

An aerial photograph of a city skyline, likely Chicago, with numerous skyscrapers and a body of water visible in the background. The image is slightly blurred and has a warm, golden-hour color palette.

# **SOFTWARE DESIGN ESSENTIALS**

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HOOFDSTUK 4: SYSTEM SEQUENCE DIAGRAMS EN INTERACTION DIAGRAMS



# OVERZICHT

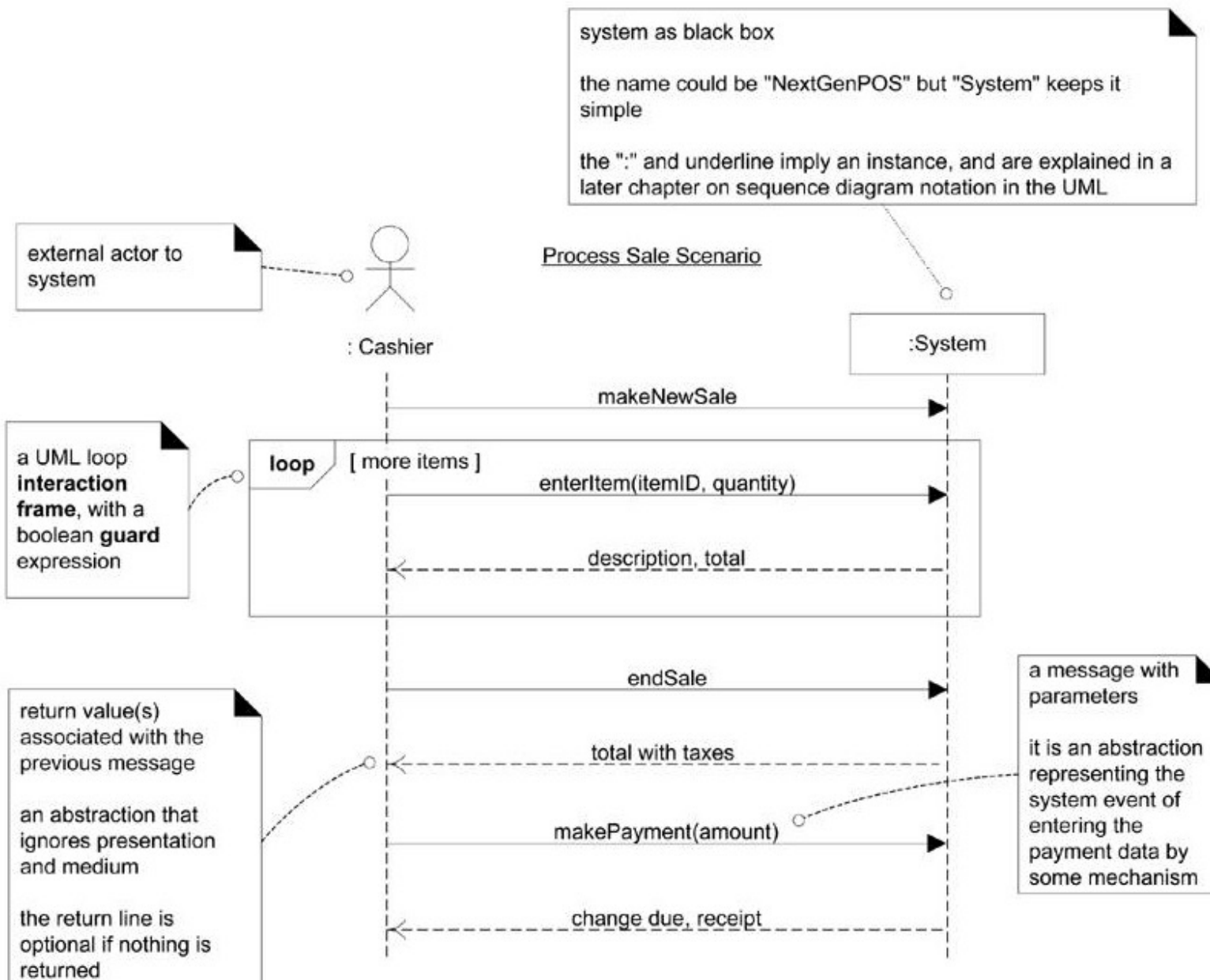
- System Sequence Diagrams (SSDs)
- Interaction Diagrams
  - Sequence Diagram
  - Collaboration Diagram

# **SYSTEM SEQUENCE DIAGRAMS (SSDS)**



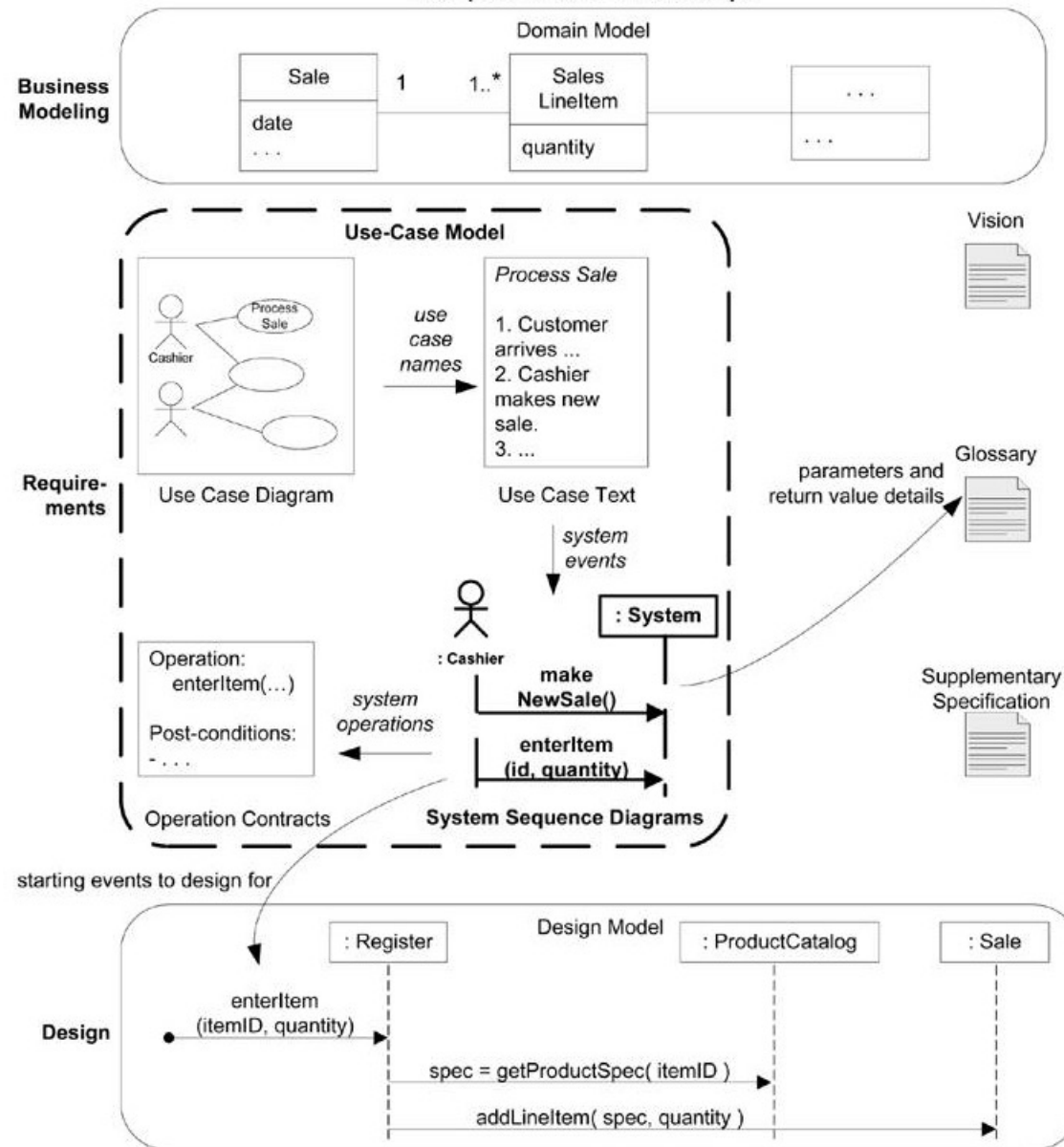
# SYSTEM SEQUENCE DIAGRAMS

- Wat is een system sequence diagram (SSD)?
  - SSD geeft interactie tussen de gebruiker en het systeem weer op basis van system operations
  - SSD geeft voor een specifieke uitvoering van een use case (dus een use case scenario) de actor, het systeem en de system events die de actor op het systeem genereert





# Sample UP Artifact Relationships



# SYSTEM SEQUENCE DIAGRAMS

## Wanneer een SSD tekenen?

- Enkel een SSD voor de main success scenario's van elke use case, en voor frequente of complexe alternatieve scenario's
- Systeem blijft nog steeds **black box!**

## Waarom een SSD tekenen?

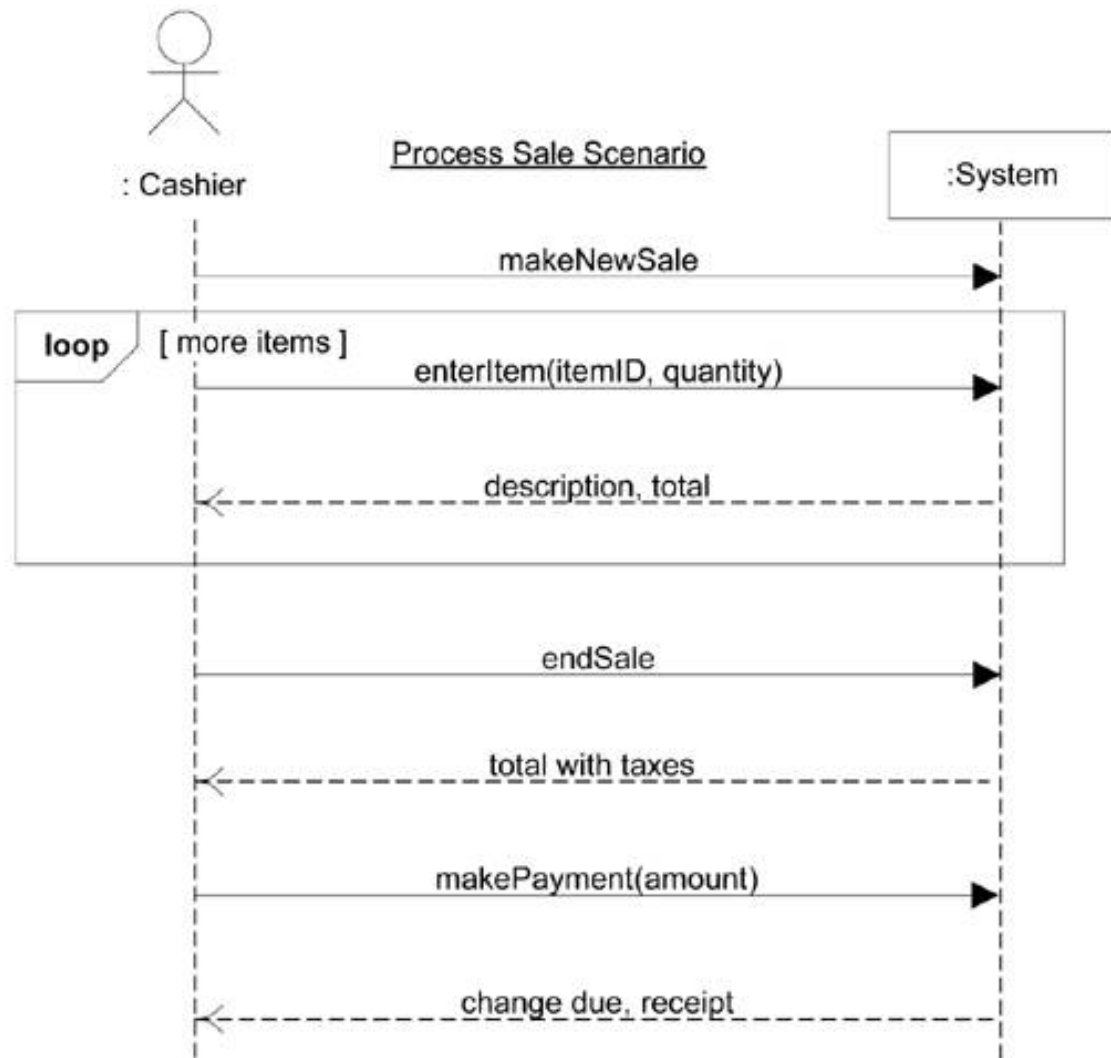
- “Welke events komen binnen in het systeem?”
- Typisch moet de software keyboard, muis, ... input afhandelen
- Een systeem reageert eigenlijk op 3 dingen
  - Externe events van de actoren (muis, keyboard, ...)
  - Timer events
  - Falingen of excepties

