

Hua Shen Ph.D. (she/her)

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RESEARCH INTERESTS

I am interested in helping humans explain and communicate with AI models via interactions and, moreover, enhancing AI models by aligning their behavior with human feedback. The research keywords include: human-centered AI explanation, human-AI interaction, conversational AI explanation, human-AI alignment.

EDUCATION

- 2023.08 - **Postdoc Research Fellow**
University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, USA
Advisor: Dr. David Jurgens
- 2019.08 - 2023.07 **Ph.D. in Informatics**
(GPA: 3.93/4.0)
Penn State University, PA, USA
Advisor: Dr. Ting-Hao (Kenneth) Huang
Committee: Sherry Tongshuang Wu, Mary Beth Rosson, Lee Giles, S. Shyam Sundar
- 2013.09 - 2016.06 **M.S. in Management Science and Engineering**
(Admission Exam Exemption)
Renmin University of China, Beijing, China
Advisor: Dr. Xun Liang
- 2009.09 - 2013.06 **B.S. in Information Security**
(Top: 2/35)
University of Science and Technology Beijing, China

RESEARCH EXPERIENCE

- 2022.09 - 2023.01 **Google AI Research**
Research Intern, Speech Intelligence Team, Seattle, USA
Mentors: Vicky Zayats, Johann Rocholl, Dan Walker, Dirk Padfield
MultiTurnCleanup: A benchmark for multi-turn spoken conversational transcript cleanup
- 2022.05 - 2022.08 **Amazon Science**
Applied Scientist Intern, Alexa AI, Language Modeling Team, Seattle, USA
Mentors: Jari Kolehmainen, Yi Gu, Qi Luo, Aditya Gourav, Ivan Bulyko
(Sr.) Principal Scientists: Ankur Gandhe, Denis Filimonov, Ariya Rastrow, Andreas Stolcke
Distilling auto-regressive large language models
- 2021.05 - 2021.08 **Amazon Science**
Applied Scientist Intern, Alexa AI, SpeakerID Team, Sunnyvale, USA
Mentors: Yuguang Yang, Guoli Sun, Ryan Langman, Eunjung (Christine) Han
(Sr.) Principal Scientist Advisors: Jasha Droppo, Andreas Stolcke
Improving fairness in speaker verification via group-adapted fusion network

- 2019.08 - 2023.07 **Penn State University**
 Research/Teaching Assistant, College of IST, PA, USA
Advisor: Ting-Hao (Kenneth) Huang
 Improving human-centered AI explanation via Human-AI interaction
- 2018.08 - 2019.08 **Lehigh University**
 Graduate Fellowship, Department of CSE, PA, USA
Advisors: Brian D. Davison, Ting Wang
 Adversarial and robustness of AI interpretability

SELECTED HONORS AND AWARDS

- | | |
|-------------|---|
| 2023 | Best Paper Honorable Mentioned (Top 5%, 3/65), IUI Conference |
| 2020, 2022 | Graduate Student Travel Grant (Virtual Conferences) (\$500), College of IST, PennState |
| 2019 | CRA-W Grad Cohort Award (\$2,000), Grad Cohort Workshop for Women |
| 2018 - 2019 | Lehigh University Fellowship (\$57,752), Lehigh University |
| 2015 | Outstanding Master Degree Candidate (Top 12.5%, 5/40), RenMin University of China |
| 2013 | Outstanding Merit Student (Top 0.2%, 1/550), Beijing |
| 2013 | Excellent Graduate (Top 0.2%, 1/550), Beijing |
| 2013 | Outstanding-Dissertation Award (Top 0.5%, 3/550), USTB |
| 2011, 2022 | National Endeavor Fellowship (¥10,000, Top 2%, 5/550), |
| 2012 | Alumni Funding Scholarship (¥5,000, Top 0.3%, 8/3,000), USTB |

