includes the tag inside square brackets that is used for each sub reference:

[XML] – *Extensible Markup Language (XML) 1.0 (Second Edition)*, T. Bray, J.Paoli, C. M. Sperberg-McQueen, E Maler, eds. W3C Recommendations, 6 October 2000.

[DEVICE] - <u>UPnP Device Architecture, version 1.0</u>.

[QoS MGR] – UPnP QosManager :2 Service Document.

Note that only the schema definition used for the A_ARG_TYPE_TrafficDescriptor is normative for this specification and the schema is defined in this reference.

[IETF] – Date and Time on the Internet: Timestamps, G. Klyne, July 2002. http://www.ietf.org/rfc/rfc3339.txt

2.2.2. Informative References

This section lists the informative references used in this document and includes the tag inside square brackets that is used for each sub reference:

[QoS Architecture] – UPnP QoS Architecture 2 Document.

[QoS DEV] – UPnP QosDevice Service:2 Document.

[IEEE] - IEEE 802.1D-2004, Annex G, IEEE Standard for Information technology - Telecommunications and information exchange between systems - IEEE standard for local and metropolitan area networks - Common specifications - Media access control (MAC) Bridges, 2004.

2.3. State Variables

The QosPolicyHolder service is 'action' based. This service's state variables exist primarily to support argument passing of the service's actions. Information is not exposed directly through explicit state variables. Rather, a client retrieves QosPolicyHolder service information via the return parameters of the actions defined in section 2.5. All of the state variables defined exist simply to enable the various actions of this service. This service is not intended to maintain any persistent state information.

Reader Note: For first-time reader, it may be more insightful to read the action definitions before reading the state variable definitions.

2.3.1. Derived data types

This section defines some derived data types that are represented as UPnP string data types with special syntax.

2.3.1.1. XML Fragments as UPnP Arguments

When an XML fragment is used for a UPnP argument, it places restrictions on the XML string data type. It needs to be represented as well formed XML. An XML fragment used within SOAP actions, in adherence to the UPnP V1.0 architecture [DEVICE], needs to be escaped by using the normal XML rules, [XML] Section 2.4 Character Data and Markup, before embedding it in a SOAP request or response message. Every QosPolicyHolder service action described in this document requires that the arguments themselves to be XML fragments. The XML escaping rules are summarized from the [XML] reference mentioned above:

- The (<) character is encoded as (<)
- The (>) character is encoded as (>)
- The (&) character is encoded as (&)
- The (") character is encoded as (")
- The (') character is encoded as (')

Table 2-1: State Variables

Variable Name	Req. or Opt. ¹	Data Type	Allowed Value	Default Value	Eng. Units
A_ARG_TYPE_TrafficDescriptor	R	string (XML fragment)	see section 2.3.2	n/a	n/a
A_ARG_TYPE_TrafficPolicy	R	string (XML fragment)	see section 2.3.3	n/a	n/a

 $^{^{1}}$ R = Required, O = Optional, X = Non-standard.

2.3.2. A_ARG_TYPE_TrafficDescriptor

This is an escaped XML fragment, as specified in section 2.3.1.1, which contains information about some QoS traffic stream. Refer to the UPnP QosManager Service [QoS MGR] for syntax details of this XML fragment using the namespace,

xmlns:td2="http://www.upnp.org/schemas/TrafficDescriptorv1.xsd".

2.3.3. A_ARG_TYPE_TrafficPolicy

This is an escaped XML fragment, as specified in section 2.3.1.1, which contains the prescribed level of QoS for some traffic stream. It is composed of seven elements that are summarized briefly below:

- Whether *AdmissionPolicy* is enabled or disabled for the network.
- A *TrafficImportanceNumber* is an integer with values in the range of 0 through 7. This value follows the numbering scheme for traffic classes as described in IEEE 802.1D Annex G [IEEE] and with additional traffic classes described in [QoS MGR]. This value is used by device(s) in the traffic's path to indicate what priority level to utilize when tagging the traffic's network packets.
- A *UserImportanceNumber* is an integer with values in the range of 0 through 255. This will be used by a QoS Management Entity for basing traffic admission policy decisions. This value is applicable only when the *AdmissionPolicy* is enabled. Note that a value of 255 is the highest user importance and 0 is the lowest.
- A *PolicyHolderId* is a value that uniquely identifies a network device implementing the QosPolicyHolder service. This value informs the QosManager which QosPolicyHolder to query for a TrafficPolicy. The value must be of the following form:

uuid:<UUID>:urn:upnp-org:serviceId:<SERVICEID>

for example:

uuid:0000481030110c68f9480:urn:upnp-org:serviceId:QosPolicyHolder-2a

- UUID: The UDN of the QosPolicyHolder service not including the prefix "uuid:" (refer to Section 2.1 of [DEVICE])
- o SERVICEID: The serviceId of the QosPolicyHolder service not including the prefix "urn:upnp-org:serviceId:". (refer to Section 2.1 of [DEVICE]).

- PolicyLastModified is an RFC3339 compliant string [IETF] that identifies the date/time when the
 policy on a QosPolicyHolder device was last modified (policy modification is out-of-scope to UPnP).
 This optional field, if present, shall identify the wall clock time when a policy is added or altered. It is
 recognized that device clocks may not be synchronized. This field is valuable for implementations to
 provide diagnostic information to the end user.
- PolicyModifyingUserName is a string that identifies the user who last changed the policy (policy modification is out-of-scope to UPnP). This optional field, if present, must be <= 64 UTF-8 characters. At present this specification does not define the semantics for this field. Examples include, "Dad", "Jimmy", etc. This field is valuable for implementations to provide diagnostic information to the end user.</p>

URL Format: <protocol>:// <host> [:<port>] [<path> [? <query>]]

The formal XML schema definition for "TrafficPolicy" is a defined by the following xsd:

http://www.upnp.org/schemas/TrafficPolicy.xsd

and the schema location is given by:

http://www.upnp.org/schemas/qos/TrafficPolicy-v2.xsd

2.3.4. Relationships Between State Variables

There are no relationships between any of the state variables for this service.

2.4. Eventing and Moderation

Table 2-2: Event Moderation

Variable Name	Evented	Moderated Event	Logical Combination	_

Determined by N, where Rate = (Event)/(N secs).

2.4.1. Event Model

None of the state variables are evented for this service.

2.5. Actions

The QosPolicyHolder service is added to a UPnP device that will manage the QoS policy for the entire home network. As such, it should be resident within devices that will always be available on the network at any time and should provide an out of band mechanism from UPnP that allows for the disabling of service announcements.

² (N) * (allowedValueRange Step).

Immediately following Table 2-3 is detailed information about the actions listed in this table, including short descriptions of the actions, the effects of the actions on state variables, and error codes defined by the actions.

Table 2-3: Actions

Name	Req. or Opt. 1
GetTrafficPolicy	R

 $^{^{1}}$ R = Required, O = Optional, X = Non-standard.

2.5.1. GetTrafficPolicy

This action will determine what the prescribed level of QoS that will get applied to the requested traffic stream.

2.5.1.1. Arguments

Table 2-4: Arguments for GetTrafficPolicy

Argument	Direction	relatedStateVariable
RequestedTrafficDescriptor	IN	A_ARG_TYPE_TrafficDescriptor
OutputTrafficPolicy	OUT	A_ARG_TYPE_TrafficPolicy

The RequestedTrafficDescriptor input argument is an escaped XML fragment, as specified in section 2.3.2, which contains information for the traffic stream requiring some level of Qos. This action will then determine what the prescribed level of QoS that will get applied to this requested traffic stream. Refer to the UPnP QosManager Service [QoS MGR] for details on this XML fragment using the namespace, "http://www.upnp.org/schemas/TrafficDescriptorv1.xsd".

The OutputTrafficPolicy output argument is an escaped XML string, as specified in section 2.3.3, which contains the prescribed level of QoS for the requested traffic stream.

