# RobotFramework_DoIP

## v. 0.1.0

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# Contents

# Chapter 1

# Introduction

**RobotFramework_DoIP** is a Robot Framework library specifically designed for interacting with Electronic Control Units (ECUs) using the Diagnostics over Internet Protocol (DoIP).

At its core, DoIP serves as a communication bridge between external diagnostic tools and a vehicle's ECUs. This library, RobotFrameworkDoIP, provides a set of keywords that enable users to perform diagnostic operations and engage with ECUs, facilitating automated testing processes and interaction with vehicles through the DoIP protocol.

The **RobotFramework_DoIP** sources can be found in repository **robotframework-doip**: DoIP

# Chapter 2

# The Ecu Simulator

This chapter provides a detailed explanation of the utilization of the ECU simulator through DoIP base on doipclient library. It serves for development or testing scenarios where a physical device is not available.
The ECU simulator is designed to receive messages and respond accordingly to the following types of messages:

- Alive Check Request
- Diagnostic Power Mode Request
- Doip Entity Status Request
- Routing Activation Request
- Vehicle Identification Request

## 2.1 Initialize

This function sets up an instance of an ECU, initializes its attributes with default values, and includes placeholders for various properties that can be customized based on specific requirements.

```
    def __init__(self, ecu_type, ip_address, tcp_port, udp_port):
        # Initialize ECU attributes with default values
        self.ecu_type = ecu_type
        self.ip_address = ip_address
        self.tcp_port = tcp_port
        self.udp_port = udp_port
        self.tcp_socket = None
        self.udp_socket = None
        # Set default values for various ECU properties
        # These values might be placeholders and can be updated based on your actual ↩
    ↪ requirements
        self._ecu_logical_address = 3584
        self._client_logical_address = 3584
        self._logical_address = 55
        self._response_code = doip_message.RoutingActivationResponse.ResponseCode.Success
        self._diagnostic_power_mode = ↩
    ↪ doip_message.DiagnosticPowerModeResponse.DiagnosticPowerMode.Ready
        self._node_type = 1
        self._max_concurrent_sockets = 16
        self._currently_open_sockets = 1
        self._max_data_size = None
        self._vin = '19676527011956855057'
        self._eid = b'11111'
        self._gid = b'222222'
        self._further_action_required = ↩
    ↪ doip_message.VehicleIdentificationResponse.FurtherActionCodes.NoFurtherActionRequired
        self._vin_sync_status = ↩
    ↪ doip_message.VehicleIdentificationResponse.SynchronizationStatusCodes.Synchronized
```

## 2.2 Start

This method is responsible for initializing and setting up TCP and UDP sockets, binding them to specific IP addresses and ports, and then starting separate threads to handle the communication on these sockets concurrently.

```
def start(self):
    # Create TCP socket
    self.tcp_socket = socket.socket(socket.AF_INET, socket.SOCK_STREAM)
    self.tcp_socket.bind((self.ip_address, self.tcp_port))
    self.tcp_socket.listen(5)

    # Create UDP socket
    self.udp_socket = socket.socket(socket.AF_INET, socket.SOCK_DGRAM)
    self.udp_socket.bind((self.ip_address, self.udp_port))

    # Start listening on separate threads
    tcp_thread = threading.Thread(target=self.listen_tcp)
    udp_thread = threading.Thread(target=self.listen_udp)

    tcp_thread.start()
    udp_thread.start()
```

**Explanation:**

1. TCP Socket Setup
   - A TCP socket is created using the socket module with the `socket.AF_INET` family (IPv4) and `socket.SOCK_STREAM` type (TCP).
   - The TCP socket is bound to the specified IP address `self.ip_address` and TCP port `self.tcp_port` .
   - The TCP socket is set to listen for incoming connections with a backlog of 5 connections.
2. UDP Socket Setup
   - A UDP socket is created using the same socket module with the `socket.AF_INET` family (IPv4) and `socket.SOCK_DGRAM type` (UDP).
   - The UDP socket is bound to the specified IP address `self.ip_address` and UDP port `self.udp_port` .
3. Thread Creation
   - Two separate threads `tcp_thread and udp_thread` are created using the threading module.
   - The target parameter of each thread is set to point to specific methods `self.listen_tcp` and `self.listen_udp` , suggesting that these methods likely contain the logic for handling TCP and UDP communication.
4. Thread Start
   - Both threads are started concurrently using the start method, allowing the ECU to handle TCP and UDP communication simultaneously.