## SSD tekenen aan de hand van UML

- UML voorziet een “sequence diagram” notatie

# SYSTEM SEQUENCE DIAGRAMS

- UML sequence diagram notatie



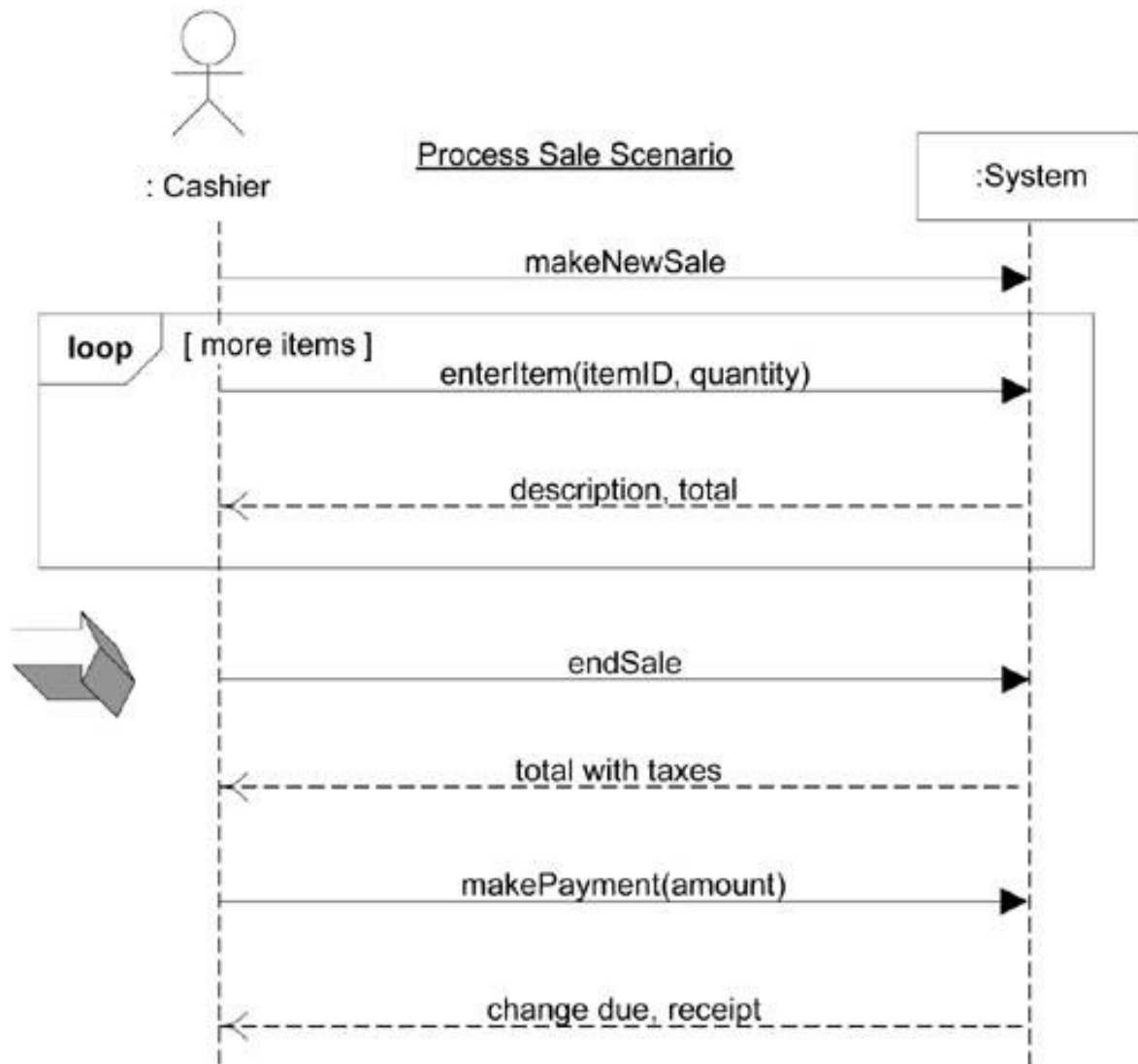


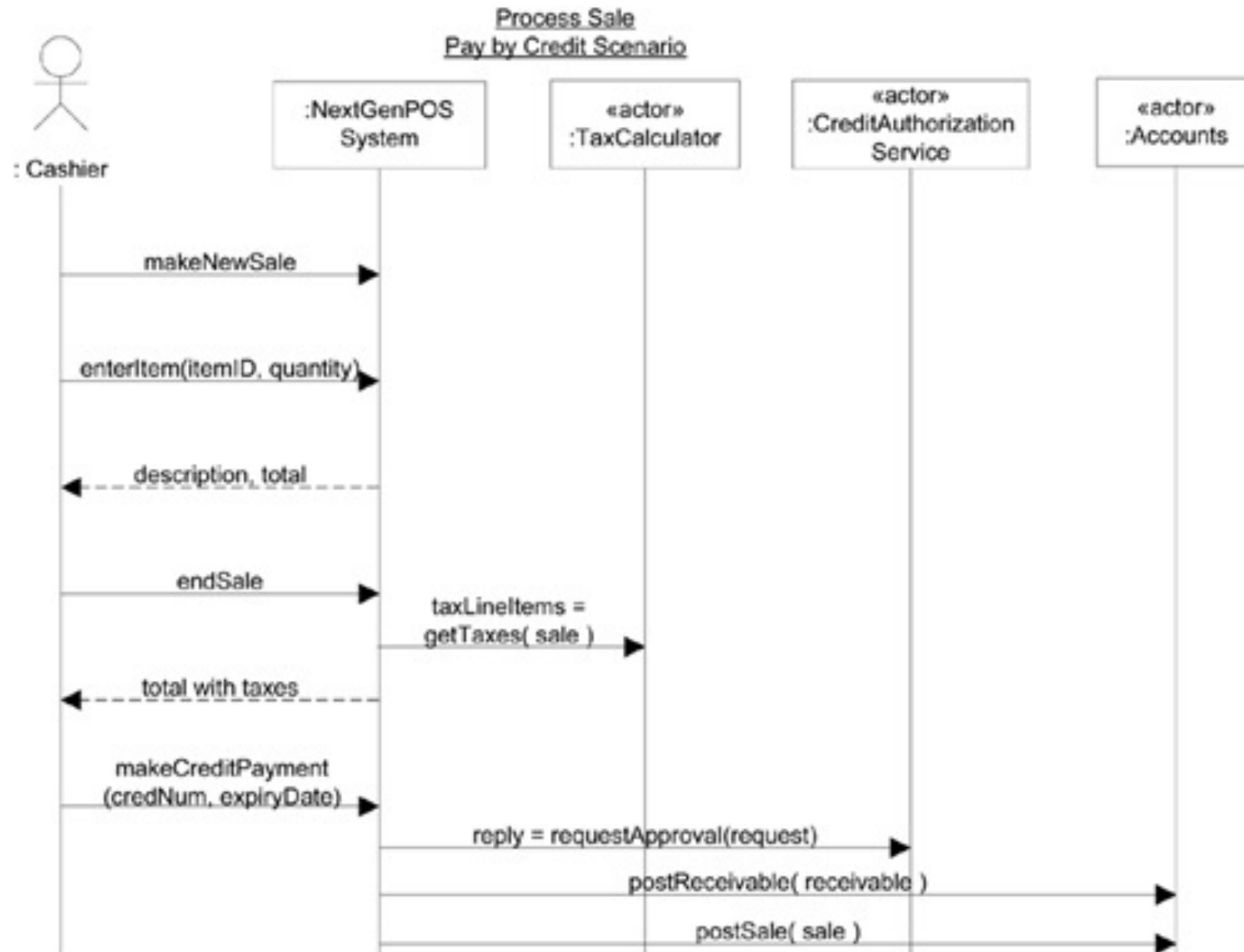
## De SSDs zijn afgeleid van de Use Cases