PUBLICATIONS

Manuscripts and Pre-prints

- | | | |
|------|------|---|
| 2023 | P.18 | Hua Shen , Vicky Zayats, Johann Rocholl, Dan Walker, and Dirk Padfield. Multi-TurnCleanup: A Bench-mark for Multi-Turn Spoken Conversational Transcript Cleanup . arXiv:2305.12029. |
| | P.17 | Binfeng Xu, Xukun Liu, Hua Shen , Zeyu Han, Yuhan Li, Murong Yue, Zhiyuan Peng, Yuchen Liu, Ziyu Yao, Dongkuan Xu. Gentopia.AI: A Collaborative Platform for Tool-Augmented LLMs arXiv:2308.04030. |
| | P.16 | Kai-Wei Chang, Yu-Kai Wang, Hua Shen , Iu-thing Kang, Wei-Cheng Tseng, Shang-Wen Li, Hung-yi Lee. SpeechPrompt V2: Prompt Tuning for Speech Classification Tasks . arXiv:2303.00733. |

Peer-reviewed Conference & Workshop Publications

- | | | |
|-----------|------|---|
| 2023-2020 | P.15 | Hua Shen , Chieh-Yang Huang, Tongshuang Wu, Ting-Hao (Kenneth) Huang. ConvXAI: Delivering Heterogeneous AI Explanations via Conversations to Support Human-AI Scientific Writing . The 26th ACM Conference On Computer-Supported Cooperative Work And Social Computing - Demonstrations. <i>CSCW 2023 Demo</i> |
| | P.14 | Hua Shen* , Adaku Uchendu*, Jooyoung Lee*, Thai Le, Ting-Hao' Kenneth' Huang, and Dongwon Lee. Does Human Collaboration Enhance the Accuracy of Identifying Deepfake Texts? The 11th AAAI Conference on Human Computation and Crowdsourcing. <i>AAAI HCOMP 2023</i> |

- P.13 Tongshuang Wu, **Hua Shen**, Daniel S Weld, Jeffrey Heer, Marco Tulio Ribeiro. [ScatterShot: Interactive In-context Example Curation for Text Transformation](#). The ACM Conference on Intelligent User Interfaces.
IUI 2023 🏆 Best Paper Honorable Mention
- P.12 **Hua Shen**, Tongshuang Wu. [Parachute: Evaluating Interactive Human-LM Co-writing Systems](#). The In2Writing Workshop at The 2023 ACM CHI Conference.
CHI 2023 In2Writing Workshop
- P.11 **Hua Shen**, Tongshuang Wu, Wenbo Guo, Ting-Hao (Kenneth) Huang. [Are Shortest Rationales the Best Explanations For Human Understanding?](#) 60th Annual Meeting of the Association for Computational Linguistics.
ACL 2022
- P.10 **Hua Shen***, Yuguang Yang*, Guoli Sun, Ryan Langman, Eunjung Han, Jasha Droppo, Andreas Stolcke. [Improving Fairness in Speaker Verification via Group-adapted Fusion Network](#). 2022 IEEE International Conference on Acoustics, Speech and Signal Processing.
ICASSP 2022
- P.9 Shih-Hong Huang, Chieh-Yang Huang, Yuxin Deng, **Hua Shen**, Szu-Chi Kuan, and Ting-Hao' Kenneth' Huang. [Too Slow to Be Useful? On Incorporating Humans in the Loop of Smart Speakers](#). The WiP/Demo track of the 10th AAAI Conference on Human Computation and Crowdsourcing.
AAAI HCOMP 2022 WiP/Demo
- P.8 **Hua Shen**, Ting-hao (Kenneth) Huang. [Explaining the Road Not Taken](#). The 2021 ACM CHI Workshop on Operationalizing Human-Centered Perspectives in Explainable AI.
CHI 2021 HCXAI Workshop
- P.7 Jiaqi Wang, **Hua Shen**, Chacha Chen, Frank E. Ritter. [Are Learners Satisfied with Their MOOC Experiences? Assessing and Improving Online Learners' Interactions](#).
Asian CHI 2021 Symposium
- P.6 **Hua Shen**, Ting-hao (Kenneth) Huang. [How Useful Are the Machine-Generated Interpretations? A Human Evaluation on Guessing the Wrongly Predicted Labels](#). The 8th AAAI Conference on Human Computation and Crowdsourcing.
AAAI HCOMP 2020
- P.5 Xinyang Zhang, Ningfei Wang, **Hua Shen**, Shouling Ji, Ting Wang. [Interpretable Deep Learning under Fire](#). Proceedings of the 29th USENIX Security Symposium.
USENIX 2020
- P.4 Ren Pang, **Hua Shen**, Xinyang Zhang, Shouling Ji, Yevgeniy Vorobeychik, Xiapu Luo, Alex X. Liu, Ting Wang. [The Tale of Evil Twins: Adversarial Inputs versus Poisoned Models](#). The 27th ACM Conference on Computer and Communications Security.
ACM CCS 2020
- 2018-2015 P.3 **Hua Shen**, Xun Liang. [A Quantitative Analysis Decision System Based on Deep Learning and NSGA-II for FX Portfolio Prediction](#). The 31st International Conference on Industrial, Engineering and Other Applications of Applied Intelligent Systems.
IEA-AIE 2018
- P.2 **Hua Shen**, Xun Liang. [A Time Series Forecasting Model Based on Deep Learning Integrated Algorithm with Stacked Autoencoders and SVR for FX Prediction](#). The 25th International Conference on Artificial Neural Networks.
ICANN 2016
- P.1 **Hua Shen**, Xun Liang, Mingming Wang. [Emergency Decision Support Architectures for Bus Hijacking Based on Massive Image Anomaly Detection in Social Networks](#). The 2015 IEEE International Conference on Systems, Man, and Cybernetics.
IEEE SMC 2015