## 2.3 Example

We have provided an example demonstrating the usage of the ECU simulator in the file located at `test_ecu_simulator.py`

```
if __name__ == "__main__":
    # Create and start instances of different ECUs using the factory pattern and abstract class
    factory = ECUFactory()

    positive_ecu = factory.create_ecu(ECUType.POSITIVE_ECU, POSITIVE_ECU_IP, POSITIVE_TCP_PORT, POSITIVE_UDP_PORT)
    negative_ecu = factory.create_ecu(ECUType.NEGATIVE_ECU, NEGATIVE_ECU_IP, NEGATIVE_TCP_PORT, NEGATIVE_UDP_PORT)
    # Start positive and negative ECUs
    positive_ecu.start()
    negative_ecu.start()
```

In the given example, an instance of the ECU is created in `ecu_simulator.py` by specifying the ECU's IP address, TCP port, and UDP port. Subsequently, the start method is invoked to initiate its operation.

**Output:**

```
TCP Server 172.17.0.5 listening on port 13400
UDP Server 172.17.0.5 listening on port 13400
TCP Server 172.17.0.5 listening on port 12346
UDP Server 172.17.0.5 listening on port 12347
```

Now you can execute the test by running the file located at `test_ecu_simulator.py`

```
def test_positive_ecu_simulator():
    try:
        ip = '172.17.0.5'
        ecu_logical_address = 57344

        # Create a DoIPClient instance for positive ECU simulator
        doip = DoIPClient(ip, ecu_logical_address, activation_type=None)

        # Test various interactions
        print(doip.request_diagnostic_power_mode())
        print(doip.request_entity_status())
        print(doip.request_alive_check())
        print(doip.request_activation(1))
        print(doip.get_entity())
        print(doip.request_vehicle_identification(vin="1" * 17))
        print(doip.request_vehicle_identification(eid=b"1" * 6))

    except Exception as e:
        print(f"Error during positive ECU simulation: {e}")
```

**Output:**

```
# Diagnostic power mode response
DiagnosticPowerModeResponse (0x4004): { diagnostic_power_mode : DiagnosticPowerMode.Ready }

# Entity status response
EntityStatusResponse (0x4002): { node_type : 1, max_concurrent_sockets : 16, currently_open_sockets : 1, max_data_size : None }

# Alive check response
AliveCheckResponse (0x8): { source_address : 3584 }

# Routing activation response
RoutingActivationResponse (0x6): { client_logical_address : 3584, logical_address : 55, response_code : ResponseCode.Success, reserved : 0, vm_specific : None }

# Get entity response
(('172.17.0.5', 13400), VehicleIdentificationResponse(b'19676527011956855', 3584, b'11111\x00', b'222222', 0, 0))

# Vehicle identification response
VehicleIdentificationResponse (0x4): { vin: "19676527011956855", logical_address : 3584, eid : b'11111\x00', gid : b'222222', further_action_required : FurtherActionCodes.NoFurtherActionRequired, vin_sync_status : SynchronizationStatusCodes.Synchronized }
VehicleIdentificationResponse (0x4): { vin: "19676527011956855", logical_address : 3584, eid : b'11111\x00', gid : b'222222', further_action_required : FurtherActionCodes.NoFurtherActionRequired, vin_sync_status : SynchronizationStatusCodes.Synchronized }
```

# Chapter 3

# DoipKeywords.py

## 3.1 Class: DoipKeywords

*Imported by*:

```
from RobotFramework_DoIP.DoipKeywords import DoipKeywords
```

### 3.1.1 Method: connect_to_ecu

**Description:**

Establishing a DoIP connection to an (ECU) within the context of automotive communication.

**Parameters:**

- **param `ecu_ip_address` (required): The IP address of the ECU to establish a connection. This shoul**
  address like "192.168.1.1" or an IPv6 address like "2001:db8::".
- type `ecu_ip_address`: str
- param `ecu_logical_address` (required): The logical address of the ECU.
- type `ecu_logical_address`: any
- param `tcp_port` (optional): The TCP port used for unsecured data communication (default is **TCP_DATA_UNSECURED**).
- type `tcp_port`: int
- param `udp_port` (optional): The UDP port used for ECU discovery (default is **UDP_DISCOVERY**).
- type `udp_port`: int
- param `activation_type` (optional): The type of activation, which can be the default value (ActivationTypeDefault) or a specific value based on application-specific settings.
- type `activation_type`: RoutingActivationRequest.ActivationType,
- param `protocol_version` (optional): The version of the protocol used for the connection (default is 0x02).
- type `protocol_version`: int
- **param `client_logical_address` (optional): The logical address that this DoIP client will use to ide**
  this should be 0x0E00 to 0x0FFF. Can typically be left as default.
- type `client_logical_address`: int
- **param `client_ip_address` (optional): If specified, attempts to bind to this IP as the source for both**
  Useful if you have multiple network adapters. Can be an IPv4 or IPv6 address just like ecu_ip_address, though the type should match.
- type `client_ip_address`: str
- **param `use_secure` (optional): Enables TLS. If set to True, a default SSL context is used. For more**
  SSL context can be passed directly. Untested. Should be combined with changing tcp_port to 3496.