2.5.1.2. Service requirements

If the input parameter is not a TrafficDescriptor (including non-XML input), QosPolicyHolder must return error code 799.

If QosManager does not supply ActiveTspecIndex in TrafficDescriptor to QosPolicyHolder, the QosPolicyHolder must return error code 723.

If a QosManager does not supply a TrafficHandle, or if TrafficHandle has a NULL value, in a TrafficDescriptor to QosPolicyHolder, the QosPolicyHolder must return error code 700.

The QosPolicyHolder only returns the policy for the Tspec indicated by the ActiveTspecIndex.

In the TrafficDescriptor to the QosPolicyHolder, the ActiveTspecIndex indicates the Tspec for which TrafficPolicy is needed. ActiveTspecIndex must be one of the TspecIndex values in the AvailableOrderedTspecList. If not, QosPolicyHolder must return an error code 720.

If the PolicyHolderId is specified by the requesting Control Point, and if this PolicyHolderId is not the ID of the QosPolicyHolder service (QosPolicyHolder verifies this), the QosPolicyHolder must return error code 781.

If the QosManager provides any elements of TrafficPolicy in the input TrafficDescriptor, then the QosPolicyHolder will ignore those elements and their values.

Whenever this error condition as well as another 700-799 error condition applies, the QPH must return error code 781.

2.5.1.3. CP requirements when calling the action

A Control Point (QoS Management Entity) must supply the ActiveTspecIndex in TrafficDescriptor to QosPolicyHolder when calling the **GetTrafficPolicy** action.

A Control Point (QoS Management Entity) must supply the TrafficHandle in TrafficDescriptor to QosPolicyHolder when calling the **GetTrafficPolicy** acion.

A Control Point (QoS Management Entity) must supply an ActiveTspecIndex that is one of the TspecIndex values in the AvailableOrderedTspecList in TrafficDescriptor to QosPolicyHolder when calling the **GetTrafficPolicy** action.

2.5.1.4. Examples

Illustrated below are two separate examples for possible results returned (OutputTrafficPolicy), when executing the **GetTrafficPolicy** action. XML escaping is not shown to provide better readability.

Example 1:

Example 2:

2.5.1.5. Dependency on State (if any)

There is no dependency on the current state of this service when this action gets executed.

2.5.1.6. Effect on State (if any)

There is no effect on the state of this service when this action gets executed.

2.5.1.7. Errors

Table 2-5: Error Codes for GetTrafficPolicy

errorCode	errorDescription	Description
700	Traffic Handle missing or empty	Traffic Handle must be filled in as input to this action.
715	Policy parameters must not be specified by the control point	PolicyLastModified, PolicyModifyingUserName, or PolicyHolderConfigURL must not be specified by the Control Point
716	Input parameter does not validate against XML schema.	One of the XML-based input arguments does not follow the schema
720	ActiveTspecIndex is not a TspecIndex	
723	ActiveTspecIndex missing	Valid ActiveTspecIndex must be filled in as input to this action.
781	PolicyHolderId does not match	This QosPolicyHolder service is not the same as the PolicyHolderId specified in A_ARG_TYPE_TrafficPolicy.
799	Invalid Input Parameter	The input parameter supplied to Action is invalid.

2.5.2. Non-Standard Actions Implemented by a UPnP Vendor

To facilitate certification, non-standard actions implemented by UPnP vendors should be included in this service template. The UPnP Device Architecture [DEVICE] specifies naming requirements for non-standard actions (see the section on Description).

2.5.3. Relationships Between Actions

There is no relationship between the actions for this service.

2.5.4. Common Error Codes

The following table lists error codes common to actions for this service type. If an action results in multiple errors, the most specific error must be returned. These common error codes are defined in the UPnP Device Architecture [DEVICE] and other Technical Committee documents.