2014 B.1 Xun Liang, Xiaoping Yang, **Hua Shen**. [Social Commerce Theory and Practice](#)[M], Tsinghua University Press, 2014.
ISBN No. 9787302381129


Patents

2018-2015 PT.2 Xun Liang, **Hua Shen**, Run Cao. [An innovative Emergency Discovery Method for Micro-blogging](#), Archived by State Intellectual Property Office of The P.R.C (SIPO), Patent Publication.
No. CN103577404A

PT.1 Xiaofei Li, Xun Liang, Xiaoping Zhou, Xiaojing Shi, **Hua Shen**, Haiyan Zhang. [A Cross-Platform Microblog Community Account Matching Method](#), Archived by State Intellectual Property Office of The P.R.C (SIPO), Patent Publication.
No. CN104765729A

TEACHING ASSISTANT EXPERIENCE

Penn State University

2021  **Graduate Student Online Teaching Certificate**

2023 SP, 2021 FA **[DS 330] Visual Analytics for Data Sciences**
Undergraduate course, 70 students (Instructor: Luke Zhang, Sharon Huang)

2022 SP **[DS 320] Data Integration**
Undergraduate course, 50 students (Instructor: Yasser EL-Manzalawy)

2021 SP, 2020 FA **[DS 397] Algorithmic Methods**
Undergraduate course, 25 students (Instructor: Hadi Hosseini)

2023, 2021 **[IST 261] Application Development Studio I**
Undergraduate course, 50 students (Instructor: Kenneth Huang)

Renmin University of China

2015 FA **Calculus II**
Undergraduate course, 50 students (Instructor: Wenlin Huang)

2015 SP **Calculus I**
Undergraduate course, 50 students (Instructor: Wenlin Huang)

2014 FA **Linear Algebra**
Undergraduate course, 40 students (Instructor: Qijiang Song)

2013 FA, 2014 SP **Probability Theory and Mathematical Statistics**
Undergraduate course, 40 students (Instructor: Qijiang Song)

MENTORING EXPERIENCE

| | |
|----------|---|
| PhD | Qianou (Christina) Ma (CMU) LLM-based Tutor for Hypothesis Construction in Debugging for Novices Jooyoung Lee (Penn State) Human collaborative evaluation on LLM-generated deepfake texts |
| Master | Ruchi Panchanadikar (Penn State; Incoming PhD at Clemson University) Developing Interactive AI Explanation System |
| Bachelor | Yuxin Deng (Penn State; Incoming Master at CMU) Human Study of Interactive AI Explanation System Reuben Lee (Penn State; Incoming TDP at Capital One) Developing Interactive AI Explanation System |