- type `use_secure`: Union[bool,ssl.SSLContext]
- param `auto_reconnect_tcp` (optional): Attempt to automatically reconnect TCP sockets that were closed by peer
- type `auto_reconnect_tcp`: bool

**Return:**

None

**Exception:**

raises ConnectionError: Failed to establish a DoIP connection

**Usage:**

# Explicitly specifies all establishing a connection

- Connect To ECU | 172.17.0.111 | 1863 |
- Connect To ECU | 172.17.0.111 | 1863 | client_ip_address=172.17.0.5 | client_logical_address=1895 |
- Connect To ECU | 172.17.0.111 | 1863 | client_ip_address=172.17.0.5 | client_logical_address=1895 | activation_type=0 |

### 3.1.2 Method: send_diagnostic_message

**Description:**

Send a raw diagnostic payload (ie: UDS) to the ECU.

**Parameters:**

- param `diagnostic_payload`: UDS payload to transmit to the ECU
- type `diagnostic_payload`: string
- param `timeout`: send diagnostic time out (default: A_PROCESSING_TIME)
- type `timeout`: int (s)

**Return:**

None

**Exception:**

raises ConnectionRefusedError: DoIP connection attempt failed raises IOError: DoIP negative acknowledgement received

**Usage:**

# Explicitly specifies all diagnostic message properties

- Send Diagnostic Message | 1040 |
- Send Diagnostic Message | 1040 | timeout=10 |

### 3.1.3 Method: receive_diagnostic_message

**Description:**

Receive a raw diagnostic payload (ie: UDS) from the ECU.

**Parameters:**

- param `timeout`: time waiting diagnostic message (default: None)
- type `timeout`: int (s)

**Return:**

None

**Exception:**

raises ConnectionRefusedError: DoIP connection attempt failed raises IOError: DoIP negative acknowledgement received

**Usage:**

# Explicitly specifies all diagnostic message properties

- Receive Diagnostic Message |
- Receive Diagnostic Message | timeout=10 |

### 3.1.4 Method: reconnect_to_ecu

**Description:**

Attempts to re-establish the connection. Useful after an ECU reset

**Parameters:**

- param `close_delay`: Time to wait between closing and re-opening socket (default: **A_PROCESSING_TIME**)
- type `close_delay`: int (s)

**Return:** None

**Exception:**

raises ConnectionRefusedError: DoIP connection attempt failed

**Usage:**

# Explicitly specifies all diagnostic message properties

- Reconnect To Ecu |
- Reconnect To Ecu | close_delay=10 |

### 3.1.5 Method: disconnect

**Description:**

Close the DoIP client

**Parameters:**

None

**Return:**

None

**Exception:**

raises ConnectionRefusedError: DoIP connection attempt failed raises ConnectionAbortedError: close DoIP connection aborted

**Usage:**

# Explicitly specifies all diagnostic message properties

- Disconnect

### 3.1.6 Method: await_vehicle_announcement

**Description:**

When an ECU first turns on, it's supposed to broadcast a Vehicle Announcement Message over UDP 3 times to assist DoIP clients in determining ECU IP's and Logical Addresses. Will use an IPv4 socket by default, though this can be overridden with the ipv6 parameter.

**Parameters:**

- param `udp_port`: The UDP port to listen on. Per the spec this should be 13400, but some VM's use a custom
- one.
- type `udp_port`: int, optional
- param `timeout`: Maximum amount of time to wait for message
- type `timeout`: float, optional
- param `ipv6`: Bool forcing IPV6 socket instead of IPV4 socket
- type `ipv6`: bool, optional
- **param `source_interface`: Interface name (like "eth0") to bind to for use with IPv6. Defaults to No** will use the default interface (which may not be the one connected to the ECU). Does nothing for IPv4, which will bind to all interfaces uses INADDR_ANY.
- type `source_interface`: str, optional

**Return:**

- return: IP Address of ECU and VehicleAnnouncementMessage object
- rtype: tuple

**Exception:**

raises TimeoutError: If vehicle announcement not received in time

**Usage:**

# Explicitly specifies all diagnostic message properties

- Await Vehicle Annoucement
- Await Vehicle Annoucement | timeout=10

### 3.1.7 Method: get_entity

**Description:**

Sends a VehicleIdentificationRequest and awaits a VehicleIdentificationResponse from the ECU, either with a specified VIN, EIN, or nothing. Equivalent to the request_vehicle_identification() method but can be called without instantiation