### Simple cash-only Process Sale scenario:

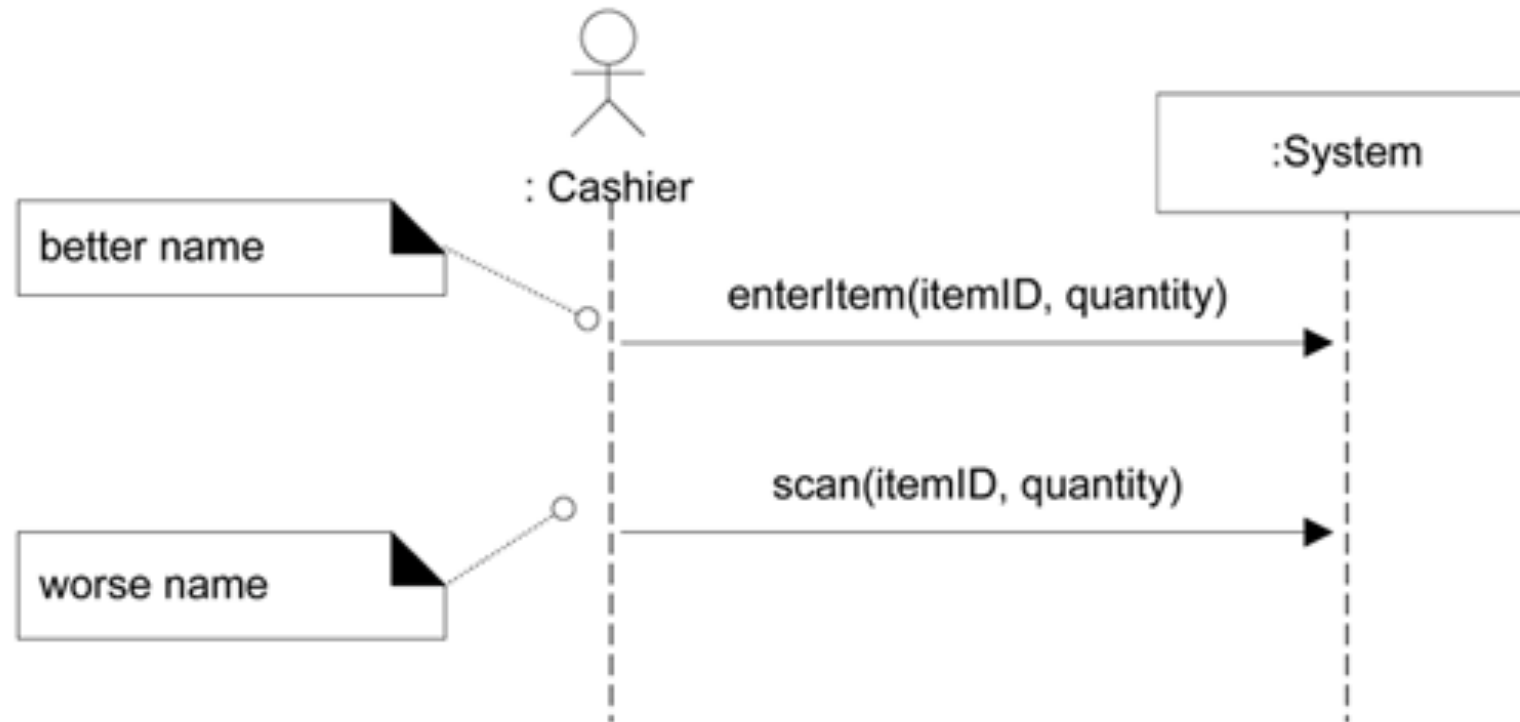
1. Customer arrives at a POS checkout with goods and/or services to purchase.
2. Cashier starts a new sale.
3. Cashier enters item identifier.
4. System records sale line item and presents item description, price, and running total.  
Cashier repeats steps 3-4 until indicates done.
5. System presents total with taxes calculated.
6. Cashier tells Customer the total, and asks for payment.
7. Customer pays and System handles payment.

...





OOK SYSTEEM ACTOREN KUNNEN IN SSDS VOORKOMEN



## SYSTEM SEQUENCE DIAGRAMS

- UML sequence diagram notation

# **INTERACTION DIAGRAMS**

A vertical cyan line is positioned to the right of the title text, extending from the top of the word 'INTERACTION' down to the bottom of the word 'DIAGRAMS'.

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- **INTERACTION DIAGRAMS**



SEQUENCE DIAGRAM



COLLABORATION  
DIAGRAM

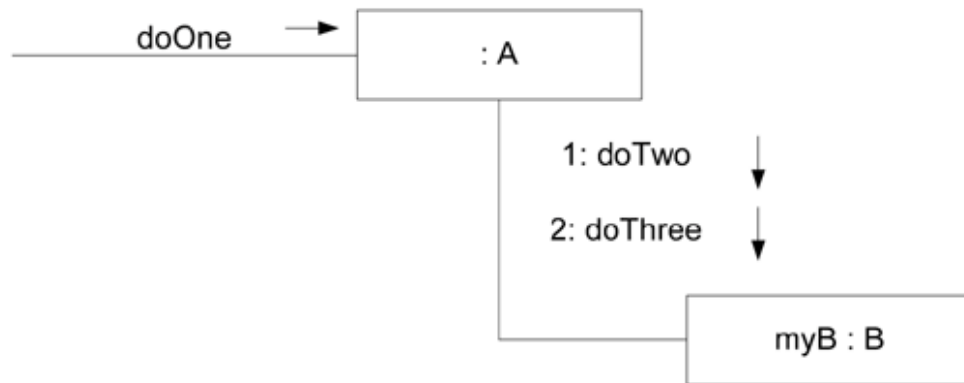
# INTERACTION DIAGRAM

Wat is een interaction diagram?

- Doel: Object interacties weergeven
- Algemene term voor 2 soorten diagramma's
  - Sequence diagram
  - Communication diagram (=collaboration diagram)



## INTERACTION DIAGRAMS

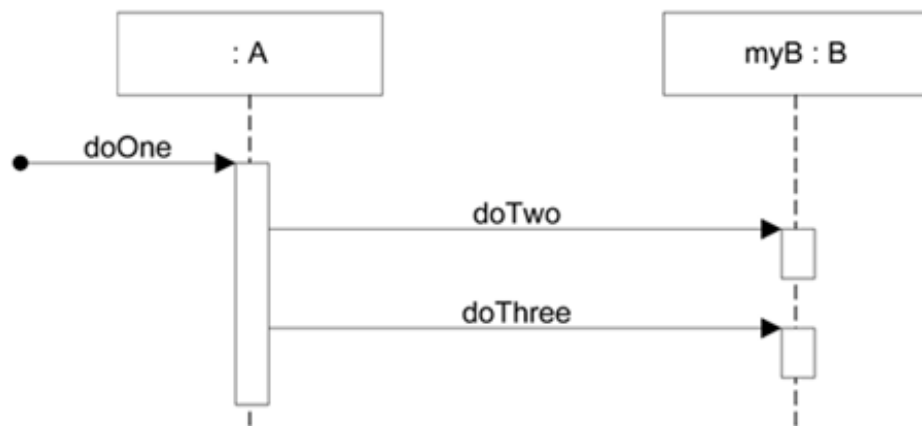


```
public class A
{
    private B myB = new B();

    public void doOne()
    {
        myB.doTwo();
        myB.doThree();
    }
    // ...
}
```

Communication/collaboration diagram

## INTERACTION DIAGRAMS



```
public class A
{
    private B myB = new B();


    public void doOne()
    {
        myB.doTwo();
        myB.doThree();
    }
    // ...
}
```

Sequence diagram

# INTERACTION DIAGRAMS

Wat is een interaction diagram?

- **Doel:** Object interacties weergeven
- Beide soorten hebben voor- en nadelen
  - Sequence diagram
    - Eenvoudig te lezen flow
    - Betere UML specificatie (dus betere tool support)
  - Communication/collaboration diagram
    - Gemakkelijker om te schetsen
    - Mogelijkheid tot “verticale expansie” bij tekenen



# INTERACTION DIAGRAMS

- Tip: spendeer voldoende tijd aan het opstellen van interaction diagrams!
- Beginnende programmeurs spenderen meestal te veel tijd aan class diagram

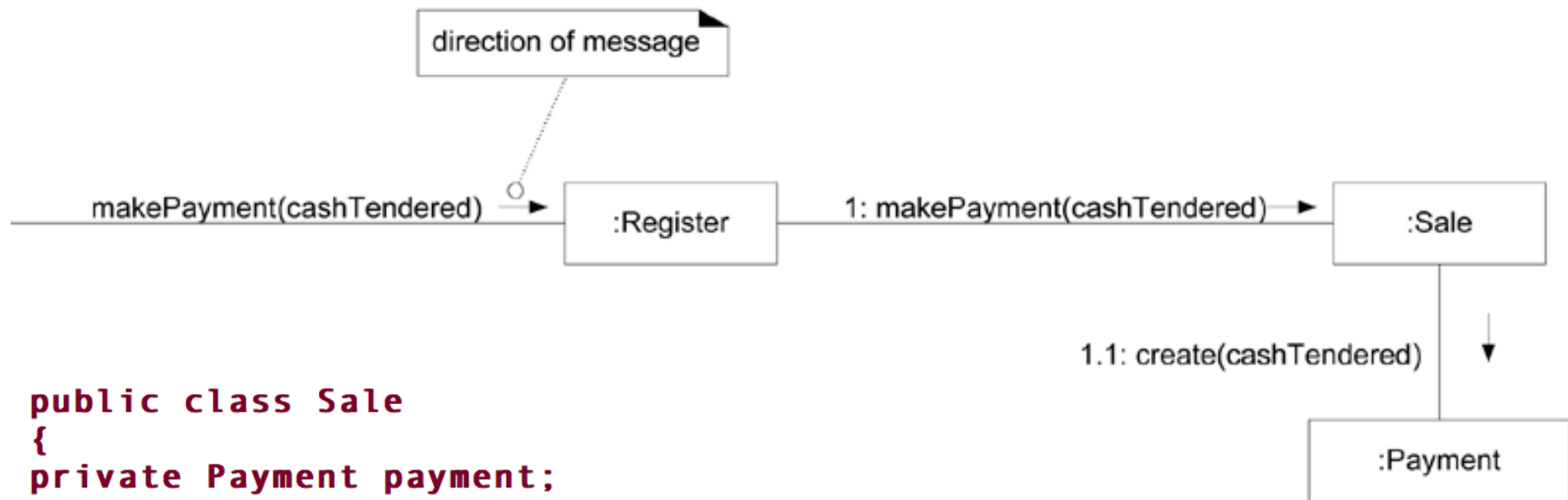
## INTERACTION DIAGRAMS



```
public class Sale
{
    private Payment payment;

    public void makePayment( Money cashTendered )
    {
        payment = new Payment( cashTendered );
        //...
    }
    // _
}
```