RESEARCH TALKS

| | |
|---------|--|
| 2023.07 | Carnegie Mellon University . Onsite. Host: Dr.Artur W. Dubrawski. Towards Useful AI Interpretability via Interactive AI Explanations |
| 2023.05 | Princeton University . Onsite. Host: Dr.Ruth Fong. Towards Useful AI Interpretability via Interactive AI Explanations |
| 2023.04 | CHI 2023 In2Writing Workshop . Onsite. Host: Dr. Katy Ilonka Gero Parachute: Evaluating Interactive Human-LM Co-writing Systems |
| 2023.03 | IUI 2023 . Virtual. Host: Dr. Evangelos Niforatos ScatterShot: Interactive In-context Example Curation for Text Transformation |
| 2023.01 | Google AI Research . Virtual. Host: Dr. Vicky Zayats A Benchmark for Multi-Turn Spoken Conversational Transcript Cleanup |
| 2022.09 | University of Notre Dame . Virtual. Host: Zheng Zhang Useful XAI via Interactive AI Explanations |
| 2022.08 | Amazon Alexa AI . Virtual. Host: Dr. Jari Kolehmainen Distilling Auto-Regressive Large Language Models |
| 2021.08 | Amazon Alexa AI . Virtual. Host: Dr. Yuguang Yang Improving Fairness in Speaker Verification Models |
| 2021.05 | CHI 2021 HCXAI Workshop . Virtual. Host: Upol Ehsan A Survey on Human-Centered Explainable NLP |

COMMUNITY SERVICE AND LEADERSHIP

Program Committees

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| NLP | ACL 2023, 2021. EMNLP 2022. |
| HCI | CHI 2023 In2Writing Workshop . |
| AI | ICML 2023 AI & HCI Workshop . |

Paper Reviewing

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| NLP | EMNLP 2023, ACL RollingReview (ARR) 2023, 2022, 2021. |
| HCI | CHI 2024 , CHI Late-Breaking Work 2023, 2022. |
| Speech | ICASSP 2024 |
| AI | NeurIPS 2022 HEGM Workshop. KDD 2020, 2019. ICDM 2019. ASONAM 2019. CIKM 2018. BigData 2018. TIST Transactions on Intelligent Systems and Technology 2019. TIS Transactions on Information Systems 2019. |

Service and Leadership

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| 2022 | Student contributor , JSALT 2022 . Contributed in the JSALT Leveraging Pre-training Models for Speech Processing Team. |
| 2021 | Invited lecturer , Penn State IST 501, Host: Dr. Mary Beth Rosson. 1 of the 3 representatives of 2019 PhDs to mentor 2020 PhDs in qualification exam. |
| 2021 | Course design lecturer , Penn State DS 330, Host: Dr. Sharon Huang. Served in Visual analytics for data sciences course project lecture. |
| 2016-2018 | Leader , CMBC Management Trainee Program. Served in head office future bankers program of China Minsheng Bank. |

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| 2014 | Liaison officer , Singapore deputy prime minister delegation in APEC. Served in APEC (Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation) finance ministerial meeting. |
| 2012 | Vice Chairman , USTB student union presidium . Served in the 6th presidium of the 22nd session of USTB student union. |

MEDIA COVERAGE

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| 2020 | Users don't understand computer explanations for image labeling errors. PSU News , 2020.10 TechXplore News , 2020.10 ClickTech News , 2020.10 |
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TECHNICAL SKILLS

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|------------------------------|---|
| DL/ML Programming | PyTorch, TensorFlow, PyTorch-Transformers, S3PRL Speech, Scikit-Learn |
| Operational Systems | Ubuntu, Linux/Unix, Shell Script, MacOS, Windows |
| Web and Visualization | React.js, HTML/CSS, JavaScript, D3.js, Bootstrap, Matplotlib |
| HCI/UX Research | Controlled User Study, Empirical Methods and Statistical Analysis |
| Database | Microsoft SQL Server, MySQL, PostgreSQL |
| Miscellaneous | Amazon MTurk Crowdsourcing, Adobe Illustrator, LaTeX |

REFERENCES

| | |
|-------------------------------------|--|
| Dr. Ting-Hao 'Kenneth' Huang | Assistant Professor, College of IST, Penn State University |
| Dr. Sherry Tongshuang Wu | Assistant Professor, HCII, School of CS, Carnegie Mellon University |
| Dr. Mary Beth Rosson | Professor, Associate dean of IST and director of graduate programs (Emeritus), Penn State University |
| Dr. Andreas Stolcke | Senior Principal Scientist in Amazon Alexa Speech, ICSI (UC Berkeley) |
| Dr. Yuguang Yang | Microsoft, Senior Applied Scientist. |
| Dr. Vicky Zayats | Google Research, Research Scientist |