

FT61F02X IIC Application note



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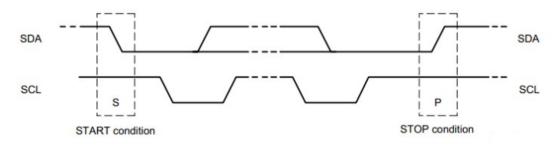


FT61F02x IIC 应用

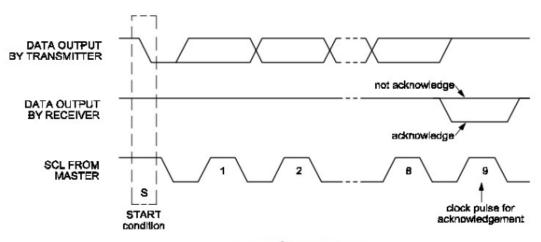
1. IIC 应用说明

I2C总线是一种串行数据总线,共二根信号线:双向的数据线SDA和时钟线SCL。

IIC协议:两条线可以挂多个设备。IIC设备里有个固化的地址,只有在两条线上传输的值等于(IIC设备)的地址时,才作出响应。



起始和停止条件



I2C 总线的响应

本说明以IC FT61F023 SOP16与存储芯片24C02为示范。

本程序数据线SDA与SCL所对应的IO引脚:

#define IIC SCL PORTA,4

#define IIC_SDA PORTA,2



2. 应用范例

```
/* 文件名: TEST_61F02x_IIC.c
* 功能: FT61F02x-IIC 功能演示
* IC: FT61F023 SOP16
* 晶振: 16M/4T
* 说明: 此演示程序位 61F02x_IIC 的演示程序.
       该程序读取(24C02)0x12 地址的值,取反后存入 0x13 地址
         FT61F023 SOP16
* VDD-----GND (VSS)16|-----GND
* NC-----NC (PA0)15|----NC
* NC-----NC (PA1)14|-----NC
* NC-----|4(PA5) (PA2)13|----IIC SDA
* NC-----NC (PA3)12|----NC
* NC-----NC
* IIC_SCL-----|7(PA4) (PC1)10|-----NC
* NC-----NC (PC4)09|-----NC
#include "SYSCFG.h"
#define unchar unsigned char
#define IIC SCL PA4
#define IIC_SDAPA2
#define SDA OUT TRISA2 = 0
#define SDA IN TRISA2 = 1
unchar IICReadData;
* 函数名: POWER INITIAL
* 功能: 上电系统初始化
* 输入: 无
* 输出: 无
void POWER_INITIAL (void)
{
  OSCCON = 0B01110001;
                     //IRCF=111=16MHz/4T=4MHz,0.25µs
  INTCON = 0;
                     //暂禁止所有中断
  PORTA = 0B00000000:
```



```
TRISA = 0B00000000;
                          //PA 输入输出 0-输出 1-输入
   PORTC = 0B00000000:
   TRISC = 0B00000000;
                          //PC 输入输出 0-输出 1-输入
   WPUA = 0B00000000;
                          //PA 端口上拉控制 1-开上拉 0-关上拉
                          //PC 端口上拉控制 1-开上拉 0-关上拉
   WPUC = 0B00000000;
   ANSEL = 0B00000000:
   OPTION = 0B00001000;
                          //Bit3=1,WDT MODE,PS=000=WDT RATE 1:1
   MSCKCON = 0B00000000:
   //Bit6->0,禁止 PA4, PC5 稳压输出
   //Bit5->0,TIMER2 时钟为 Fosc
   //Bit4->0,禁止 LVR
   CMCON0 = 0B00000111; //关闭比较器, CxIN 为数字 IO 口
}
* 函数名: DelayUs
* 功能:
        短延时函数 --16M-4T--大概快 1%左右.
* 输入: Time 延时时间长度 延时时长 Time*2 us
* 输出: 无
void DelayUs(unsigned char Time)
{
   unsigned char a;
   for(a=0;a<Time;a++)
   {
      NOP();
   }
}
* 函数名: IIC Start
* 功能: 产生 IIC 起始信号
* 输入: 无
* 输出: 无
void IIC Start(void)
{
                          //SDA 线输出
   SDA OUT;
   IIC_SDA=1;
   IIC SCL=1;
   DelayUs(10);
   IIC SDA=0;
                          //起始: 当 SCL 为高电平时, SDA 由高变低
   DelayUs(10);
   IIC_SCL=0;
                           //钳住 I2C 总线,准备发送或接收数据
   DelayUs(10);
```



```
}
* 函数名: IIC Stop
* 功能: 产生 IIC 停止信号
* 输入: 无
* 输出: 无
              */
void IIC_Stop(void)
{
                         //SDA 线输出
   SDA OUT;
   IIC_SCL=0;
   IIC SDA=0;
                          //终止: 当 SCL 为高电平时, SDA 有低变高
   DelayUs(10);
   IIC SCL=1;
   DelayUs(10);
   IIC SDA=1;
                         //发送 I2C 总线结束信号
   DelayUs(10);
}
* 函数名: IIC_Wait_Ack
* 功能: 等待应答信号到来
* 输入: 无
* 输出: 返回值: 1,接收应答失败
              0,接收应答成功
               */
unsigned char IIC_Wait_Ack(void)
{
   unsigned char ucErrTime=0;
   SDA_IN;
                          //SDA 设置为输入
   IIC SDA=1;
   DelayUs(5);
   IIC SCL=1;
   DelayUs(5);
   while(IIC SDA)
   {
      ucErrTime++;
      if(ucErrTime>250)
                     //等待超时
      {
         IIC Stop();
         return 1;
      }
   }
   IIC_SCL=0;
                          //时钟输出 0
   return 0;
```



```
}
* 函数名: IIC Ack
* 功能: 产生 ACK 应答
* 输入: 无
* 输出: 无
*/
void IIC_Ack(void)
{
  IIC_SCL=0;
  SDA_OUT;
                       //SDA 线输出
  IIC SDA=0;
  DelayUs(5);
  IIC SCL=1;
  DelayUs(5);
  IIC SCL=0;
/*-----
* 函数名: IIC NAck
* 功能: 不产生 ACK 应答
* 输入: 无
* 输出: 无
*/
void IIC_NAck(void)
{
  IIC_SCL=0;
  SDA_OUT;
                       //SDA 线输出
  IIC SDA=1;
  DelayUs(5);
  IIC SCL=1;
  DelayUs(5);
  IIC SCL=0;
}
* 函数名: IIC Send Byte
* 功能: IIC 发送一个字节
* 输入: 写入要发送的一个人字节数据 txd
* 输出: 无
*/
void IIC Send Byte(unsigned char txd)
{
  unsigned char t;
  SDA_OUT;
                      //SDA 线输出
  IIC_SCL=0;
                      //拉低时钟开始数据传输
```



```
for(t=0;t<8;t++)
   {
       if((txd&0x80)>>7)
          IIC SDA=1;
       else
          IIC_SDA=0;
       txd<<=1;
       DelayUs(5);
       IIC SCL=1;
       DelayUs(5);
       IIC_SCL=0;
       DelayUs(5);
   }
}
* 函数名: IIC Read Byte
* 功能: IIC 读一个字节
* 输入: 无
* 输出:
        读出存储器里面的数据并返回 receive
unsigned char IIC_Read_Byte(void)
{
   unsigned char i,receive=0;
   SDA IN;
                            //SDA 设置为输入
   for(i=0;i<8;i++)
       IIC_SCL=0;
      DelayUs(5);
      IIC_SCL=1;
       receive<<=1;
      if(IIC_SDA)receive++;
       DelayUs(5);
   IIC_NAck();
                            //发送 nACK
   return receive;
}
* 函数名: IIC READ
* 功能: IIC 读出制定位置的数据
* 输入: address
        读出 address 存储器里面的数据 iicdata
*/
unsigned char IIC_READ(unsigned char address)
```

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```
{
   unsigned char iicdata = 0;
   IIC READ Begin:
   IIC Start();
   IIC Send Byte(0xa0);
   if(IIC_Wait_Ack())goto IIC_READ_Begin;
                            //填要读的数据地址
   IIC_Send_Byte(address);
   if(IIC_Wait_Ack())goto IIC_READ_Begin;
   IIC Start();
   IIC Send Byte(0xa1);
   if(IIC Wait Ack())goto IIC READ Begin;
   iicdata=IIC_Read_Byte();
   IIC_Stop();
   return iicdata;
}
* 函数名: IIC WRITE
* 功能: IIC 把数据 data 写入制定的位置 address
* 输入: address, data
* 输出: 无
 */
void IIC_WRITE(unsigned char address,unsigned char data)
   IIC WRITE Begin:
   IIC_Start();
   IIC Send Byte(0xa0);
   if(IIC_Wait_Ack())goto IIC_WRITE_Begin;
   IIC Send Byte(address);
   if(IIC_Wait_Ack())goto IIC_WRITE_Begin;
   IIC Send Byte(data);
   if(IIC Wait Ack())goto IIC WRITE Begin;
   IIC Stop();
* 函数名: main
* 功能:
         主函数
* 输入:
         无
```

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