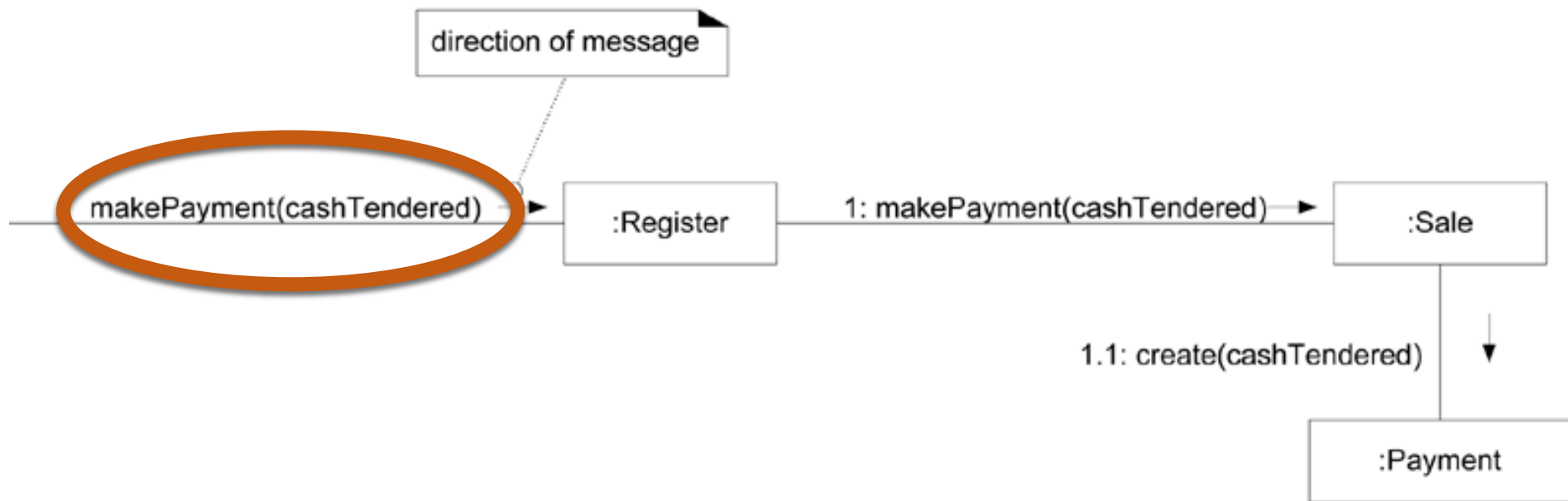
## INTERACTION DIAGRAMS



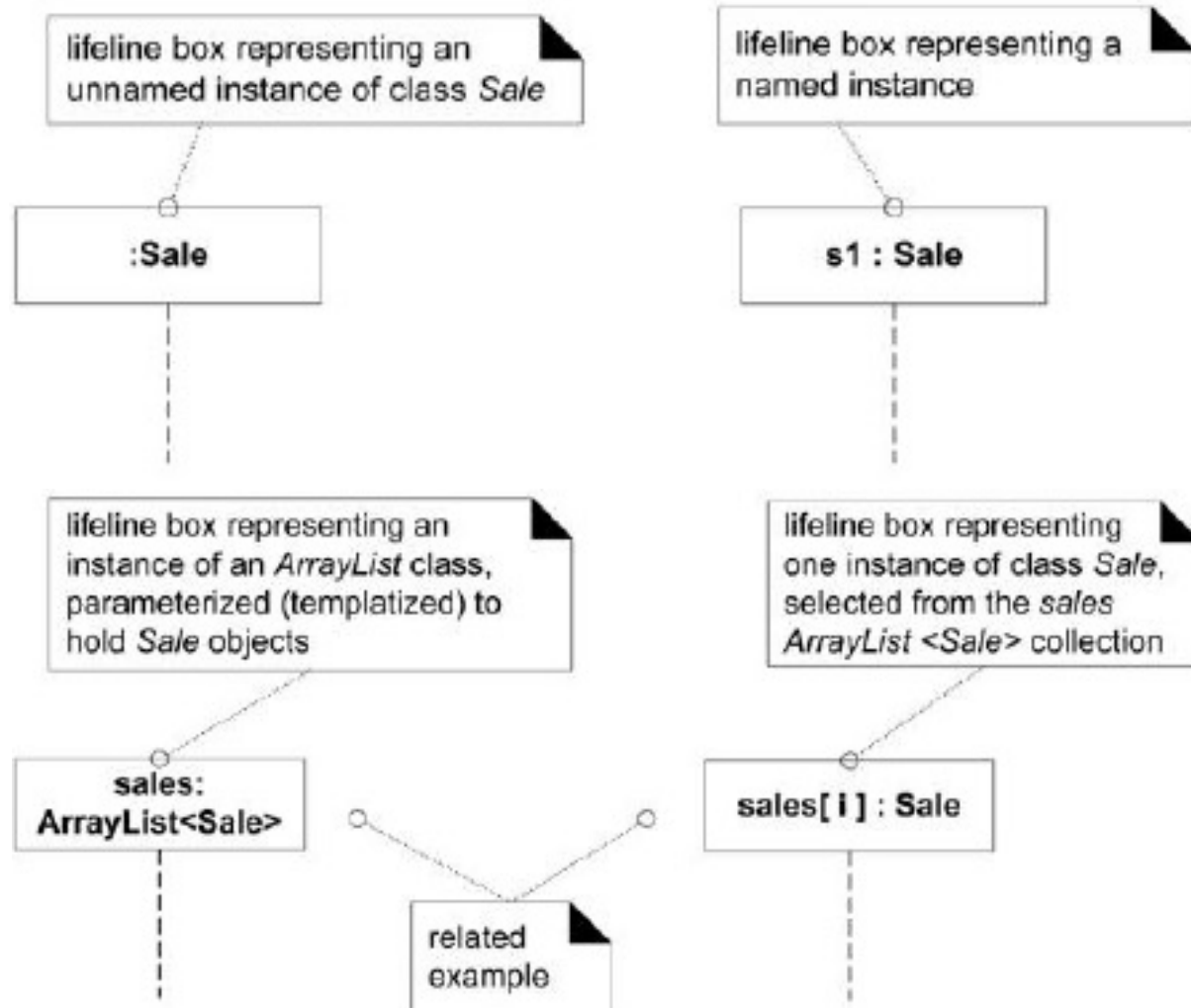
```
public class Sale
{
    private Payment payment;

    public void makePayment( Money cashTendered )
    {
        payment = new Payment( cashTendered );
        //...
    }
    // _
}
```






## INTERACTION DIAGRAMS



# INTERACTION DIAGRAMS

Algemene message syntax

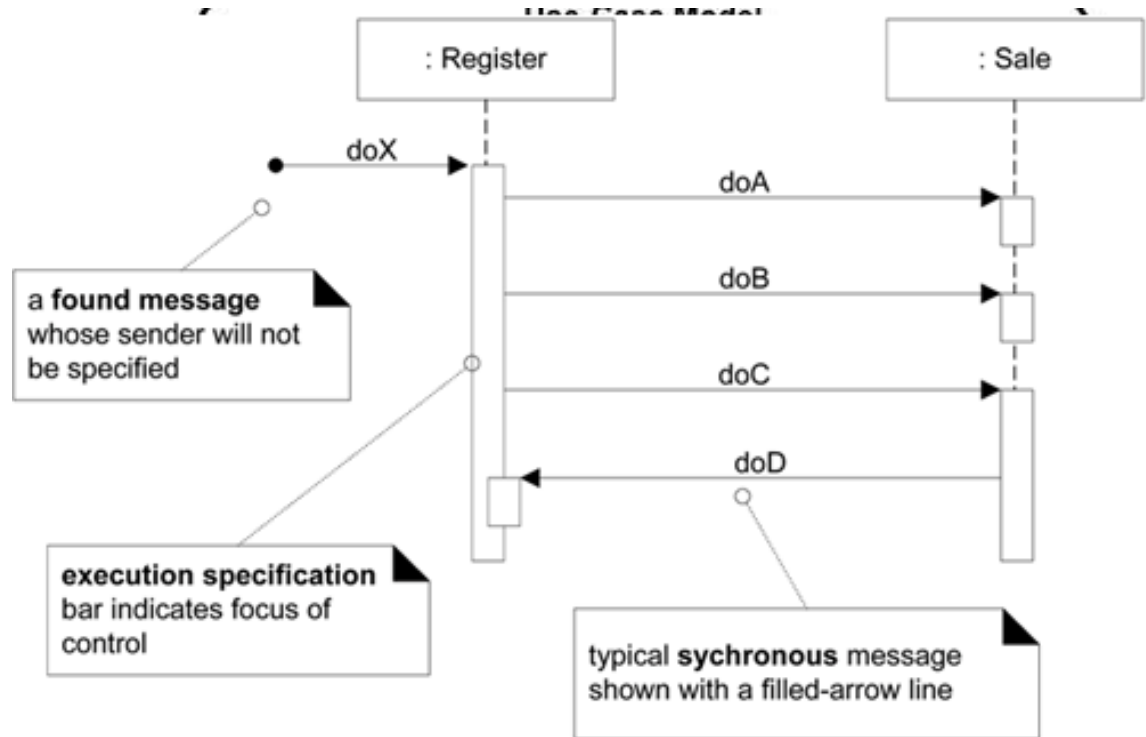
- UML standaard:
  - Return = message  
(parameter:parameterType):returnType
- Voorbeelden
  - initialize(code)
  - Initialize (haakjes mogen weg indien geen param)
  - d = getProductBeschrijving(id)
  - d = getProductBeschrijving(id:ItemID)
  - d =  
getProductBeschrijving(id:ItemID):ProductDescription



# INTERACTION DIAGRAMS

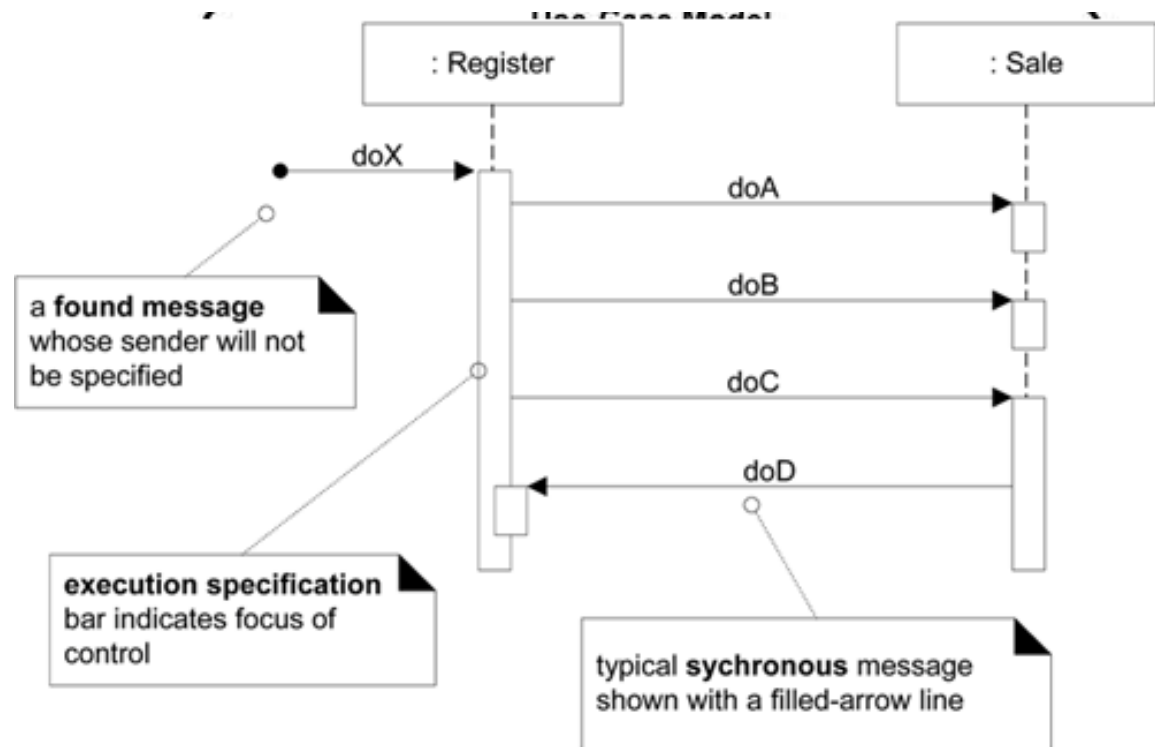
Sequence Diagram

# INTERACTION DIAGRAMS - SEQUENCE DIAGRAM NOTATIE



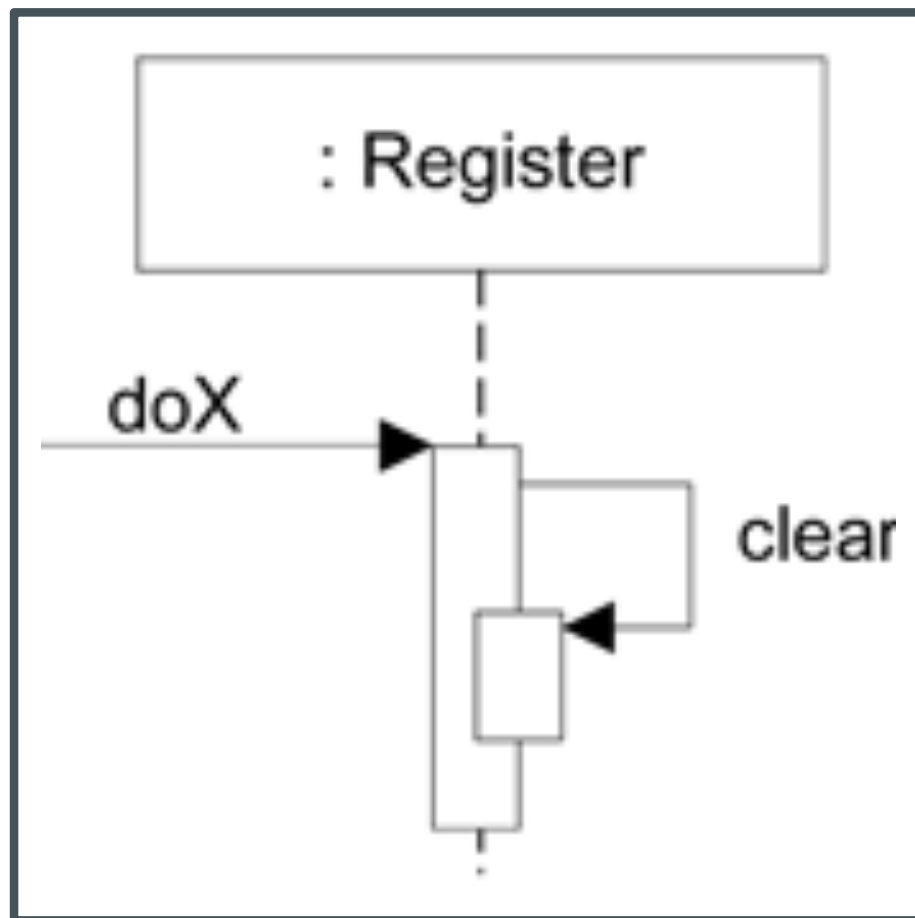
# INTERACTION DIAGRAMS - SEQUENCE DIAGRAM NOTATIE