**Parameters:**

- param `udp_port`: The UDP port to listen on. Per the spec this should be 13400, but some VM's use a custom
- one.
- type `udp_port`: int, optional
- param `timeout`: Maximum amount of time to wait for message
- type `timeout`: float, optional
- param `ipv6`: Bool forcing IPV6 socket instead of IPV4 socket
- type `ipv6`: bool, optional
- **param `source_interface`: Interface name (like "eth0") to bind to for use with IPv6. Defaults to No** will use the default interface (which may not be the one connected to the ECU). Does nothing for IPv4, which will bind to all interfaces uses INADDR_ANY.
- type `source_interface`: str, optional

**Return:**

- return: IP Address of ECU and VehicleAnnouncementMessage object
- rtype: tuple

**Exception:**

raises TimeoutError: If vehicle announcement not received in time

**Usage:**

- Get Entity |
- Get Entity | ecu_ip_address=172.17.0.111 |
- Get Entity | ecu_ip_address=172.17.0.111 | protocol_version=0x02

### 3.1.8 Method: request_entity_status

**Description:**

Request that the ECU send a DoIP Entity Status Response

**Parameters:**

None

**Return:**

None

**Exception:**

None

**Usage:**

- Request Entity Status

### 3.1.9 Method: request_vehicle_identification

**Description:**

Sends a VehicleIdentificationRequest and awaits a VehicleIdentificationResponse from the ECU, either with a specified VIN, EIN, or nothing

**Parameters:**

**param eid** EID of the Vehicle
**type eid** bytes, optional
**param vin** VIN of the Vehicle
**type vin** str, optional

**Return:**

None

**Exception:**

None

**Usage:**

- Request Vehicle Identification
- Request Vehicle Identification | eid=0x123456789abc
- Request Vehicle Identification | vin=0x123456789abc

### 3.1.10 Method: request_alive_check

**Description:**

Request that the ECU send an alive check response

**Parameters:**

None

**Return:**

None

**Exception:**

None

**Usage:**

- Request Vehicle Identification
- Request Vehicle Identification | eid=0x123456789abc
- Request Vehicle Identification | vin=0x123456789abc

### 3.1.11 Method: request_activation

**Description:**

Requests a given activation type from the ECU for this connection using payload type 0x0005

**Parameters:**

- **param `activation_type` (required): The type of activation to request - see Table 47 ("Routing** activation request activation types") of ISO-13400, but should generally be 0 (default) or 1 (regulatory diagnostics)
- type `activation_type`: RoutingActivationRequest.ActivationType
- param `vm_specific` (optional): 4 byte long int
- type `vm_specific`: int, optional
- **param `disable_retry`: Disables retry regardless of auto_reconnect_tcp flag. This is used by activatio** requests during connect/reconnect.
- type `disable_retry`: bool, optional

**Return:**

None

**Exception:**

None

**Usage:**

- Request Routing Activation | ${0x02}
- Request Routing Activation | vm_specific=
- Request Routing Activation | vin=0x123456789abc

### 3.1.12 Method: request_diagnostic_power_mode

**Description:**

Request that the ECU send a Diagnostic Power Mode response

**Parameters:**

None

**Return:**

None

**Exception:**

None

**Usage:**

- Request Diagnostic Power Mode

# Chapter 4

# RobotFramework_DoIP.py

## 4.1 Function: get_version

## 4.2 Function: get_version_date

# Chapter 5

# __init__.py

## 5.1 Class: RobotFramework_DoIP

*Imported by*:

```
from RobotFramework_DoIP.__init__ import RobotFramework_DoIP
```

RobotFrameworkDoIP is a Robot Framework library aimed to provide DoIP protocol for diagnostic message.

# Chapter 6

# Appendix

**About this package:**

Table 6.1: Package setup

| Setup parameter | Value |
|---|---|
| Name | RobotFramework_DoIP |
| Version | 0.1.0 |
| Date | 20.09.2023 |
| Description | RobotFramework for DoIP Client |
| Package URL | robotframework-doip |
| Author | Hua Van Thong |
| Email | thong.huavan@vn.bosch.com |
| Language | Programming Language :: Python :: 3 |
| License | License :: OSI Approved :: Apache Software License |
| OS | Operating System :: OS Independent |
| Python required | >=3.0 |
| Development status | Development Status :: 4 - Beta |
| Intended audience | Intended Audience :: Developers |
| Topic | Topic :: Software Development |

# Chapter 7

# History

| | |
|---|---|
| **0.1.0** | 09/2023 |
| *Initial version* | |
| **0.1.1** | 12/2023 |
| *Add ecu simulator to use for self test* | |

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