Table 2-6: Common Error Codes

errorCode	errorDescription	Description
400-499	TBD	See UPnP Device Architecture section on Control.
500-599	TBD	See UPnP Device Architecture section on Control
600-699	TBD	See UPnP Device Architecture section on Control

errorCode	errorDescription	Description
700	Traffic Handle missing or empty	Traffic Handle must be filled in as input to this action.
715	Policy parameters must not be specified by the control point	PolicyLastModified, PolicyModifyingUserName, or PolicyHolderConfigURL must not be specified by the Control Point
716	Input parameter does not validate against XML schema.	One of the XML-based input arguments does not follow the schema
720	ActiveTspecIndex is not a TspecIndex	
723	ActiveTspecIndex missing	Valid ActiveTspecIndex must be filled in as input to this action.
781	PolicyHolderId does not match	This QosPolicyHolder service is not the same as the PolicyHolderId specified in A_ARG_TYPE_TrafficPolicy.
800-899	TBD	(Specified by UPnP vendor.)

3. Supporting Information

3.1. Glossary

Refer to the UPnP QoS Architecture [QoS Architecture] document for glossary of terms.

3.2. Namespaces

In XML [XML], an element name is not just the local part but that part combined with a namespace ID (explicit or default) to form a qualified name. XML processing requires that one deals with qualified names rather than merely local parts. See the UPnP Device Architecture [DEVICE] document for more details.

3.2.1. < Any> XML Tag Usage

The <any> tag within a schema allows for vendors to add their own additions to this schema definition without impacting implementations that verifies XML text using the schema defined above. To prevent name collisions, vendors should define and use their own namespace to prevent name collision of their tags with those of other vendors. It's recommended that implementations do not require the retrieval of their corresponding schemas from the Internet.

For example, a vendor may provide their own enhancements within the v2 element. This allows for extension of TrafficPolicy:

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<TrafficPolicy
  xmlns="http://www.upnp.org/schemas/TrafficPolicy.xsd"
xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
  xmlns:prv="http://myPrivate.com"
  xmlns:prv2="http://myPrivate2.com"
  xsi:schemaLocation=" http://www.upnp.org/schemas/TrafficPolicy.xsd
    http://www.upnp.org/schemas/qos/TrafficPolicy-v2.xsd">
    <AdmissionPolicy>Enabled</AdmissionPolicy>
    <TrafficImportanceNumber>3</TrafficImportanceNumber>
    <UserImportanceNumber>128</UserImportanceNumber>
       <PolicyHolderId>uuid:0000481030110c68f9480:serviceId:qph-2a</PolicyHolderId>
       <PolicyLastModified>2004-11-26T15:03:23-08:00</PolicyLastModified>
       <PolicyModifyingUserName>Jimmy</PolicyModifyingUserName>
       <PolicyHolderConfigUrl>http://10.0.0.50/ConfigPolicy.html</PolicyHolderConfigUrl>
          <Whatever>whatever</Whatever>
       <prv2:MyPrivate2>whatever</prv2:MyPrivate2>
    </v2>
    MyPrivate1>whatever
</TrafficPolicy>
```

3.2.2. <v3> XML Tag Usage

The v3 tag within a schema allows for the UPnP Forum to add new elements to this schema definition without impacting implementations based on previous version(s) of the schema.

4. Theory of Operation (Informative)

The sole purpose of this service is to provide a simple interface to a network entity that will host policy. While the policy enforcement, decision making, and configuration is out of scope for UPnP QoS, it is necessary for such an entity, within the LAN, to provide some traffic policy values for any network traffic stream that wants to have QoS that is better than "BestEffort". This is accomplished by this service, which has a single action named **GetTrafficPolicy**. The QoS network entities that will manage QoS for the LAN, such as a UPnP device with the QosManager [QoS MGR] service, will discover a UPnP device that contains the QosPolicyHolder service. Any UPnP device containing the QosPolicyHolder service should provide a method, that's out of band to UPnP, to disable service announcements (e.g. disable the service). The **GetTrafficPolicy** action will accept as input a traffic descriptor, defined as an XML string [QoS MGR], which contains all the information needed to generate QoS traffic policy values for this traffic stream. If a PolicyHolderId is specified in the TrafficDescriptor which does not correspond to the PolicyHolderId of the QosPolicyHolder service on which the action is invoked, then an error is returned. Again to reiterate, the rules that this network policy entity uses to generate these traffic policy values are out of scope for UPnP Qos. The QoS traffic policy values, as an XML string, that are returned by the **GetTrafficPolicy** action for a requested traffic descriptor are as summarized below:

- Whether AdmissionPolicy logic, such as parameterized Qos, is to be used for all requested traffic by the QoS network entities that manage QoS for the LAN. Possible values are enumerated as either Enabled or Disabled.
- A *TrafficImportanceNumber* with a value from 0 through 7 inclusive. This value is an IEEE 802.1D Annex G [IEEE] number that is provided to device(s) in the traffic's path. Device(s) must interpret this number according the IEEE 802.1D Annex G specification and apply to network packets for this traffic stream. Basically it's tagging a priority value to the traffic's network packets.
- A *UserImportanceNumber* with a value from *0* through *255* inclusive. This value will be used by the QoS network entities that manage QoS for the LAN for admission policy decisions. Note that this value is not used when the *AdmissionPolicy* value for the requested traffic stream is *Disabled*.
- A *PolicyHolderId* with value of form discussed in section 2.3.3. This value identifies which QosPolicyHolder supplied the TrafficPolicy for the TrafficDescriptor specified by the Control Point.
- A *PolicyLastModified* RFC3339 [IETF] compliant date/time string value indicates the wall clock time when the policy (out of scope to UPnP) that the TrafficPolicy result is based was last modified.
- A *PolicyModifyingUserName* string value that identifies which user modified the policy at the date/time specified by *PolicyLastModified*.
- A *PolicyHolderConfigUrl* element that identifies a location which may be used to configure the QosPolicyHolder.

In summary, network admission decisions, when *AdmissionPolicy* is *Enabled*, are made by using the *UserImportanceNumber*. Once that traffic stream is admitted it will then use the *TrafficImportanceNumber* for priority based QoS implementations. The schemas definitions used by the *GetTrafficPolicy* action for its input and output arguments are defined in reference [QoS MGR] and section *Error!* Reference source not found. respectively.

5. XML Service Description

```
<?xml version="1.0"?>
<<u>scpd</u> xmlns="urn:<u>schemas-upnp-org</u>:<u>service-1-0</u>">
  <<u>specVersion</u>> <!-- UPnP version 1.0 -->
     <<u>major>1</major><minor>0</minor></u>
  <actionList>
     <action>
       <name>GetTrafficPolicy</name>
       <argumentList>
          <argument>
            <<u>name</u>><u>RequestedTrafficDescriptor</u></<u>name</u>>
            <relatedStateVariable>A ARG TYPE TrafficDescriptor/relatedStateVariable>
            <<u>direction</u>><u>in</u></<u>direction</u>>
          </argument>
          <argument>
             <name>OutputTrafficPolicy
             <<u>relatedStateVariable>A ARG TYPE TrafficPolicy</u></<u>relatedStateVariable</u>>
            <<u>direction</u>><u>out</u></<u>direction</u>>
          </argument>
       </argumentList>
     </action>
  </actionList>
  <serviceStateTable>
     <<u>stateVariable</u> <u>sendEvents</u>="<u>no</u>">
       <name>A ARG TYPE TrafficDescriptor</name>
       <<u>dataType</u>><u>string</u></<u>dataType</u>>
     </stateVariable>
     <<u>stateVariable</u> <u>sendEvents</u>="<u>no</u>">
       <<u>name</u>><u>A_ARG_TYPE_TrafficPolicy</u></<u>name</u>>
       <<u>dataType</u>><u>string</u></<u>dataType</u>>
     </stateVariable>
  </<u>serviceStateTable</u>>
</scpd>
```

6. Test

Content requirements for this section to be specified in revision 1a of this standard template.