- “Execution specification bar”
  - In UML Case tools meestal getekend
  - In snelle schetsen meestal niet getekend

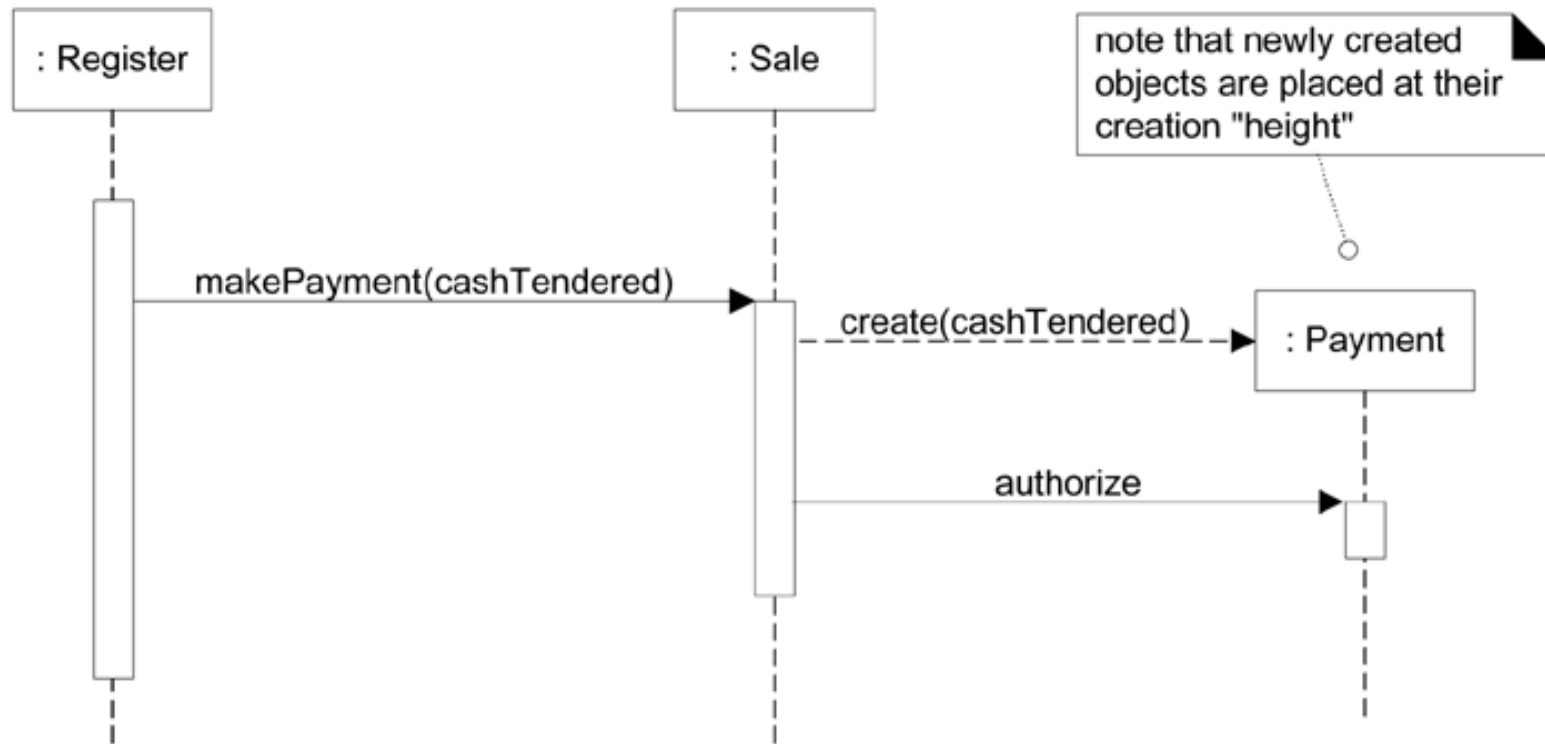




## INTERACTION DIAGRAMS - SEQUENCE DIAGRAM NOTATIE

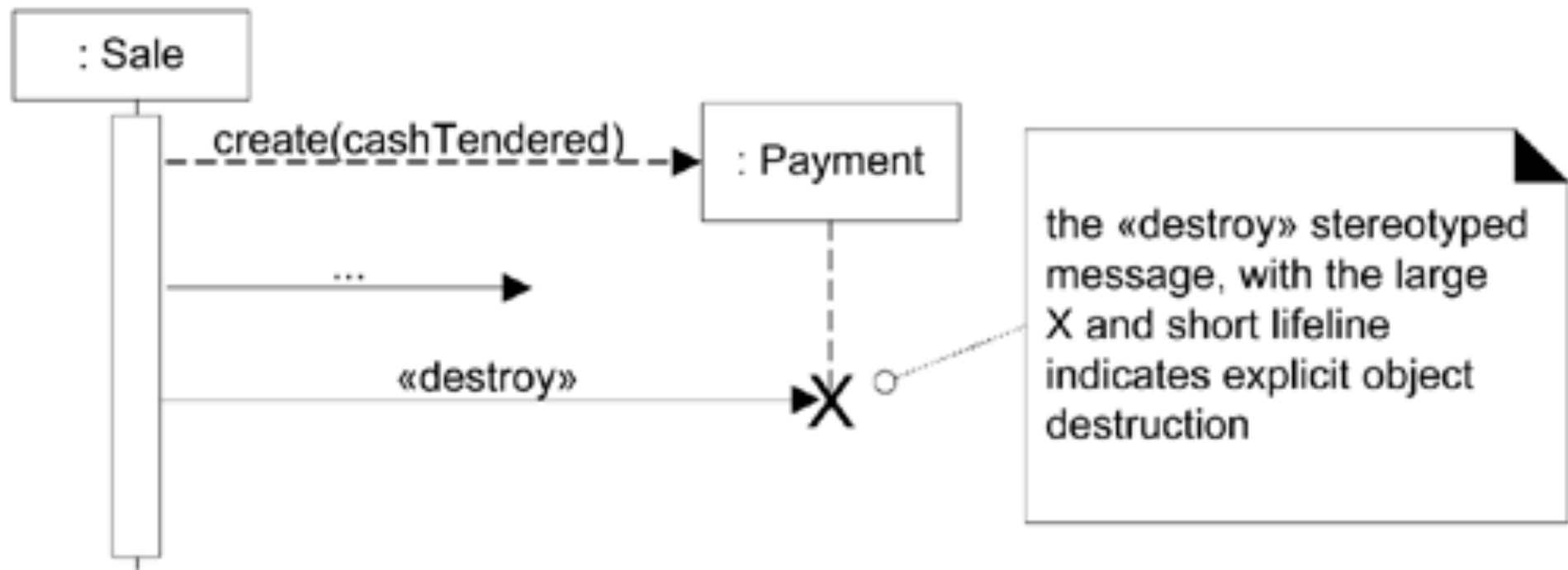


Bericht naar eigen object



## INTERACTION DIAGRAMS - SEQUENCE DIAGRAM NOTATIE

- Object creatie ("new")



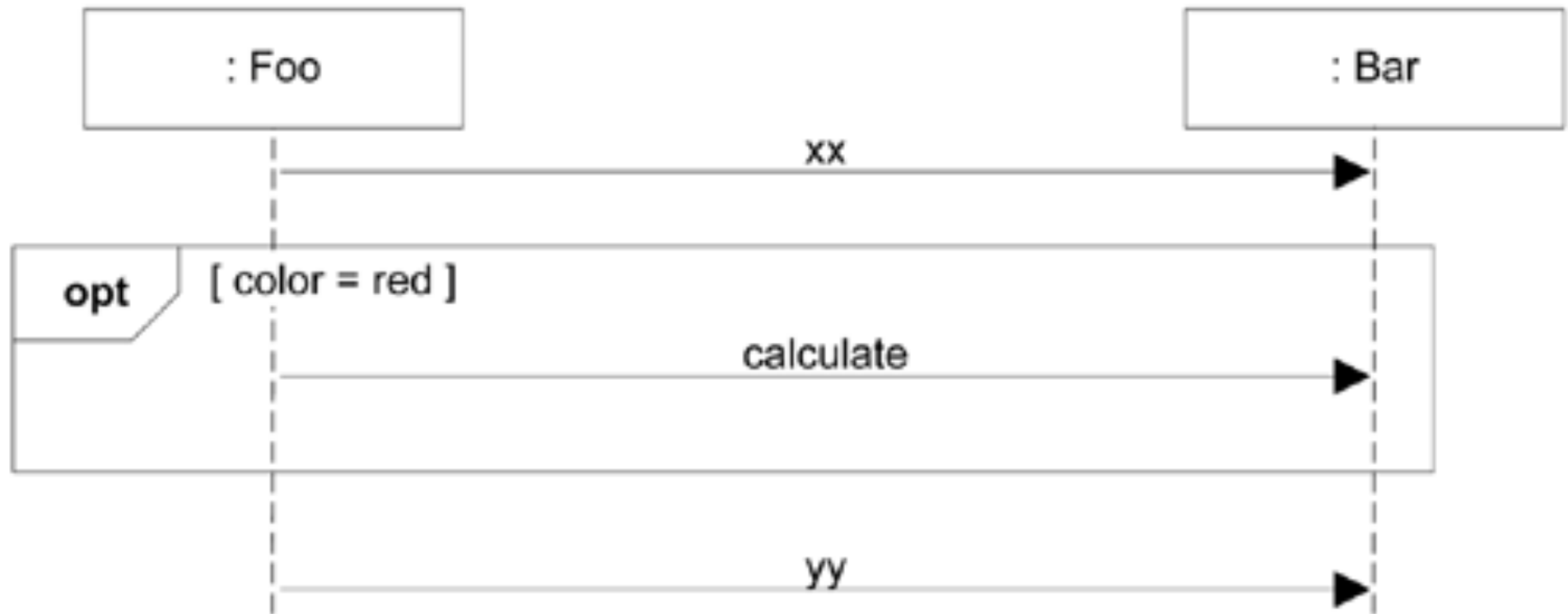
## INTERACTION DIAGRAMS - SEQUENCE DIAGRAM NOTATIE

- Object destructie
  - Enkel in talen zonder garbage collector



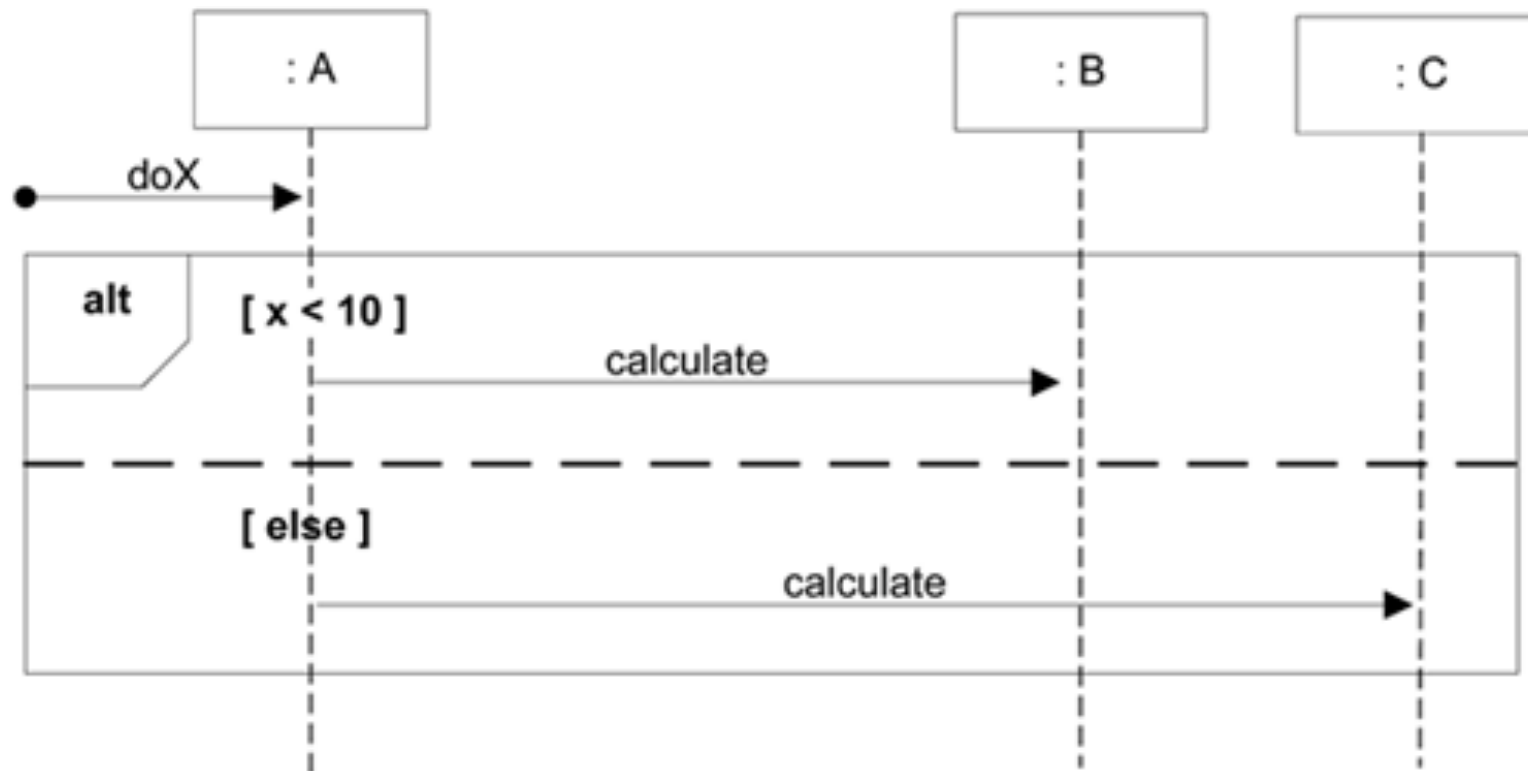
## INTERACTION DIAGRAMS - SEQUENCE DIAGRAM NOTATIE

- Loops



## INTERACTION DIAGRAMS - SEQUENCE DIAGRAM NOTATIE

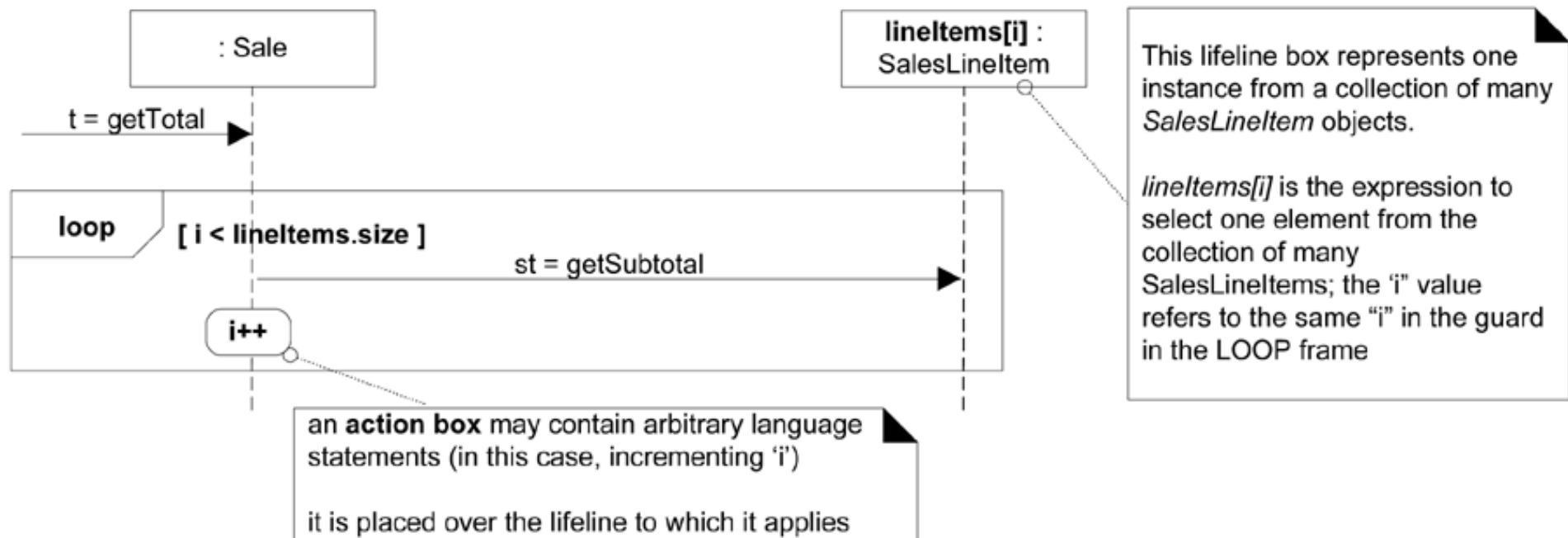
- Condities



## INTERACTION DIAGRAMS - SEQUENCE DIAGRAM NOTATIE

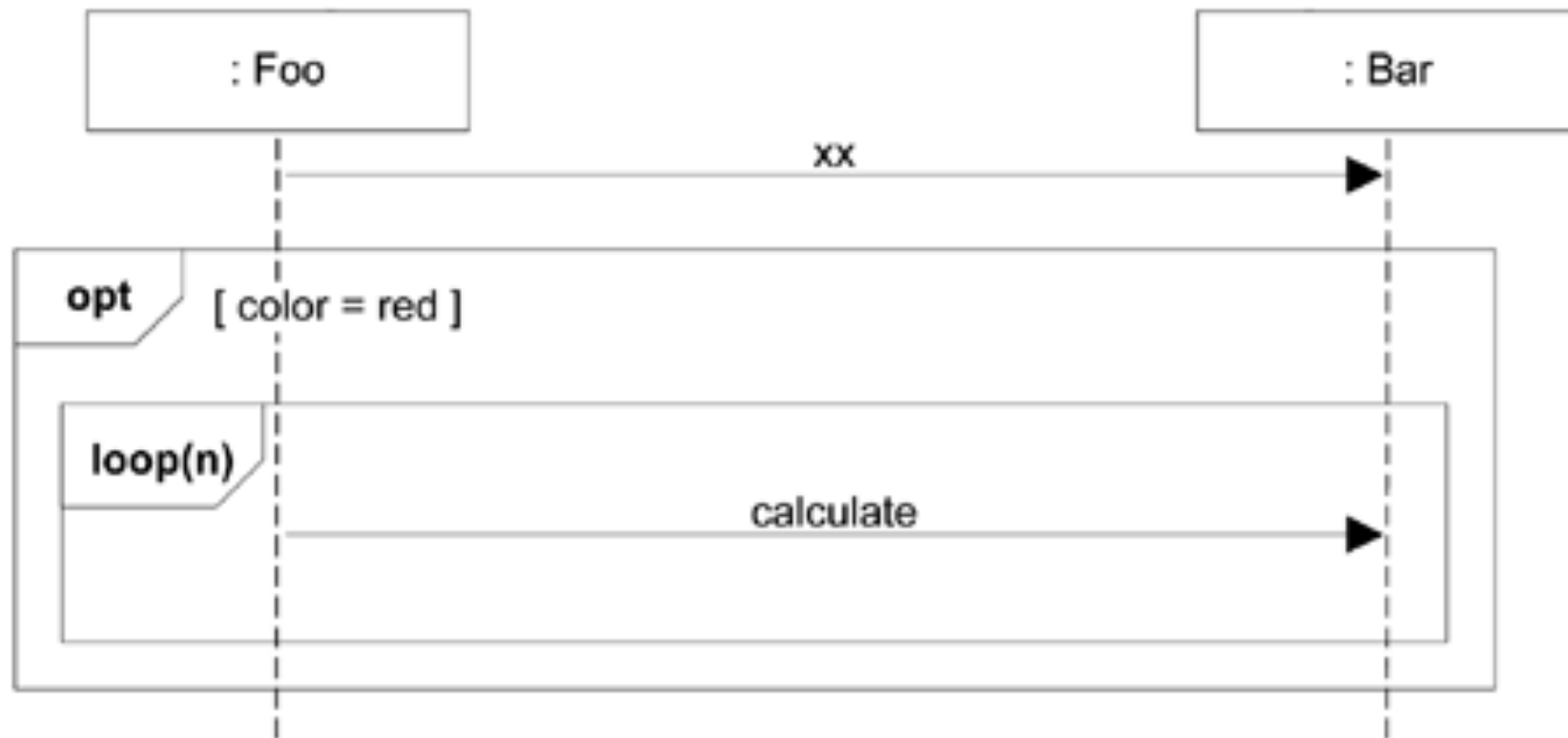
- Conditities





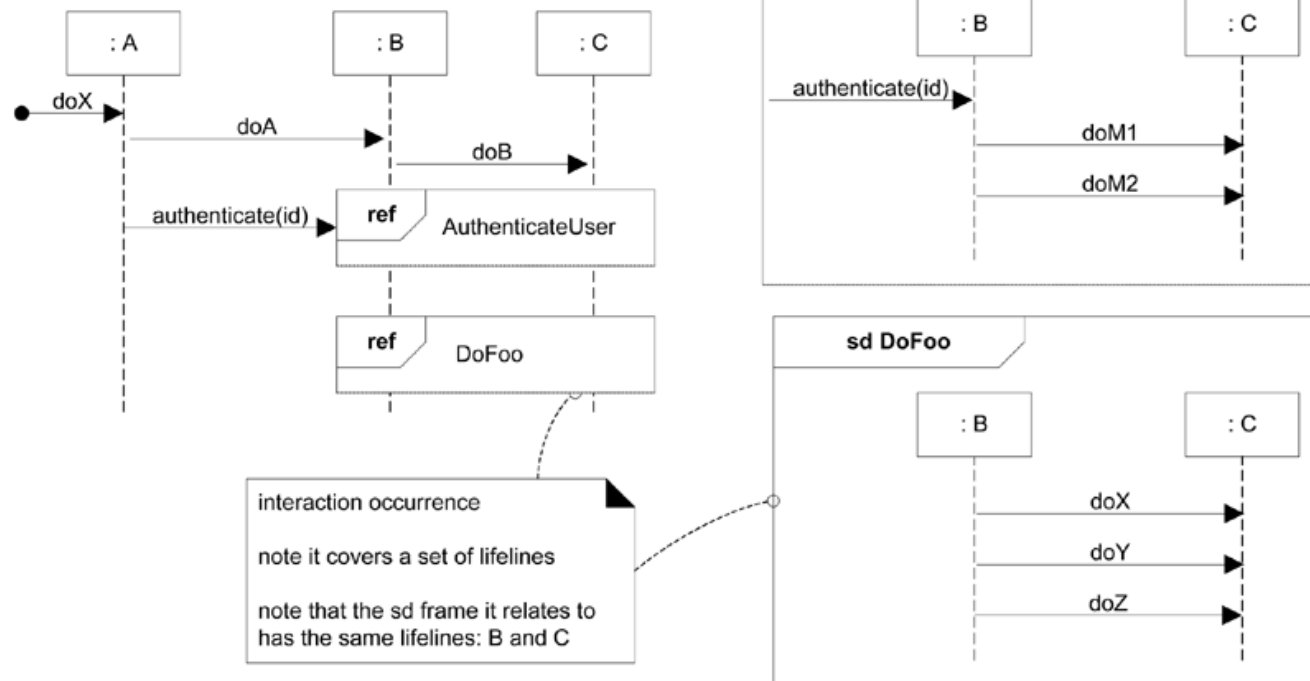
## INTERACTION DIAGRAMS - SEQUENCE DIAGRAM NOTATIE

- Iteratie over collecties



## INTERACTION DIAGRAMS - SEQUENCE DIAGRAM NOTATIE

- Nesten van frames



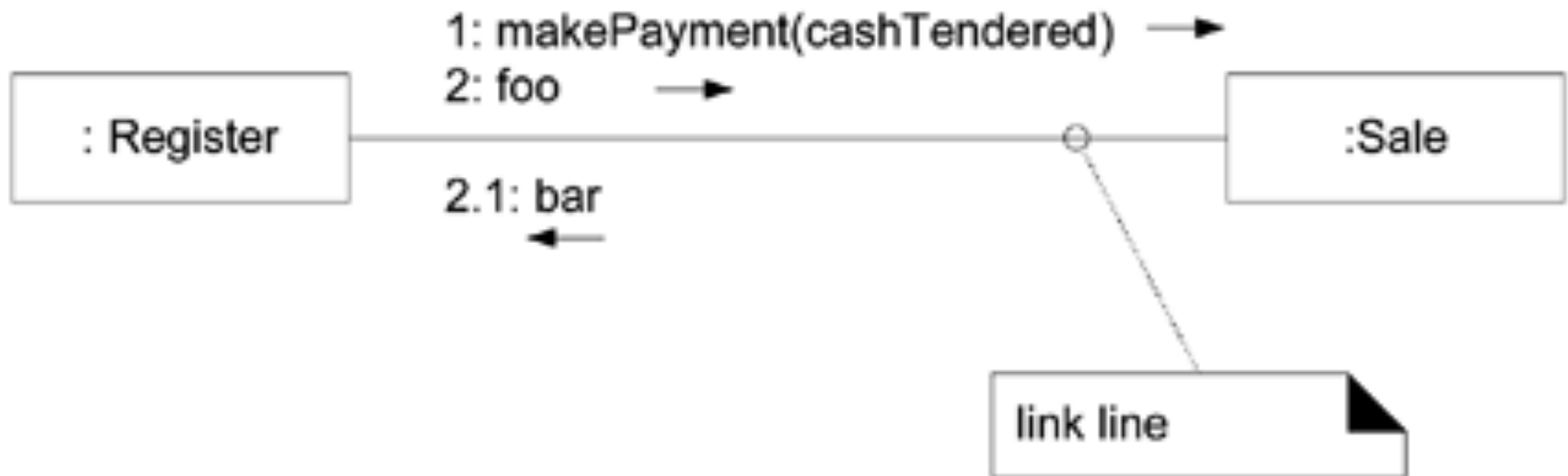
# INTERACTION DIAGRAMS - SEQUENCE DIAGRAM NOTATIE

- Referenties



# INTERACTION DIAGRAMS

Collaboration Diagram

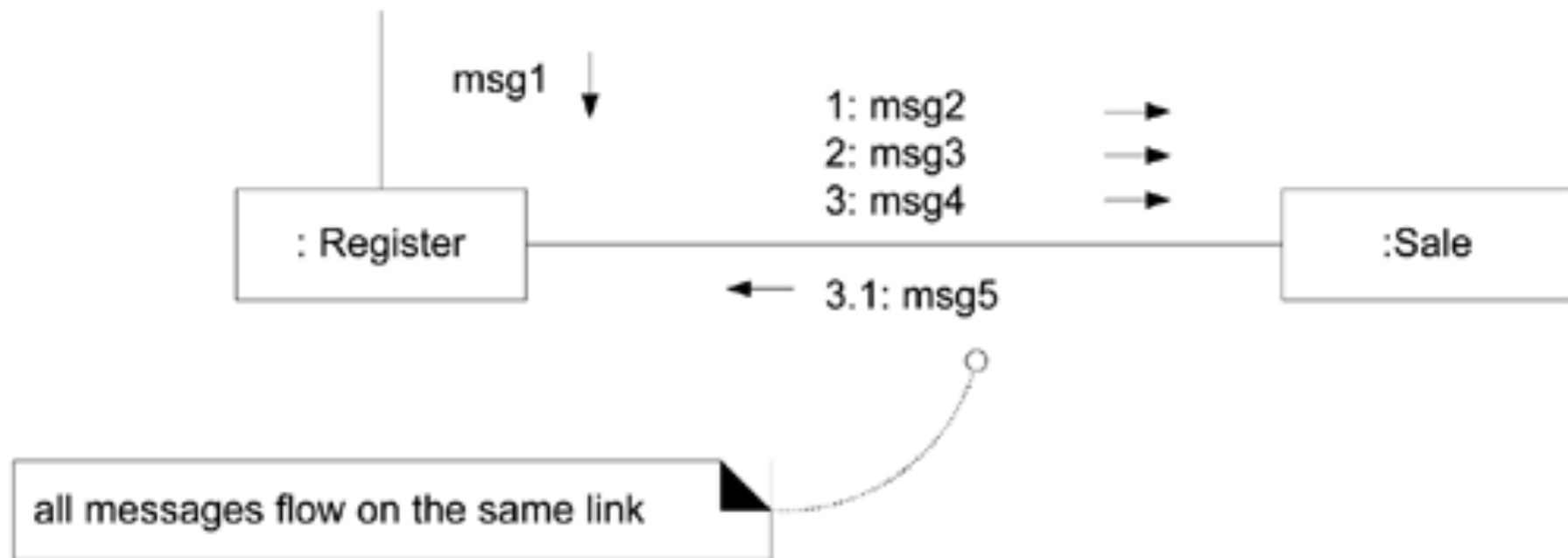


## INTERACTION DIAGRAMS - COMMUNICATION DIAGRAM NOTATIE

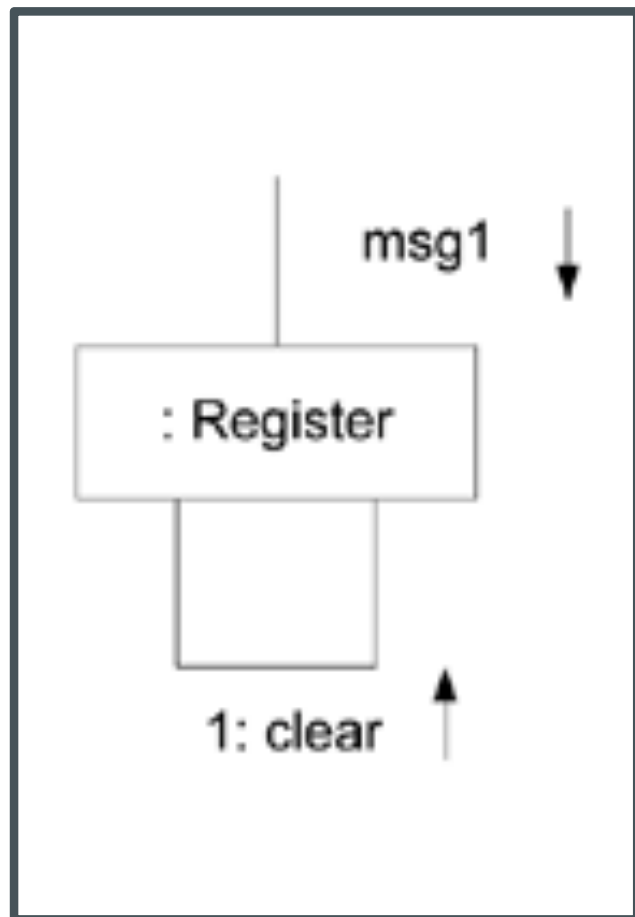
- Links tussen klassen

## INTERACTION DIAGRAMS - COMMUNICATION DIAGRAM NOTATIE

Eerste bericht krijgt geen nummer



## INTERACTION DIAGRAMS - COMMUNICATION DIAGRAM NOTATIE

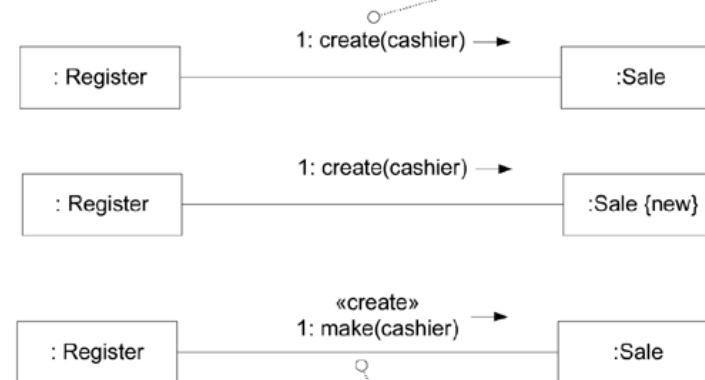


- Verwijzing naar zichzelf

# INTERACTION DIAGRAMS - COMMUNICATION DIAGRAM NOTATIE

Three ways to show creation in a communication diagram

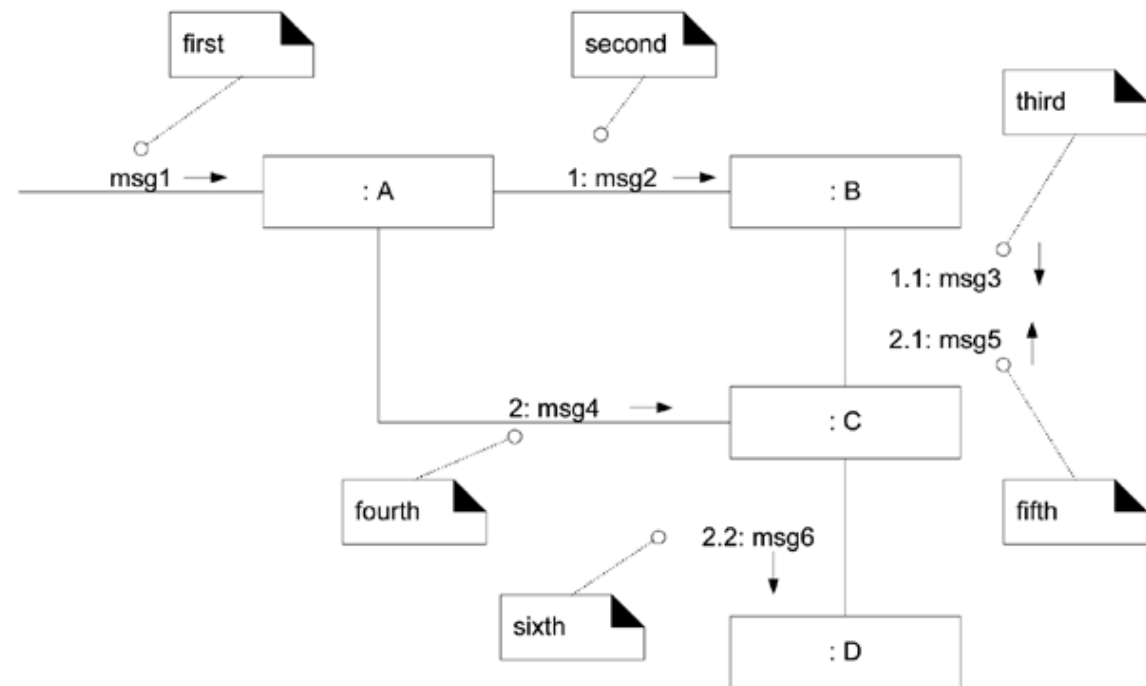
create message, with optional initializing parameters. This will normally be interpreted as a constructor call.

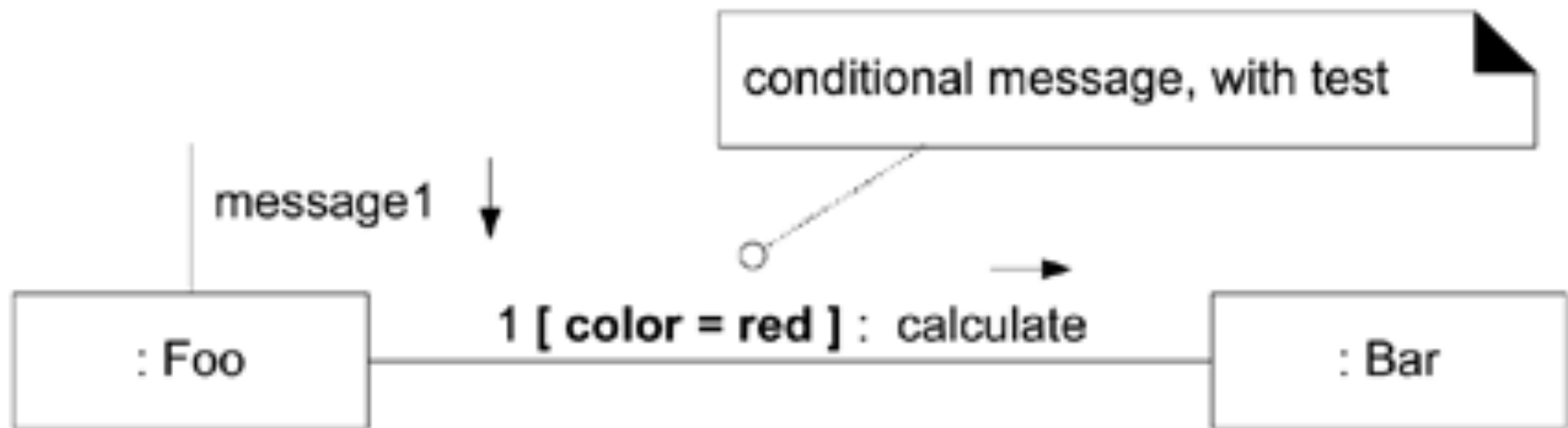


if an unobvious creation message name is used, the message may be stereotyped for clarity



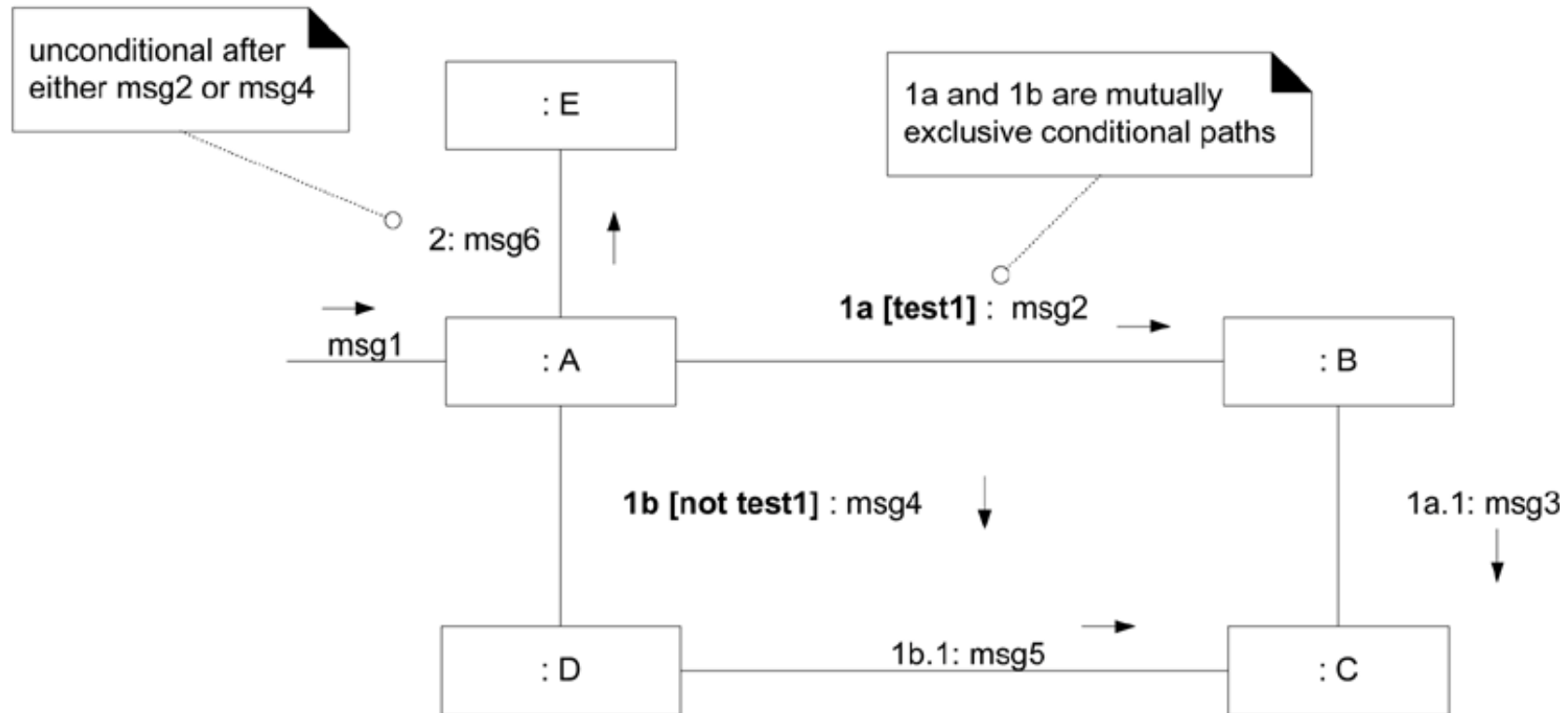
# INTERACTION DIAGRAMS - COMMUNICATION DIAGRAM NOTATIE





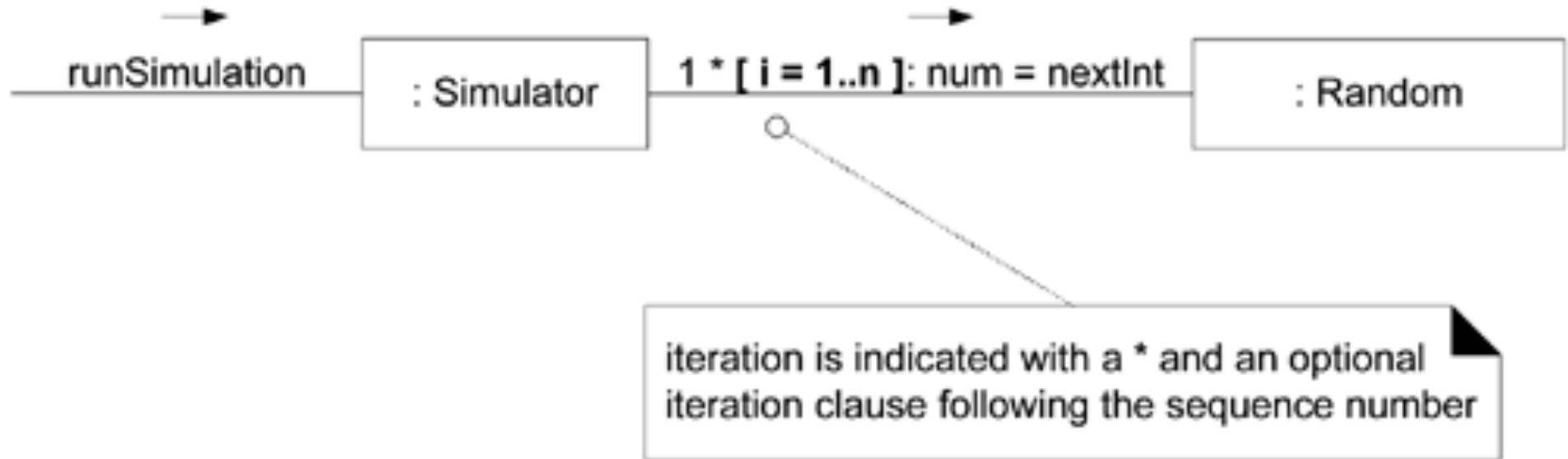
## INTERACTION DIAGRAMS - COMMUNICATION DIAGRAM NOTATIE

- Conditities



## INTERACTION DIAGRAMS - COMMUNICATION DIAGRAM NOTATIE

- Condities



## INTERACTION DIAGRAMS - COMMUNICATION DIAGRAM NOTATIE

- Iteraties